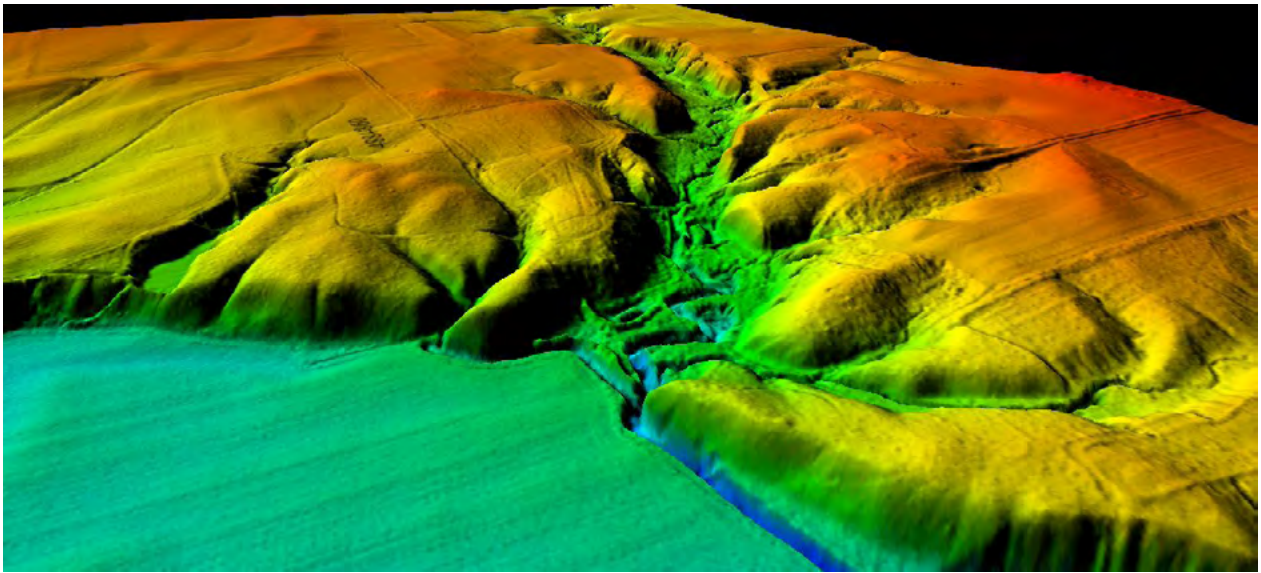


2014 Madison County, Illinois 2 PPSM LiDAR Report



Prepared for:

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Quantum Spatial Project No: 1140309.01

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2 PPSM LiDAR Survey

Madison County, Illinois

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1. Introduction

This report contains a summary of the Light Detection and Ranging (LiDAR) data acquisition and processing for the project area to include Madison County, Illinois.



1.1 Contact Info

Questions regarding the technical aspects of this report should be addressed to:

Quantum Spatial
4020 Technology Parkway
Sheboygan, WI 53083
Attention: Sonja Ellefson (Certified Photogrammetrist)
Phone: (920) 803-5825
Email: sellefson@quantumspatial.com



1.2 Purpose

Quantum Spatial acquired high accuracy LiDAR data of Madison County in accordance with needs outlined by the Facilities and Services, Planning Division of the University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign. Data provided to Facilities and Services will aid in analysis, planning and management of Madison County.

1.3 Project Locations

The Project area is located in southwest Illinois and borders the Mississippi River. The acquisition area includes all of Madison County. Image 1.3 shows a graphic of the area of acquisition.

1.4 Time Period

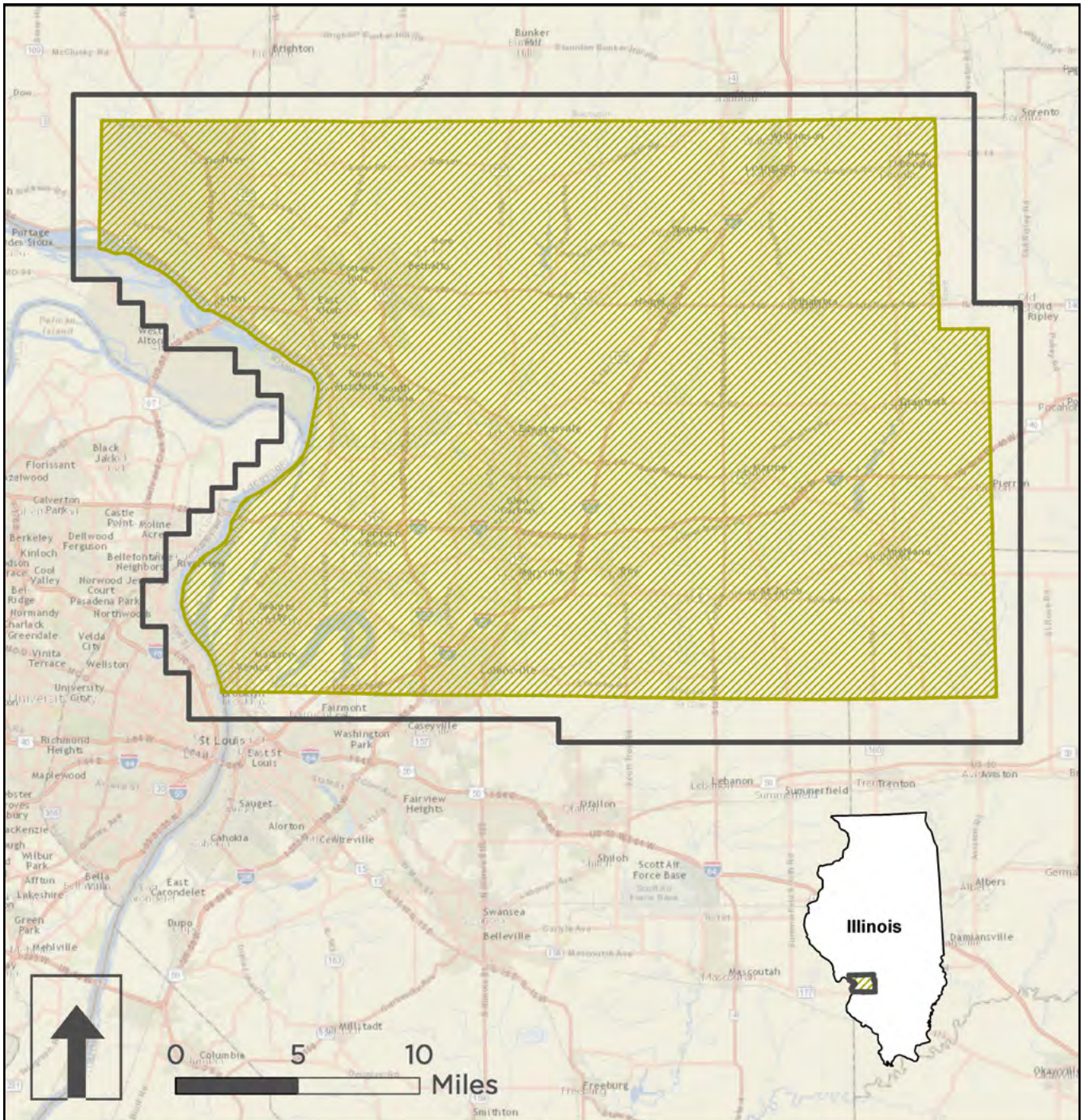
LiDAR data acquisition for complete coverage of the project was acquired between March 23rd and March 31st of 2014. Data collection was completed in six (6) flight missions totally sixty-eight (68) flight lines including cross flights.

1.5 Project Scope

Data acquired with aircraft and sensor operated by Quantum Spatial, Inc. is high accuracy LiDAR topographic data and is complete for the surface of Madison County. The project area is approximately 710 square miles.



Image 1.3: The image below shows the Madison County study area.



MADISON COUNTY LIDAR SURVEY PROJECT OVERVIEW

-  Madison County LiDAR Project Area
-  Madison County



2. Geodetic Control

Ground surveys were conducted to provide control points for LiDAR dataset indexing. Additional ground control points were collected in represented ground cover categories to provide for vertical accuracy assessment of the dataset pursuant to Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) guidelines. See Section 9 for the geodetic control summary.

3. LiDAR Acquisition and Procedures

Image 3.1: Underbelly of QSI aircraft



3.1 Acquisition Time Period

LiDAR data acquisition and Airborne GPS control were completed between March 23 and March 31, 2014. The project area was completely acquired in sixty-eight flight lines.

3.2 LiDAR Planning

The LiDAR data for this project was collected with an aircraft operated by Quantum Spatial. The aircraft was equipped with LiDAR sensor systems as well as systems to collect GPS and IMU positioning data during flight. All flight planning was completed using Leica MissionPro software and data collection was completed using a Leica ALS70 sensor.



3.3 LiDAR Acquisition

Data acquired from sixty-eight (68) flight missions were utilized to provide project area coverage. Refer to Table 3.0 for acquisition parameters. Acquired swaths can be seen in Image 3.0 on the following page. Section 7 contains the flight logs.

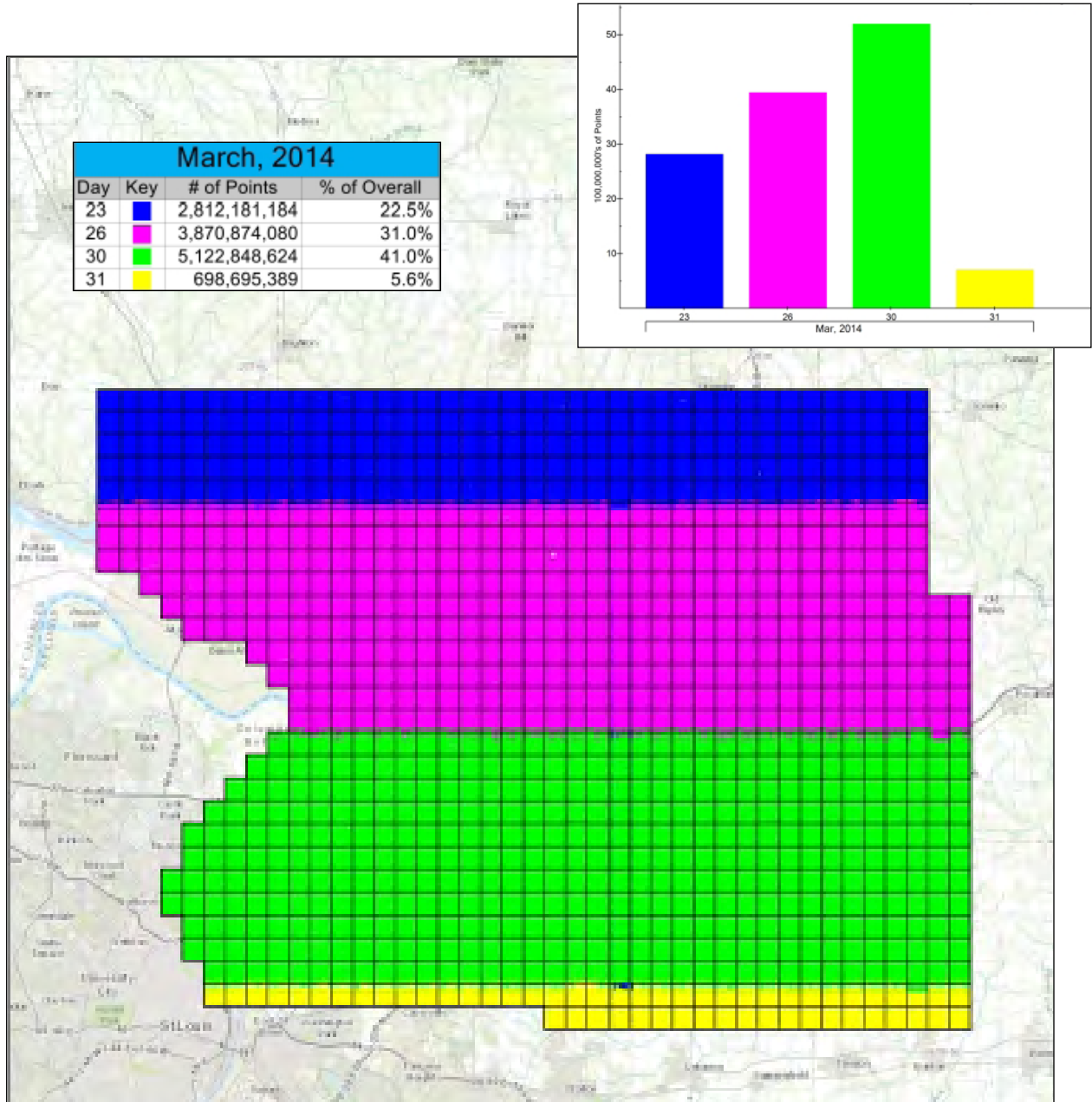
A Leica sensor was used on board a Piper Navajo aircraft. Airborne GPS and IMU position and trajectory data of the LiDAR sensor were also acquired during the time of flight.

Before take-off, the LiDAR system and the Airborne GPS and IMU system were initialized for a period of five minutes and continued in operation after landing for another five minutes. The missions acquired data according to the planned flight lines and included a minimum of one cross flight. The cross flights were flown perpendicular to the planned flight lines and their was data used in the in-situ calibration of the sensor.

