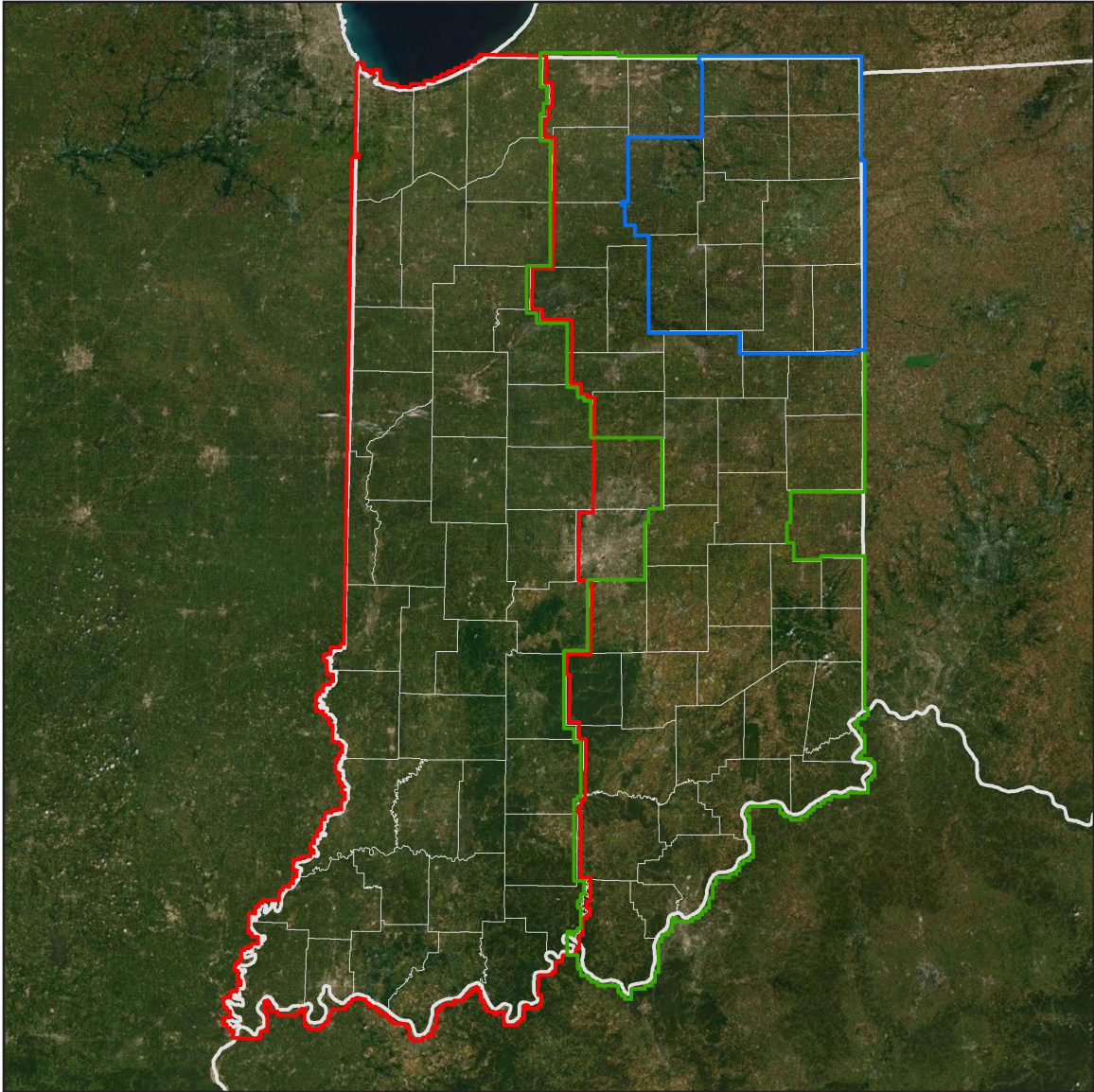


# IN Indiana Statewide LiDAR 2017 B17 - East

## Airborne Lidar Report

December 2020



**Contract #** G16PC00022  
**Task Order #** G17PD00269



**Contractor** Woolpert  
**Project #** 77391

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# 1. Overview

## About

This project contains a comprehensive outline of the G17PD00269 IN Indiana Statewide LiDAR 2017 B17 task order issued by the United States Geological Survey's National Geospatial Technical Operations Center (USGS-NGTOC). This task order called for the acquisition and processing of QL2 data covering approximately 36,344 square miles across the state of Indiana.

