

# Airborne Lidar Report



AZ Fredonia Safford Lidar 2016 D16

Contract Number: G16PC00022

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Contractor: Woolpert, Inc.  
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# Section 1: Overview

## TASK ORDER NAME: AZ Fredonia Safford Lidar 2016 D16

### Project: # 77025

This report contains a comprehensive outline of the AZ Fredonia Safford Lidar 2016 D16 task order. Processing task order for the United States Geological Survey (USGS). This task is issued under USGS Contract No. G16PC00022, Task Order No. G16PD01250. This task consists of lidar data acquisition, and processing over Fredonia QL1 (+/- 516 sq. mi) and Safford QL2 (+/- 771 sq. mi) USGS V.1.2 lidar in Northern and Southeastern Arizona. The data were acquired at a NPS of no greater than 0.35 meters for the Fredonia (Northern) AOI and no greater than 0.7 meters for the Safford (Southern) AOI. The NPS assessment is made against single swath, first return data located within the geometrically usable center portion (typically ~90%) of each swath.

The data was collected using three Leica ALS80 HP 1000 kHz Multiple Pulses in Air (MPiA) lidar systems on board Woolpert aircraft. The ALS80 sensor collects up to four returns per pulse, as well as intensity data, for the first three returns. If a fourth return was captured, the system does not record an associated intensity value. The aerial lidar was collected at the following sensor specifications:

**Table 1.1: ALS80 Specifications – Fredonia QL1**

Post Spacing	0.35 m
AGL (Above Ground Level) average flying height	1,524 m
Average Ground Speed:	130 knots
Field of View (full)	20 degrees
Pulse Rate	371 kHz
Scan Rate	50 Hz
Side Lap	25%

**Table 1.2: ALS80 Specifications – Safford QL2**

Post Spacing	0.7 m
AGL (Above Ground Level) average flying height	1,981 m
Average Ground Speed:	150 knots
Field of View (full)	40 degrees
Pulse Rate	272 kHz
Scan Rate	42.9 Hz
Side Lap	25%

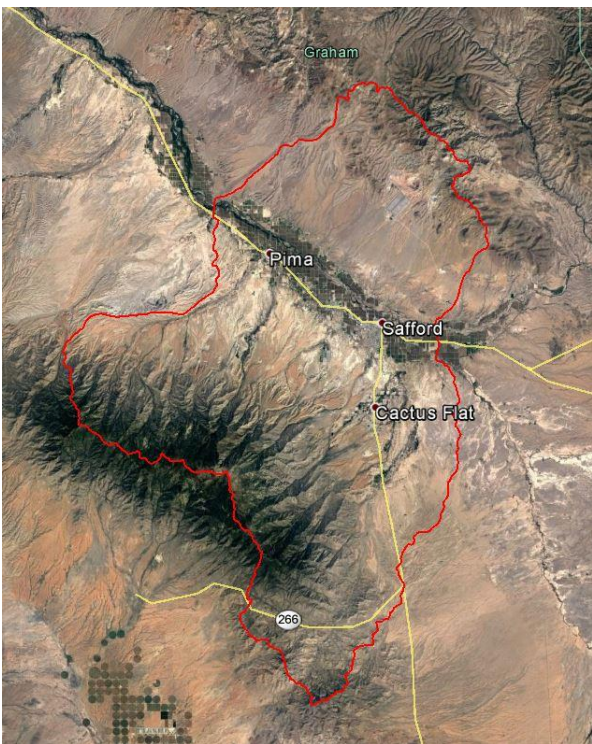
The horizontal datum used for the task order was referenced to NAD83 (2011), Zone 12, Meters. The vertical datum used for the task order was referenced to NAVD 1988, Meters, GEOID12B.



Figure 1.1: AZ Fredonia Safford Lidar 2016 D16 - Fredonia Task Order AOI



Figure 1.2: AZ Fredonia Safford Lidar 2016 D16 – Safford Task Order AOI



## Section 2: Acquisition

The lidar data was acquired with three Leica ALS80HP 1000 kHz Multiple Pulses in Air (MPiA) Lidar Sensor Systems. The ALS80 HP lidar system, developed by Leica Geosystems of Heerbrugg, Switzerland, includes the simultaneous first, intermediate and last pulse data capture module, the extended altitude range module, and the target signal intensity capture module.

The ALS80HP 1000 kHz Multiple Pulses in Air (MPiA) Lidar System has the following specifications:

Operating Altitude	100 – 7,620 meters
Scan Angle	0 to 72° (variable)
Swath Width	0 to 1.5 X altitude (variable)
Scan Frequency	0 – 200 Hz (variable based on scan angle)
Maximum Pulse Rate	1000 kHz (Effective)
Range Resolution	Better than 1 cm
Elevation Accuracy	6 - 19 cm single shot (one standard deviation)
Horizontal Accuracy	5 – 43 cm (one standard deviation)
Number of Returns per Pulse	Unlimited
Number of Intensities	3 (first, second, third)
Intensity Digitization	8 bit intensity + 8 bit AGC (Automatic Gain Control) level
MPiA (Multiple Pulses in Air)	8 bits @ 1nsec interval @ 50kHz
Laser Beam Divergence	0.22 mrad @ 1/e <sup>2</sup> (~0.15 mrad @ 1/e)
Laser Classification	Class IV laser product (FDA CFR 21)
Eye Safe Range	400m single shot depending on laser repetition rate
Roll Stabilization	Automatic adaptive, range = 75 degrees minus current FOV
Power Requirements	28 VDC @ 25A
Operating Temperature	0-40°C
Humidity	0-95% non-condensing
Supported GNSS Receivers	Ashtech Z12, Trimble 7400, Novatel Millenium

Prior to mobilizing to the project site, flight crews coordinated with the necessary Air Traffic Control personnel to ensure airspace access.

Crews were onsite, operating a Global Navigation Satellite System (GNSS) Base Station for the airborne GPS support.

The Lidar data was collected in 16 (sixteen) missions for Fredonia and 5 (five) missions for Safford, flown as close together as the weather permitted, to ensure consistent ground conditions across the project area. An initial quality control process was performed immediately on the Lidar data to review the data coverage, airborne GPS data, and trajectory solution. Collection of lidar data took place from October 15, 2016 through December 10, 2017.

Figure 2.1: Lidar Flight Layout, AZ Fredonia Lidar QL1

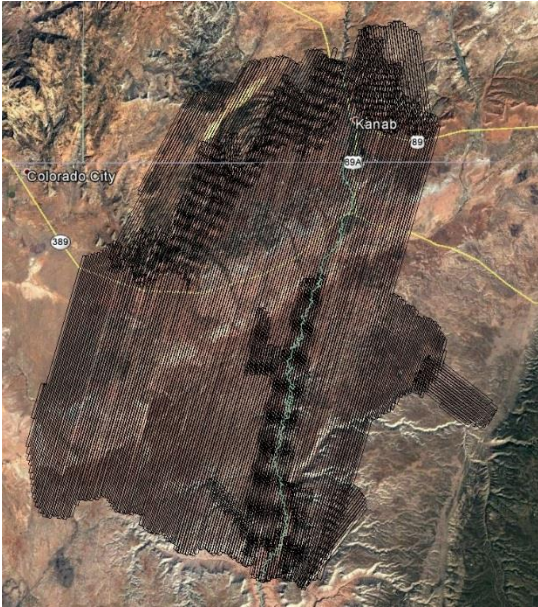
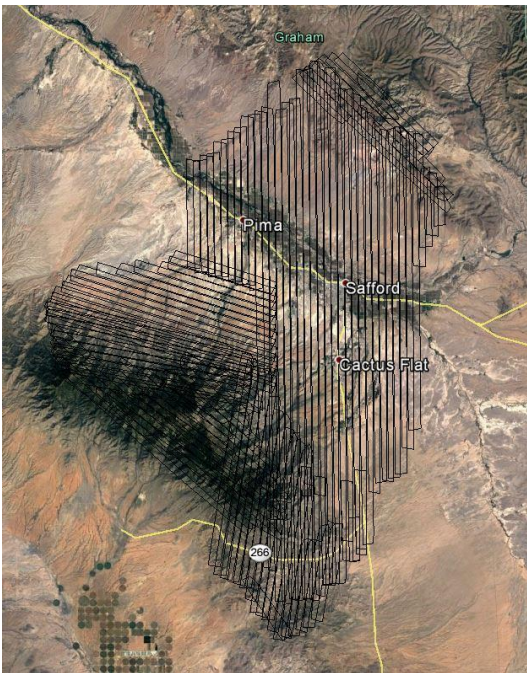


Figure 2.2: Lidar Flight Layout, AZ Safford Lidar QL2





**Table 2.3: Airborne Lidar Acquisition Flight Summary**

Date of Acquisition	Lines Flown	Acquisition Time (UTC)
October 15, 2016_SH8170_A	02058-02066, 02086-02112	15:56 – 19:35
October 15, 2016_SH8170_B	02050-02057, 02067-02085	21:09 – 23:55
October 16, 2016_SH8170_A	02001-02020	15:13 – 18:50
October 16, 2016_SH8170_B	02021-02039	20:05 – 23:15
October 17, 2016_SH8170_A	02040-02049	18:14 – 19:11
October 17, 2016_SH8170_B	03001-03005	22:14 – 22:33
December 8, 2016_SH8191	01127-01150	19:46 – 22:07
December 9, 2016_SH8191	01001-01018	19:43 – 23:02
December 11, 2016_SH8191	00001-00011, 00018-00044, 10024, 20026, 30026, 40026	17:34 – 22:28
December 13, 2016_SH8191	00012-00017, 01111-01126, 10017	16:36 – 22:04
December 14, 2016_SH8191	01019-01030, 01103-01110	17:08 – 22:04
December 17, 2016_SH8191	01031-01035, 01060-01072	18:31 – 23:17
December 18, 2016_SH8191	01085-01102, 11103	16:44 – 22:24
December 19, 2016_SH8191	01052-01059, 01073-01084, 11076	17:07 – 22:51
December 20, 2016_SH8191	01036-01051, 10019, 10023, 10025- 10028, 10030-10032, 11045	17:43 – 22:49
February 15, 2017_SH8194	04001-04005	17:45 – 18:26
December 10, 2017_SH8191	1151	21:49 – 21:53
October 18, 2016_SH8170_A	01001-01007, 02001-02018, 03001-03009	16:47 – 20:59
October 18, 2016_SH8170_B	01008-01035	22:08 – 1:25
December 6, 2016_SH8191	00001-00011, 00031-00052	19:35 – 23:14
December 7, 2016_SH8191	00012-00030, 10017, 10019, 10023-10025	16:51 – 21:54
February 15, 2017_SH8194	00020	22:37 – 22:50

# Section 3: LiDAR Data Processing

## Applications and Work Flow Overview

1. Resolved kinematic corrections for three subsystems: inertial measurement unit (IMU), sensor orientation information and airborne GPS data. Developed a blending post-processed aircraft position with attitude data using Kalman filtering technology or the smoothed best estimate trajectory (SBET).

Software: Novatel Inertial Explorer v8.60

2. Calculated laser point position by associating the SBET position to each laser point return time, scan angle, intensity, etc. Created raw laser point cloud data for the entire survey in LAS format. Automated line-to-line calibrations were then performed for system attitude parameters (pitch, roll, heading), mirror flex (scale) and GPS/IMU drift.

Software: TerraMatch v. 17., Add Leica Cloud Pro v1.2.3

3. Imported processed LAS point cloud data into the task order tiles. Resulting data were classified as ground and non-ground points with additional filters created to meet the task order classification specifications. Statistical absolute accuracy was assessed via direct comparisons of ground classified points to ground RTK survey data. Based on the statistical analysis, the lidar data was then adjusted to reduce the vertical bias when compared to the survey ground control.

Software: TerraScan v.17

4. The LAS files were evaluated through a series of manual QA/QC steps to eliminate remaining artifacts from the ground class.

Software: TerraScan v.17.

## Global Navigation Satellite System (GNSS)–Inertial Measurement Unit (IMU) Trajectory Processing

### Equipment

The pilots are skilled at maintaining their planned trajectory, while holding the aircraft steady and level. If atmospheric conditions are such that the trajectory, ground speed, roll, pitch and/or heading cannot be properly maintained, the mission is aborted until suitable conditions occur.

Base stations were set by acquisition staff and were used to support the Lidar data acquisition. The GNSS base station operated during the Lidar acquisition missions is listed below:

**Table 3.1: GNSS Base Station**

Station (Name)	Latitude (DMS)	Longitude (DMS)	Ellipsoid Height (L1 Phase center) (Meters)
<b>KKNB Airport</b>	37°00'39.73362"	112°31'47.96481"	1454.16
<b>KKNB Airport-2</b>	37°00'35.62302"	112°31'51.27367"	1452.775

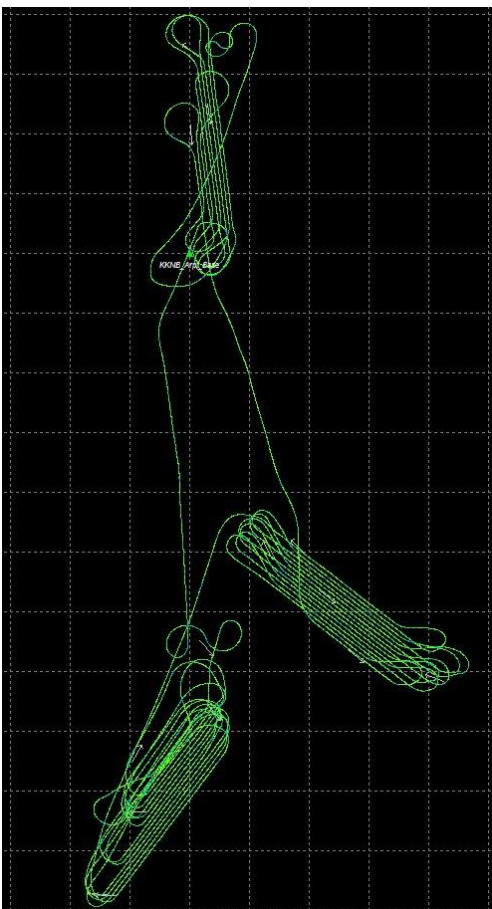
## Data Processing

All airborne GNSS and IMU data was post-processed and quality controlled using Applanix MMS software. GNSS data was processed at a 1 and 2 Hz data capture rate and the IMU data was processed at 200 Hz.

## Trajectory Quality

The GNSS Trajectory, along with high quality IMU data are key factors in determining the overall positional accuracy of the final sensor data. Within the trajectory processing, there are many factors that affect the overall quality, but the most indicative are the combined separation, the estimated positional accuracy, and the Positional Dilution of Precision (PDOP).

Figure 3.1: Trajectory, Day28916\_SH8170\_A

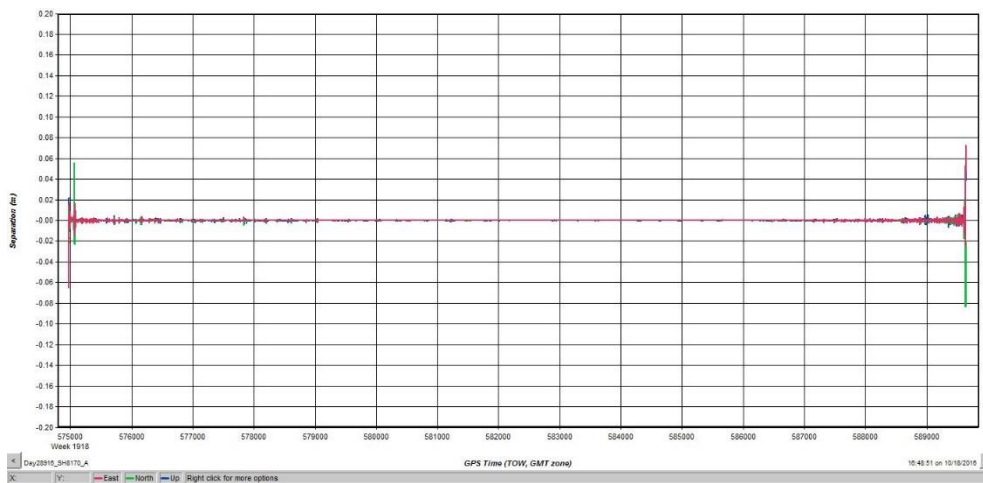


## Combination Separation

The Combined Separation is a measure of the difference between the forward run and the backward run solution of the trajectory. The Kalman filter is processed in both directions to remove the combined directional anomalies. In general, when these two solutions match closely, an optimally accurate reliable solution is achieved.