Sensor Type	Leica ALS - 70
Sensor ID	SN7220
Field of View	+/- 20 degrees
Flying Height (Above Mean Sea Level)	7064 m
Pulse Rate Frequency	261,000 Hz
Scan Angle (degrees)	40 degrees
Ground Speed	150 kts
Targeted Pulse Density	2.0 ppsm
Minimum Overlap	55%



Image 3.3a: Swaths for two points per square meter (ppsm) data, colored by mission date.

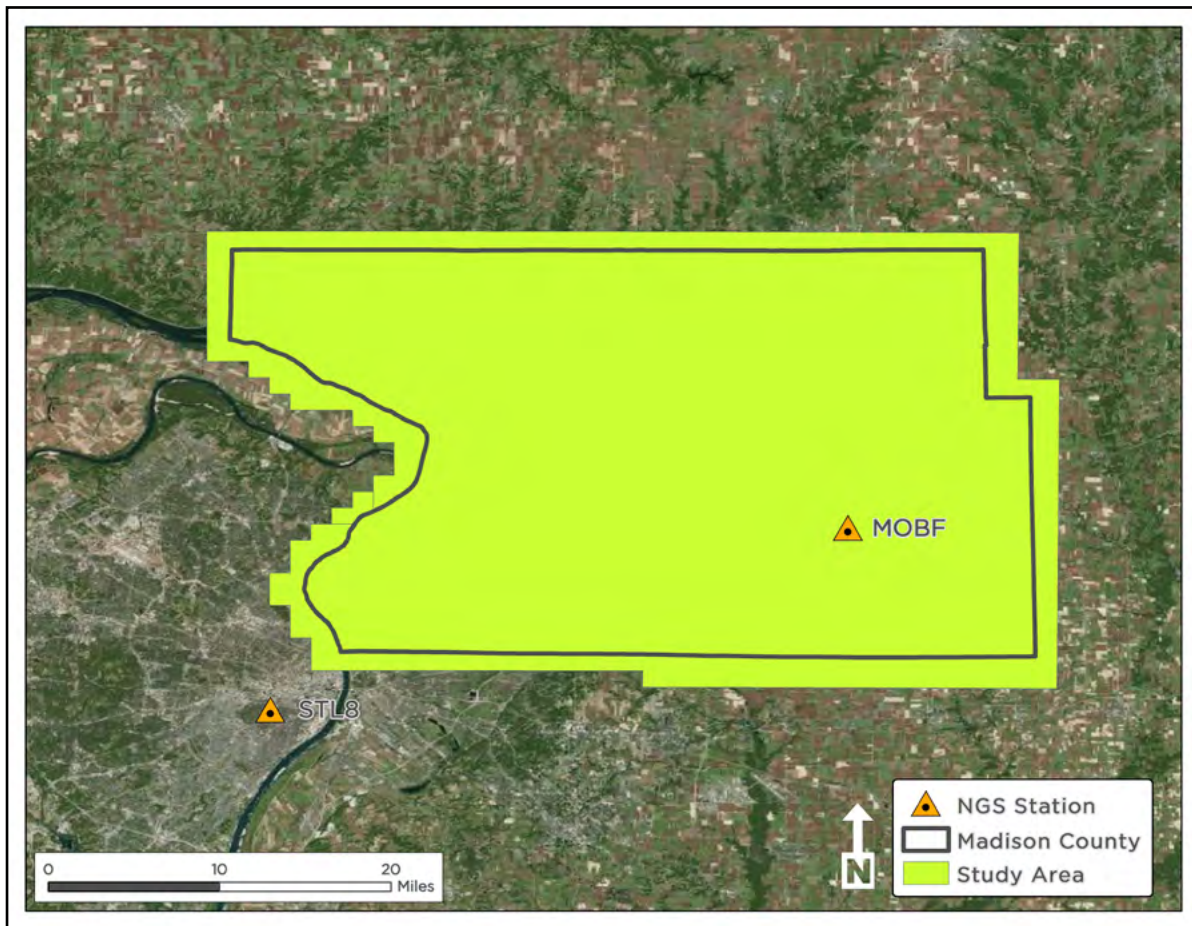




3.4 LiDAR Trajectory Processing

Missions were processed using a Continuously Operating Reference Station (CORS). Horizontal and vertical control for the check point survey consisted of two National Geodetic Survey (NGS) stations- MOBF and STL8. The image below demonstrates the sites relative to the project area.

Image 3.4: Relative location of CORS stations to the study area.





4. Quality Control Surveys

Ground survey points were collected by Quantum Spatial, Inc. The point measurements were used in calibration and evaluation of LiDAR data position.

See Section 9 for further details of the ground survey control data.

5. LiDAR Calibration and Processing

5.1 LiDAR Calibration

Table 5.1 LiDAR Calibration Steps	Software Used
Resolve GPS kinematic corrections for aircraft position and aligns all source data by time and filters. Smoothes the data, and provides a trajectory file indicating the latitude, longitude, ellipsoidal height, roll, pitch and heading of the scanner at intervals of 1/200 second in .sol format.	Leica IPAS TC v. 3.2
Calculate laser point position by associating .sol file information to each laser point return time, with offsets relative to scan angle, intensity, etc. included. As part of this process, correction for atmospheric refraction (bending) of the light path and correction for variations in the speed of light over the path are made. The post processor also provides inputs for various alignment coefficients (e.g., roll, pitch, heading, range offsets, etc.). This process creates the raw laser point cloud data for the entire survey in *.las (ASPRS v1.2) format, in which each point maintains the corresponding scan angle, return number (echo), intensity, and x, y, z information.	Leica ALS Post Processor v. 2.75 Build #25
Import .las strips from ALS Post Processor into GeoCue for calibration. Populate relative bin layout of mission extent. Filter bins for noise and run ground by flight line macro for calibration.	GeoCue v. 2013.1.45.1
Test relative accuracy using ground classified points per each flight line. Perform automated line-to-line calibrations for system attitude parameters (pitch, roll, heading), mirror flex (scale). Calibrations are performed on ground-classified points from paired flight lines. Every flight line is used for relative accuracy calibration.	TerraMatch v. 14, TerraScan v.14, GeoCue v. 2013.1.45.1
QC each mission line-to-line calibration by running DZ-orthos for each mission and after each mission is merged together for final project coverage	GeoCue v. 2013.1.45.1
Assess Fundamental vertical accuracy via direct comparisons of LiDAR data points to ground survey data.	TerraScan v.13
Assess vertical accuracy via direct comparisons of Digital Elevation Models to ground survey data.	TopoAnalyst

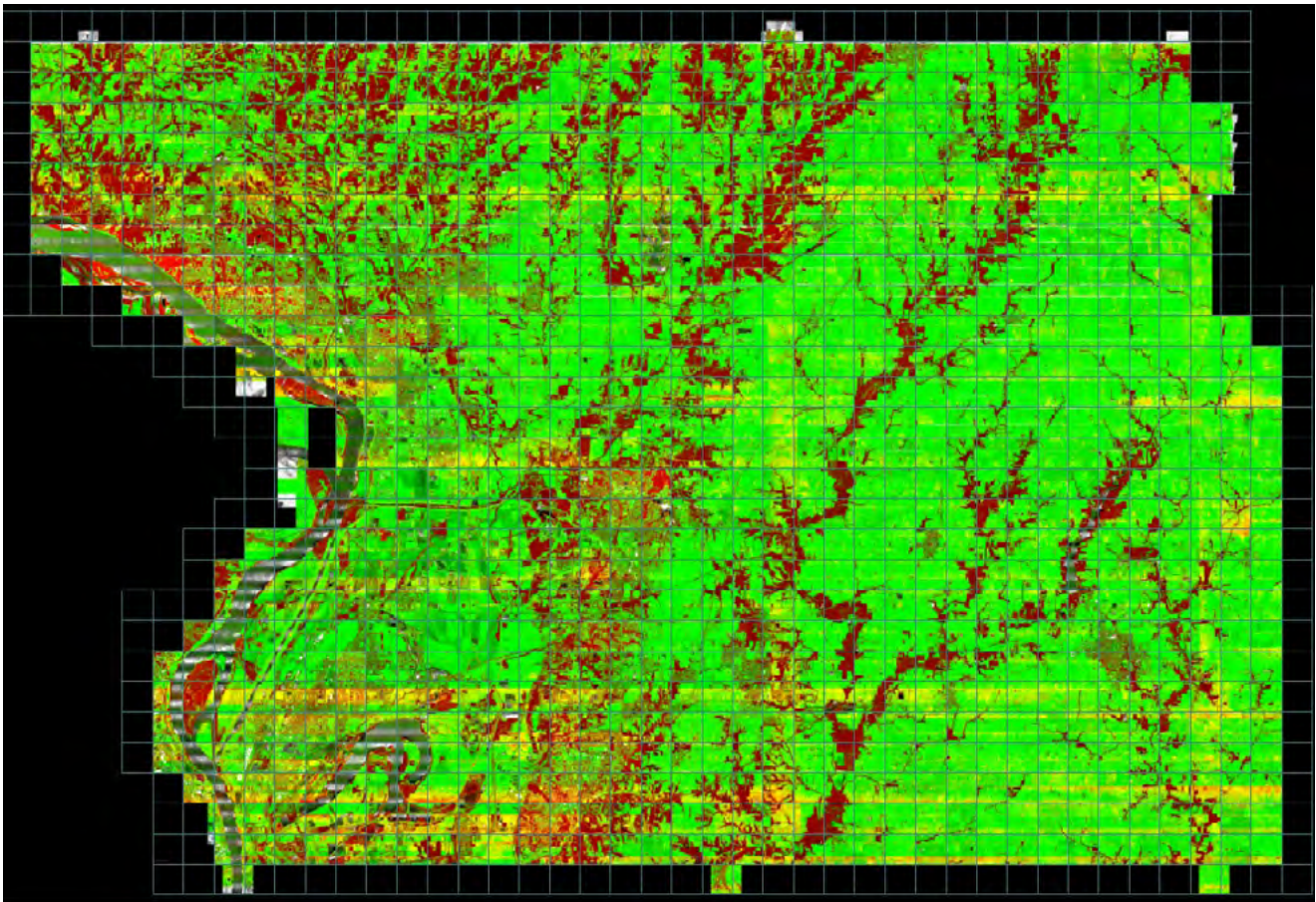


5.2 LiDAR Processing

The LAS files are imported, verified, and parsed into manageable, tiled grids using GeoCue version 2012.1.27.7. GeoCue allows for ease of data management and process tracking. Relative accuracy of flightline to flightline alignment is assessed. Image 5.2a illustrates relative vertical alignment of flightlines.

- Green indicates a flightline difference of less than 0.20 feet;
- Yellow.... 0.20 - 0.40 feet;
- Orange... 0.40 - 0.60 feet;
- Red..... 0.60 feet or greater.

Image 5.2a: Relative Accuracy Assessment

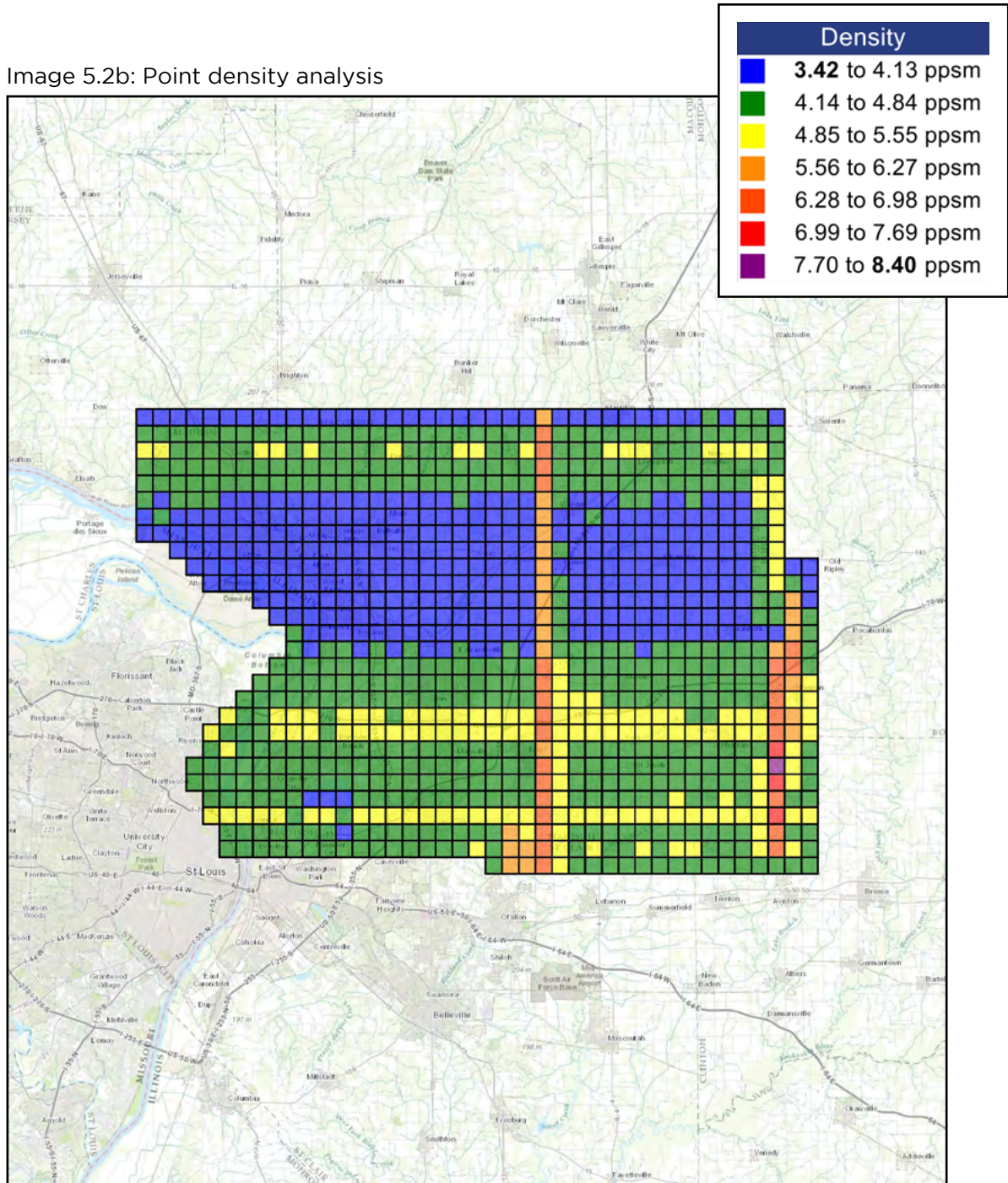


Areas containing dense vegetation coverage or inundation from water will show a greater elevation offset than is actually present in the ground data. This is due to these regions having a high number of returns from vegetation or non-ground objects and few returns from the ground causing the elevation offset to be exaggerated.