This report encompasses the eastern area of interest. This eastern AOI totals approximately 18,270 square miles and includes the following counties:

- Adams
- Allen
- Bartholomew
- Blackford
- Brown
- Cass
- Clark
- Dearborn
- Decatur
- DeKalb
- Delaware
- Elkhart
- Fayette
- Floyd
- Franklin
- Fulton
- Grant
- Hancock
- Harrison
- Henry
- Howard
- Huntington
- Jackson
- Jay
- Jefferson
- Jennings
- Johnson
- Kosciusko
- LaGrange
- Madison
- Marshall
- Miami
- Noble
- Ohio
- Randolph
- Ripley
- Rush
- Scott
- Shelby
- St. Joseph
- Steuben
- Switzerland
- Tipton
- Union
- Wabash
- Washington
- Wells
- Whitley

## Purpose

This project will support the state of Indiana and the Natural Resources Conservation Service (NRCS) in Indiana.

## Specifications

Data for this task order was acquired and produced to meet USGS Lidar Base Specification 1.2 standards and the American Society of Photogrammetry and Remote Sensing (ASPRS) Positional Accuracy Standards for Digital Geospatial Data (Edition 1, Version 1.0).

## Spatial Reference

Geospatial data products were produced using the following horizontal and vertical spatial data reference system.

Table 1-1. Spatial Reference System

|                   |                    |                                      |
|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|
| <b>Horizontal</b> | <b>EPSG Code</b>   | 2967                                 |
|                   | <b>Datum</b>       | NAD (HARN)                           |
|                   | <b>Projection</b>  | State Plane Indiana East (FIPS 1301) |
|                   | <b>Units</b>       | US Survey Feet                       |
| <b>Vertical</b>   | <b>Datum</b>       | NAVD88                               |
|                   | <b>Geoid</b>       | GEOID12B                             |
|                   | <b>Units</b>       | US Survey Feet                       |
|                   | <b>Height Type</b> | Orthometric                          |

## Task Order Deliverables

All data products produced as part of this task order are listed below. All tiled deliverables had a tile size of 5,000-feet x 5,000-feet. Tile names are based on the existing Indiana statewide Ortho-Lidar tile grid.

Table 1-2. Deliverables

| Lidar Data                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
|----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Classified lidar point cloud data                        | Tiles in .las v1.4 format<br>Classes <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1 – Processed, not Classified</li> <li>• 2 – Ground</li> <li>• 7 – Noise</li> <li>• 9 – Water</li> <li>• 10 – Ignored Ground</li> <li>• 17 – Bridge Decks</li> <li>• 18 – High Noise</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                               |
| Breaklines used for hydro-flattening                     | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Lake and River features as feature classes in an Esri file geodatabase               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Water bodies greater than 2 acres as polygon features</li> <li>• Rivers 30.5 meters / 100 feet and greater in width as polyline features</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Bridges used in DEM generation as point features in Esri shapefile format</li> </ul> |
| Hydro-flattened bare earth digital elevation model (DEM) | 2.5 pixel size, 32-bit floating-point; no bridges or overpass structures<br>ERDAS .img format                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Intensity Imagery                                        | 2.5 pixel size, 8-bit gray-scale (linear rescaling from 16-bit intensity)<br>GeoTIFF format                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Flight Line Index                                        | Polygon features in an Esri file geodatabase                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Control Data                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| Lidar calibration points                                 | Esri shapefile format                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Lidar NVA checkpoints                                    | Esri shapefile format                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Lidar VVA checkpoints                                    | Esri shapefile format                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Other Data                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| Tile Index                                               | Esri shapefile format                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Metadata and Reports                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| Metadata                                                 | Project, deliverable, and lift-level FGDC CSDGM/USGS MetaParser<br>Compliant metadata in .xml format                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Lidar Project Report                                     | Project report with flight logs in .pdf format                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| Survey Report                                            | Survey report in .pdf format                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |

Figure 1-1. Project Area

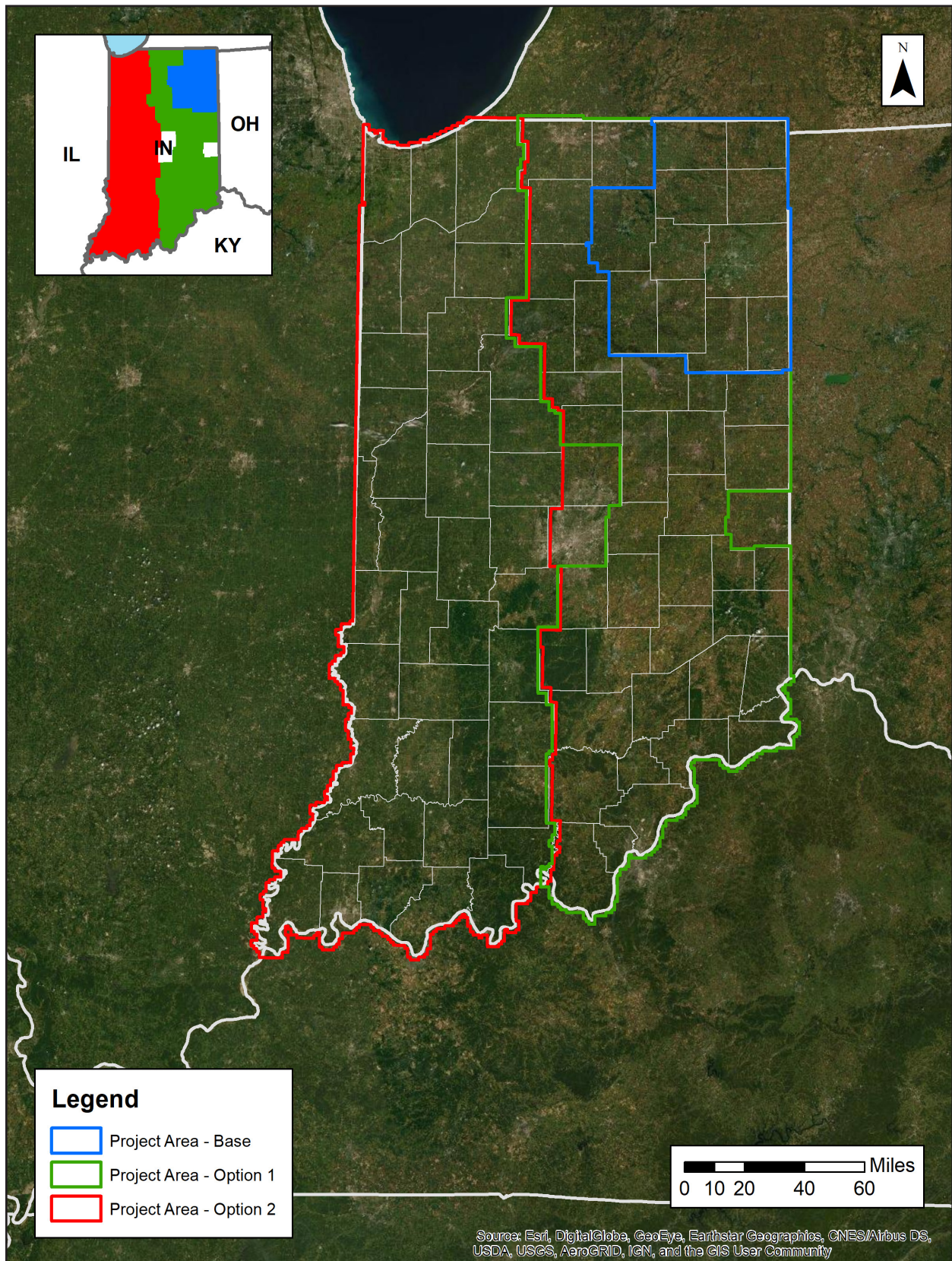