Woolpert’s goal is to maintain a Combined Separation Difference of less than ten (10) centimeters. In most cases we achieve results below this threshold.

Figure 3.2: Combined Separation, Day28916\_SH8170\_A

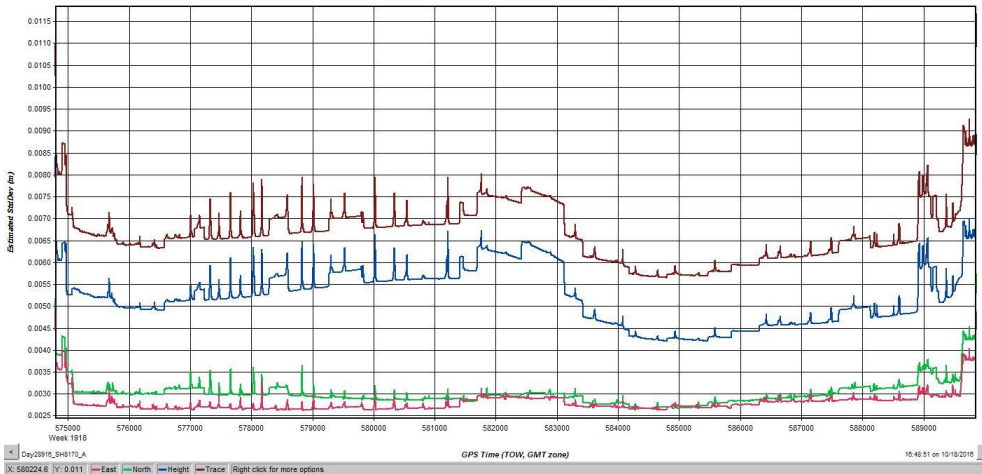


## Estimated Positional Accuracy

The Estimated Positional Accuracy plots the standard deviations of the east, north, and vertical directions along a time scale of the trajectory. It illustrates loss of satellite lock issues, as well as issues arising from long baselines, noise, and/or other atmospheric interference.

Woolpert’s goal is to maintain an Estimated Positional Accuracy of less than ten (10) centimeters, often achieving results well below this threshold.

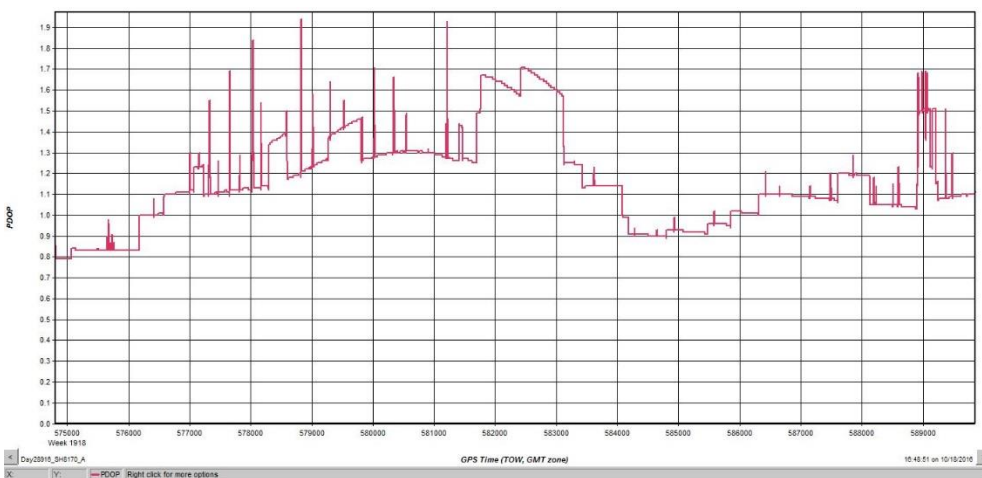
Figure 3.3: Estimated Positional Accuracy, Day28916\_SH8170\_A



## PDOP

The PDOP measures the precision of the GPS solution in regards to the geometry of the satellites acquired and used for the solution. Woolpert’s goal is to maintain an average PDOP value below 3.0. Brief periods of PDOP over 3.0 are acceptable due to the calibration and control process if other metrics are within specification.

Figure 3.4: PDOP, Day28916\_SH8170\_A





## LiDAR Data Processing

When the sensor calibration, data acquisition, and GPS processing phases were complete, the formal data reduction processes by Woolpert lidar specialists included:

- Processed individual flight lines to derive a raw “Point Cloud” LAS file. Matched overlapping flight lines, generated statistics for evaluation comparisons, and made the necessary adjustments to remove any residual systematic error.
- Calibrated LAS files were imported into the task order tiles and initially filtered to create a ground and non-ground class. Then additional classes were filtered as necessary to meet client specified classes.
- Once all project data was imported and classified, survey ground control data was imported and calculated for an accuracy assessment. As a QC measure, Woolpert has developed a routine to generate accuracy statistical reports by comparisons against the TIN and the DEM using surveyed ground control of higher accuracy. The lidar is adjusted accordingly to meet or exceed the vertical accuracy requirements.
- The lidar tiles were reviewed using a series of proprietary QA/QC procedures to ensure it fulfills the task order requirements. A portion of this requires a manual step to ensure anomalies have been removed from the ground class.
- The lidar LAS files are classified into the Default/Processed but not classified (Class 1), Bare earth ground (Class 2), Low Vegetation (Class 3), Medium Vegetation (Class 4), High Vegetation (Class 5), Low Noise (Class 7), Water (Class 9), Ignored ground (Class10), Bridge Decks (Class 17), High Noise (Class 18) classifications.
- FGDC Compliant metadata was developed for the task order in .xml format per product.
- The horizontal datum used for the task order was referenced to NAD83 (2011), Zone 12, Meters. The vertical datum used for the task order was referenced to NAVD 1988, Meters, GEOID12B

# Section 4: Hydrologic Flattening

## HYDROLOGIC FLATTENING OF LIDAR DEM DATA

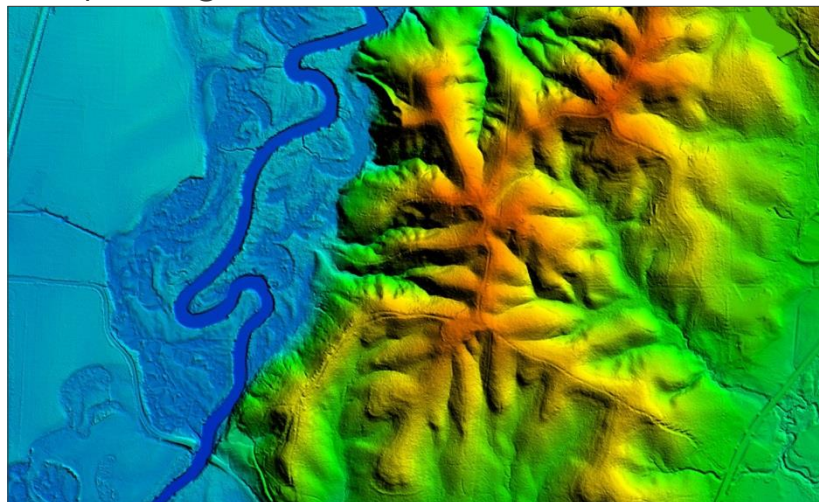
AZ Fredonia Safford Lidar 2016 D16 Lidar processing task order required the compilation of breaklines defining water bodies and rivers. The breaklines were used to perform the hydrologic flattening of water bodies, and gradient hydrologic flattening of double line streams and rivers. Lakes, reservoirs and ponds, at a minimum size of 2-acre or greater, were compiled as closed polygons. The closed water bodies were collected at a constant elevation. Rivers and streams, at a nominal minimum width of 30 meters (100 feet), were compiled in the direction of flow with both sides of the stream maintaining an equal gradient elevation.

## LIDAR DATA REVIEW AND PROCESSING

Woolpert utilized the following steps to hydrologically flatten the water bodies and for gradient hydrologic flattening of the double line streams within the existing lidar data.

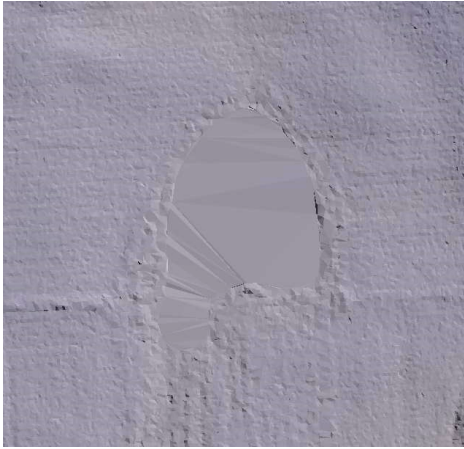
1. Woolpert used the newly acquired lidar data to manually draw the hydrologic features in a 2D environment using the lidar intensity and bare earth surface. Open Source imagery was used as reference when necessary.
2. Woolpert utilizes an integrated software approach to combine the lidar data and 2D breaklines. This process “drapes” the 2D breaklines onto the 3D lidar surface model to assign an elevation. A monotonic process is performed to ensure the streams are consistently flowing in a gradient manner. A secondary step within the program verifies an equally matching elevation of both stream edges. The breaklines that characterize the closed water bodies are draped onto the 3D lidar surface and assigned a constant elevation at or just below ground elevation.
3. The lakes, reservoirs and ponds, at a minimum size of 2-acre or greater and streams at a minimum size of 30 meters (100 feet) nominal width, were compiled to meet task order requirements. **Figure 4.1** illustrates an example of 30 meters (100 feet) nominal streams identified and defined with hydrologic breaklines. The breaklines defining rivers and streams, at a nominal minimum width of 30 meters (100 feet), were draped with both sides of the stream maintaining an equal gradient elevation.
4. All ground points were reclassified from inside the hydrologic feature polygons to water, class nine (9).
5. All ground points were reclassified from within a buffer along the hydrologic feature breaklines to buffered ground, class ten (10).
6. The lidar ground points and hydrologic feature breaklines were used to generate a new digital elevation model (DEM).

Figure 4.1: Example Hydrologic Breaklines



**Figure 4.2** reflects a DEM generated from original lidar bare earth point data prior to the hydrologic flattening process. Note the “tinning” across the lake surface.

**Figure 4.3** reflects a DEM generated from lidar with breaklines compiled to define the hydrologic features. This figure illustrates the results of adding the breaklines to hydrologically flatten the DEM data. Note the smooth appearance of the lake surface in the DEM.



**Figure 4.2**



**Figure 4.3**

Terrascan was used to add the hydrologic breakline vertices and export the lattice models. The hydrologically flattened DEM data was provided to USGS in ERDAS .IMG format.

The hydrologic breaklines compiled as part of the flattening process were provided to the USGS in ESRI shapefile format. The breaklines defining the water bodies greater than 2-acre and for the gradient flattening of all rivers and streams at a nominal minimum width of 30 meters (100 feet) were provided in geodatabase as a Polygon-Z and Polyline-Z shape file, respectively.

## DATA QA/QC

Initial QA/QC for this task order was performed in Global Mapper v17, by reviewing the grids and hydrologic breakline features. Additionally, ESRI software and proprietary methods were used to review the overall connectivity of the hydrologic breaklines.

Edits and corrections were addressed individually by tile. If a water body breakline needed to be adjusted to improve the flattening of the DEM data, the area was cross referenced by tile number, corrected accordingly, a new DEM file was regenerated and reviewed.

# Section 5: ACCURACY ASSESSMENT

## Accuracy Assessment for Fredonia (QL1):

The vertical accuracy statistics were calculated by comparison of all lidar points to the ground surveyed QC points.

**Table 5.1: Overall Vertical Accuracy Statistics**

Average error	0.010	Meter
Minimum error	-0.110	Meter
Maximum error	0.233	Meter
Average magnitude	0.029	Meter
Root mean square	0.042	Meter
Standard deviation	0.041	Meter

**Table 5.2: RAW Swath Quality Check Point Analysis NVA**

Point ID	Easting (Meter)	Northing (Meter)	Elevation (Meter)	TIN Elevation (Meter)	Dz (Meter)
2000	363256.880	4104736.338	1536.186	1536.170	-0.016
2000A	363245.971	4104735.471	1536.304	1536.300	-0.004
2001	364348.418	4100771.132	1506.940	1506.960	0.020
2001A	364345.665	4100754.092	1506.803	1506.820	0.017
2002	368043.564	4099102.943	1548.786	1548.800	0.014
2002A	368069.662	4099096.995	1548.642	1548.640	-0.002
2003	372705.313	4098912.519	1579.852	1579.890	0.038
2003A	372682.547	4098913.043	1580.040	1580.100	0.060
2004	363783.346	4095246.997	1474.525	1474.550	0.025
2004A	363771.115	4095120.432	1477.439	1477.420	-0.019
2005	363260.340	4087279.907	1416.116	1416.160	0.044
2005A	363252.098	4087262.642	1417.008	1417.040	0.032
2006	346072.020	4069554.018	1426.202	1426.180	-0.022
2006A	346087.937	4069575.769	1425.852	1425.840	-0.012
2007	339136.422	4061491.375	1494.246	1494.280	0.034
2007A	339106.968	4061473.477	1494.774	1494.820	0.046
2008	335950.670	4081671.336	1513.043	1513.060	0.017
2008A	335947.124	4081661.532	1513.032	1513.050	0.018
2009	344136.076	4099769.643	1772.992	1772.990	-0.002
2010	343402.987	4062061.460	1489.960	1489.940	-0.020
2010A	343393.984	4062087.093	1489.904	1489.880	-0.024
2011	337990.002	4061454.629	1495.956	1495.900	-0.056
2011A	337969.892	4061451.202	1495.051	1495.020	-0.031
2012	336613.367	4056625.846	1519.189	1519.150	-0.039
2012A	336620.114	4056648.808	1519.026	1518.990	-0.036
2013	342820.039	4053140.840	1562.608	1562.650	0.042