Each tile within the study area is evaluated to ensure that the desired point density has been met. Image 5.2b illustrates the results of the point density analysis. Quantum Spatial utilizes proprietary software to complete this task. A grid, sized according to the USGS version 13 specifications, based on the nominal post spacing, is used for point analysis. The USGS version 13 specification allows that a grid size up to 2 times the nominal post spacing be used. Point density is analyzed on the basis of this grid space size or cell and the result indicates the point density of the sampled tiles.

Image 5.2b: Point density analysis

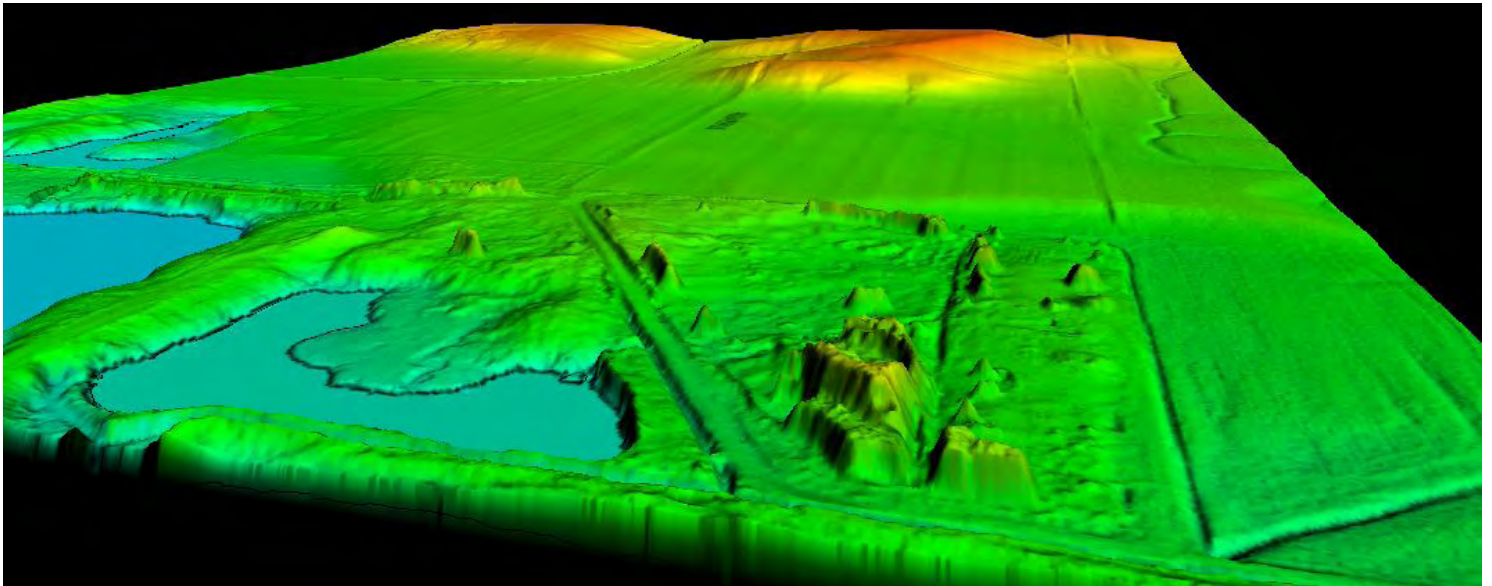




Once both the accuracy between swaths and data density is accepted an automated classification algorithm is performed using TerraSolid's TerraScan, version 013.011. This produces the majority of the bare-earth datasets. Further, the data is processed to classify specific vegetation classes and man-made structures.

The remainder of the data is classified using manual classification techniques. The majority of the manual editing involves changing points initially classified as ground (class 2), to unclassified or non-ground (class 1). Erroneous low points and high points, including clouds, are classified to Noise (class 7).

Image 5.2c: Bare earth ground model representation of LiDAR points.



5.3 Check Point Validation

To ensure position of the assembled data it is verified against surveyed ground control data. TerraScan computes the vertical differences between surveyed ground control points and LiDAR collected points.

Check points are surveyed within the project area to provide calibration checks of the LiDAR point cloud. A report indicating comparative positional statistics is produced when LiDAR has been adjusted to control and can be found in Section 9 of this report.

Twenty (20) ground check points were made across the project area to be used in adjusting the data to position. These twenty points were collected by Quantum Spatial, as part of the one hundred twenty (120) ground check points collected for the project; please see Section 11 for a table of all check points, as well as the accuracy assessment results.



5.4 Vertical Accuracy Assessment

Vertical accuracy assessment is conducted by comparing ground survey check point z values to processed LiDAR data z values by horizontal proximity. Differences in z values are calculated to express an RMSEz value.

As documented in the Task Order, to meet USGS QL2 requirements, collected data was to achieve an RMSE of 9.25cm (0.30 ft) in the open terrain land cover category based on a Triangulated Integrated Network (TIN) of the LiDAR points and from values of the Digital Elevation Models (DEM) derived from LiDAR data. Quantum Spatial achieved a fundamental vertical accuracy (FVA) of 15.85 cm at a 95% confidence level with an RMSE of 7.93 cm utilizing twenty (20) open terrain ground survey check points .

	Ground Cover Category	Number of Checkpoints	Result cm (ft.)
FVA	Open Terrain	20	15.85 cm (0.52 ft.)
RMSEz	Open Terrain	20	7.93 cm (0.26 ft.)

Per compliance with the U.S. Geological Survey National Geospatial Program LiDAR Base Specification, Version 1.0, consolidated vertical accuracy (CVA) was to achieve 36.3 cm (1.2 ft) at 95th Percentile based on the DEM; and supplemental vertical accuracy (SVA) had a target for each of the ground cover category of 36.3 cm (1.2 ft) at 95th Percentile. Ground cover categories are Bare Earth/Open Terrain, Urban, Tall Weeds, Brush, and Forest. The achieved consolidated vertical accuracy was 8.56 cm. Please see Table 5.4b for supplemental vertical accuracy results.

	Ground Cover Category	Number of Checkpoints	Result cm (ft.)
FVA	Open Terrain	20	8.05 cm (0.264 ft.)
CVA	All Categories	100	8.56 cm (0.281 ft.)
SVA	Urban	20	5.15 cm (0.169 ft.)
SVA	Tall Grass	20	8.05 cm (0.264 ft.)
SVA	Brush	20	12.22 cm (0.401 ft.)
SVA	Forest	20	7.80 cm (0.256 ft.)



5.5 LiDAR Data Delivery

Point cloud data supplied is in the following format:

- LAS, version 1.2
- GPS times adjusted to Adjusted Standard GPS time

Classified point cloud data is also being supplied using the following criteria.

- LAS, version 1.2 in 5000 foot grid
- Classification scheme:
 - 1 - Unclassified
 - 2 - Ground
 - 3 - Low Vegetation
 - 4 - Medium Vegetation
 - 5 - High Vegetation
 - 6 - Building
 - 7 - Low Point (noise)
 - 8 - Model Key-point
 - 9 - Water
 - 10 - Ignored Ground

LiDAR-derived products:

- 2.5 ft resolution hydro-flattened DEM in *.img format
- TIN surface provided in *.TIN format, by tile
- DAT, output with TIN from Geopack, in *.dat format

Shapefiles:

- Hydro breaklines (Microstation *.dgn and ESRI geodatabase format)
- *Las delivery tile index (Microstation *.dgn and ESRI geodatabase format)

USGS-compliant metadata for delivered products



6. Conclusion

Sound procedures and use of new technologies ensure this project data and derivative products will serve as reliable information and models for the University of Illinois Urbana - Champaign. The models produced are accurate and representative of surface conditions at the time of data acquisition.



7. Flight Logs and NGS Datasheets

7.1 Flight Logs

Image 7.1 a: Mission 20140326_133033

OPERATORS FLIGHT LOG

MISSION: 20140326-133033 DATE: 3/26/14 LEICA ALS-70 SENSOR: 7220

PILOT: JESSE J OPERATOR: BRAD NELSON AIRCRAFT: M731M

PROJECT NUMBER AND NAME: MADISON CO GND SPEED (KTS): 150 PRF KHz: 261 SCAN ANGLE: 40 FLYING Ht. (m): 7064 REMARKS: 039 GRE → SITE HOPS 5160.4 NINW WINDS 35 KNOTS

LINE No.	LINE Lbl	Hrg	FREQ Hz	PRF KHz	FIXED GAIN	START	STOP	TIME	MM70 DRIVE
137	012	270	39	261	100%	13:30			
						14:10	14:23		
138	013	90				14:26	14:39		
139	014	270				14:43	14:56		
140	015	90				14:59	15:11		
141	016	270				15:15	15:28		
142	017	90				15:31	15:44		
143	018	270				15:47	16:00		
144	019	90				16:03	16:16		
145	020	270				16:20	16:32		
146	021	90				16:35	16:48		
147	022	270				16:52	17:04		
148	023	90				17:07	17:19		
149	024	270				17:23	17:35		
150	025	90				17:39	17:50		
	XPR	180				17:56	17:58		
									CROSSFLIGHT
									SITE → GRE
									HOPS 5164.8
STATUS	TOTAL LINES	FLOWN	LEFT	AIRCRAFT SITE	FERRY	STATIC	START	STOP	NOTES:
									STLB 1356 i 1605

03/25/2024 20:20 6186642921 PAGE 01

Quantum Spatial N.6216 Resource Drive Sheboygan Falls, WI. 53085 PHONE: 920-467-2655 FAX: 888-263-6695 E-Mail: amephot@quantumspatial.co



Image 7.1b: Mission 20140326_195827

OPERATORS FLIGHT LOG														
MISSION: 20140326-195827			DATE: 3/26/14			LEICA ALS-70			AIRCRAFT: N737M			SENSOR: 7220		
PILOT: REED M			OPERATOR: B NELSON			GND SPEED (KTS)			FREQ Hz			SCAN ANGLE		
PROJECT NUMBER AND NAME			LINE			Lbl			Hdg			PRF KHz		
MADISON Co			151 026			270			39			40		
1140309			152 027			90			150			261		
			153 028			270			100%			100%		
			154 029			90			7064			7100		
			155 030			270			20:34			20:46		
			156 031			90			20:50			21:02		
			157 032			270			21:05			21:16		
			158 033			90			21:20			21:31		
			X-FUT 180						21:34			21:45		
									21:48			21:59		
									22:02			22:13		
									22:16			22:27		
									22:30			22:31		
												crossflight		
												SITE → GRE		
												22:50		
												HOBBS 5167.5		
STATUS			TOTAL LINES			FLOWN			LEFT			AIRCRAFT SITE		
O												STATIC START		
O												STOP		
O												NOTES:		
												STLB 20:22; 22:38		

Quantum Spatial N.6216 Resource Drive Sheboygan Falls, WI 53085 PHONE: 920-467-2655 FAX: 888-253-6695 E-Mail: amephot@quantumspatial.co



GREENPORT
GPS OBSERVATION LOG for Station ID PID JB 2034

Please fill in ALL information

MISSION NAME 20140326-195827 JULIAN DATE 085
DATE 03/26/14 OBSERVER BDN
PROJECT NUMBER(S) 1140309
PROJECT NAME(S) MADISON CO, IL

OBSERVATION: START TIME 19:40 (Z)
STOP TIME 23:00 (Z)

HEIGHT: SLANT (TRIPOD) VERTICAL (BIPOD- SEE STICKER)
LABELS START _____ METERS FIXED HEIGHT 1.042M
END _____ METERS FIXED HEIGHT 1.040M
MEAN _____ METERS

2.0M

RECEIVER TYPE: 5700 RECIIEVER S/N: (CIRCLE ONE)
0034 0256 1911 2175
4565 8368

4000 6670 9934 9835 9849
- NOVATEL 12130007-

ANTENNA TYPE: ANTENNA S/N: (CIRCLE ONE)
ZEPHYR (TRM39105) 0258 0037 7743 9686
ZEPHYR GEODETIC (TRM41249) 8395 9163
COMPACT L1-L2- NO GP (TRM22020- GP) 0865 4056 4404 4725
NOVATEL 17577

MONUMENT INFORMATION:

(CIRCLE ONE) EXISTING NEW
(CIRCLE ONE) BRASS CAP ALUMINUM SPIKE PK NAIL
OTHER STEEL ROD IN SLEEVE

HEIGHT ABOVE GROUND: 0 CM PHOTO TAKEN: YES NO
TOP OF ROD

IF NEW, DRAW SKETCH OF MONUMENT AND LOCATION ON THE BACK OF THIS SHEET.