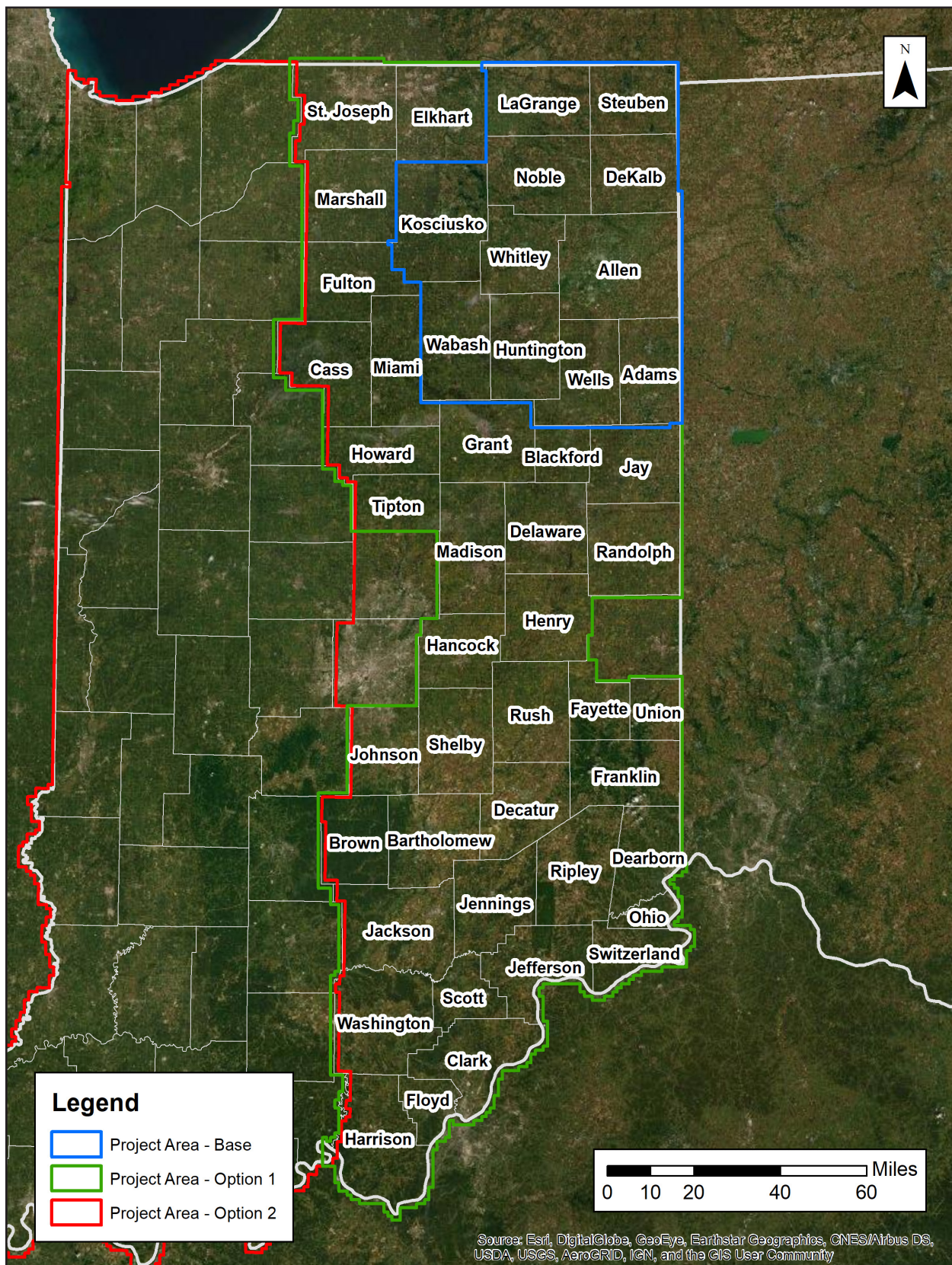