<b>2013A</b>	342831.766	4053159.246	1562.185	1562.210	0.025
<b>2014</b>	348298.002	4049641.522	1582.154	1582.210	0.056
<b>2014A</b>	348330.065	4049629.842	1579.402	1579.400	-0.002
<b>2015</b>	331936.716	4059308.174	1507.602	1507.630	0.028
<b>2015A</b>	331936.115	4059286.912	1507.849	1507.890	0.041
<b>2017</b>	366980.818	4067895.555	1678.841	1678.840	-0.001
<b>2018</b>	371884.152	4070823.379	1700.702	1700.750	0.048
<b>2018A</b>	371867.422	4070800.836	1701.095	1701.130	0.035
<b>2019</b>	367077.941	4088186.740	1466.892	1466.900	0.008
<b>2019A</b>	367053.473	4088196.153	1466.650	1466.690	0.040
<b>2020</b>	337209.640	4058929.515	1501.280	1501.270	-0.010
<b>2020A</b>	337202.642	4058902.622	1501.736	1501.720	-0.016
<b>2021</b>	360782.382	4098440.465	1568.768	1568.830	0.062
<b>2021A</b>	360779.106	4098417.324	1568.165	1568.190	0.025
<b>2022</b>	346528.780	4096680.213	1674.397	1674.630	0.233
<b>2023</b>	353819.862	4107030.462	1834.020	1834.010	-0.010
<b>2023A</b>	353813.445	4107016.533	1834.130	1834.110	-0.020
<b>2024</b>	350086.994	4075927.745	1380.353	1380.350	-0.003
<b>2024A</b>	350090.918	4075939.571	1380.730	1380.620	-0.110
<b>2025</b>	348060.379	4071319.947	1409.694	1409.660	-0.034
<b>2025A</b>	348068.127	4071288.878	1410.317	1410.290	-0.027
<b>2026</b>	352959.250	4061449.934	1537.998	1537.990	-0.008
<b>2026A</b>	352953.267	4061439.111	1538.096	1538.100	0.004
<b>2027</b>	328894.291	4060776.618	1519.393	1519.430	0.037
<b>2027A</b>	328903.144	4060791.373	1519.135	1519.160	0.025
<b>2028</b>	343292.504	4066412.527	1450.958	1450.980	0.022
<b>2028A</b>	343273.147	4066411.090	1450.819	1450.820	0.001
<b>2029</b>	377398.758	4068023.268	1833.742	1833.730	-0.012
<b>2029A</b>	377409.349	4068014.766	1833.727	1833.730	0.003
<b>2030</b>	361391.221	4066669.556	1616.199	1616.210	0.011
<b>2030A</b>	361377.773	4066671.942	1616.278	1616.310	0.032
<b>2031</b>	365158.844	4105660.960	1579.637	1579.600	-0.037
<b>2031A</b>	365224.651	4105723.803	1582.019	1581.980	-0.039
<b>2032</b>	364505.796	4090519.250	1427.745	1427.800	0.055
<b>2032A</b>	364530.172	4090519.628	1427.726	1427.760	0.034
<b>2033</b>	363528.735	4092419.564	1438.892	1438.950	0.058
<b>2033A</b>	363568.114	4092432.355	1434.373	1434.410	0.037
<b>2034</b>	331330.847	4083290.025	1577.705	1577.680	-0.025
<b>2034A</b>	331316.999	4083281.303	1577.867	1577.900	0.033
<b>2035</b>	349495.365	4066470.729	1473.661	1473.620	-0.041
<b>2035A</b>	349492.772	4066490.553	1473.328	1473.320	-0.008
<b>2036</b>	366812.566	4092696.521	1494.410	1494.430	0.020
<b>2036A</b>	366792.479	4092686.198	1494.094	1494.090	-0.004
<b>2037</b>	359670.272	4072060.849	1508.467	1508.460	-0.007
<b>2037A</b>	359643.756	4072076.487	1507.513	1507.490	-0.023

<b>2038</b>	351805.209	4058908.628	1575.245	1575.260	0.015
<b>2038A</b>	351790.679	4058915.288	1575.459	1575.510	0.051
<b>2039</b>	348650.479	4104699.455	1889.439	1889.470	0.031
<b>2039A</b>	348658.737	4104698.309	1889.533	1889.530	-0.003
<b>2040</b>	378983.185	4064764.618	1947.351	1947.360	0.009
<b>2040A</b>	378960.797	4064754.586	1946.519	1946.520	0.001

## VERTICAL ACCURACY CONCLUSIONS

Raw Swath Non-Vegetated Vertical Accuracy (NVA) Tested 0.082 Meters Non vegetated vertical accuracy at a 95 percent confidence level, derived according to NSSDA, in open terrain using (RMSEz) 0.042 x 1.96000 as defined by the National Standards for Spatial Data Accuracy (NSSDA); assessed and reported using National Digital Elevation Program (NDEP)/ASPRS Guidelines and tested against the TIN using all lidar points against 77 NVA points.

LAS Swath Non-Vegetated Vertical Accuracy (NVA) Tested 0.082 Meters Non vegetated vertical accuracy at a 95 percent confidence level, derived according to NSSDA, in open terrain using (RMSEz) 0.042 x 1.96000 as defined by the National Standards for Spatial Data Accuracy (NSSDA); assessed and reported using National Digital Elevation Program (NDEP)/ASPRS Guidelines and tested against the TIN using lidar ground points against 77 NVA points.

**Table 5.3: NVA Check Point Analysis DEM**

Point ID	Easting (Meter)	Northing (Meter)	Elevation (Meter)	DEM Elevation (Meter)	Dz (Meter)
<b>2000</b>	363256.880	4104736.338	1536.186	1536.160	-0.026
<b>2000A</b>	363245.971	4104735.471	1536.304	1536.330	0.026
<b>2001</b>	364348.418	4100771.132	1506.940	1506.950	0.010
<b>2001A</b>	364345.665	4100754.092	1506.803	1506.830	0.027
<b>2002</b>	368043.564	4099102.943	1548.786	1548.810	0.024
<b>2002A</b>	368069.662	4099096.995	1548.642	1548.670	0.028
<b>2003</b>	372705.313	4098912.519	1579.852	1579.930	0.078
<b>2003A</b>	372682.547	4098913.043	1580.040	1580.110	0.070
<b>2004</b>	363783.346	4095246.997	1474.525	1474.530	0.005
<b>2004A</b>	363771.115	4095120.432	1477.439	1477.400	-0.039
<b>2005</b>	363260.340	4087279.907	1416.116	1416.170	0.054
<b>2005A</b>	363252.098	4087262.642	1417.008	1417.050	0.042
<b>2006</b>	346072.020	4069554.018	1426.202	1426.150	-0.052
<b>2006A</b>	346087.937	4069575.769	1425.852	1425.840	-0.012
<b>2007</b>	339136.422	4061491.375	1494.246	1494.280	0.034
<b>2007A</b>	339106.968	4061473.477	1494.774	1494.830	0.056
<b>2008</b>	335950.670	4081671.336	1513.043	1513.040	-0.003
<b>2008A</b>	335947.124	4081661.532	1513.032	1513.050	0.018
<b>2009</b>	344136.076	4099769.643	1772.992	1772.980	-0.012
<b>2010</b>	343402.987	4062061.460	1489.960	1489.930	-0.030



<b>2010A</b>	343393.984	4062087.093	1489.904	1489.880	-0.024
<b>2011</b>	337990.002	4061454.629	1495.956	1495.890	-0.066
<b>2011A</b>	337969.892	4061451.202	1495.051	1495.010	-0.041
<b>2012</b>	336613.367	4056625.846	1519.189	1519.150	-0.039
<b>2012A</b>	336620.114	4056648.808	1519.026	1518.990	-0.036
<b>2013</b>	342820.039	4053140.840	1562.608	1562.630	0.022
<b>2013A</b>	342831.766	4053159.246	1562.185	1562.200	0.015
<b>2014</b>	348298.002	4049641.522	1582.154	1582.140	-0.014
<b>2014A</b>	348330.065	4049629.842	1579.402	1579.380	-0.022
<b>2015</b>	331936.716	4059308.174	1507.602	1507.600	-0.002
<b>2015A</b>	331936.115	4059286.912	1507.849	1507.940	0.091
<b>2017</b>	366980.818	4067895.555	1678.841	1678.830	-0.011
<b>2018</b>	371884.152	4070823.379	1700.702	1700.750	0.048
<b>2018A</b>	371867.422	4070800.836	1701.095	1701.140	0.045
<b>2019</b>	367077.941	4088186.740	1466.892	1466.880	-0.012
<b>2019A</b>	367053.473	4088196.153	1466.650	1466.720	0.070
<b>2020</b>	337209.640	4058929.515	1501.280	1501.250	-0.030
<b>2020A</b>	337202.642	4058902.622	1501.736	1501.720	-0.016
<b>2021</b>	360782.382	4098440.465	1568.768	1568.820	0.052
<b>2021A</b>	360779.106	4098417.324	1568.165	1568.180	0.015
<b>2022</b>	346528.780	4096680.213	1674.397	1674.670	0.273
<b>2023</b>	353819.862	4107030.462	1834.020	1833.990	-0.030
<b>2023A</b>	353813.445	4107016.533	1834.130	1834.080	-0.050
<b>2024</b>	350086.994	4075927.745	1380.353	1380.330	-0.023
<b>2024A</b>	350090.918	4075939.571	1380.730	1380.590	-0.140
<b>2025</b>	348060.379	4071319.947	1409.694	1409.670	-0.024
<b>2025A</b>	348068.127	4071288.878	1410.317	1410.300	-0.017
<b>2026</b>	352959.250	4061449.934	1537.998	1537.930	-0.068
<b>2026A</b>	352953.267	4061439.111	1538.096	1538.080	-0.016
<b>2027</b>	328894.291	4060776.618	1519.393	1519.440	0.047
<b>2027A</b>	328903.144	4060791.373	1519.135	1519.180	0.045
<b>2028</b>	343292.504	4066412.527	1450.958	1450.980	0.022
<b>2028A</b>	343273.147	4066411.090	1450.819	1450.820	0.001
<b>2029</b>	377398.758	4068023.268	1833.742	1833.750	0.008
<b>2029A</b>	377409.349	4068014.766	1833.727	1833.720	-0.007
<b>2030</b>	361391.221	4066669.556	1616.199	1616.200	0.001
<b>2030A</b>	361377.773	4066671.942	1616.278	1616.270	-0.008
<b>2031</b>	365158.844	4105660.960	1579.637	1579.570	-0.067
<b>2031A</b>	365224.651	4105723.803	1582.019	1581.980	-0.039
<b>2032</b>	364505.796	4090519.250	1427.745	1427.780	0.035
<b>2032A</b>	364530.172	4090519.628	1427.726	1427.760	0.034

<b>2033</b>	363528.735	4092419.564	1438.892	1438.960	0.068
<b>2033A</b>	363568.114	4092432.355	1434.373	1434.430	0.057
<b>2034</b>	331330.847	4083290.025	1577.705	1577.630	-0.075
<b>2034A</b>	331316.999	4083281.303	1577.867	1577.900	0.033
<b>2035</b>	349495.365	4066470.729	1473.661	1473.620	-0.041
<b>2035A</b>	349492.772	4066490.553	1473.328	1473.310	-0.018
<b>2036</b>	366812.566	4092696.521	1494.410	1494.410	0.000
<b>2036A</b>	366792.479	4092686.198	1494.094	1494.090	-0.004
<b>2037</b>	359670.272	4072060.849	1508.467	1508.490	0.023
<b>2037A</b>	359643.756	4072076.487	1507.513	1507.490	-0.023
<b>2038</b>	351805.209	4058908.628	1575.245	1575.260	0.015
<b>2038A</b>	351790.679	4058915.288	1575.459	1575.500	0.041
<b>2039</b>	348650.479	4104699.455	1889.439	1889.450	0.011
<b>2039A</b>	348658.737	4104698.309	1889.533	1889.540	0.007
<b>2040</b>	378983.185	4064764.618	1947.351	1947.370	0.019
<b>2040A</b>	378960.797	4064754.586	1946.519	1946.530	0.011

## VERTICAL ACCURACY CONCLUSIONS

Bare-Earth DEM Non-Vegetated Vertical Accuracy (NVA) Tested 0.099 Meters Non-Vegetated vertical accuracy at a 95 percent confidence level, derived according to NSSDA, in open terrain using (RMSEz) x 1.96000 as defined by the National Standards for Spatial Data Accuracy (NSSDA); assessed and reported using National Digital Elevation Program (NDEP)/ASPRS Guidelines and tested against the DEM against 77 NVA points

Table 5.4: VVA Quality Check Point Analysis DEM

Point ID	Easting (Meter)	Northing (Meter)	Elevation (Meter)	DEM Elevation (Meter)	Dz (Meter)
<b>3000</b>	364473.146	4105232.673	1563.202	1563.280	0.078
<b>3000A</b>	364450.250	4105221.521	1562.712	1562.760	0.048
<b>3001</b>	366502.961	4101034.636	1539.644	1539.670	0.026
<b>3001A</b>	366480.447	4101033.789	1539.227	1539.220	-0.007
<b>3002</b>	372723.221	4098867.887	1578.540	1578.830	0.290
<b>3002A</b>	372722.675	4098902.807	1579.333	1579.480	0.147
<b>3003</b>	360866.307	4098361.966	1560.116	1560.210	0.094
<b>3003A</b>	360848.855	4098370.050	1562.504	1562.570	0.066
<b>3004</b>	363810.008	4094980.793	1477.353	1477.250	-0.103
<b>3004A</b>	363815.150	4094951.205	1476.162	1476.300	0.138
<b>3005</b>	364127.167	4089817.632	1423.802	1424.170	0.368
<b>3005A</b>	364124.824	4089793.869	1423.583	1423.720	0.137
<b>3006</b>	348855.883	4068925.335	1435.019	1435.080	0.061



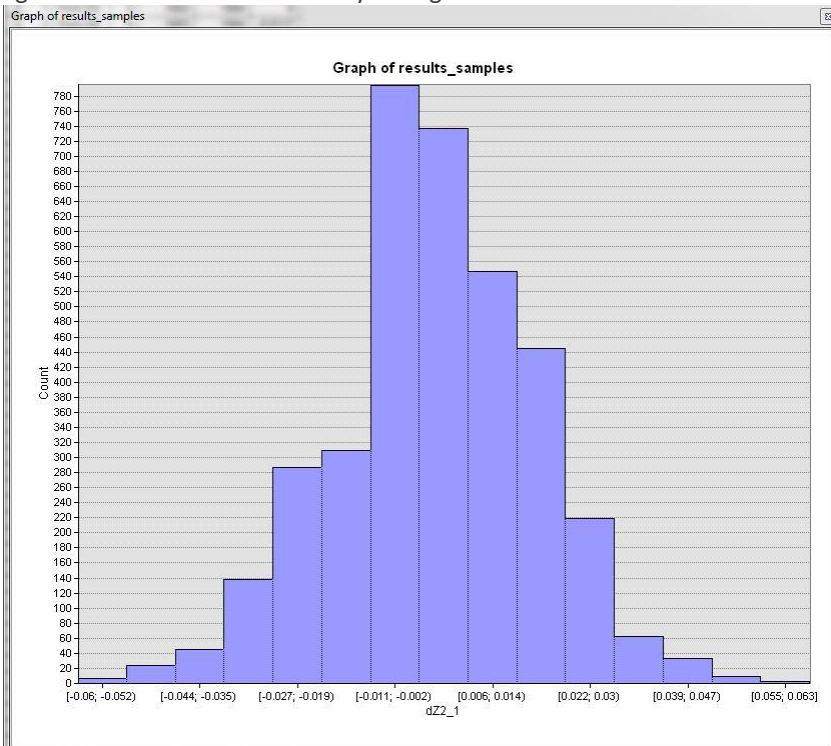
<b>3006A</b>	348867.852	4068920.563	1435.265	1435.290	0.025
<b>3007</b>	350111.042	4075874.384	1379.909	1379.950	0.041
<b>3007A</b>	350121.170	4075872.207	1379.891	1379.920	0.029
<b>3008</b>	336510.817	4081496.338	1508.081	1508.160	0.079
<b>3008A</b>	336510.374	4081481.873	1508.250	1508.520	0.270
<b>3009</b>	331565.939	4083227.146	1561.871	1561.640	-0.231
<b>3009A</b>	331549.546	4083237.537	1561.189	1561.140	-0.049
<b>3010</b>	348064.222	4071240.324	1410.734	1410.780	0.046
<b>3010A</b>	348060.901	4071227.520	1411.029	1411.090	0.061
<b>3011</b>	342365.923	4063601.703	1473.080	1473.090	0.010
<b>3011A</b>	342356.293	4063585.851	1473.377	1473.510	0.133
<b>3012</b>	328865.350	4060787.170	1519.695	1519.640	-0.055
<b>3012A</b>	328861.037	4060764.654	1519.462	1519.420	-0.042
<b>3013</b>	331834.615	4058542.938	1511.923	1511.950	0.027
<b>3013A</b>	331820.164	4058549.056	1511.656	1511.670	0.014
<b>3014</b>	373930.676	4071198.152	1747.324	1747.410	0.086
<b>3014A</b>	373938.483	4071210.736	1747.542	1747.540	-0.002
<b>3015</b>	342694.523	4054045.768	1540.890	1540.940	0.050
<b>3015A</b>	342673.106	4054018.864	1540.055	1540.140	0.085
<b>3016</b>	345374.044	4050187.595	1597.567	1597.720	0.153
<b>3016A</b>	345388.773	4050182.796	1597.780	1597.880	0.100
<b>3017</b>	352935.883	4061466.281	1538.768	1538.800	0.032
<b>3018</b>	352946.545	4061489.345	1538.407	1538.420	0.013
<b>3019</b>	379385.895	4065437.435	1949.249	1949.270	0.021
<b>3019A</b>	379391.119	4065415.519	1948.688	1948.780	0.092
<b>3020</b>	371042.601	4070551.358	1706.602	1706.580	-0.022
<b>3020A</b>	371017.473	4070548.898	1706.054	1706.070	0.016
<b>3021</b>	344364.913	4099839.853	1778.482	1778.490	0.008
<b>3022</b>	353920.823	4107379.747	1821.284	1821.330	0.046
<b>3022A</b>	353929.890	4107341.546	1822.574	1822.580	0.006
<b>3023</b>	359637.780	4072136.465	1506.854	1506.900	0.046
<b>3023A</b>	359623.815	4072113.428	1506.551	1506.620	0.069
<b>3024</b>	365168.750	4102263.162	1546.400	1546.430	0.030
<b>3024A</b>	365176.579	4102264.495	1546.499	1546.690	0.191
<b>3025</b>	366995.130	4092637.772	1493.918	1493.960	0.042
<b>3025A</b>	366997.974	4092663.568	1494.343	1494.410	0.067
<b>3026</b>	336636.038	4056609.929	1520.491	1520.580	0.089
<b>3026A</b>	336619.896	4056619.458	1519.826	1519.780	-0.046
<b>3027</b>	351825.592	4058887.365	1575.263	1575.330	0.067
<b>3027A</b>	351817.979	4058899.168	1575.313	1575.330	0.017
<b>3028</b>	349107.347	4049143.086	1595.083	1595.060	-0.023