.....
OPUS COORDINATES (FOR PROCESSOR)

LATITUDE _____ ELLIPSOID HEIGHT _____
NAD83 1997 N 38° 50' 05.04262"
W 089° 22' 33.95042" ELLIP 131.225



Image 7.1d: Mission 20140330_151028

OPERATORS FLIGHT LOG

YYYYMMDD_TIME(GPS) DATE: 3/30/2014 LEICA ALS-70

MISSION: 20140330-151028 OPERATOR: BRAD N. AIRCRAFT: N13TM SENSOR: 7220

PILOT: CAM S

PROJECT NUMBER AND NAME	LINE		GND SPEED (KTS)	FREQ Hz	SCAN ANGLE	PRF kHz	FIXED GAIN	Flying Ht. (m)	TIME		REMARKS
	No.	Lbl							START	STOP	
MADISON Co 1140309			150	39	40	261	100%	7064	12:50	13:10	039 GRE → CPS
									15:20		CPS → SITE
		159	34	270	150	39	100%	7650	15:48	15:59	N WINDS 20 KNOTS
		160	35	90					16:03	16:15	
		161	36	270					16:19	16:31	
		162	37	90					16:34	16:46	
		163	38	270					16:50	17:02	
		164	39	90					17:06	17:19	
		165	40	270					17:22	17:34	
		166	41	90					17:38	17:51	
		167	42	270					17:54	18:07	
		168	43	90					18:10	18:23	
		169	44	270					18:27	18:39	
		170	45	90					18:43	18:56	
		171	46	270					18:59	19:12	
		172	47	90					19:15	19:28	
									19:31	19:34	CROSSFLIGHT
									19:55		SITE → CPS
STATUS	TOTAL LINES	FLOWN	LEFT	AIRCRAFT SITE	FERRY	STATIC	START	STOP	NOTES:		
○				4.2	0.6					STL8 15:31, 19:45	
○											
○										H085 51723	

Quantum Spatial N.6216 Resource Drive Sheboygan Falls, WI. 53085 PHONE: 920-467-2655 FAX: 888-253-6695 E-Mail: amepphoto@quantumspatial.co





Image 7.1g: Mission 20140331_003140 pg. 2

GREENPORT

GPS OBSERVATION LOG for Station ID PID: JB 2034

Please fill in ALL information

MISSION NAME 20140330-151028, 202954, 003140 JULIAN DATE 089
 DATE 3 13/14 OBSERVER BDN
 PROJECT NUMBER(S) MADISON COUNTY, IL
 PROJECT NAME(S) 1140309

OBSERVATION: START TIME 12:15
 STOP TIME 27:00

HEIGHT: SLANT (TRIPOD) VERTICAL (BIPOD- SEE STICKER)
 LABELS) START _____ METERS FIXED HEIGHT 1.042M Fixed 2.0M
 END _____ METERS FIXED HEIGHT 1.040M
 MEAN _____ METERS

RECEIVER TYPE:	RECEIVER S/N: (CIRCLE ONE)			
5700	0034	0256	1911	2175
	4565	8368		
4000	6670	9934	9835	9849

NOVATEL 1213007

ANTENNA TYPE:	ANTENNA S/N: (CIRCLE ONE)			
ZEPHYR (TRM39105)	0258	0037	7743	9686
ZEPHYR GEODETIC (TRM41249)	8395	9163		
COMPACT L1-L2- No GP (TRM22020- GP)	0865	4056	4404	4725

NOVATEL 17577

MONUMENT INFORMATION:

(CIRCLE ONE) EXISTING NEW

(CIRCLE ONE) BRASS CAP ALUMINUM SPIKE PK NAIL

(OTHER) STEEL ROD

HEIGHT ABOVE GROUND: 0 CM PHOTO TAKEN: YES NO

IF NEW, DRAW SKETCH OF MONUMENT AND LOCATION ON THE BACK OF THIS SHEET.

.....
 OPUS COORDINATES (FOR PROCESSOR)

LATITUDE _____ ELLIPSOID HEIGHT _____

NAD 83 1997 N 38°50'05.04262" ELLIP
 W 89°22'33.95042" 131.225



The NGS Data Sheet

See file [dsdata.txt](#) for more information about the datasheet.

```

PROGRAM = datasheet95, VERSION = 8.5
1      National Geodetic Survey,  Retrieval Date = OCTOBER  6, 2014
DL2754 *****
DL2754 CORS - This is a GPS Continuously Operating Reference Station.
DL2754 DESIGNATION - ST LOUIS 8 CORS ARP
DL2754 CORS_ID - STL8
DL2754 PID - DL2754
DL2754 STATE/COUNTY- IL/ST CLAIR
DL2754 COUNTRY - US
DL2754 USGS QUAD - LEBANON (1991)
DL2754
DL2754 *CURRENT SURVEY CONTROL
DL2754
DL2754* NAD 83(2011) POSITION- 38 36 39.89287(N) 270 14 28.74698(E) ADJUSTED
DL2754* NAD 83(2011) ELLIP HT- 158.474 (meters) (08/??/11) ADJUSTED
DL2754* NAD 83(2011) EPOCH - 2010.00
DL2754* NAVD 88 ORTHO HEIGHT - ** (meters) ** (feet)
DL2754
DL2754 NAD 83(2011) X - 21,018.979 (meters) COMP
DL2754 NAD 83(2011) Y - -4,990,463.446 (meters) COMP
DL2754 NAD 83(2011) Z - 3,958,771.032 (meters) COMP
DL2754 GEOID HEIGHT - -30.70 (meters) GEOID12A
DL2754
DL2754 FGDC Geospatial Positioning Accuracy Standards (95% confidence, cm)
DL2754 Type Horiz Ellip Dist (km)
DL2754 -----
DL2754 NETWORK 1.44 4.85
DL2754 -----
DL2754 NOTE: Click here for information on individual local accuracy
DL2754 values and other accuracy information.
DL2754
DL2754
DL2754.The coordinates were established by GPS observations
DL2754.and adjusted by the National Geodetic Survey in August 2011.
DL2754
DL2754.NAD 83(2011) refers to NAD 83 coordinates where the reference
DL2754.frame has been affixed to the stable North American Tectonic Plate.
DL2754
DL2754.The coordinates are valid at the epoch date displayed above
DL2754.which is a decimal equivalence of Year/Month/Day.
DL2754
DL2754.The PID for the CORS L1 Phase Center is DL2755.
DL2754
DL2754.The XYZ, and position/ellipsoidal ht. are equivalent.
DL2754
DL2754.The ellipsoidal height was determined by GPS observations
DL2754.and is referenced to NAD 83.
DL2754
DL2754

```



DL2754. The following values were computed from the NAD 83(2011) position.
DL2754
DL2754;
DL2754;SPC IL W - North 215,876.220 East 735,532.935 Units MT Scale Factor 0.99995672 Converg. +0 15 16.6
DL2754;SPC IL W - 708,253.90 2,413,160.97 sFT 0.99995672 +0 15 16.6
DL2754;UTM 16 - 4,277,229.405 259,798.009 MT 1.00031057 -1 43 20.4
DL2754
DL2754! - Elev Factor x Scale Factor = Combined Factor
DL2754!SPC IL W - 0.99997514 x 0.99995672 = 0.99993186
DL2754!UTM 16 - 0.99997514 x 1.00031057 = 1.00028570
DL2754
DL2754 SUPERSEDED SURVEY CONTROL
DL2754
DL2754 NAD 83(CORS)- 38 36 39.89301(N) 270 14 28.74621(E) AD(2002.00) c
DL2754 ELLIP H (05/??/09) 158.484 (m) GP(2002.00) c c
DL2754
DL2754.Superseded values are not recommended for survey control.
DL2754
DL2754.NGS no longer adjusts projects to the NAD 27 or NGVD 29 datums.
DL2754.See file dsdata.txt to determine how the superseded data were derived.
DL2754
DL2754_U.S. NATIONAL GRID SPATIAL ADDRESS: 16SBH5979877229(NAD 83)
DL2754
DL2754_MARKER: STATION IS THE ANTENNA REFERENCE POINT OF THE GPS ANTENNA
DL2754
DL2754 STATION DESCRIPTION
DL2754
DL2754'DESCRIBED BY NATIONAL GEODETIC SURVEY 2011
DL2754'STATION IS A GPS CORS. LATEST INFORMATION INCLUDING POSITIONS AND
DL2754'VELOCITIES ARE AVAILABLE IN THE COORDINATE AND LOG FILES ACCESSIBLE
DL2754'BY ANONYMOUS FTP OR THE WORLDWIDE WEB.
DL2754' ftp://cors.ngs.noaa.gov/cors/README.txt
DL2754' ftp://cors.ngs.noaa.gov/cors/coord/coord_08
DL2754' ftp://cors.ngs.noaa.gov/cors/station_log
DL2754' http://geodesy.noaa.gov/CORS

*** retrieval complete.

Elapsed Time = 00:00:02



The NGS Data Sheet

See file [dsdata.txt](#) for more information about the datasheet.

```

PROGRAM = datasheet95, VERSION = 8.5
1      National Geodetic Survey,  Retrieval Date = OCTOBER  6, 2014
DN6075 *****
DN6075  CORS          -  This is a GPS Continuously Operating Reference Station.
DN6075  DESIGNATION -  MODOT BELLEFONT CORS ARP
DN6075  CORS_ID     -  MOBF
DN6075  PID         -  DN6075
DN6075  STATE/COUNTY-  MO/ST LOUIS
DN6075  COUNTRY     -  US
DN6075  USGS QUAD   -  COLUMBIA BOTTOM (1998)
DN6075
DN6075                                *CURRENT SURVEY CONTROL
DN6075
DN6075*  NAD 83(2011) POSITION- 38 45 51.51926(N) 269 45 12.30754(E)  ADJUSTED
DN6075*  NAD 83(2011) ELLIP HT- 132.628 (meters)                (03/??/12)  ADJUSTED
DN6075*  NAD 83(2011) EPOCH  - 2010.00
DN6075*  NAVD 88 ORTHO HEIGHT -          ** (meters)              ** (feet)
DN6075
DN6075  NAD 83(2011) X  -    -21,431.508 (meters)                COMP
DN6075  NAD 83(2011) Y  -    -4,979,808.689 (meters)              COMP
DN6075  NAD 83(2011) Z  -    3,972,032.534 (meters)              COMP
DN6075  GEOID HEIGHT   -          -31.39 (meters)                GEOID12A
DN6075
DN6075. Formal positional accuracy estimates are not available for this CORS
DN6075. because its coordinates were determined in part using modeled
DN6075. velocities. Approximate one-sigma accuracies for latitude, longitude,
DN6075. and ellipsoid height can be obtained from the short-term time series.
DN6075. Additional information regarding modeled velocities is available on
DN6075. the CORS Coordinates and Multi-Year CORS Solution FAQ web pages.
DN6075
DN6075. The coordinates were established by GPS observations
DN6075. and adjusted by the National Geodetic Survey in March 2012.
DN6075
DN6075. NAD 83(2011) refers to NAD 83 coordinates where the reference
DN6075. frame has been affixed to the stable North American Tectonic Plate.
DN6075
DN6075. The coordinates are valid at the epoch date displayed above
DN6075. which is a decimal equivalence of Year/Month/Day.
DN6075
DN6075. The PID for the CORS L1 Phase Center is DN6076.
DN6075
DN6075. The XYZ, and position/ellipsoidal ht. are equivalent.
DN6075
DN6075. The ellipsoidal height was determined by GPS observations
DN6075. and is referenced to NAD 83.
DN6075
DN6075. The following values were computed from the NAD 83(2011) position.
DN6075

```



NGS data sheet for CORS station MOBF cont'd

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DN6075;
DN6075;SPC MO E      -   325,298.425   272,023.947   MT   0.99993930   +0 09 31.2
DN6075;UTM 15       -  4,294,223.106   739,232.408   MT   1.00030482   +1 43 29.2
DN6075
DN6075!              -   Elev Factor x   Scale Factor =   Combined Factor
DN6075!SPC MO E     -   0.99997919 x   0.99993930 =   0.99991849
DN6075!UTM 15       -   0.99997919 x   1.00030482 =   1.00028400
```

SUPERSEDED SURVEY CONTROL