Figure 1-2. Project Area - East AOI



## 2. Acquisition

### Flight Planning

Aerial lidar data for this project was collected using the specifications listed below.

Table 2-1. Acquisition Requirements

| Specification          | Target                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Resolution             | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2 points per square meter</li> <li>• 0.7-meter nominal point spacing</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| Overlap                | At contractor's discretion, but enough to ensure there are no data gaps between usable portions of the swath and nominal point density is achieved                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Acquisition Window     | Base AOI: Spring 2017 through April 30, 2017<br>Option 1: fall/winter 2017<br>Option 2: spring 2018                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Data Voids             | Not allowed except <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Where caused by water bodies</li> <li>• Where caused by areas of low near infra-red (NIR) reflectivity (i.e. asphalt or composition roofing)</li> <li>• Where appropriately filled-in by another swath</li> </ul>                                                                                     |
| Acquisition Conditions | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Cloud and fog-free between the aircraft and ground</li> <li>• Ground is snow free</li> <li>• Ground has no unusual flooding or inundation, except in cases where the goal of the collection is to map the inundation</li> <li>• Preference of vegetation is leaf-off</li> <li>• Time of day is not of concern</li> </ul> |
| Control                | Airborne Global Positioning System (ABGPS) and Inertial Measurement Unit (IMU) data to be used along with differentially-corrected GPS ground control points                                                                                                                                                                                                      |

## Lidar Sensor Information

Aerial lidar data was acquired for this project using the Leica ALS80 and Optech Galaxy Prime lidar sensor systems. A total of 692 flight lines were collected for this project.

Table 2-2. Leica ALS80 Sensor Info

| Sensor Specifications                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                          |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Operating Altitude (m AGL)                                                                                            | 100 - 3,500 at 10% reflective target                                                                                     |
| Maximum Measurement Rate (kHz)                                                                                        | 1,000                                                                                                                    |
| Field of view (degrees, full angle, user adjustable)                                                                  | 0 - 72                                                                                                                   |
| Roll stabilization (automatic adaptive, degrees)                                                                      | 72 - active FOV                                                                                                          |
| Scan patterns (user selectable)                                                                                       | sine, triangle raster                                                                                                    |
| Maximum Scan Rate (Hz) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Scan</li> <li>• Triangle</li> <li>• Raster</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 200</li> <li>• 158</li> <li>• 120</li> </ul>                                    |
| Number of Returns                                                                                                     | unlimited                                                                                                                |
| Number of intensity measurements                                                                                      | 3 (first, second, third)                                                                                                 |
| Pulse Mode(s)                                                                                                         | 2 - 6 pulses in air                                                                                                      |
| Laser Specifications                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                          |
| Laser Beam Divergence                                                                                                 | Dual Divergence: 0.20-0.26 mrad (1/e) and 0.8 mrad (1/e) nominal                                                         |
| Laser Classification                                                                                                  | Class IV laser product (FDA CFR 21)                                                                                      |
| Eye Safe Range                                                                                                        | 400m single shot depending on laser repetition rate                                                                      |
| Accuracy                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                          |
| Range Resolution                                                                                                      | Better than 1 cm                                                                                                         |
| Elevation Accuracy                                                                                                    | 6 - 19 cm single shot (one standard deviation)                                                                           |
| Horizontal Accuracy                                                                                                   | 1/5,500 x altitude (m AGL)                                                                                               |
| Physical Specifications                                                                                               |                                                                                                                          |
| Size (cm), Weight (kg) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Scanner</li> <li>• Control Electronics</li> </ul>     | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 37 W x 68 L x 26 H cm, 47 kg</li> <li>• 45 W x 47 D x 25 H cm, 33 kg</li> </ul> |
| Operating Temperature <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Scanner</li> <li>• Control Electronics</li> </ul>      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 0 - 40°C cabin-side temperature</li> <li>• 0 - 40°C</li> </ul>                  |
| Flight Management                                                                                                     | Leica FlightPro                                                                                                          |
| Power Consumption                                                                                                     | 922 W @ 22.0 – 30.3 VDC                                                                                                  |

Source: Leica ALS80-HP Product Specifications

[https://w3.leica-geosystems.com/downloads123/zz/airborne/als80/product-specification/leica\\_als80\\_hp\\_productspec\\_en.pdf](https://w3.leica-geosystems.com/downloads123/zz/airborne/als80/product-specification/leica_als80_hp_productspec_en.pdf)