<b>3028A</b>	349091.815	4049146.057	1595.721	1595.740	0.019
<b>3029</b>	337969.478	4061438.663	1496.369	1496.340	-0.029
<b>3029A</b>	338002.392	4061435.144	1497.417	1497.410	-0.007
<b>3030</b>	337338.697	4059164.292	1501.707	1501.680	-0.027
<b>3030A</b>	337306.833	4059165.413	1499.910	1499.920	0.010
<b>3031</b>	367926.470	4099070.096	1547.451	1547.460	0.009
<b>3031A</b>	367894.728	4099085.052	1547.429	1547.420	-0.009
<b>3032</b>	348592.419	4104614.538	1888.191	1888.240	0.049
<b>3032A</b>	348604.248	4104605.357	1886.796	1887.690	0.894

## VERTICAL ACCURACY CONCLUSIONS

Vegetated Vertical Accuracy (VVA) Tested 0.286 Meters at the 95th percentile reported using National Digital Elevation Program (NDEP)/ASPRS Guidelines and tested against the DEM against 63 VVA points. VVA Errors larger than 95th percentile include:  
 Point 3002, Easting 372723.221, Northing 4098867.887, Z-Error 0.290 Meters  
 Point 3005, Easting 364127.167, Northing 4089817.632, Z-Error 0.368 Meters

Figure 5.1: Lidar Relative Accuracy Histogram



## RELATIVE ACCURACY ASSESSMENT AND CONCLUSION

Relative accuracy also known as "between swath" accuracy was tested through a series of well distributed flight line overlap locations. The relative accuracy for the Fredonia (QL1) Lidar measured at 0.017 Meters RMSDz.

## Accuracy Assessment for Safford (QL2):

The vertical accuracy statistics were calculated by comparison of all lidar points to the ground surveyed QC points.

**Table 5.5: Overall Vertical Accuracy Statistics**

Average error	-0.002	Meter
Minimum error	-0.127	Meter
Maximum error	+0.076	Meter
Average magnitude	0.043	Meter
Root mean square	0.052	Meter
Standard deviation	0.053	Meter

**Table 5.6: RAW Swath Quality Check Point Analysis NVA**

Point ID	Easting (Meter)	Northing (Meter)	Elevation (Meter)	TIN Elevation (Meter)	Dz (Meter)
2100	589334.416	3630810.972	1339.157	1339.060	-0.097
2100A	589360.152	3630877.930	1335.257	1335.160	-0.097
2101	592755.065	3634149.250	1108.458	1108.380	-0.078
2101A	592704.925	3634133.601	1109.445	1109.360	-0.085
2102	604530.610	3643797.493	853.293	853.300	0.007
2102A	604524.215	3643830.209	852.663	852.680	0.017
2103	615304.876	3652062.838	1175.560	1175.610	0.050
2103A	615318.167	3652042.115	1175.306	1175.360	0.054
2104	608895.419	3639595.864	882.015	882.050	0.035
2104A	608883.887	3639621.558	881.552	881.580	0.028
2105	611843.597	3647051.052	973.225	973.270	0.045
2105A	611819.146	3647032.978	972.189	972.220	0.031
2106	608219.640	3634009.414	919.765	919.740	-0.025
2106A	608211.355	3634043.830	919.133	919.150	0.017
2107	601678.546	3634060.377	962.705	962.690	-0.015
2107A	601679.613	3634142.162	961.264	961.240	-0.024
2108	623390.269	3638664.693	953.119	953.150	0.031
2108A	623402.773	3638684.790	953.215	953.220	0.005
2109	607323.384	3627696.145	1192.542	1192.540	-0.002
2109A	607305.183	3627653.663	1197.103	1197.070	-0.033
2110	616077.909	3601077.402	1389.772	1389.700	-0.072
2110A	616095.990	3601095.292	1390.733	1390.630	-0.103
2111	615476.203	3639998.884	879.491	879.530	0.039
2111A	615491.745	3640013.858	880.588	880.620	0.032

<b>2112</b>	618521.738	3633834.884	888.531	888.560	0.029
<b>2112A</b>	618506.037	3633845.936	888.490	888.510	0.020
<b>2113</b>	624774.981	3641371.919	1021.179	1021.220	0.041
<b>2113A</b>	624758.949	3641331.774	1019.817	1019.880	0.063
<b>2114</b>	626819.189	3635721.926	961.435	961.460	0.025
<b>2114A</b>	626790.658	3635727.340	961.374	961.410	0.036
<b>2115</b>	614578.862	3616020.700	1409.720	1409.670	-0.050
<b>2115A</b>	614567.419	3616032.322	1409.752	1409.730	-0.022
<b>2116</b>	629954.399	3640396.744	1058.380	1058.440	0.060
<b>2116A</b>	629969.671	3640391.656	1057.054	1057.130	0.076
<b>2116B</b>	629969.674	3640391.649	1057.076	1057.130	0.054
<b>2117</b>	620288.429	3625322.164	951.511	951.560	0.049
<b>2117A</b>	620289.457	3625292.969	952.185	952.210	0.025
<b>2118</b>	624995.185	3630137.341	907.907	907.940	0.033
<b>2118A</b>	624992.572	3630147.092	907.751	907.780	0.029
<b>2119</b>	626624.705	3626244.544	936.353	936.380	0.027
<b>2119A</b>	626650.478	3626255.458	936.320	936.360	0.040
<b>2120</b>	625279.823	3617000.704	1041.165	1041.200	0.035
<b>2120A</b>	625204.119	3616996.563	1040.550	1040.570	0.020
<b>2121</b>	611687.317	3604164.445	1481.806	1481.690	-0.116
<b>2121A</b>	611722.207	3604139.824	1480.217	1480.090	-0.127
<b>2122</b>	621104.062	3619180.174	999.329	999.340	0.011
<b>2122A</b>	621111.362	3619145.482	998.749	998.760	0.011
<b>2123</b>	622743.693	3611120.412	1155.398	1155.390	-0.008
<b>2123A</b>	622753.484	3611122.105	1155.437	1155.420	-0.017
<b>2124</b>	621423.779	3605661.720	1242.629	1242.600	-0.029
<b>2124A</b>	621411.714	3605645.043	1242.814	1242.760	-0.054
<b>2125</b>	608103.008	3605063.061	1683.253	1683.170	-0.083
<b>2125A</b>	608135.629	3605047.098	1681.116	1681.010	-0.106
<b>2126</b>	619582.537	3642185.942	976.301	976.330	0.029
<b>2126A</b>	619610.734	3642182.337	976.785	976.790	0.005

## VERTICAL ACCURACY CONCLUSIONS

Raw Swath Non-Vegetated Vertical Accuracy (NVA) Tested 0.102 Meters Non vegetated vertical accuracy at a 95 percent confidence level, derived according to NSSDA, in open terrain using (RMSEz) 0.052 x 1.96000 as defined by the National Standards for Spatial Data Accuracy (NSSDA); assessed and reported using National Digital Elevation Program (NDEP)/ASPRS Guidelines and tested against the TIN using all lidar points against 55 NVA points.

LAS Swath Non-Vegetated Vertical Accuracy (NVA) Tested 0.099 Meters Non vegetated vertical accuracy at a 95 percent confidence level, derived according to NSSDA, in open terrain using (RMSEz) 0.05 x 1.96000 as defined by the National Standards for Spatial

Data Accuracy (NSSDA); assessed and reported using National Digital Elevation Program (NDEP)/ASPRS Guidelines and tested against the TIN using lidar ground points against 55 NVA points.

**Table 5.7: NVA Check Point Analysis DEM**

Point ID	Easting (Meter)	Northing (Meter)	Elevation (Meter)	DEM Elevation (Meter)	Dz (Meter)
2100	589334.416	3630810.972	1339.157	1339.080	-0.077
2100A	589360.152	3630877.930	1335.257	1335.160	-0.097
2101	592755.065	3634149.250	1108.458	1108.420	-0.038
2101A	592704.925	3634133.601	1109.445	1109.380	-0.065
2102	604530.610	3643797.493	853.293	853.320	0.027
2102A	604524.215	3643830.209	852.663	852.650	-0.013
2103	615304.876	3652062.838	1175.560	1175.590	0.030
2103A	615318.167	3652042.115	1175.306	1175.390	0.084
2104	608895.419	3639595.864	882.015	882.030	0.015
2104A	608883.887	3639621.558	881.552	881.570	0.018
2105	611843.597	3647051.052	973.225	973.230	0.005
2105A	611819.146	3647032.978	972.189	972.200	0.011
2106	608219.640	3634009.414	919.765	919.790	0.025
2106A	608211.355	3634043.830	919.133	919.160	0.027
2107	601678.546	3634060.377	962.705	962.690	-0.015
2107A	601679.613	3634142.162	961.264	961.240	-0.024
2108	623390.269	3638664.693	953.119	953.160	0.041
2108A	623402.773	3638684.790	953.215	953.230	0.015
2109	607323.384	3627696.145	1192.542	1192.510	-0.032
2109A	607305.183	3627653.663	1197.103	1197.070	-0.033
2110	616077.909	3601077.402	1389.772	1389.680	-0.092
2110A	616095.990	3601095.292	1390.733	1390.610	-0.123
2111	615476.203	3639998.884	879.491	879.540	0.049
2111A	615491.745	3640013.858	880.588	880.570	-0.018
2112	618521.738	3633834.884	888.531	888.500	-0.031
2112A	618506.037	3633845.936	888.490	888.470	-0.020
2113	624774.981	3641371.919	1021.179	1021.170	-0.009
2113A	624758.949	3641331.774	1019.817	1019.840	0.023
2114	626819.189	3635721.926	961.435	961.450	0.015
2114A	626790.658	3635727.340	961.374	961.410	0.036
2115	614578.862	3616020.700	1409.720	1409.730	0.010
2115A	614567.419	3616032.322	1409.752	1409.720	-0.032
2116	629954.399	3640396.744	1058.380	1058.420	0.040
2116A	629969.671	3640391.656	1057.054	1057.110	0.056
2116B	629969.674	3640391.649	1057.076	1057.110	0.034

<b>2117</b>	620288.429	3625322.164	951.511	951.540	0.029
<b>2117A</b>	620289.457	3625292.969	952.185	952.240	0.055
<b>2118</b>	624995.185	3630137.341	907.907	907.940	0.033
<b>2118A</b>	624992.572	3630147.092	907.751	907.750	-0.001
<b>2119</b>	626624.705	3626244.544	936.353	936.370	0.017
<b>2119A</b>	626650.478	3626255.458	936.320	936.340	0.020
<b>2120</b>	625279.823	3617000.704	1041.165	1041.210	0.045
<b>2120A</b>	625204.119	3616996.563	1040.550	1040.620	0.070
<b>2121</b>	611687.317	3604164.445	1481.806	1481.690	-0.116
<b>2121A</b>	611722.207	3604139.824	1480.217	1480.070	-0.147
<b>2122</b>	621104.062	3619180.174	999.329	999.290	-0.039
<b>2122A</b>	621111.362	3619145.482	998.749	998.770	0.021
<b>2123</b>	622743.693	3611120.412	1155.398	1155.380	-0.018
<b>2123A</b>	622753.484	3611122.105	1155.437	1155.390	-0.047
<b>2124</b>	621423.779	3605661.720	1242.629	1242.590	-0.039
<b>2124A</b>	621411.714	3605645.043	1242.814	1242.770	-0.044
<b>2125</b>	608103.008	3605063.061	1683.253	1683.120	-0.133
<b>2125A</b>	608135.629	3605047.098	1681.116	1681.010	-0.106
<b>2126</b>	619582.537	3642185.942	976.301	976.350	0.049
<b>2126A</b>	619610.734	3642182.337	976.785	976.810	0.025

## VERTICAL ACCURACY CONCLUSIONS

Bare-Earth DEM Non-Vegetated Vertical Accuracy (NVA) Tested 0.105 Meters Non-Vegetated vertical accuracy at a 95 percent confidence level, derived according to NSSDA, in open terrain using (RMSEz) x 1.96000 as defined by the National Standards for Spatial Data Accuracy (NSSDA); assessed and reported using National Digital Elevation Program (NDEP)/ASPRS Guidelines and tested against the DEM against 55 NVA points.