```
DN6075 NAD 83(CORS)- 38 45 51.51933(N)    269 45 12.30654(E) AD(2002.00) c
DN6075 ELLIP H (03/??/12) 132.624 (m)      GP(2002.00) c c
```

DN6075.Superseded values are not recommended for survey control.

DN6075.NGS no longer adjusts projects to the NAD 27 or NGVD 29 datums.
DN6075.See file dsdata.txt to determine how the superseded data were derived.

DN6075_U.S. NATIONAL GRID SPATIAL ADDRESS: 15SYC3923294223(NAD 83)

DN6075_MARKER: STATION IS THE ANTENNA REFERENCE POINT OF THE GPS ANTENNA

STATION DESCRIPTION

```
DN6075'DESCRIBED BY NATIONAL GEODETIC SURVEY 2012
DN6075'STATION IS A GPS CORS.  LATEST INFORMATION INCLUDING POSITIONS AND
DN6075'VELOCITIES ARE AVAILABLE IN THE COORDINATE AND LOG FILES ACCESSIBLE
DN6075'BY ANONYMOUS FTP OR THE WORLDWIDE WEB.
DN6075'  ftp://cors.ngs.noaa.gov/cors/README.txt
DN6075'  ftp://cors.ngs.noaa.gov/cors/coord/coord_08
DN6075'  ftp://cors.ngs.noaa.gov/cors/station_log
DN6075'  http://geodesy.noaa.gov/CORS
```

*** retrieval complete.
Elapsed Time = 00:00:02



8. LiDAR GPS Processing Plots

Image 8.0a: PDOP Plot for mission 20140323_151425

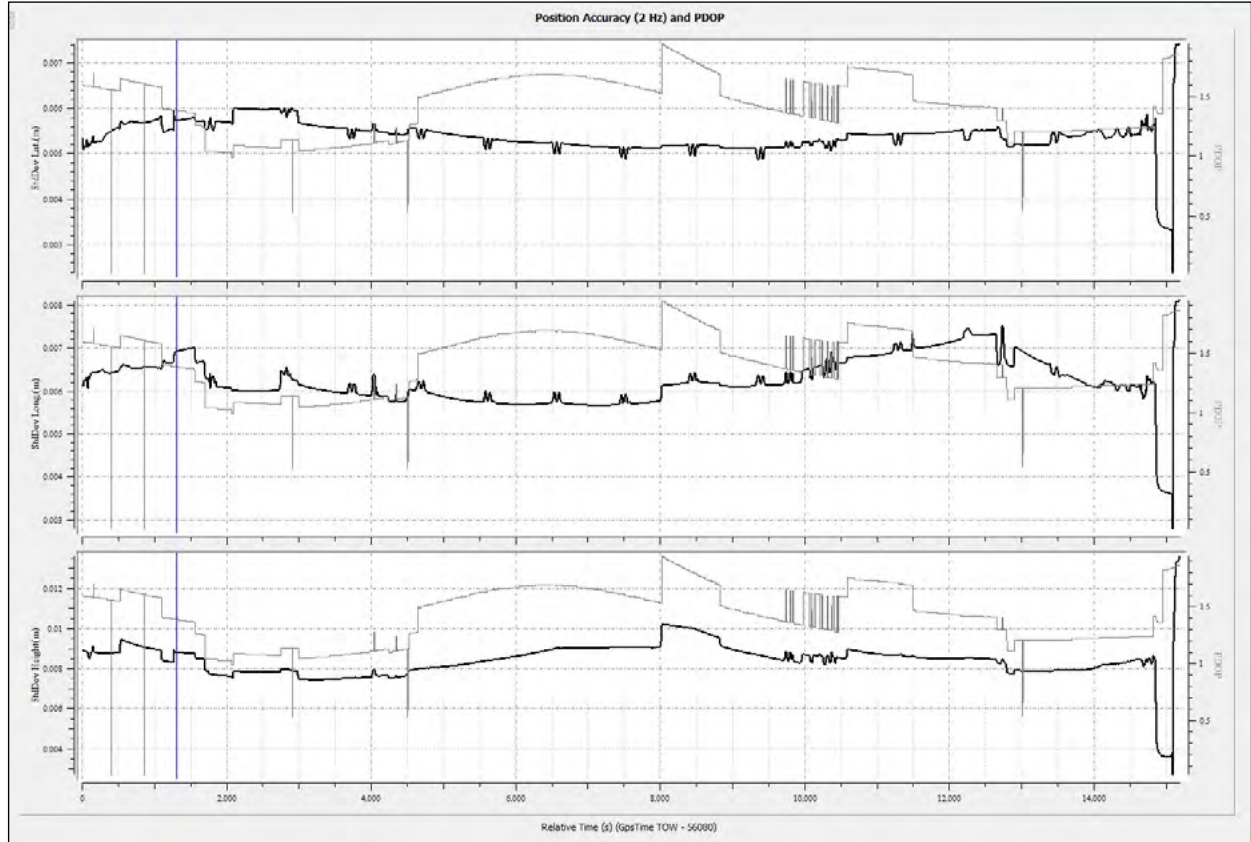


Image 8.0b: Separation Plot for mission 20140323_151425

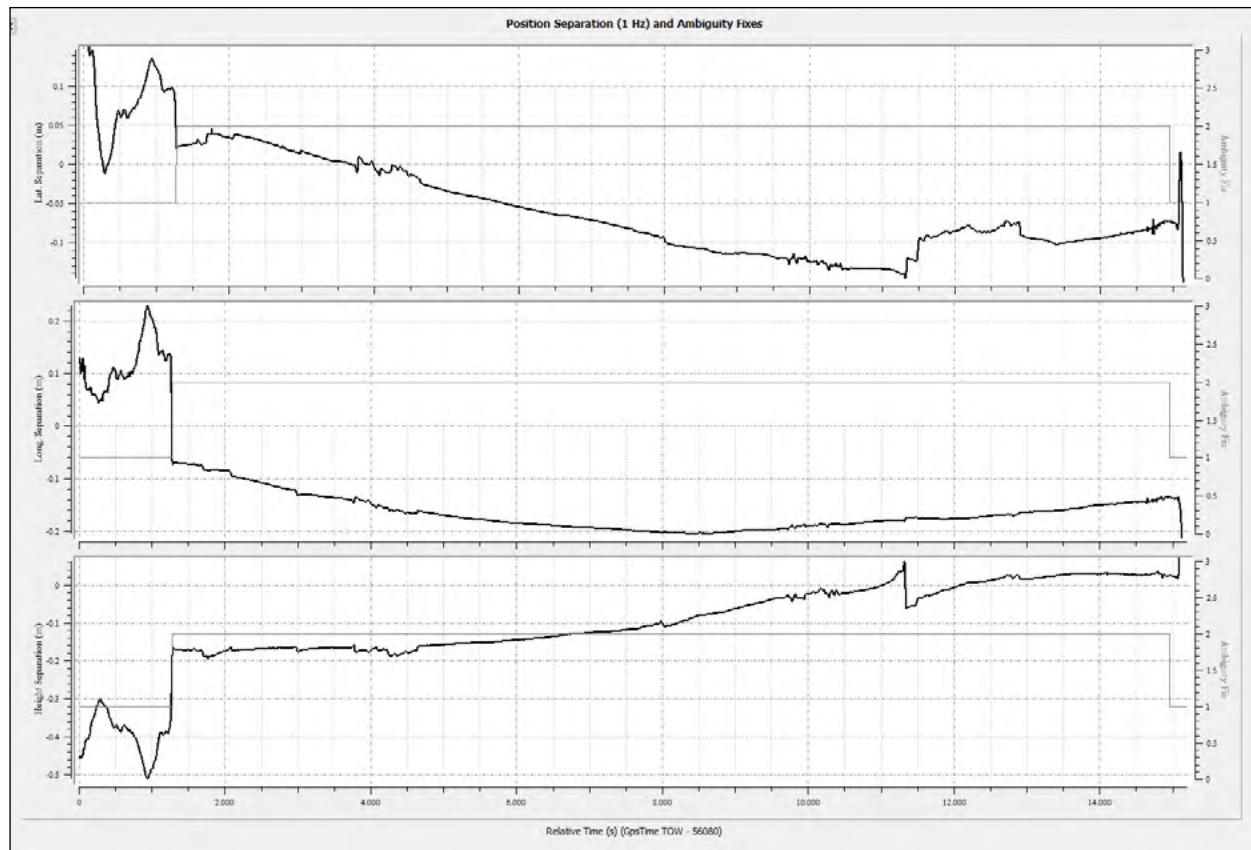




Image 8.0c: PDOP Plot for mission 20140316_133033

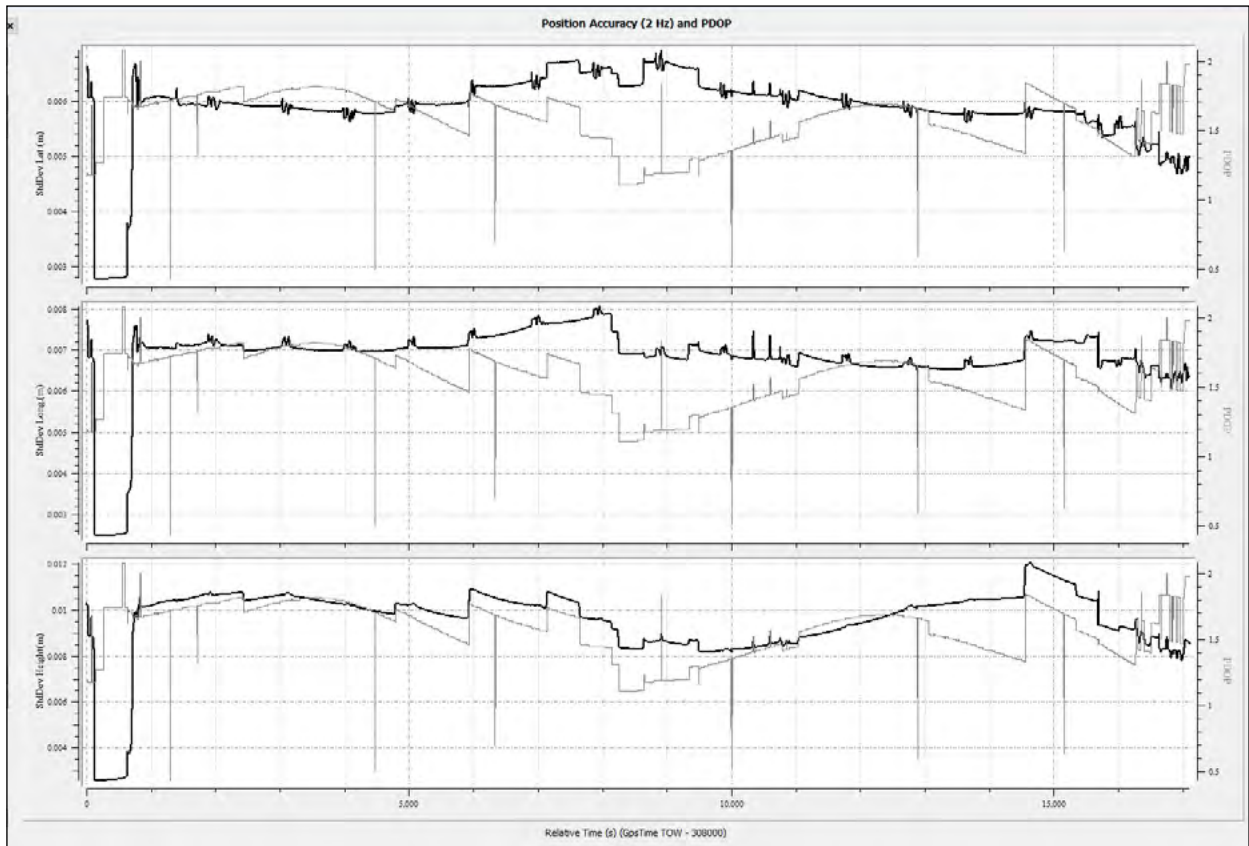


Image 8.0d: Separation Plot for mission 20140326_133033

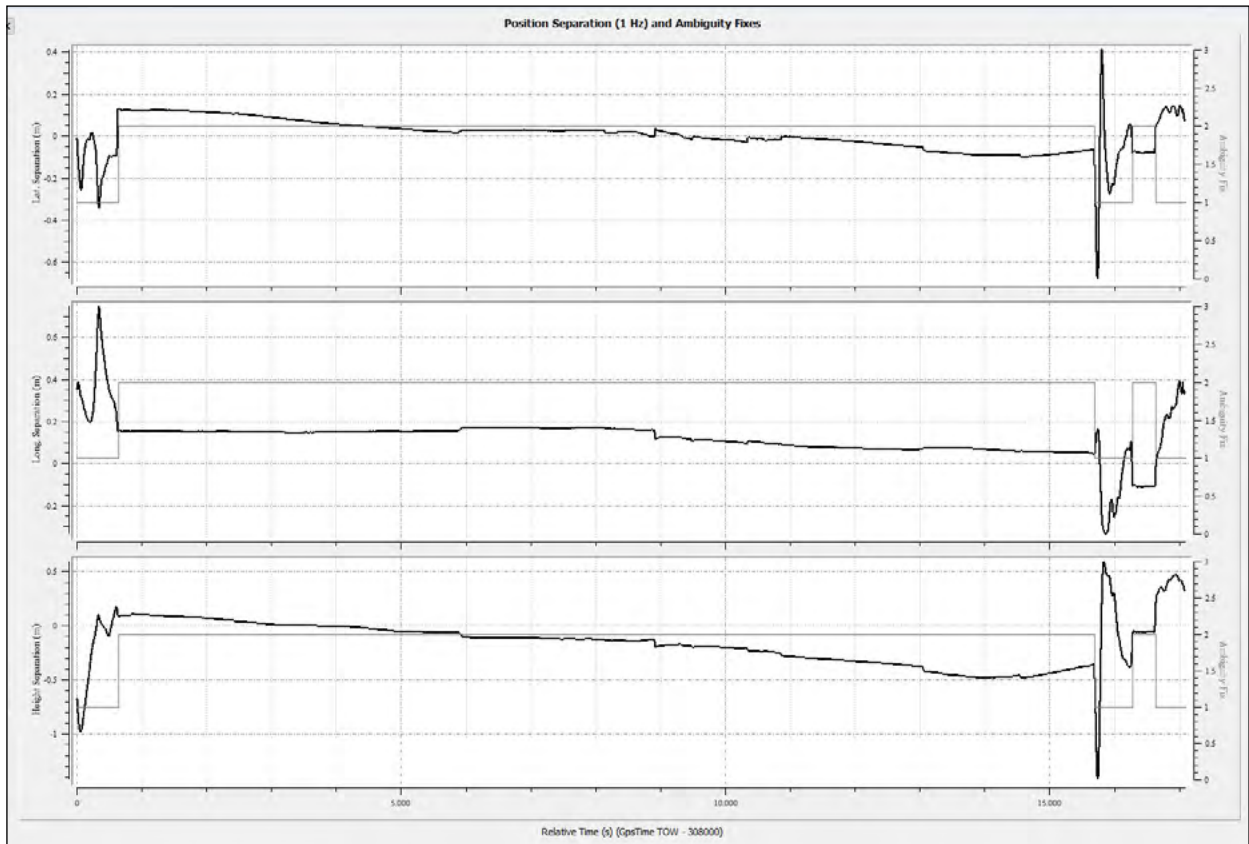




Image 8.0e: PDOP Plot for mission 20140326_195827

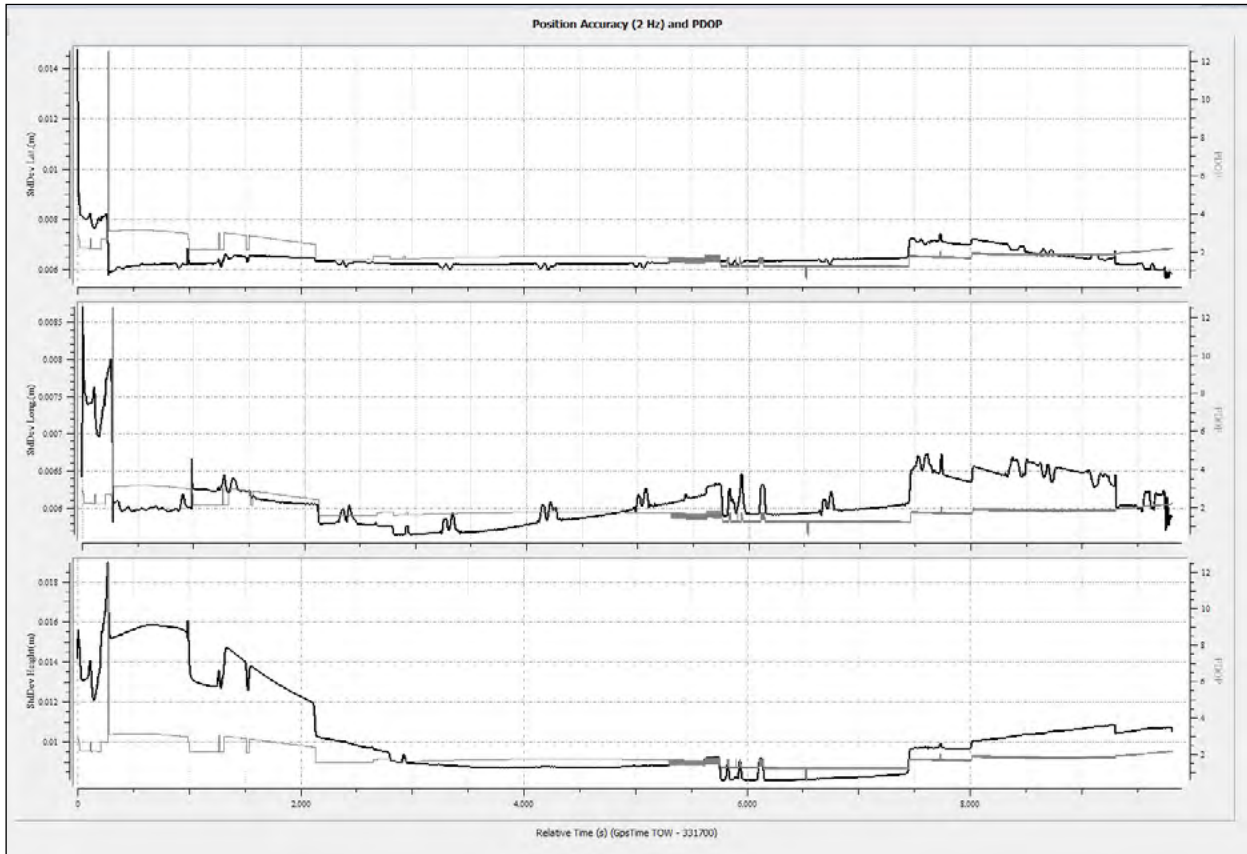


Image 8.0f: Separation Plot for mission 20140326_195827

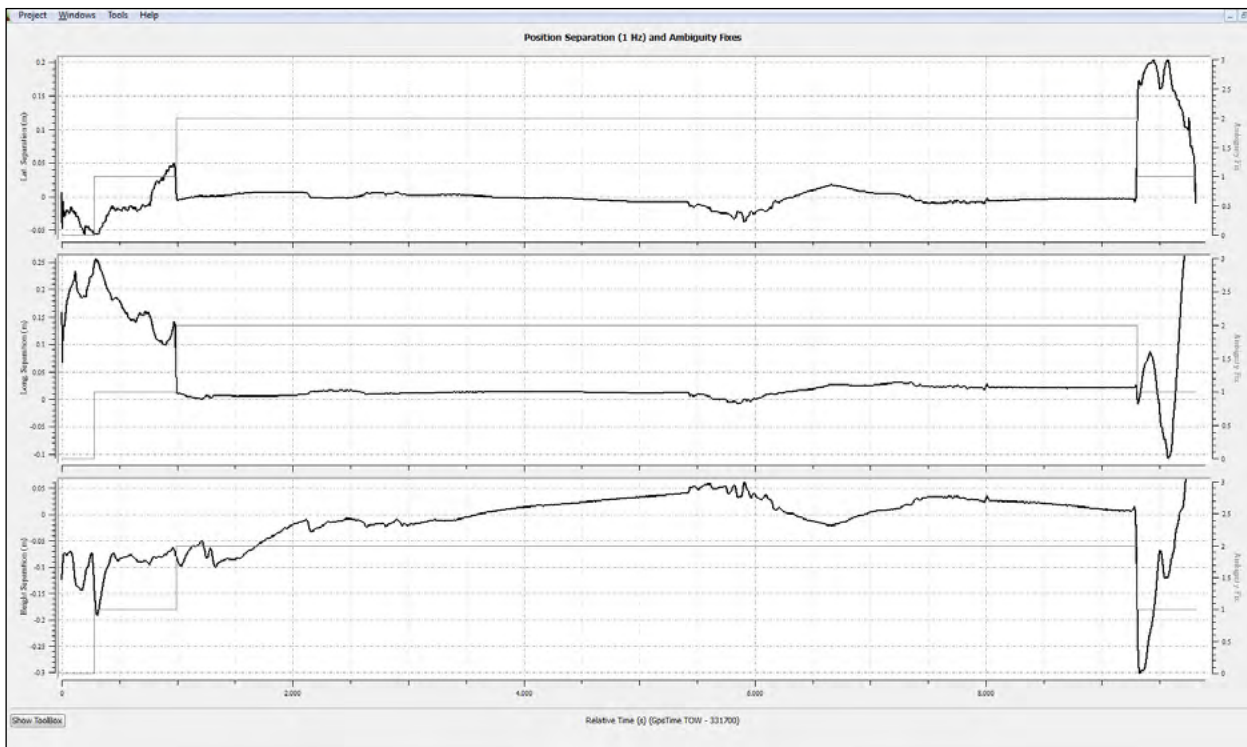




Image 8.0g: PDOP Plot for mission 20140330_151028

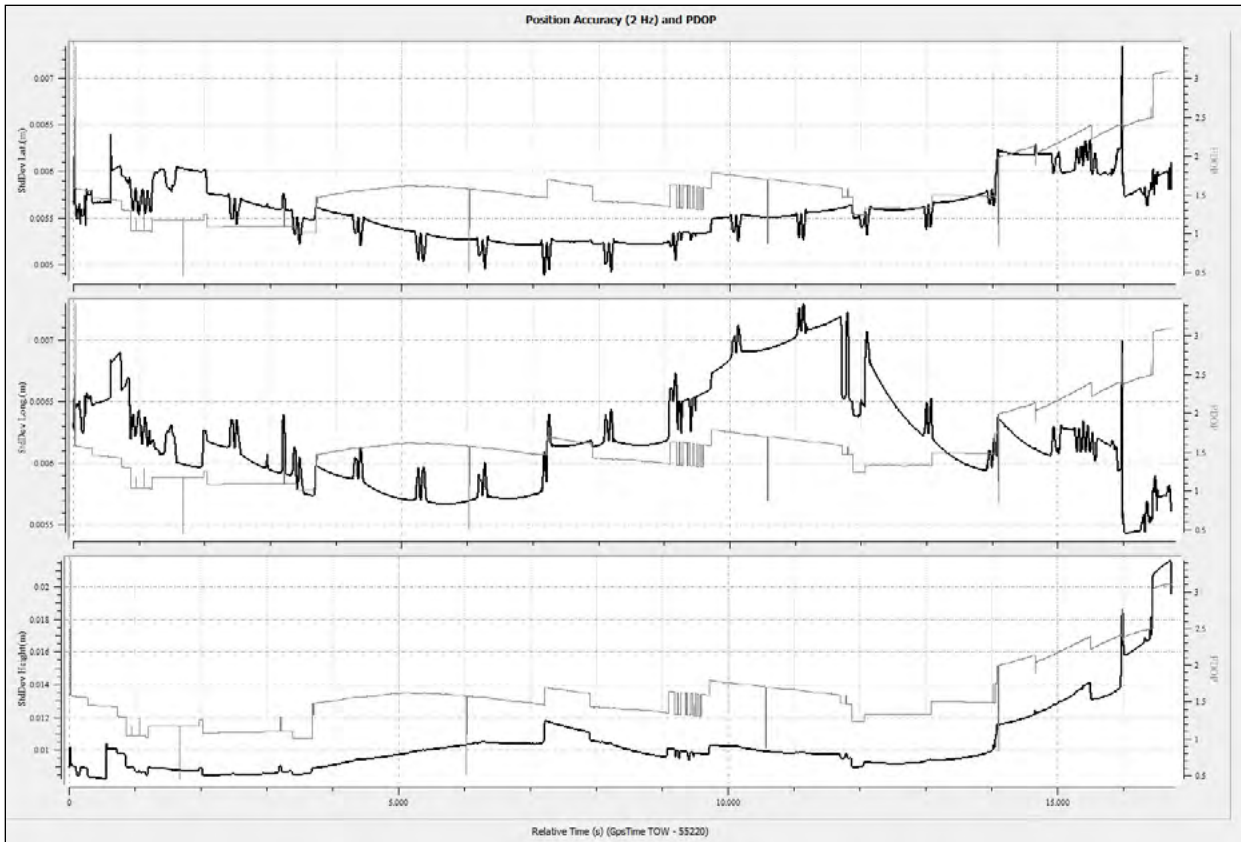


Image 8.0h: Separation Plot for mission 20140330_151028

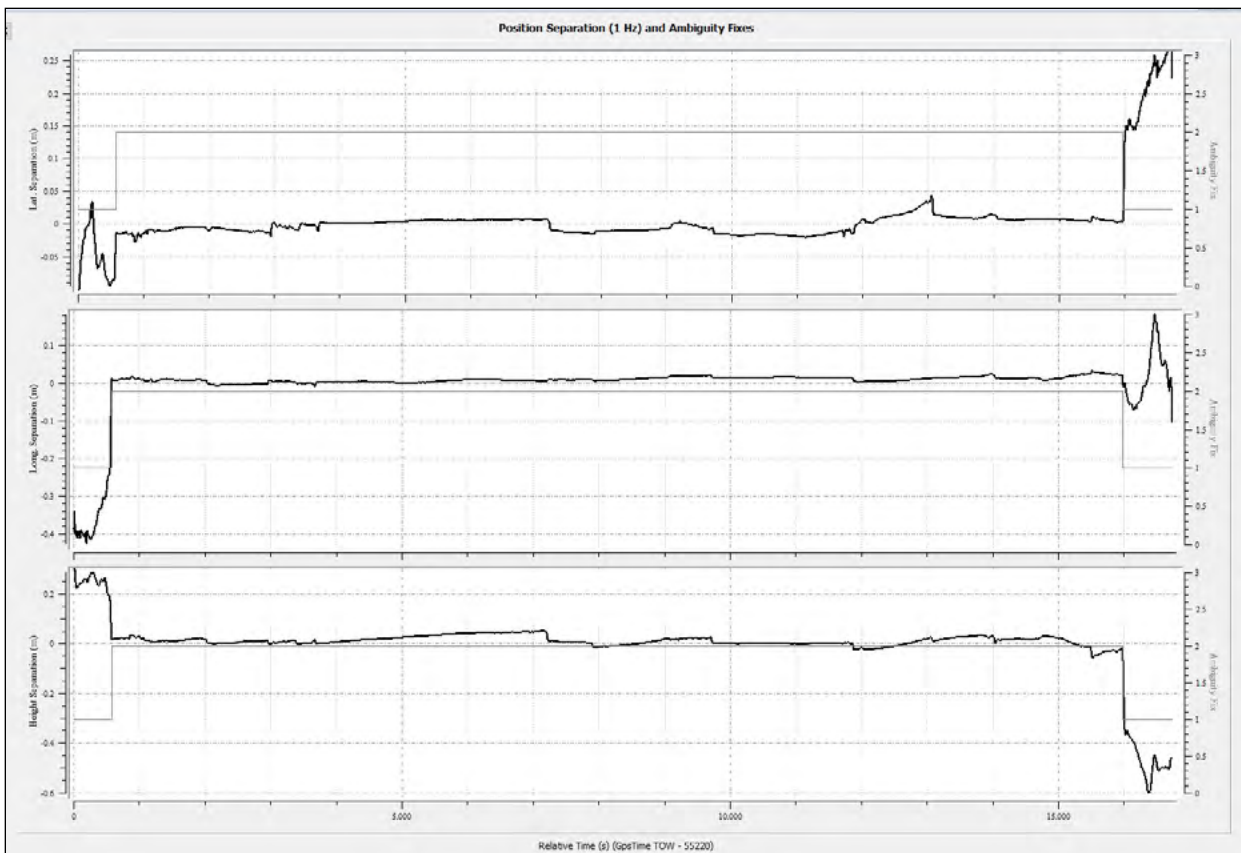




Image 8.0i: PDOP Plot for mission 20140331_003140

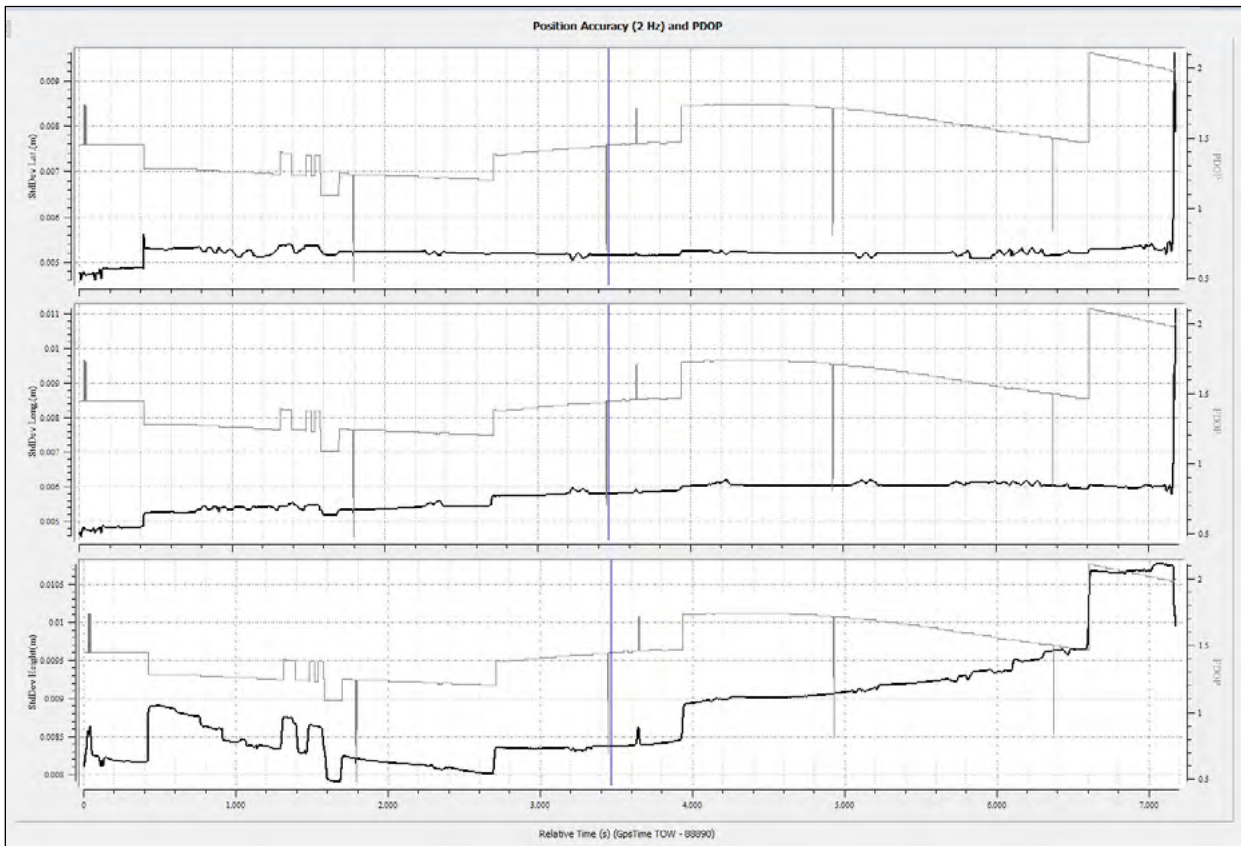


Image 8.0j: Separation Plot for mission 20140331_003140

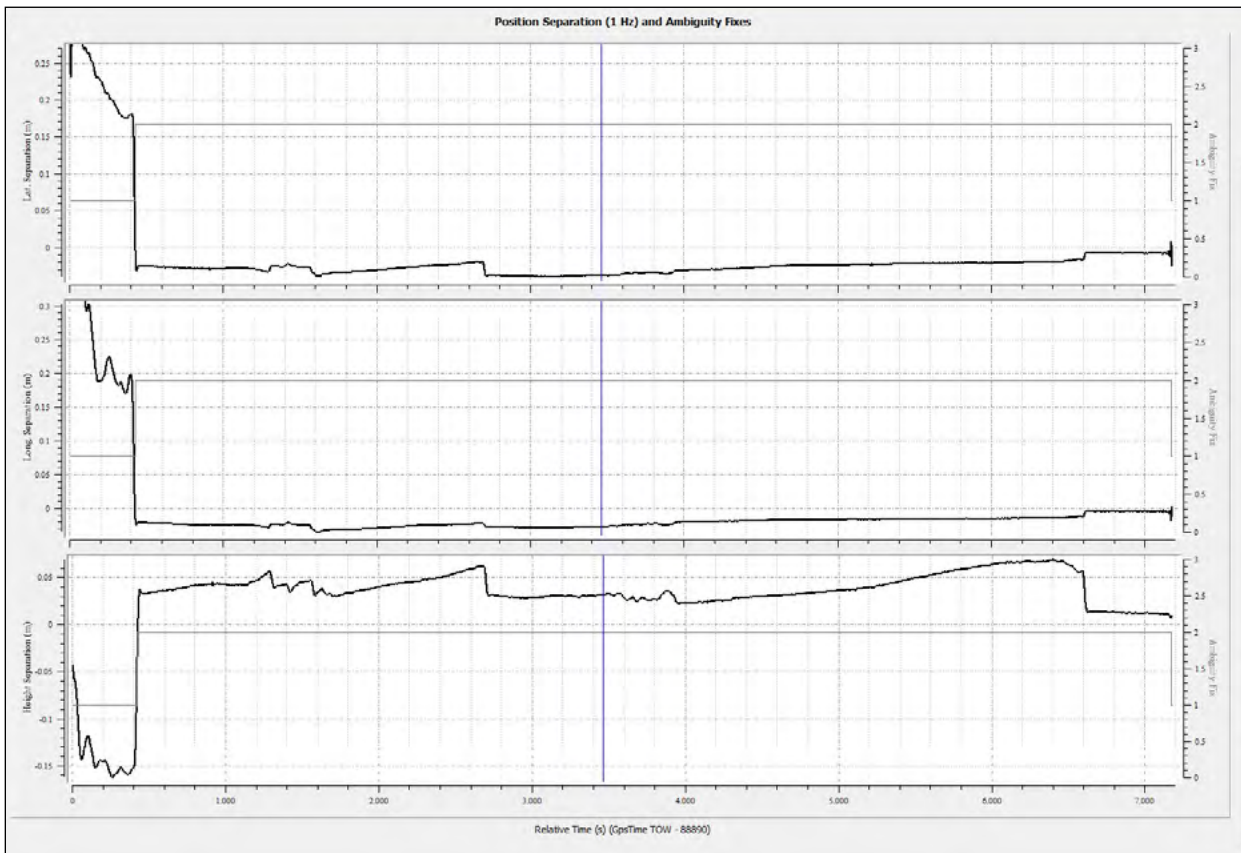




Image 8.0k: PDOP Plot for mission 20140330_202954

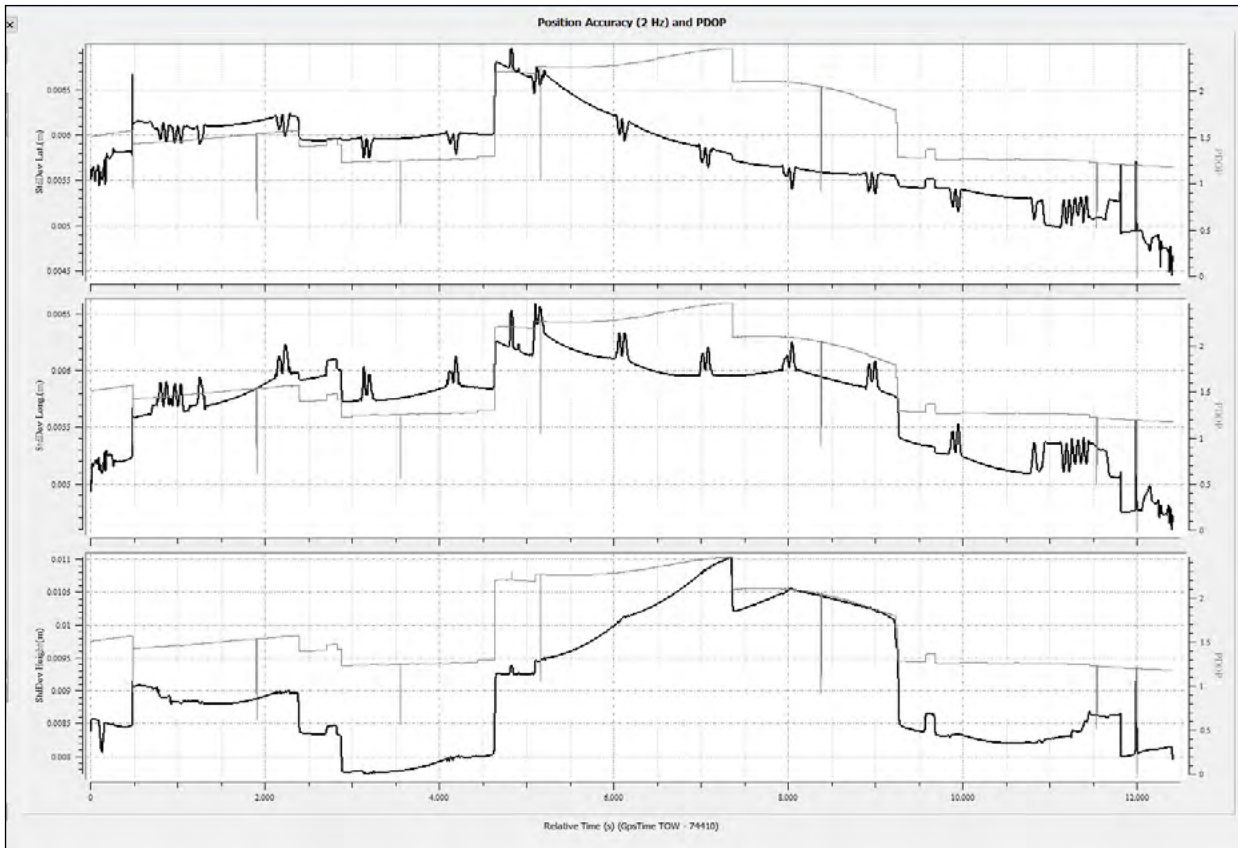
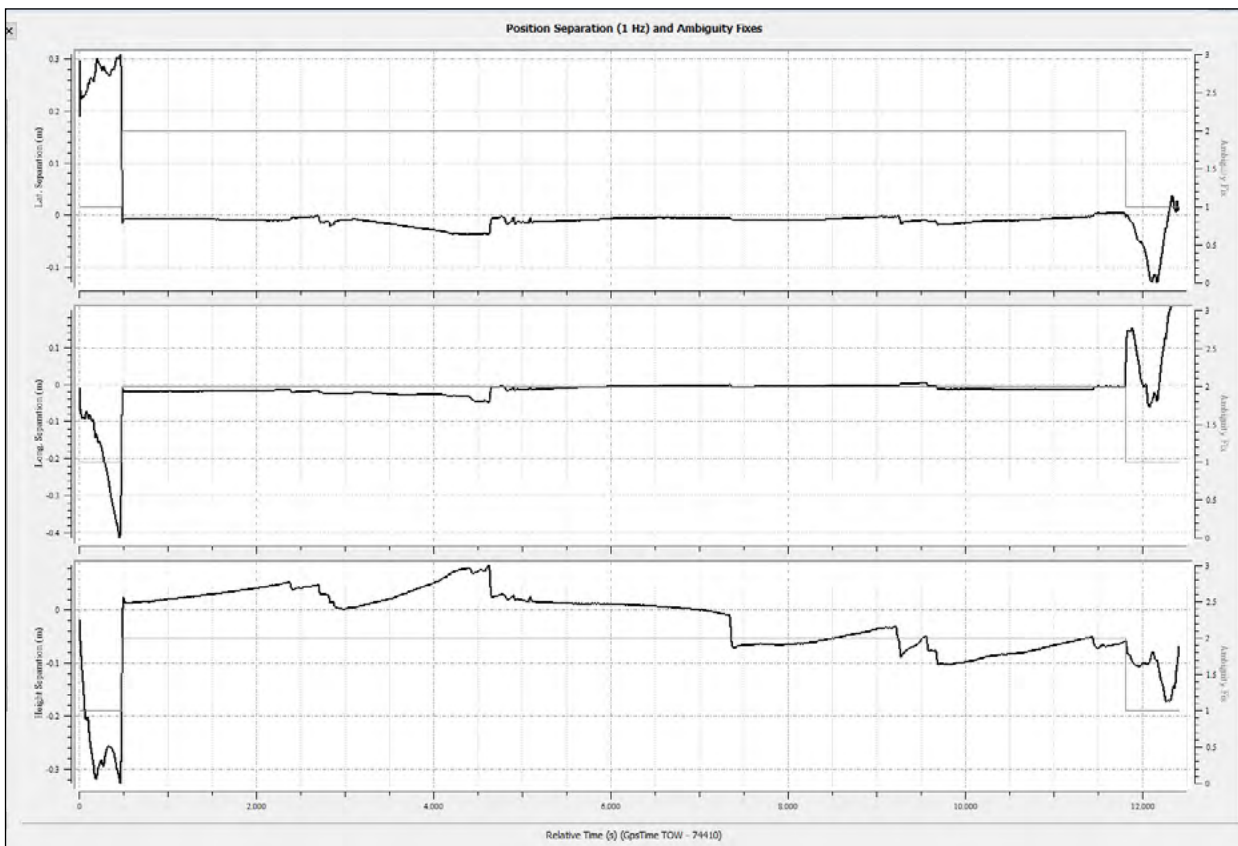


Image 8.0l: Separation Plot for mission 20140330_202954





9. Geodetic Control Summary

9.1QA/QC Output Control Report

Output Control Report on check points collected across the Madison County project area and used to calibrate LiDAR data position.

Image 9.1: Madison Control Report

Number	Easting	Northing	Known Z	Laser Z	Dz