Table 2-3. Optech Galaxy PRIME Sensor Info

| Sensor Performance                           |                                                                                                                                                  |
|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Performance envelope <sup>1, 2, 3, 4</sup>   | 150-6000 m AGL, nominal                                                                                                                          |
| Absolute horizontal accuracy <sup>2, 3</sup> | 1/10,000 × altitude; 1 $\sigma$                                                                                                                  |
| Absolute elevation accuracy <sup>2, 3</sup>  | < 0.03-0.25 m RMSE from 150-6000 m AGL                                                                                                           |
| Laser Configuration                          |                                                                                                                                                  |
| Topographic laser                            | 1064-nm near-infrared                                                                                                                            |
| Laser classification                         | Class IV (US FDA 21 CFR 1040.10 and 1040.11; IEC/EN 60825-1)                                                                                     |
| Pulse repetition frequency (effective)       | Programmable, 50-1000 kHz                                                                                                                        |
| Beam divergence                              | 0.25 mrad (1/e)                                                                                                                                  |
| Laser range precision <sup>5</sup>           | < 0.008 m, 1 $\sigma$                                                                                                                            |
| Minimum target separation distance           | < 0.7 m (discrete)                                                                                                                               |
| Range capture                                | Up to 8 range measurements, including last                                                                                                       |
| Intensity capture                            | Up to 8 intensity measurements, including last (12-bit)                                                                                          |
| Sensor Configuration                         |                                                                                                                                                  |
| Position and orientation system              | POS AV™ AP60 (OEM); 220-channel dual frequency GNSS receiver; GNSS airborne antenna with Iridium filters; high-accuracy AIMU (Type 57); non-ITAR |
| Scan angle (FOV)                             | 10-60°                                                                                                                                           |
| Swath width                                  | 10-115% of altitude AGL                                                                                                                          |
| Scan frequency                               | 0-120 Hz advertised (0-240 scan lines/sec)                                                                                                       |
| Scan product                                 | 2000 maximum                                                                                                                                     |
| Flight management system                     | Optech FMS (Airborne Mission Manager and Nav) with operator console                                                                              |
| SwathTRAK™                                   | Dynamic FOV for fixed-width data swaths in variable terrain                                                                                      |
| PulseTRAK™                                   | Multipulse tracking algorithm with no density loss across PIA transition zones                                                                   |
| Roll compensation                            | ±5° minimum                                                                                                                                      |
| Data storage                                 | Removable SSD (primary); internal SSD (spare)                                                                                                    |
| Power requirements                           | 28 V; 400 W                                                                                                                                      |
| Dimensions and weight                        | Sensor: 0.34 × 0.34 × 0.25 m, 27 kg<br>PDU: 0.42 × 0.33 × 0.10 m, 6.5 kg                                                                         |
| Operating temperature                        | 0 to +35°C                                                                                                                                       |

1. Target reflectivity ≥20%; 99% detection probability

2. Dependent on selected operational parameters; assumes nominal FOV of up to 40° in standard atmospheric conditions (i.e. 23-km visibility) and use of Optech LMS Professional software suite

3. Angle of incidence ≤20°

4. Target size ≥ laser footprint

5. Under Teledyne Optech test conditions, 1 sigma

Source: Optech Galaxy PRIME Airborne Lidar Terrain Mapper Specification Sheet

<http://info.teledyneoptech.com/acton/attachment/19958/f-0278/1/-/-/-/Galaxy%20PRIME%20Brochure.pdf>

## GNSS and IMU Equipment

Prior to mobilizing to the project site, flight crews coordinated with the necessary air traffic control personnel to ensure airspace access. Crews were on-site, operating a Global Navigation Satellite System (GNSS) Base Station for the airborne GPS support.

Flight navigation during acquisition was performed using IGI CCNS (Computer Controlled Navigation System). The pilots are skilled at maintaining their planned trajectory, while holding the aircraft steady and level. If atmospheric conditions are such that the trajectory, ground speed, roll, pitch and/or heading cannot be properly maintained, the mission is aborted until suitable conditions occur.

Base stations were set by acquisition staff and was used to support the aerial data acquisition. See the table below for stations operated during acquisition.