**Table 5.8 VVA Quality Check Point Analysis DEM**

Point ID	Easting (Meter)	Northing (Meter)	Elevation (Meter)	DEM Elevation (Meter)	Dz (Meter)
<b>3100</b>	589397.754	3630890.989	1333.798	1333.740	-0.058
<b>3100A</b>	589362.972	3630803.420	1338.852	1338.820	-0.032
<b>3101</b>	601744.758	3634123.260	965.305	965.340	0.035
<b>3101A</b>	601765.311	3634062.993	967.159	967.110	-0.049
<b>3102</b>	607286.150	3641891.820	862.269	862.310	0.041
<b>3102A</b>	607269.201	3641907.677	862.105	862.140	0.035
<b>3103</b>	611878.197	3647068.373	973.519	973.560	0.041
<b>3103A</b>	611842.872	3647040.173	974.319	974.350	0.031
<b>3104</b>	615161.915	3652025.665	1165.887	1165.990	0.103

<b>3105</b>	617671.285	3654346.390	1282.286	1282.290	0.004
<b>3105A</b>	617645.891	3654269.532	1279.588	1279.800	0.212
<b>3106</b>	619447.261	3642152.460	970.563	970.600	0.037
<b>3106A</b>	619484.809	3642186.816	972.203	972.240	0.037
<b>3107</b>	630045.397	3640594.360	1062.919	1062.940	0.021
<b>3107A</b>	630068.730	3640605.536	1063.419	1063.560	0.141
<b>3108</b>	624936.480	3629823.801	911.330	911.430	0.100
<b>3108A</b>	624956.467	3629828.315	911.561	911.620	0.059
<b>3109</b>	621317.625	3626876.080	932.223	932.310	0.087
<b>3109A</b>	621343.017	3626863.973	932.108	932.370	0.262
<b>3110</b>	617937.435	3624442.741	988.802	988.910	0.108
<b>3110A</b>	617925.991	3624447.142	989.553	989.730	0.177
<b>3111</b>	614393.419	3616148.499	1430.234	1430.330	0.096
<b>3111A</b>	614382.275	3616137.800	1428.380	1428.300	-0.080
<b>3112</b>	622135.126	3613422.598	1096.938	1097.200	0.262
<b>3112A</b>	622105.086	3613418.537	1096.372	1096.470	0.098
<b>3113</b>	619649.220	3603832.088	1295.838	1296.000	0.162
<b>3113A</b>	619654.848	3603856.252	1295.760	1295.890	0.130
<b>3114</b>	626893.669	3635614.843	960.390	960.490	0.100
<b>3114A</b>	626868.784	3635580.542	959.678	959.900	0.222
<b>3115</b>	616049.319	3600875.219	1396.774	1396.800	0.026
<b>3115A</b>	616054.223	3600848.742	1397.599	1397.600	0.001
<b>3116</b>	606793.893	3626803.715	1283.461	1283.560	0.099
<b>3116A</b>	606782.843	3626832.854	1279.371	1279.470	0.099
<b>3117</b>	608027.683	3605095.187	1687.370	1687.270	-0.100
<b>3117A</b>	608039.073	3605073.919	1689.050	1689.060	0.010
<b>3118</b>	608990.647	3634032.326	915.900	915.950	0.050
<b>3118A</b>	609023.830	3634022.172	915.782	915.890	0.108
<b>3119</b>	614785.157	3635245.702	884.578	884.670	0.092
<b>3119A</b>	614804.742	3635237.475	884.919	885.000	0.081
<b>3120</b>	625596.693	3617119.349	1039.424	1039.450	0.026
<b>3120A</b>	625585.613	3617076.065	1040.178	1040.220	0.042

## VERTICAL ACCURACY CONCLUSIONS

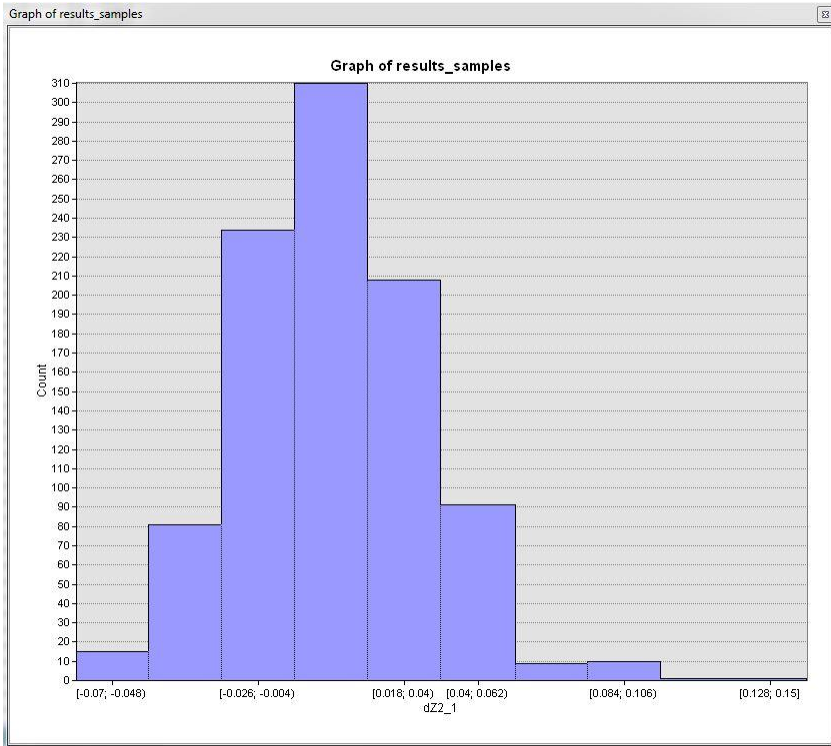
Vegetated Vertical Accuracy (VVA) Tested 0.256 Meters at the 95th percentile reported using National Digital Elevation Program (NDEP)/ASPRS Guidelines and tested against the DEM against 42 VVA points. VVA Errors larger than 95th percentile include:

Point 3109A, Easting 621343.017, Northing 3626863.973, Z-Error 0.262 Meters

Point 3112, Easting 622135.126, Northing 3613422.598, Z-Error 0.262 Meters




Figure 5.2: Lidar Relative Accuracy Histogram



RELATIVE ACCURACY ASSESSMENT AND CONCLUSION

Relative accuracy also known as "between swath" accuracy was tested through a series of well distributed flight line overlap locations. The relative accuracy for the Safford QL2 Lidar measured at 0.027 Meters RMSDz.

Approved by:	Name	Signature	Date
Associate Member, Lidar Specialist Certified Photogrammetrist #1381	Qian Xiao		January 2018



## Section 6: Flight Logs

Flight logs for the project are shown on the following pages:

<b>Woolpert</b>															
Leica LIDAR		MM/DD/YYYY	Day of Year	Project #	Phase #	Project Name									
		2/15/2017	46	77025	2	USGS Fredonia AZ									
Operator			Altitude		HOBSBS Start		Local Start Time			ZULU Start Time			Base		
Denham			N475RC		778.1		10:12:00			17:12:00			WOOLPERT PIN		
Pilot			Sensor Type		HOBSBS END		Local End Time			ZULU End Time			PID		
Rader			ALS-8194		779.3		11:38:00			18:38:00			KNB		
Wind Dir/Speed		Visibility	Ceiling	Cloud Cover %	Temp	Dew Point	Pressure			Haze/Fire/Cloud			Departing	KNB	
030 / 4		10	12000	CLEAR	10	-5	30.33						Arriving	KNB	
Scan Angle (FOV)		Scan Frequency (Hz)		Pulse Rate (kHz)		Laser Power %		Fixed Gain		Mode		Threshold Values			
20		50		371		99						A B			
Air Speed			AGL	MSL	Waveform Used		Waveform Mode			Pre-Trigger Dist.					
130			Kts	5000	Ft	Varies	Ft	Yes	No	@ NS Ft					
Line #	Dir.	Line Start Time		Line End Time		Time On Line	SV's	PDOP	Kts	Alt.	Line Notes/Comments				
Test	n/a					n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	GPS Began Logging At: 10:03:00				
↑ Times entered are Zulu / GMT ↑											Verify S-Turns Before Mission Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>				
											Take Off: 10:22				
1	SE	17:40:00	17:40:00		0:00:00				1.2		ALS Error at end of line.				
1	NW	17:43:00	X		0:00:00				X		ALS Error				
1	SE	17:47:00	17:47:00		0:00:00				1.2		Manual Stop				
2	NW	17:50:00	X		0:00:00				X		ALS Error				
2	SE	17:53:00	17:54:00		0:00:00				1.2		Manual Stop				
3	SE	18:06:00	18:06:00		0:00:00				1.2						
2	SE	18:10:00	18:10:00		0:00:00				1.2		Manual Stop				
4	NW	18:22:00	18:22:00		0:00:00				1.1						
5	SE	18:25:00	18:25:00		0:00:00				1.1						
					0:00:00										
					0:00:00										
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↑ Times entered are Zulu / GMT ↑							Page		1		Verify S-Turns After Mission Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>				
Additional Comments:											Drive #				
<b>BLOCK E</b> ALS Error range measurement - eye safe shutoff distance. Had to manually stop lines for succesful collection.															

Woolpert															
Leica LIDAR		MM/DD/YEAR	Day of Year	Project #	Phase #	Project Name									
		10/15/2016	289	77025	2	Fredonia_AZ									
Operator		AIRTRAK		RUBBS Start		Local Start Time (MM)		ZULU Start Time (MM)		Base					
Linville		N1115D		186.8		9:35:00		15:35:00		WOOLFERT PIN					
Pilot		Sensor Type		LAROCQUE		OTHER		190.8		1:52:00		19:52:00			
Wind Dir/Speed		Visibility	Cloud Ceiling	Cloud Cover %	Temp	Dew Point	Pressure	Haze/Fire/Cloud		Departing	kknb				
calm		10	clr	0	18	0	30.1			Arriving	kknb				
Scan Angle (FOV)		Scan Frequency (Hz)		Pulse Rate (kHz)		Laser Power %		Fixed Gain	X	Mode	Threshold Values				
20		50		344		100		Gain - Course/Up	Single	A	PreSet				
								Gain - Fine/Down	Multi	B	PreSet				
Air Speed		AGL	MSL	Waveform Used		Waveform Mode		Pre-Trigger Dist.							
130		5000	agl	10700		Ft		@		NS		Ft			
Line #	Dir.	Line Start Time	Line End Time	Time On Line	SV's	HDOP	PDOP	Line Notes/Comments							
Test	n/a			n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	Base GPS Began Logging At:		9:23:00					
↓ Times entered are Zulu / GMT ↓										Figure 8-Turns Before Mission			Yes	X	No
100	206.3	15:59:05	15:59:40		21	0.6	1.2								
101	026.2	16:03:28	16:04:20		22	0.6	1.1	wind at altitude 233@34 cause pitch							
102	206.3	16:08:25	16:09:40		22	0.6	1.1	to exceed 5 degree on line 101							
103	206.3	16:14:35	16:16:03		21	0.6	1.3								
104	206.3	16:19:43	16:21:23		21	0.6	1.3								
105	206.3	16:25:17	16:26:57		21	0.6	1.3								
106	206.3	16:31:32	16:33:16		23	0.6	1.1								
107	206.3	16:36:51	16:39:25		21	0.6	1.1								
108	206.3	16:44:00	16:46:34		20	0.6	1.1								
109	206.3	16:51:09	16:54:30		21	0.6	1.1								
110	206.3	16:59:34	17:02:52		20	0.6	1.2								
111	206.3	17:08:03	17:11:21		21	0.6	1.2								
112	206.3	17:16:26	17:19:34		20	0.7	1.3								
86	116.3	17:27:30	17:29:49		20	0.7	1.3								
87	296.4	17:32:40	17:35:24		20	0.7	1.3								
88	116.3	17:38:18	17:40:54		22	0.6	1.1								
89	296.4	17:44:14	17:47:08		22	0.6	1.1								
90	116.3	17:50:13	17:52:54		22	0.6	1.1								
91	296.4	17:56:43	17:59:23		23	0.6	1.1								
92	116.3	18:02:36	18:05:09		23	0.6	1.1								
93	296.4	18:08:14	18:10:54		22	0.6	1.1								
94	116.3	18:14:03	18:16:37		22	0.6	1.1								
95	296.4	18:19:26	18:22:00		22	0.6	1.1								
96	116.3	18:25:02	18:27:32		22	0.6	1.1								
97	296.4	18:30:45	18:33:02		22	0.6	1.1								
98	116.3	18:36:15	18:38:25		22	0.6	1.1								
99	296.3	18:41:39	18:42:33		22	0.6	1.1								
58	341.2	18:50:54	18:51:39		21	0.6	1.1								
59	161.2	18:54:38	18:55:34		21	0.6	1.1								
60	341.2	18:58:06	18:59:00		19	0.6	1.1								
61	161.2	19:02:35	19:03:46		19	0.6	1.1								
62	341.3	19:06:37	19:09:22		19	0.6	1.1								
63	161.2	19:12:29	19:15:25		17	0.7	1.1								
64	341.3	19:18:38	19:21:32		17	0.7	1.1								
65	161.2	19:24:36	19:27:54		18	0.7	1.1								
66	341.3	19:31:10	19:34:20		17	0.7	1.1								

Woolpert															
Leica LIDAR		MM/DD/YEAR	Day of Year	Project #	Phase #	Project Name									
		10/15/2016	289	77025	2	Fredonia_AZ									
Operator		Altitude		RUBBS Start		Local Start Time (MM)			ZULU Start Time (MM)			Base			
Linville		N111SD		190.8		2:49:00			20:49:00			WOOLFERT PIN			
Pilot		Sensor Type										PID			
LaROCQUE		OTHER		194.0		6:09:00			20:09:00						
Wind Dir/Speed	Visibility	Ceiling	Cloud Cover %	Temp	Dew Point	Pressure	Haze/Fire/Cloud	Departing	kknb		Arriving		kknb		
220@19g24	10	clr	0	27	-1	29.99									
Scan Angle (FOV)	Scan Frequency (Hz)	Pulse Rate (kHz)	Laser Power %	Fixed Gain	Gain - Course/Up	Gain - Fine/Down	Mode	Threshold Values		PreSet		PreSet		PreSet	
20	50	344	100	X				A		8		PreSet		PreSet	
Air Speed	AGL	MSL	Waveform Used	Waveform Mode		Pre-Trigger Dist.									
130	5000	agl	10700	FT	YES	NO	X	@		NS				FT	
Line #	Dir.	Line Start Time	Line End Time	Time On Line	SV's	HDOP	PDOP	Line Notes/Comments							
Test	n/a			n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	Base GPS Began Logging At:		9:23:00		Figure 8-Turns Before Mission			
											Yes	X	No		
67	161.2	21:10:56	21:14:10		19	0.6	1.1								
68	341.3	21:17:14	21:20:42		19	0.6	1								
69	161.2	21:23:59	21:27:29		19	0.6	1								
70	341.3	21:30:05	21:33:27		17	0.7	1.1								
71	161.2	21:36:46	21:40:12		18	0.7	1.1								
72	341.3	21:42:57	21:46:22		18	0.6	1.1								
73	161.3	21:49:52	21:53:13		17	0.6	1.1								
74	341.3	21:55:50	21:59:01		18	0.6	1.1								
75	161.3	22:02:05	22:05:29		18	0.6	1.1								
76	341.3	22:08:11	22:11:46		18	0.6	1.1								
77	161.3	22:14:30	22:17:50		18	0.6	1.2								
78	341.3	22:23:44	22:33:44		18	0.7	1.2								
79	161.3	22:26:31	22:30:22		18	0.7	1.2								
80	341.3	22:33:05	22:36:45		18	0.7	1.2								
81	161.3	22:39:35	22:43:11		19	0.7	1.2								
82	341.3	22:45:41	22:48:57		18	0.7	1.3								
83	161.3	22:51:48	22:55:15		17	0.7	1.4								
84	341.3	22:57:32	23:00:51		17	0.7	1.4								
85	161.3	23:03:30	23:06:51		18	0.7	1.4								
57	196.5	23:11:01	23:12:20		18	0.7	1.4								
56	016.5	23:16:40	23:18:01		20	0.6	1.2								
55	196.5	23:22:05	23:25:22		20	0.6	1.1								
54	016.5	23:28:33	23:31:44		20	,6	1.1								
53	196.5	23:34:53	23:37:19		21	0.6	1								
52	016.5	23:40:24	23:43:00		21	0.6	1.1								
51	196.5	23:45:50	23:48:37		21	0.6	1.1								
50	016.5	23:51:32	23:54:15		22	0.5	1								