1	2346960.683	774199.131	568.742	568.55	-0.192
2	2349475.058	759149.682	471.876	471.83	-0.046
3	2338614.591	733969.421	422.614	422.58	-0.034
4	2303497.466	750500.891	423.329	423.48	0.151
5	2325175.268	752331.045	419.291	419.27	-0.021
6	2295678.919	732518.804	411.295	411.4	0.105
7	2297172.253	761141.654	431.581	431.65	0.069
8	2292594.893	837344.654	618.923	619.17	0.247
9	2286596.637	822530.52	609.628	609.69	0.062
10	2391343.203	809280.232	544.946	544.99	0.044
11	2374820.874	774834.684	554.658	554.5	-0.158
12	2411055.034	833879.914	583.358	583.35	-0.008
13	2342648.71	812949.184	512.41	512.64	0.23
14	2366302.147	837153.929	576.045	576.3	0.255
15	2388206.861	824527.724	564.234	564.24	0.006
16	2388431.627	788164.916	518.204	517.98	-0.224
17	2407444.004	774511.647	517.693	517.62	-0.073
18	2410280.009	743042.812	511.403	511.37	-0.033
19	2376688.413	746506.588	553.801	553.83	0.029
20	2379492.059	727295.215	527.873	528.04	0.167
21	2433364.533	727045.521	503.726	503.97	0.244
22	2439344.032	747034.782	514.782	514.79	0.008
23	2436974.795	788058.775	549.054	549	-0.054

Average dz	0.034
Minimum dz	-0.224
Maximum dz	0.255
Average magnitude	0.107
Root mean square	0.138
Std deviation	0.137



10. Imagery of Control

Image 10.0a: Control Location 1



Image 10.0b: Control Location 2



Image 10.0c: Control Location 3



Image 10.0d: Control Location 4



Image 10.0e: Control Location 5



Image 10.0f: Control Location 6





Image 10.0g: Control Location 7



Image 10.0h: Control Location 8



Image 10.0i: Control Location 9



Image 10.0j: Control Location 10



Image 10.0k: Control Location 11



Image 10.0l: Control Location 12





Image 10.0m: Control Location 13



Image 10.0n: Control Location 14



Image 10.0o: Control Location 15



Image 10.0p: Control Location 16



Image 10.0q: Control Location 17



Image 10.0r: Control Location 18





Image 10.0s: Control Location 19



Image 10.0t: Control Location 20



Image 10.0u: Control Location 21



Image 10.0v: Control Location 22



Image 10.0w: Control Location 23





11. Accuracy Assessment

Image 11.0a: Vertical Accuracy Assessment

	Count	Minimum	Maximum	St. Dev	RMSE	95%	95th	Mean	Median	Skew
SVA	100	-0.396	0.754	0.233	0.281	-	0.587	0.16	0.17	0.30
CVA	100	-0.396	0.754	0.233	0.281	-	0.587	0.16	0.17	0.30
Bare Earth (FVA)	20	-0.223	0.551	0.203	0.264	0.517	-	0.17	0.24	-0.40
Tall Weeds	20	-0.182	0.500	0.185	0.264	-	0.487	0.19	0.17	0.07
Brush Lands	20	-0.103	0.708	0.264	0.401	-	0.696	0.31	0.31	0.07