Table 2-4. GNSS Base Stations - East AOI

| Station Name | Latitude (DMS)    | Longitude (DMS)    | Ellipsoid Height L1 Phase Center (Meters) |
|--------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| INAB_CORC    | 40° 17' 53.68807" | -85° 12' 41.20138" | 267.181                                   |
| INFW_CORC    | 41° 07' 40.81793" | -85° 10' 39.13790" | 230.466                                   |
| INGG_CORC    | 39° 21' 35.41596" | -85° 30' 53.73708" | 254.669                                   |
| INMO_CORC    | 40° 43' 33.35270" | -86° 45' 09.94410" | 167.294                                   |
| INNC_CORC    | 41° 22' 59.52564" | -85° 25' 23.09052" | 264.151                                   |
| INPD_CORC    | 39° 58' 23.49336" | -85° 46' 10.77263" | 235.442                                   |
| INSB_CORC    | 39° 52' 01.86063" | -84° 56' 27.05027" | 292.098                                   |
| INTP_CORC    | 40° 16' 49.30695" | -86° 03' 19.84558" | 236.799                                   |
| INWB_CORC    | 40° 49' 29.02329" | -85° 48' 11.62170" | 216.56                                    |
| INWR_CORC    | 41° 16' 12.93199" | -85° 53' 40.69339" | 230.554                                   |
| IUCO_CORC    | 39° 10' 26.60590" | -86° 30' 23.18241" | 230.719                                   |

## Timeline

Lidar data for the East AOI was collected from March 5, 2017 through April 21, 2018. Acquisition specifications are listed in the table below. An initial quality control process was immediately performed on to review the data coverage, airborne GPS data, and trajectory solution.

For more information, see the Flight Logs in Appendix 1.

Table 2-5. Project Acquisition Specifications

| Settings                         | Leica ALS80 | Optech Galaxy Prime |
|----------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|
| Max. Number of Returns           | infinite    | 8                   |
| Nominal Point Spacing            | 0.7 m       | 0.7 m               |
| Nominal Point Density            | 2.3 ppsm    | 2.3 ppsm            |
| Flying Height Above Ground Level | 2,377 m     | 1,846 m             |
| Flight Speed                     | 150 knots   | 135 knots           |
| Scan Angle                       | 40°         | 45°                 |
| Scan Rate Used                   | 35.5 Hz     | 49.01 Hz            |
| Pulse Rate Used                  | 346kHz      | 250 kHz             |
| Multi-Pulse in Air               | Enabled     | Enabled             |
| Swath Width                      | 1,731 m     | 1,529 m             |
| Swath Overlap                    | 25%         | 30%                 |

## Acquisition Quality Assurance

Woolpert developed a quality assurance and validation plan to ensure the acquired lidar data meets the USGS Base Specification Version 1.2. For quality assurance purposes, the lidar data was processed immediately following acquisition to verify the coverage has appropriate density, distribution, and no unacceptable data voids. Accompanying GPS data was post processed using differential and Kalman filter algorithms to derive a best estimate of trajectory. The quality of the solution was verified to be consistent with the accuracy requirements of the task order. Any required re-flights were scheduled at the earliest opportunity.

The spatial distribution of the geometrically usable first return lidar points was reviewed for density requirements as well as regular and uniform point distribution - verifying the lidar data is spaced so that 90% of the cells in a 2\*NPS grid placed over the data contain at least one lidar point. The NPS assessment is made against single swath, first return data located within the geometrically usable center portion (typically ~90%) of each swath. Additionally, the data was reviewed for unacceptable data voids – verifying no area greater than or equal to  $(4 \times \text{ANPS})^2$  exhibited data coverage gaps.

# 3. Processing

## Processing Summary

Once the lidar data passed initial QC, the dataset was corrected for aircraft orientation and movement. This process used airborne inertial, orientation, and GPS data collected during acquisition along with ground-based GPS data. The data went through a geometric calibration that further corrected each laser point. This calibrated data set was used to create the LAS point cloud. The LAS point data was initially classified into “ground” and “non-ground”, then further refined using the classes specified in this task order. Breaklines were drawn to denote hydrological features. After the hydro-flattening process, the final deliverables products were created.

## GNSS-IMU Trajectory Processing

Kinematic corrections for the aircraft position were resolved using aircraft GPS and static ground GPS (1-Hz) for each geodetic control (base station) for three subsystems: inertial measurement unit (IMU), sensor orientation information, and airborne GPS data.

Post-processing of the IMU system data and aircraft position with attitude data was completed to compute an optimally accurate, blended navigation solution based on Kalman filtering technology, or the smoothed best estimate of trajectory (SBET).

**Software:** POSPac Software v. 5.3, IPAS Pro v.1.35., Novatel Inertial Explorer v8.60.6129

## Trajectory Quality

The GNSS trajectory and high-quality IMU data are key factors in determining the overall positional accuracy of the final sensor data. Within the trajectory processing, there are many factors that affect the overall quality, but the most indicative are the combined separation, the estimated positional accuracy, and the positional dilution of precision (PDOP).