Woolpert															
Leica LIDAR		MM/DD/YYYY	Day of Year	Project #	Phase #	Project Name									
		10/16/2016	290	77025	2	Fredonia_AZ									
Location		Altitude		HOBBS Start		Local Start Time (MST)		ZULU Start Time (MST)		Point					
Linville		N111SD		194.7		8:53:00		14:53:00		WOOLPERT PIN					
Pilot		Sensor Type		LaROCQUE		OTHER		198.8		1:07:00		19:07:00			
Wind Dir/Speed		Visibility	Ceiling	Cloud Cover %	Temp	Dew Point	Pressure	Haze/Fire/Cloud	Departing	kknb					
calm		10	clr	0	15	3	30.04		Arriving	kknb					
Scan Angle (FOV)		Scan Frequency (Hz)		Pulse Rate (kHz)		Laser Power %		Fixed Gain	Mode	Threshold Values					
20		50		344		100		X	Single	A		PreSet			
Gain - Course/Up		Gain - Fine/Down		Multi		PreSet		B		PreSet					
Air Speed		AGL		MSL	Waveform Used		Waveform Mode		Pre-Trigger Dist.						
130		5000		agl	10700		@		NS		Ft				
Line #	Dir.	Line Start Time	Line End Time	Time On Line	SV's	HDOP	PDOP	Line Notes/Comments							
Test	n/a			n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	Base GPS Began Logging At:		8:40:00					
↑ Times entered are Zulu / GMT ↓										Figure 8-Turns Before Mission Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>					
1	196.3	15:15:08	15:17:25		18	0.6	1.1								
2	016.2	15:21:21	15:24:42		18	0.6	1.1	wind at altitude 224@46							
3	196.3	15:28:50	15:34:42		18	0.6	1.1								
4	196.3	15:40:58	15:46:45		18	0.6	1.1								
5	196.3	15:54:22	16:00:20		17	0.6	1.2								
6	016.2	16:03:26	16:09:02		18	0.6	1.1								
7	196.3	16:12:49	16:19:21		18	0.6	1.3								
8	196.3	16:26:50	16:33:29		20	0.6	1.1								
9	196.3	16:41:56	16:48:31		19	0.6	1.1								
10	196.3	16:57:14	17:03:24		18	0.6	1.2								
11	016.3	17:10:18	17:16:15		19	0.6	1.1								
12	196.3	17:19:58	17:26:16		18	0.6	1.2								
13	016.3	17:30:39	17:37:16		19	0.6	1.2								
14	196.3	17:41:46	17:48:26		18	0.7	1.2								
15	016.3	17:51:11	17:58:30		20	0.6	1.1								
16	196.3	18:01:23	18:09:00		21	0.6	1.1								
17	016.3	18:11:08	18:18:49		21	0.6	1.1								
18	196.3	18:22:02	18:29:58		21	0.6	1.1								
19	016.3	18:32:24	18:40:10		21	0.6	1.1								
20	196.3	18:42:40	18:50:28		22	0.6	1.1								
21	196.4	20:06:27	20:14:35		17	0.7	1.3	start 2nd flight							
22	016.3	20:17:35	20:25:22		17	0.8	1.4	wind at altitude 217@30							
23	196.4	20:28:05	20:36:04		17	0.7	1.4								
24	016.3	20:39:33	20:47:00		17	0.7	1.3								
25	196.4	20:49:37	20:57:03		19	0.6	1.1								
26	061.3	21:00:28	21:07:40		19	0.6	1.1								
27	196.4	21:11:22	21:18:44		19	0.6	1.1								
28	016.3	21:22:00	21:29:21		19	0.6	1.1								
29	196.4	21:32:15	21:39:37		18	0.6	1								
30	016.3	21:41:54	21:49:28		18	0.6	1								
31	196.4	21:52:43	22:00:22		17	0.7	1.1								
32	016.3	22:02:41	22:09:47		18	0.6	1.1								
33	196.4	22:12:26	22:20:06		18	0.7	1.2								
34	016.3	22:22:21	22:29:53		18	0.7	1.2								
35	196.4	22:33:13	22:41:28		19	0.7	1.2								
36	016.3	22:43:10	22:52:00		17	0.7	1.4								
37	196.4	22:55:09	23:00:00		17	0.7	1.4								
38	016.4	23:02:07	23:07:07		17	0.7	1.4								
39	196.4	23:09:32	23:14:25		20	0.6	1.2								
↑ Times entered are Zulu / GMT ↑										Page		1		Figure 8-Turns After Mission Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	
Additional Comments:										Drive #					
Aircraft tail # is N6255Q 2nd flight hobbs start 198.9 hobbs stop 202.3. system start local 1:45:00 Zulu 19:45:00. system stop local 5:30:00 Zulu 23:30:00 weather: 210@20 CLR 25/1 29.98										156					

Woolpert													
Leica LIDAR		MM/DD/YYYY	Day of Year	Project #	Phase #	Project Name							
		10/17/2016	291	77025	2	Fredonia_AZ							
Operator		Aircraft		HUBBO Start		Local Start Time (M)		AUTO Start Time (M)		BASE			
Linville		N111SD		203.4		11:59:00		17:59:00		WOOLPERT PIN			
Pilot		Sensor Type		OTHER		204.7		1:30:00		19:30:00			
LaROCQUE													
Wind Dir/Speed	Visibility	Cloud Cover %	Temp	Dew Point	Pressure	Haze/Fire/Cloud	Departing	kknb					
230@12	10	clr	0	21	3	29.98		Arriving kknb					
Scan Angle (FOV)	Scan Frequency (Hz)	Pulse Rate (kHz)	Laser Power %	Fixed Gain	Gain - Course/Up	Gain - Fine/Down	Mode	Threshold Values					
20	50	344	100	X	Single	Multi		A PreSet B PreSet					
Air Speed	AGL	MSL	Waveform Used	Waveform Mode	Pre-Trigger Dist.								
130	5000	agl	10700	Ft	Yes	No	X	@ NS Ft					
Line #	Dir.	Line Start Time	Line End Time	Time On Line	SV's	HDOP	PDOP	Line Notes/Comments					
Test	n/a			n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	Base GPS Began Logging At: 9:56:00					
↓ Times entered are Zulu / GMT ↓										Figure 8-Turns Before Mission Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>			
40	016.4	18:15:20	18:18:47		19	0.6	1.1	flight is right under base of clouds					
41	196.5	18:21:21	18:24:44		19	0.6	1.1						
42	016.4	18:27:34	18:30:27		19	0.6	1.1						
43	196.5	18:33:15	18:36:10		19	0.6	1.1						
44	016.4	18:38:59	18:41:40		19	0.6	1.1						
45	196.5	18:44:55	18:47:28		19	0.6	1						
46	016.4	18:50:17	18:52:50		18	0.6	1.1						
47	196.5	18:55:21	18:58:12		18	0.6	1.1						
48	016.4	19:01:04	19:04:11		17	0.6	1.2						
49	196.5	19:06:53	19:09:57		18	0.6	1.1						
1	171.8	22:15:07	22:16:39		18	0.8	1.2	D flights, 11900msl, 5000 agl					
2	351.8	22:19:18	22:20:46		18	0.7	1.2	Line 1 starts 2nd flight					
3	171.8	22:23:17	22:24:40		19	0.7	1.3						
4	351.8	22:27:14	22:28:17		19	0.7	1.2						
5	171.8	22:30:47	22:31:34		19	0.7	1.2						
↑ Times entered are Zulu / GMT ↑										Figure 8-Turns After Mission Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>			
Additional Comments:										Drive #			
Aircraft tail # 6255Q. 2nd flight system start L 3:57:00 Z 21:57:00 hobbs start 204.7 wx:250@13g20 CLR 22/4 29.94 205.4 system stop L 4:48:00 Z 22:48:00 hobbs stop										132			

Woolpert														
Leica LIDAR		MM/DD/YEAR	Day of Year	Project #	Phase #	Project Name								
		12/8/2016	343	77025		USGS Fredonia AZ								
Operator		Aircraft		HOBSBS Start		Local Start Time		ZULU Start Time		Base				
DENHAM		N404CP		5764.6		12:25:00		19:25:00		WOOLPERT PIN				
Pilot		Sensor Type		HOBSBS END		Local End Time		ZULU End Time		PID				
RADER		ALS-8191		5767.3		3:20:00		22:20:00		KNB				
Wind Dir/Speed		Visibility	Ceiling	Cloud Cover %	Temp	Dew Point	Pressure		Haze/Fire/Cloud		Departing	KNB		
CALM		10	10000	BKN	6	-12	30.29				Arriving	KNB		
Scan Angle (FOV)		Scan Frequency (Hz)		Pulse Rate (kHz)		Laser Power %		Fixed Gain		Mode		Threshold Values		
20		50		371		99				Single		A		
								Gain - Course/Up		Multi		B		
								Gain - Fine/Down				B		
Air Speed		AGL		MSL		Waveform Used		Waveform Mode		Pre-Trigger Dist.				
130		Kts	5000	Ft	9500	Ft	Yes	No	@		NS	Ft		
Line #	Dir.	Line Start Time	Line End Time	Time On Line	SV's	PDOP	Kts	Alt.	Line Notes/Comments					
Test	n/a			n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	GPS Began Logging At: 12:15:00					
↑ Times entered are Zulu / GMT ↑										Verify S-Turns Before Mission		Yes	X	No
										Take Off: 12:35				
150	S	19:49:00	19:50:00	0:00:00			1							
149	N	19:53:00	19:54:00	0:00:00			1.1							
148	S	19:56:00	19:58:00	0:00:00			1.1							
147	N	20:01:00	20:03:00	0:00:00			1.1							
146	S	20:06:00	20:08:00	0:00:00			1							
145	N	20:10:00	20:12:00	0:00:00			1							
144	S	20:15:00	20:17:00	0:00:00			1.1							
143	N	20:19:00	20:21:00	0:00:00			1.1							
142	S	20:23:00	20:25:00	0:00:00			1.1							
141	N	20:28:00	20:30:00	0:00:00			1.1							
140	S	20:32:00	20:35:00	0:00:00			1.1							
139	N	20:37:00	20:39:00	0:00:00			1.1							
138	S	20:42:00	20:44:00	0:00:00			1.2							
137	N	20:46:00	20:49:00	0:00:00			1.1							
136	S	20:52:00	20:55:00	0:00:00			1.3							
135	N	20:57:00	21:01:00	0:00:00			1.3							
134	S	21:03:00	21:06:00	0:00:00			1.3							
133	N	21:09:00	21:12:00	0:00:00			1.2							
132	S	21:14:00	21:18:00	0:00:00			1.3							
131	N	21:20:00	21:23:00	0:00:00			1.2							
130	S	21:26:00	21:33:00	0:00:00			1.1							
129	N	21:36:00	21:44:00	0:00:00			1.1							
128	S	21:47:00	21:55:00	0:00:00			1.2							
127	N	21:58:00	22:06:00	0:00:00			1.1							
				0:00:00										
				0:00:00										
				0:00:00										
				0:00:00										
				0:00:00										
				0:00:00										
↑ Times entered are Zulu / GMT ↑				Page		1		Verify S-Turns After Mission		Yes	X	No		
Additional Comments:										Drive #				
BLOCK B														

Woolpert												
Leica LIDAR		MM/DD/YYYY	Day of Year	Project #	Phase #	Project Name						
		12/9/2016	344	77025		USGS Fredonia AZ						
Operator	Aircraft	HUBBS START		Local Start Time		ZULU Start Time		Base				
Other	N404CP	5768.0		12:21:00		19:21:00		WOOLPERT PIN				
Pilot	Sensor type	HUBBS END		Local End Time		ZULU End Time		PID				
RADER	ALS-8191	5771.8		16:23:00 PM		23:23:00 PM		KNB				
Wind Dir/Speed	Visibility	Ceiling	Cloud Cover %	Temp	Dew Point	Pressure		Haze/Fire/Cloud	Departing	KNB		
CALM	10	10000	BKN	8	-3	30.3			Arriving	KNB		
Scan Angle (FOV)	Scan Frequency (Hz)	Pulse Rate (kHz)	Laser Power %		Fixed Gain		Mode		Threshold Values			
20	50	371	99		Gain - Course/Up		Single	A		215		
					Gain - Fine/Down		Multi	X		B 195		
Air Speed	AGL	MSL	Waveform Used		Waveform Mode			Pre-Trigger Dist.				
130	Kts	5000	Ft	9500	Ft	Yes	No	@		NS	Ft	
Line #	Dir.	Line Start Time	Line End Time	Time On Line	SV's	PDOP	Kts	Alt.	Line Notes/Comments			
Test	n/a			n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	GPS Began Logging At: 12:18:00			
↑ Times entered are Zulu / GMT ↑									Verify S-Turns Before Mission Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No			
									Take Off: 12:35; Landing: 16:17			
1	S	19:45:00	19:46:00	0:00:00		1.1						
2	N	19:49:00	19:52:00	0:00:00		1.1						
3	S	19:57:00	20:04:00	0:00:00		1.1						
4	N	20:06:00	20:12:00	0:00:00		1.1						
5	S	20:15:00	20:21:00	0:00:00		1.1						
6	N	20:23:00	20:30:00	0:00:00		1.1						
8	S	20:40:00	20:47:00	0:00:00		1.1						
9	N	20:49:00	20:56:00	0:00:00		1.3						
10	S	21:02:00	21:10:00	0:00:00		1.3						
7	N	21:13:00	21:20:00	0:00:00		1.2						
11	S	21:22:00	21:30:00	0:00:00		1.1						
12	N	21:32:00	21:40:00	0:00:00		1.1						
13	S	21:42:00	21:51:00	0:00:00		1.1						
14	N	21:53:00	22:03:00	0:00:00		1.2						
15	S	22:04:00	22:12:00	0:00:00		1						
16	N	22:14:00	22:36:00	0:00:00		1.2						
17	S	22:43:00	22:51:00	0:00:00		1.2						
18	N	22:53:00	23:06:00	0:00:00		1.2						
				0:00:00								
				0:00:00								
				0:00:00								
				0:00:00								
				0:00:00								
				0:00:00								
				0:00:00								
				0:00:00								
				0:00:00								
				0:00:00								
				0:00:00								
				0:00:00								
↑ Times entered are Zulu / GMT ↑				Page		1		Verify S-Turns After Mission Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No				
Additional Comments:										Drive #		
BLOCK B. Reflew Lines 7, 14, 16 & 18 due to unsafe eye altitude due to range parameters, Lidar stopped capturing and had to reflly lines at higher altitude JOY												



Woolpert													
Leica LIDAR		MM/DD/YYYY	Day of Year	Project #	Phase #	Project Name							
		12/11/2016	346	77025		USGS Fredonia AZ							
Operation		Altitude		ROBBS Start		Local Start Time		Zulu Start Time		Base			
Other		N404CP		5772.5		10:17:00		17:17:00 PM		WOOLPERT PIN			
Pilot		Sensor Type		ROBBS END		Local End Time		Zulu End Time		PID			
RADER		ALS-8191		5777.7		15:43:00 PM		22:243:00 PM		KNB			
Wind Dir/Speed		Visibility	Ceiling	Cloud Cover %	Temp	Dew Point	Pressure			Haze/Fire/Cloud	Departing	KNB	
CALM		10	12000	BKN	10	-4	30.19				Arriving	KNB	
Scan Angle (FOV)		Scan Frequency (Hz)		Pulse Rate (kHz)		Laser Power %		Fixed Gain		Mode		Threshold Values	
20		50		371		99		Gain - Course/Up		Single		A 215	
								Gain - Fine/Down		Multi		B 195	
Air Speed		AGL		MSL		Waveform Used		Waveform Mode		Pre-Trigger Dist.			
130		Kts 5000		Ft 8300		Ft		NO		@		NS	
Line #	Dir.	Line Start Time	Line End Time	Time On Line	SV's	PDOP	Kts	Alt.	Line Notes/Comments				
Test	n/a			n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	GPS Began Logging At: 10:06:00				
⚡ Times entered are Zulu / GMT ⚡										Verify S-Turns Before Mission Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>			
Take Off: 10:27; Landing: 15:37													
1	S	17:37:00	17:39:00	0:00:00		1.1							
2	N	17:41:00	17:43:00	0:00:00		1.1							
3	S	17:45:00	17:47:00	0:00:00		1.1							
4	N	17:49:00	17:51:00	0:00:00		1.1							
5	S	17:53:00	17:56:00	0:00:00		1							
6	N	17:58:00	18:00:00	0:00:00		1							
7	S	18:02:00	18:03:00	0:00:00		1.1							
8	N	18:05:00	18:06:00	0:00:00		1.1							
9	S	18:08:00	18:09:00	0:00:00		1.2							
10	N	18:12:00	18:13:00	0:00:00		1.2							
11	S	18:15:00	18:16:00	0:00:00		1.1							
40	NW	18:29:00	18:31:00	0:00:00		1.2							
38	N	18:46:00	18:47:00	0:00:00		1.3							
37	S	18:50:00	18:51:00	0:00:00		1.3							
36	N	18:54:00	18:56:00	0:00:00		1.3							
35	S	18:59:00	19:05:00	0:00:00		1.4							
34	N	19:09:00	19:11:00	0:00:00		1.4							
33	S	19:14:00	19:17:00	0:00:00		1.4							
32	N	19:22:00	19:24:00	0:00:00		1.3							
31	S	19:27:00	19:30:00	0:00:00		1.1							
30	N	19:32:00	19:35:00	0:00:00		1.1							
29	S	19:37:00	19:40:00	0:00:00		1							
28	N	19:43:00	19:46:00	0:00:00		1.1							
27	S	19:52:00	19:55:00	0:00:00		1.1							
26	N	20:11:00	20:14:00	0:00:00		1.1							
25	S	20:19:00	20:26:00	0:00:00		1							
44	NW	20:29:00	20:31:00	0:00:00		1.1							
43	SE	20:33:00	20:35:00	0:00:00		1.1							
42	NW	20:37:00	20:40:00	0:00:00		1.2							
41	SE	20:42:00	20:44:00	0:00:00		1.3							
39	SE	20:46:00	20:48:00	0:00:00		1.3							
24	N	20:58:00	21:07:00	0:00:00		1.2							
23	S	21:09:00	21:19:00	0:00:00		1.1							
22	N	21:21:00	21:31:00	0:00:00		1.1							
21	S	21:33:00	21:43:00	0:00:00		1.1							
20	N	21:45:00	21:55:00	0:00:00		1.2							
19	S	21:57:00	22:17:00	0:00:00		1.1							
18	N	22:19:00	22:28:00	0:00:00		1.2							
				Page	1			Verify S-Turns After Mission		Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No	<input type="checkbox"/>
										Drive #			
A Block, ALS did not start recording on line 19 when manually tried to record, Sensor shut off on lines 38-27 and had to refly many of them.													