Image 11.0b: Ground check points used for accuracy assessment

Point #	Easting	Northing	Known Z	LiDAR Z	DZ	Land Class
1	2346065.86	775798.62	537.68	537.65	-0.03	1
2	2352353.69	764412.33	550.81	550.97	0.16	1
3	2336585.03	737109.95	419.43	419.69	0.26	1
4	2302491.98	746921.06	422.01	421.95	-0.06	1
5	2324951.16	765692.77	424.67	424.91	0.24	1
6	2298178.66	744254.53	413.87	413.71	-0.16	1
7	2316900.39	788818.55	431.84	431.62	-0.22	1
8	2292562.64	834819.63	616.46	616.69	0.23	1
9	2279725.792	829075.143	589.73	590.03	0.3	1
10	2390184.042	807989.582	539.015	539.32	0.305	1
11	2417841.998	809165.101	535.386	535.68	0.294	1
12	2411349.856	834667.97	584.562	584.62	0.058	1
13	2343468.266	812244.78	508.739	509.29	0.551	1
14	2366346.865	837069.953	575.225	575.58	0.355	1
15	2405325.494	772165.88	515.386	515.29	-0.096	1
16	2408955.379	742193.653	531.108	531.31	0.202	1
17	2433394.972	727102.804	504.323	504.64	0.317	1
18	2439129.026	752411.678	524.179	524.6	0.421	1
19	2432474.6	759582.388	539.09	539.35	0.26	1
20	2438301.911	789511.682	547.072	547.16	0.088	1
21	2348110.65	777725.32	546.94	547.01	0.07	2
22	2336538.81	734897.88	419.34	419.32	-0.02	2
23	2304521.97	753296.65	426.20	426.37	0.17	2
24	2323372.57	758134.50	422.45	422.44	-0.01	2
25	2297716.98	732191.88	414.98	415.35	0.37	2
26	2315004.98	776638.57	428.51	428.63	0.12	2
27	2310938.32	805580.14	431.75	431.99	0.24	2



Point #	Easting	Northing	Known Z	LiDAR Z	DZ	Land Class
28	2303714.29	831942.40	563.52	563.88	0.36	2
29	2307104.25	837690.36	488.44	488.93	0.49	2
30	2374523.35	774730.58	555.19	555.17	-0.02	2
31	2405728.13	819909.06	552.28	552.76	0.48	2
32	2438650.40	839018.04	618.14	618.44	0.30	2
33	2352946.23	824260.04	559.28	559.51	0.23	2
34	2395024.66	788023.65	515.63	515.45	-0.18	2
35	2406258.94	762251.75	503.03	503.20	0.17	2
36	2408073.79	746744.77	502.18	502.26	0.08	2
37	2441285.06	727132.61	500.96	501.11	0.15	2
38	2434323.92	762302.67	537.73	537.85	0.13	2
39	2424665.33	784464.08	551.49	551.70	0.22	2
40	2438268.31	799125.10	546.19	546.69	0.50	2
41	2346471.97	772420.02	564.589	564.58	-0.009	3
42	2348606.887	758533.421	469.861	470.16	0.299	3
43	2304632.727	751400.991	423.611	423.94	0.329	3
44	2325226.823	752304.604	419.32	419.6	0.28	3
45	2307870.991	765934.856	416.84	416.77	-0.07	3
46	2299278.308	757612.809	417.876	418	0.124	3
47	2306504.751	806788.209	431.334	431.52	0.186	3
48	2298191.975	818819.576	560.465	561.05	0.585	3
49	2303607.952	826632.677	524.372	525.08	0.708	3
50	2386566.047	803556.785	530.514	530.99	0.476	3
51	2418911.465	807875.497	561.013	561.33	0.317	3