Woolpert													
Leica LIDAR		MM/DD/YEAR	Day of Year	Project #	Phase #	Project Name							
		12/13/2016	348	77025		USGS Fredonia AZ							
Operator		Altitude		HUBBS STAFF		Local Start Time		ZULU Start Time		Base			
Other		N404CP		5778.3		9:20:00		16:20:00		WOOLPERT PIN			
Pilot		Sensor type		HUBBS END		Local End Time		ZULU End Time		PID			
RADER		ALS-8191		5784.1		15:19:00		22:19:00		KNB			
Wind Dir/Speed		Visibility	Ceiling	Cloud Cover %	Temp	Dew Point	Pressure		Haze/Fire/Cloud		Departing	KNB	
CALM		10	12000	BKN	2	0	30.2		NONE		Arriving	KNB	
Scan Angle (FOV)		Scan Frequency (Hz)		Pulse Rate (kHz)		Laser Power %		Fixed Gain		Mode		Threshold Values	
20		50		371		99				Single		A	
								Gain - Course/Up		Multi		B	
								Gain - Fine/Down		X			
Air Speed		AGL		MSL		Waveform Used		Waveform Mode		Pre-Trigger Dist.			
130		Kts		5000		Ft		8300/9500		Ft		Yes	
												No	
												@	
												NS	
												Ft	
Line #	Dir.	Line Start Time	Line End Time	Time On Line	SV's	PDOP	Kts	Alt.	Line Notes/Comments				
Test	n/a			n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	GPS Began Logging At: 9:10:00				
⚡ Times entered are Zulu / GMT ⚡										Verify S-Turns Before Mission		Yes X No	
										Take Off: 9:31 Land: 15:12			
A	Blk												
17	S	16:38:00	16:50:00	0:00:00	1.4								
16	N	16:52:00	17:00:00	0:00:00	1.1								
15	S	17:03:00	17:11:00	0:00:00	1.1								
14	N	17:13:00	17:19:00	0:00:00	1								
13	S	17:21:00	17:27:00	0:00:00	1								
12	N	17:29:00	17:35:00	0:00:00	1.1								
B	Blk												
124	S	17:44:00	17:59:00	0:00:00	1								
125	N	18:01:00	18:10:00	0:00:00	1.2								
126	S	18:12:00	18:21:00	0:00:00	1.1								
123	N	18:23:00	18:37:00	0:00:00	1.2								
122	S	18:39:00	18:54:00	0:00:00	1.3								
121	N	18:56:00	19:11:00	0:00:00	1.4								
120	S	19:13:00	19:27:00	0:00:00	1.4								
119	N	19:30:00	19:44:00	0:00:00	1.2								
118	S	19:49:00	20:04:00	0:00:00	1.2								
117	N	20:07:00	20:21:00	0:00:00	1.2								
116	S	20:23:00	20:38:00	0:00:00	1.2								
115	N	20:41:00	20:55:00	0:00:00	1.3								
114	S	20:57:00	21:13:00	0:00:00	1.2								
113	N	21:15:00	21:29:00	0:00:00	1.1								
112	S	21:32:00	21:47:00	0:00:00	1.3								
111	N	21:51:00	22:03:00	0:00:00	1.1								
				0:00:00									
				0:00:00									
				0:00:00									
				0:00:00									
				0:00:00									
				0:00:00									
				0:00:00									
				0:00:00									
↑ Times entered are Zulu / GMT ↑				Page		1		Verify S-Turns After Mission		Yes X No		Drive #	
Additional Comments:										A BLOCK & BLOCK B			

Woolpert														
Leica LIDAR		MM/DD/YYYY	Day of Year	Project #	Phase #	Project Name								
		12/14/2016	349	77025		USGS Fredonia AZ								
Operator		Aircraft		HOBBBS STAFF		Local Start Time		ZULU Start Time		Base				
Other		N404CP		5784.8		9:50:00		16:50:00		WOOLPERT PIN				
Pilot		Sensor type		HOBBBS END		Local End Time		ZULU End Time		PID				
RADER		ALS-8191		5790.2		15:30:00		22:30:00		KNB				
Wind Dir/Speed		Visibility	Ceiling	Cloud Cover %	Temp	Dew Point	Pressure		Haze/Fire/Cloud	Departing	KNB			
CALM		10	12000	BKN	6	1	30.24		NONE	Arriving	KNB			
Scan Angle (FOV)		Scan Frequency (Hz)		Pulse Rate (kHz)	Laser Power %		Fixed Gain		Mode		Threshold Values			
20		50		371	99		Gain - Course/Up		Single		A			
							Gain - Fine/Down		Multi		X B			
Air Speed		AGL		MSL		Waveform Used		Waveform Mode		Pre-Trigger Dist.				
130		Kts 5000		Ft 9500		Yes No		@		NS Ft				
Line #	Dir.	Line Start Time	Line End Time	Time On Line	SV's	PDOP	Kts	Alt.	Line Notes/Comments					
Test	n/a			n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	GPS Began Logging At: 9:35:00					
⚠ Times entered are Zulu / GMT ⚠										Verify S-Turns Before Mission Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>				
Take Off: 10:00 Land: 15:23														
110	S	17:11:00	17:24:00	0:00:00	1.1									
109	N	17:27:00	17:39:00	0:00:00	1.2									
108	S	17:42:00	17:55:00	0:00:00	1									
107	N	17:59:00	18:13:00	0:00:00	1.2									
106	S	18:15:00	18:30:00	0:00:00	1.2									
105	N	18:32:00	18:46:00	0:00:00	1.3									
104	S	18:49:00	19:04:00	0:00:00	1.4									
103	N	19:07:00	19:22:00	0:00:00	1.4				Clouds cut off sensor with 3 Points left					
19	S	19:32:00	19:41:00	0:00:00	1.2									
20	N	19:43:00	19:52:00	0:00:00	1.1									
21	S	19:55:00	20:04:00	0:00:00	1.1									
22	N	20:07:00	20:16:00	0:00:00	1.1									
23	S	20:22:00	20:31:00	0:00:00	1.2									
24	N	20:33:00	20:42:00	0:00:00	1.4									
25	S	20:45:00	20:54:00	0:00:00	1.2									
26	N	20:56:00	21:05:00	0:00:00	1.2									
27	S	21:08:00	21:22:00	0:00:00	1.2									
28	N	21:25:00	21:37:00	0:00:00	1.2									
29	S	21:40:00	21:49:00	0:00:00	1.2									
30	N	21:55:00	22:03:00	0:00:00	1.3									
				0:00:00										
				0:00:00										
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↑ Times entered are Zulu / GMT ↑		Page			1		Verify S-Turns After Mission Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>							
Additional Comments:												Drive #		
BLOCK B														

Woolpert												
Leica LIDAR		MM/DD/YEAR	Day of Year	Project #	Phase #	Project Name						
		12/17/2016	352	77025		USGS Fredonia AZ						
Operator		Aircraft		HOBS Start		Local Start Time		ZULU Start Time		Base		
Other		N404CP		5794.1		11:13:00		18:13:00		WOOLPERT PIN		
Pilot		Sensor Type		HOBS END		Local End Time		ZULU End Time		PID		
RADER		ALS-8191		5799.3		16:25:00		23:25:00		KNB		
Wind Dir/Speed		Visibility	Ceiling	Cloud Cover %	Temp	Dew Point	Pressure		Haze/Fire/Cloud		Departing	KNB
CALM		10	12000	BKN	0	-12	30.05		NONE		Arriving	KNB
Scan Angle (FOV)		Scan Frequency (Hz)		Pulse Rate (kHz)		Laser Power %		Fixed Gain		Mode		Threshold Values
20		50		371		99		Gain - Course/Up		Single		A
								Gain - Fine/Down		Multi		X
Air Speed		AGL		MSL		Waveform Used		Waveform Mode		Pre-Trigger Dist.		
130		Kts 5000		Ft 9500		Yes No		@		NS		
Line #	Dir.	Line Start Time	Line End Time	Time On Line	SV's	PDOP	Kts	Alt.	Line Notes/Comments			
Test	n/a			n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	GPS Began Logging At: 11:05:00			
⚡ Times entered are Zulu / GMT ⚡										Verify S-Turns Before Mission		Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>
										Take Off: 11:23 Land: 16:27		
31	S	18:33:00	18:41:00	0:00:00			1.5					
32	N	18:43:00	18:52:00	0:00:00			1.5					
33	S	18:56:00	19:06:00	0:00:00			1.2					
34	N	19:08:00	19:18:00	0:00:00			1					
35	S	19:22:00	19:33:00	0:00:00			1.1					
60	N	19:36:00	19:51:00	0:00:00			1.1					
61	S	19:54:00	20:07:00	0:00:00			1.1					
62	N	20:10:00	20:24:00	0:00:00			1.2					
63	S	20:26:00	20:41:00	0:00:00			1.3					
64	N	20:44:00	20:57:00	0:00:00			1.1					
65	S	21:00:00	21:14:00	0:00:00			1.1					
66	N	21:17:00	21:32:00	0:00:00			1.2					
67	S	21:34:00	21:48:00	0:00:00			1					
68	N	21:51:00	22:05:00	0:00:00			1.2					
69	S	22:08:00	22:22:00	0:00:00			1.2					
70	N	22:25:00	22:40:00	0:00:00			1.1					
71	S	22:43:00	22:58:00	0:00:00			1.1					
72	N	23:01:00	23:17:00	0:00:00			1					
				0:00:00								
				0:00:00								
				0:00:00								
				0:00:00								
				0:00:00								
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↑ Times entered are Zulu / GMT ↑		Page			1			Verify S-Turns After Mission				
								Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Drive #		
Additional Comments:												
BLOCK B												



# Woolpert

Leica LIDAR														Project Name							
MM/DD/YEAR		Day of Year		Project #		Phase #		USGS Fredonia AZ													
12/19/2016		354		77025																	
Operator			Altcraft			HUBBS STAR			Local Start Time			ZULU Start Time			Base						
Other			N404CP			5806.7			9:51:00			16:51:00			WOOLPERT PIN						
Pilot			Sensor Type			HUBBS END			Local End Time			ZULU End Time			PID						
RADER			ALS-8191			5790.2			16:07:00			23:07:00			KNB						
Wind Dir/Speed		Visibility		Ceiling		Cloud Cover %		Temp		Dew Point		Pressure		Haze/Fire/Cloud		Departing		KNB			
CALM		10		12000		BKN		1		-17		30.55		NONE		Arriving		KNB			
Scan Angle (FOV)			Scan Frequency (Hz)			Pulse Rate (kHz)			Laser Power %			Fixed Gain		Mode		Threshold Values					
20			50			371			99			Gain - Course/Up		Single		A					
										Gain - Fine/Down		Multi		X		B					
Air Speed		AGL		MSL		Waveform Used		Waveform Mode		Pre-Trigger Dist.											
130		Kts		5000		Ft		9500		Ft		Yes		No		@		NS		Ft	
Line #		Dir.	Line Start Time		Line End Time		Time On Line		SV's	PDOP	Kts	Alt.	Line Notes/Comments								
Test		n/a					n/a		n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	GPS Began Logging At: 9:45:00								
↑ Times entered are Zulu / GMT ↑												Verify S-Turns Before Mission		Yes	X	No					
												Take Off: 9:59		Land: 15:59							
73		S	17:08:00		17:24:00		0:00:00				1.1										
74		N	17:26:00		17:42:00		0:00:00				1										
75		S	17:44:00		18:00:00		0:00:00				1.1										
76		N	18:02:00		18:22:00		0:00:00				1.2										
77		S	18:24:00		18:40:00		0:00:00				1.3										
78		N	18:43:00		18:58:00		0:00:00				1.4										
79		S	19:01:00		19:16:00		0:00:00				1										
80		N	19:19:00		19:34:00		0:00:00				1.1										
81		S	19:37:00		19:53:00		0:00:00				1.1										
82		N	19:56:00		20:12:00		0:00:00				1.1										
83		S	20:14:00		20:30:00		0:00:00				1.2										
84		N	20:32:00		20:49:00		0:00:00				1.1										
59		S	20:53:00		21:07:00		0:00:00				1										
58		N	21:10:00		21:24:00		0:00:00				1.2										
57		S	21:26:00		21:40:00		0:00:00				1.1										
56		N	21:43:00		21:55:00		0:00:00				1.2										
55		S	21:57:00		22:10:00		0:00:00				1.2										
54		N	22:12:00		22:24:00		0:00:00				1.1										
53		S	22:26:00		22:37:00		0:00:00				1.2										
52		N	22:39:00		22:50:00		0:00:00				1										
							0:00:00														
							0:00:00														
							0:00:00														
							0:00:00														
							0:00:00														
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↑ Times entered are Zulu / GMT ↑											Page	1	Verify S-Turns After Mission		Yes	X	No				
Additional Comments:														Drive #							
<b>B BLOCK</b>																					

Woolpert													
Leica LIDAR		MM/DD/YEAR	Day of Year	Project #	Phase #	Project Name							
		12/20/2016	355	77025		USGS Fredonia AZ							
Operator		Aircraft		HUBBS START		Local Start Time		ZULU Start Time		Base			
Other		N404CP		5813.4		10:25:00		17:25:00		WOOLPERT PIN			
Pilot		Sensor Type		HUBBS END		Local End Time		ZULU End Time		PID			
RADER		ALS-8191		5818.8		16:03:00		23:03:00		KNB			
Wind Dir/Speed		Visibility	Ceiling	Cloud Cover %	Temp	Dew Point	Pressure		Haze/Fire/Cloud		Departing	KNB	
CALM		10	12000	BKN	4	-11	30.54		NONE		Arriving	KNB	
Scan Angle (FOV)		Scan Frequency (Hz)		Pulse Rate (kHz)		Laser Power %		Fixed Gain		Mode		Threshold Values	
20		50		371		99		Gain - Course/Up		Single		A	
								Gain - Fine/Down		Multi		B	
Air Speed		AGL		MSL		Waveform Used		Waveform Mode		Pre-Trigger Dist.			
130		Kts		5000		Ft		9500		Ft		Yes	
												No	
												@	
												NS	
Line #		Dir.	Line Start Time	Line End Time	Time On Line	SV's	PDOP	Kts	Alt.	Line Notes/Comments			
Test		n/a			n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	GPS Began Logging At: 10:18:00			
										Verify S-Turns Before Mission Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>			
										Take Off: 10:35 Land: 15:56			
B36	S	17:46:00	17:57:00	0:00:00				1.2					
B37	N	18:00:00	18:11:00	0:00:00				1.2					
B38	S	18:14:00	18:25:00	0:00:00				1.3					
B39	N	18:27:00	18:39:00	0:00:00				1.4					
B40	S	18:42:00	18:54:00	0:00:00				1.2					
B41	N	18:56:00	19:08:00	0:00:00				1					
B42	S	19:10:00	19:23:00	0:00:00				1					
B43	N	19:25:00	19:37:00	0:00:00				1.1					
B44	S	19:40:00	19:51:00	0:00:00				1.1					
B45	N	19:53:00	20:08:00	0:00:00				1.2					
B46	S	20:14:00	20:27:00	0:00:00				1.2					
B47	N	20:29:00	20:40:00	0:00:00				1.1					
B48	S	20:42:00	20:56:00	0:00:00				1.2					
B49	N	20:59:00	21:10:00	0:00:00				1.1					
B50	S	21:13:00	21:24:00	0:00:00				1.1					
A19	N	21:29:00	21:30:00	0:00:00				1.1					
A23	N	21:34:00	21:35:00	0:00:00				1.2					
A25	N	21:39:00	21:41:00	0:00:00				1.2					
A26	N	21:43:00	21:48:00	0:00:00				1.2					
A27	N	21:51:00	21:55:00	0:00:00				1.2					
A30	S	22:03:00	22:06:00	0:00:00				1.1					
A28	N	22:08:00	22:11:00	0:00:00				1.1					
A29	S	22:14:00	22:16:00	0:00:00				1.1					
A31	N	22:18:00	22:21:00	0:00:00				1					
A32	S	22:23:00	22:25:00	0:00:00				1					
A33	N	22:28:00	22:30:00	0:00:00				1.1					
B51	N	22:35:00	22:46:00	0:00:00				1.1					
				0:00:00									
				0:00:00									
				0:00:00									
↑ Times entered are Zulu / GMT ↑				Page		1		Verify S-Turns After Mission		Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Drive #	
Additional Comments:												A BLOCK (REFLIGHTS) & BLOCK B	





Woolpert											
Leica LIDAR		MM/DD/YYYY	Day of Year	Project #	Phase #	Project Name					
		2/15/2017	46	77025	2	USGS Safford AZ					
Operator		Aircraft		HOBBS Start		Local Start Time		ZULU Start Time		Base	
Denham		N475RC		781.2		2:55:00		21:55:00		WOOLPERT PIN	
Pilot		Sensor type		HOBBS END		Local End Time		ZULU End Time		PID	
Rader		ALS-8194		782.1		4:05:00		23:05:00		KSAD	
Wind Dir/Speed		Visibility	Ceiling	Cloud Cover %	Temp	Dew Point	Pressure		Haze/Fire/Cloud		Departing
110 / 10		10		CLEAR	16	-1	30.14				KSAD
Scan Angle (FOV)		Scan Frequency (Hz)		Pulse Rate (kHz)		Laser Power %		Fixed Gain		Mode	
40		42.9		272		100				Threshold Values	
								Gain - Course/Up		Single	
								Gain - Fine/Down		Multi	
Air Speed		AGL		MSL		Waveform Used		Waveform Mode		Pre-Trigger Dist.	
150		Kts	6500	Ft	9240	Ft	Yes	No	@	NS	Ft
Line #	Dir.	Line Start Time	Line End Time	Time On Line	SV's	PDOP	Kts	Alt.	Line Notes/Comments		
Test	n/a			n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	GPS Began Logging At: 2:35:00		
		⚡ Times entered are Zulu / GMT ⚡								Verify S-Turns Before Mission Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	
										Take Off: 3:03	
20	S	22:16:00	X	0:00:00	19	1.2	152	9199	ALS Error		
										Shut Down/ Refly Base Station	
20	S	22:37:00	22:50:00	0:00:00	19	1.2	157	9230			
				0:00:00							
				0:00:00							
				0:00:00							
				0:00:00							
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↑ Times entered are Zulu / GMT ↑				Page		1				Verify S-Turns After Mission Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	
Additional Comments:										Drive #	
<b>BLOCK A</b>		ALS Error - System Controller has not received a proper time recovery message from INS/GNSS Module. {SOW not Updating}									

Woolpert													
Leica LIDAR		MM/DD/YEAR	Day of Year	Project #	Phase #	Project Name							
		10/18/2016	292	77025	2	Safford_AZ							
Operator		Abkrak		RUBBS Start		Local Start Time (MDU)		ZULU Start Time (MDU)		Base			
Linville		N1115D		207.0		9:21:00		16:21:00		WOOLFERT PIN			
Pilot		Sensor Type		LaROCQUE		211.7		2:16:00		21:16:00			
OTHER													
Wind Dir/Speed	Visibility	Ceiling	Cloud Cover %	Temp	Dew Point	Pressure	Haze/Fire/Cloud	Departing	ksad				
calm	10	clr	0	21	3	30.03		Arriving	ksad				
Scan Angle (FOV)	Scan Frequency (Hz)	Pulse Rate (kHz)	Laser Power %	Fixed Gain	Gain - Course/Up	Gain - Fine/Down	Mode	Threshold Values					
40	42.9	272	100	X	Single	Multi		A	PreSet				
Air Speed	AGL	MSL	Waveform Used	Waveform Mode	Pre-Trigger Dist.								
150	6500	agl 15,240	YES NO X	@	NS Ft								
Line #	Dir.	Line Start Time	Line End Time	Time On Line	SV's	HDOP	PDOP	Line Notes/Comments					
Test	n/a			n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	Base GPS Began Logging At:		9:00:00			
↓ Times entered are Zulu / GMT ↓								Figure 8-Turns Before Mission Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>					
1	115.3	16:52:09	16:53:53		18	0.7	1.3	D flights, wind 240@21					
2	295.4	16:57:20	16:59:22		18	0.7	1.3						
3	115.3	17:02:19	17:04:43		18	0.7	1.3						
4	295.4	17:07:31	17:10:15		18	0.7	1.3						
5	115.3	17:13:15	17:16:14		20	0.6	1.2						
6	295.4	17:18:59	17:22:25		20	0.6	1.1						
7	115.3	17:25:35	17:29:10		20	0.6	1.1						
8	295.4	17:32:11	17:36:48		21	0.6	1.1						
9	115.2	17:40:11	17:50:35		20	0.6	1.2						
								C Flights, 13,235 msl					
2	301.8	17:52:11	17:53:39		21	0.6	1.1						
3	121.7	17:56:50	17:58:35		21	0.6	1.2						
4	301.7	18:01:47	18:04:14		21	0.6	1.1						
5	121.6	18:07:13	18:09:36		21	0.6	1.1						
6	301.7	18:12:43	18:15:21		21	0.6	1.1						
7	121.6	18:18:20	18:21:07		21	0.6	1.1						
8	301.7	18:25:19	18:29:29		21	0.6	1.1						
9	121.6	18:32:21	18:36:26		21	0.6	1.1						
10	301.8	18:39:25	18:44:39		20	0.6	1.1						
11	121.6	18:47:54	18:53:20		19	0.6	1.1						
12	301.8	18:56:08	19:02:20		18	0.7	1.1						
13	121.6	19:05:27	19:11:02		18	0.6	1.2						
14	301.8	19:14:00	19:21:13		18	0.6	1						
15	121.5	19:24:26	19:31:34		17	0.7	1.1						
16	301.7	19:34:48	19:41:17		17	0.7	1.1						
17	121.5	19:44:23	19:50:26		17	0.7	1.1						
18	135.6	19:54:15	19:55:56		18	0.6	1						
1	308.6	20:08:49	20:10:23		15	0.8	1.5						
								b flights 11,240 msl					
1	123.9	20:15:20	20:18:28		16	0.8	1.4						
2	304.0	20:21:27	20:25:01		17	0.7	1.1						
3	123.9	20:28:15	20:31:39		17	0.7	1.1						
4	304.0	20:34:34	20:38:55		18	0.6	1.1						
5	123.9	20:42:14	20:46:50		18	0.6	1.1						
6	304.0	20:49:34	20:54:30		18	0.6	1.1						
7	123.9	20:57:19	20:58:53		19	0.6	1						



Woolpert													
Leica LIDAR		MM/DD/YEAR	Day of Year	Project #	Phase #	Project Name							
		12/6/2016	341	77025		USGS SAFFORD AZ							
Operator		Aircraft		HOBBBS START		Local Start Time		ZULU Start Time		Base			
DENHAM		N404CP		5753.1		12:10:00		19:10:00		WOOLPERT PIN			
Pilot		Sensor Type		HOBBBS END		Local End Time		ZULU End Time		PID			
RADER		ALS-8191		5757.2		4:30:00		23:30:00		KSAD			
Wind Dir/Speed		Visibility	Ceiling	Cloud Cover %	Temp	Dew Point	Pressure		Haze/Fire/Cloud		Departing	KSAD	
120/4		10		CLEAR	14	-1	29.93				Arriving	KSAD	
Scan Angle (FOV)		Scan Frequency (Hz)		Pulse Rate (kHz)		Laser Power %		Fixed Gain		Mode		Threshold Values	
40		42.9		272		100				Single		A	
								Gain - Course/Up		Multi		B	
Air Speed		AGL		MSL		Waveform Used		Waveform Mode		Pre-Trigger Dist.			
150		Kts 6500		Ft 9200		Yes No		@		NS Ft			
Line #	Dir.	Line Start Time	Line End Time	Time On Line	SV's	PDOP	Kts	Alt.	Line Notes/Comments				
Test	n/a			n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	GPS Began Logging At: 11:55:00				
↑ Times entered are Zulu / GMT ↑										Verify S-Turns Before Mission Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>			
										Take Off: 12:19			
38	E	19:36:00	19:38:00	0:00:00			1.4						
39	W	19:41:00	19:44:00	0:00:00			1.2						
40	E	19:46:00	19:49:00	0:00:00			1.2						
41	W	19:51:00	19:55:00	0:00:00			1.2						
42	E	19:57:00	20:01:00	0:00:00			1						
43	W	20:03:00	20:08:00	0:00:00			1						
44	E	20:10:00	20:15:00	0:00:00			1.1						
45	W	20:17:00	20:22:00	0:00:00			1.2						
46	E	20:25:00	20:30:00	0:00:00			1.2						
47	W	20:32:00	20:37:00	0:00:00			1.1						
48	E	20:39:00	20:45:00	0:00:00			1.1						
49	W	20:47:00	20:52:00	0:00:00			1.1						
50	E	20:55:00	21:00:00	0:00:00			1.2						
51	W	21:02:00	21:07:00	0:00:00			1.2						
52	E	21:10:00	21:16:00	0:00:00			1.2						
10	N	21:19:00	21:23:00	0:00:00			1.2						
9	S	21:25:00	21:29:00	0:00:00			1.2						
8	N	21:31:00	21:34:00	0:00:00			1.3						
7	S	21:36:00	21:40:00	0:00:00			1.3						
6	N	21:42:00	21:45:00	0:00:00			1.3						
5	S	21:47:00	21:50:00	0:00:00			1.1						
4	N	21:52:00	21:55:00	0:00:00			1.1						
3	S	21:53:00	22:00:00	0:00:00			1.2						
2	N	22:01:00	22:04:00	0:00:00			1.1						
1	S	22:06:00	22:09:00	0:00:00			1.1						
11	S	22:15:00	22:26:00	0:00:00			1.3						
33	N	22:31:00	22:38:00	0:00:00			1.3						
32	S	22:41:00	22:48:00	0:00:00			1.3						
31	N	22:50:00	22:58:00	0:00:00			1.3						
34	S	23:00:00	23:03:00	0:00:00			1.2						
↑ Times entered are Zulu / GMT ↑				Page		1		Verify S-Turns After Mission		Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Drive #	
Additional Comments:													
BLOCK A. Encountered quite a bit of turbulence due to mountains in some areas.													



Woolpert													
Leica LIDAR		MM/DD/YYYY	Day of Year	Project #	Phase #	Project Name							
		12/7/2016	342	77025		USGS SAFFORD AZ							
Operator		Altcraft		HOBBBS STAFF		Local Start Time		ZULU Start Time		Base			
DENHAM		N404CP		5757.2		9:15:00		16:15:00		WOOLPERT PIN			
Pilot		Sensor Type		HOBBBS END		Local End Time		ZULU End Time		PID			
RADER		ALS-8191		5762.6		3:06:00		22:06:00		KSAD			
Wind Dir/Speed		Visibility	Ceiling	Cloud Cover %	Temp	Dew Point	Pressure		Haze/Fire/Cloud		Departing	KSAD	
CALM		10		CLEAR	11	0	30.05				Arriving	KSAD	
Scan Angle (FOV)		Scan Frequency (Hz)		Pulse Rate (kHz)		Laser Power %		Fixed Gain		Mode		Threshold Values	
40		42.9		272		100				Single		A	
								Gain - Course/Up		Multi		B	
Air Speed		AGL		MSL		Waveform Used		Waveform Mode		Pre-Trigger Dist.			
150		Kts		Ft		9300		Ft		Yes		No	
										@		NS	
Line #	Dir.	Line Start Time	Line End Time	Time On Line	SV's	PDOP	Kts	Alt.	Line Notes/Comments				
Test	n/a			n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	GPS Began Logging At: 9:03:00				
⚡ Times entered are Zulu / GMT ⚡										Verify S-Turns Before Mission Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>			
										Take Off: 9:40			
12	S	16:52:00	17:03:00	0:00:00		1.5			Cloud Interference				
30	N	17:07:00	17:15:00	0:00:00		1.1							
29	S	17:17:00	17:25:00	0:00:00		1.1							
28	N	17:27:00	17:36:00	0:00:00		1.1							
27	S	17:38:00	17:47:00	0:00:00		1							
26	N	17:50:00	18:00:00	0:00:00		1.3							
25	S	18:02:00	18:13:00	0:00:00		1.3			Cloud Interference				
24	N	18:15:00	18:26:00	0:00:00		1.1			Cloud Interference				
23	S	18:28:00	18:39:00	0:00:00		1.1			Cloud Interference				
22	N	18:41:00	18:53:00	0:00:00		1.2			Cloud Interference				
21	S	18:55:00	19:07:00	0:00:00		1.2							
20	N	19:09:00	19:21:00	0:00:00		1.3							
19	S	19:23:00	19:35:00	0:00:00		1.5			Cloud Interference				
18	N	19:37:00	19:49:00	0:00:00		1.3							
17	S	19:51:00	20:04:00	0:00:00		1.1			Cloud Interference				
16	N	20:06:00	20:17:00	0:00:00		1.1			Cloud Interference				
15	S	20:19:00	20:31:00	0:00:00		1.2			Cloud Interference				
14	N	20:33:00	20:44:00	0:00:00		1.1			Cloud Interference				
13	S	20:49:00	21:01:00	0:00:00		1.2							
12	N	21:03:00	21:05:00	0:00:00		1.2							
11	S	21:07:00	21:10:00	0:00:00		1.2			Patch Reflight				
14	N	21:12:00	21:14:00	0:00:00		1.2			Patch Reflight				
15	S	21:16:00	21:18:00	0:00:00		1.2			Patch Reflight				
16	N	21:21:00	21:22:00	0:00:00		1.2			Patch Reflight				
17	S	21:24:00	21:25:00	0:00:00		1.3			Patch Reflight				
22	N	21:29:00	21:31:00	0:00:00		1.3			Patch Reflight				
19	S	21:33:00	21:34:00	0:00:00		1.3			Patch Reflight				
24	N	21:38:00	21:39:00	0:00:00		1.2			Patch Reflight				
23	S	21:45:00	21:47:00	0:00:00		1.1			Patch Reflight				
25	S	21:51:00	21:53:00	0:00:00		1.2			Patch Reflight				
↑ Times entered are Zulu / GMT ↑				Page		1		Verify S-Turns After Mission		Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Drive #	
Additional Comments:													
BLOCK A													



# Section 7: Final Deliverables

The final lidar deliverables are listed below.

- LAS v1.4 classified point cloud
- LAS v1.4 raw unclassified point cloud flight line strips.
- Hydro Breaklines as ESRI shapefile
- Bridge Breaklines as ESRI shapefile
- Digital Elevation Model in ERDAS .IMG format
- Digital Surface Model in ERDAS .IMG format
- 8-bit gray scale intensity images in .TIF format
- Biomass Inventory/Canopy
- Tile layout provided as ESRI shapefile
- Control Points provided as ESRI shapefile
- Flight Lines provided as ESRI shapefile
- FGDC compliant metadata per product in XML format
- Lidar processing report in pdf format
- Survey report in pdf format