52	2429477.493	836102.675	595.494	595.49	-0.004	3
53	2361641.802	812089.842	514.632	515.09	0.458	3
54	2388473.113	789093.832	498.093	497.99	-0.103	3
55	2390393.927	808843.169	538.053	538.73	0.677	3
56	2379481.688	737780.926	536.748	537.09	0.342	3
57	2383606.617	730014.819	500.324	500.95	0.626	3
58	2409856.785	742607.626	513.575	513.6	0.025	3
59	2433252.345	737695.828	492.958	493.15	0.192	3
60	2438975.407	752130.412	516.935	517.63	0.695	3
61	2346339.969	772303.849	551.298	551.33	0.032	4
62	2340911.256	732446.79	450.839	450.91	0.071	4
63	2300141.312	745089.688	415.166	414.77	-0.396	4
64	2319735.082	764596.709	426.282	426.56	0.278	4
65	2308791.078	768386.18	415.567	415.78	0.213	4
66	2301364.111	761408.966	415.002	415.2	0.198	4
67	2312371.382	778582.997	418.585	418.42	-0.165	4
68	2299962.743	822643.24	482.791	482.93	0.139	4
69	2309106.182	837190.15	538.516	539.27	0.754	4



Point #	Easting	Northing	Known Z	LiDAR Z	DZ	Land Class
70	2306266.29	840535.576	577.092	577.39	0.298	4
71	2384166.347	773191.99	475.681	475.8	0.119	4
72	2417343.623	808400.388	554.294	554.45	0.156	4
73	2414455.06	837342.905	584.011	584.22	0.209	4
74	2388755.731	825279.035	569.444	569.45	0.006	4
75	2396458.891	793957.772	519.828	519.61	-0.218	4
76	2407590.152	773291.301	528.424	528.58	0.156	4
77	2409365.109	745153.191	511.987	511.83	-0.157	4
78	2442410.811	731174.299	464.313	464.5	0.187	4
79	2439574.973	752032.105	519.487	519.75	0.263	4
80	2439447.024	784437.867	553.27	553.22	-0.05	4
81	2345374.09	774238.89	567.71	567.52	-0.19	5
82	2350801.12	759004.52	535.31	535.16	-0.15	5
83	2337888.53	734904.31	422.87	422.78	-0.09	5
84	2301587.64	746503.00	419.64	419.45	-0.19	5
85	2321850.23	751429.62	415.56	415.50	-0.06	5
86	2297223.52	740736.85	413.55	413.58	0.03	5
87	2315865.99	788418.04	430.33	430.13	-0.20	5
88	2296289.62	829002.27	569.07	569.27	0.20	5
89	2281366.78	825505.06	595.92	596.17	0.25	5
90	2407185.12	773048.28	522.45	522.42	-0.03	5
91	2416399.81	809297.40	554.95	555.04	0.09	5
92	2411091.83	838226.23	589.05	589.40	0.35	5
93	2438821.86	839513.24	622.90	622.72	-0.18	5
94	2340776.71	810430.63	513.85	513.89	0.04	5
95	2389715.10	824880.38	569.77	569.79	0.02	5
96	2408733.78	746650.33	508.32	508.10	-0.22	5
97	2377069.41	750767.70	554.64	554.91	0.27	5
98	2377978.21	753427.44	548.91	549.08	0.17	5
99	2437942.03	749484.33	524.89	525.01	0.12	5
100	2435678.98	760344.58	535.53	535.58	0.05	5



Thank You

Lexington Office
523 Wellington Way
Lexington, KY
40503-1394
PH: 859-277-8700
FX: 859-277-8901