## Combination Separation

Combined separation is a measure of the difference between the forward-run and the backward-run solution of the trajectory. The Kalman filter was processed in both directions to remove the combined directional anomalies. In general, when these two solutions match closely, an optimally accurate and reliable solution is achieved.

The data for this task order was processed with a goal to maintain a combined separation difference of less than ten (10) centimeters.

## Estimated Positional Accuracy

Estimated positional accuracy plots the standard deviations of the east, north, and vertical directions along a time scale of the trajectory. It illustrates loss of satellite lock issues, as well as issues arising from long baselines, noise, and/or other atmospheric interference.

## PDOP

The PDOP measures the precision of the GPS solution in regard to the geometry of the satellites acquired and used for the solution.

The data for this task order was processed with a goal to maintain an average PDOP value below 3.0. Brief periods of PDOP over 3.0 are acceptable due to the calibration and control process if other metrics are within specification.

## Geometric Calibration

After the initial phase was complete, a formal reduction process was performed on the data. Laser point position was calculated by associating the SBET position to each laser point return time, scan angle, intensity, etc. Raw laser point cloud data was created for the whole project area in LAS format. Automated line-to-line calibrations were then performed for system attitude parameters (pitch, roll, heading), mirror flex (scale) and GPS/IMU drift. Statistical reports were generated for comparison and used to make the necessary adjustments to remove any residual systematic error.

**Software:** Proprietary Software, TerraMatch v20, Leica CloudPro 1.2.4

## Lidar Data Classification

LAS data was classified as ground and non-ground points with additional filters created to meet the task order classification specifications. Statistical absolute accuracy was assessed via direct comparisons of ground classified points to ground RTK survey data. Based on the statistical analysis, the lidar data was then adjusted to reduce the vertical bias when compared to the survey ground control of higher accuracy.

Calibrated LAS files were imported into the task order tiles and initially filtered to create a ground and non-ground class. Then additional classes were filtered as necessary to meet the following client-specified classes:

- Class 1 – Default / Processed, but not Classified
- Class 2 – Bare Earth Ground
- Class 7 – Low Noise
- Class 9 – Water
- Class 10 – Ignored Ground
- Class 17 – Bridge Decks
- Class 18 – High Noise

Classified LAS files were evaluated through a series of manual QA/QC steps as well as a peer-based review to eliminate remaining artifacts from the ground class. This included a review of the DEM surface to remove artifacts and ensure topographic quality.

**Software:** Proprietary Software, TerraScan v20

## Hydrologic Flattening

The lidar task order required compilation of breaklines defining the following types of water body features:

|                          |                                                                                                                                   |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Lakes, reservoirs, ponds | Minimum of 2-acres or greater<br>Compiled as closed polygons, collected at a constant elevation                                   |
| Rivers, streams          | Nominal width of 30.5 meters / 100 feet<br>Compiled in direction of flow, with both sides maintaining an equal elevation gradient |
| Bridge breaklines        | Breaklines used to enforce a logical terrain surface below a bridge                                                               |

Woolpert utilized the following steps to hydrologically flatten the water bodies and for gradient hydrologic flattening of the double line streams within the existing lidar data:

1. The newly acquired lidar data was utilized to manually compile the hydrologic features in a 2D environment using the lidar intensity and bare earth surface. Open Source imagery was used as reference when necessary.
2. An integrated software approach was applied to combine the lidar data and 2D breaklines. This process “drapes” the 2D breaklines onto the 3D lidar surface model to assign an elevation. A monotonic process is performed to ensure the streams are consistently flowing in a gradient manner. A secondary step within the program verifies an equally matching elevation of both stream edges. The breaklines that characterize the closed water bodies are draped onto the 3D lidar surface and assigned a constant elevation at or just below ground elevation.
3. All classified ground points from inside the hydrologic feature polygons were reclassified to water, class nine (9).
4. All classified ground points were reclassified from within a buffer along the hydrologic feature breaklines to buffered ground, class ten (10). The buffer distance was approximately the task order designed nominal pulse spacing distance.
5. Breaklines used for bridge removal during the hydrologic flattening were included with the hydrologic breakline geodatabase deliverable. The purpose of these breaklines is for a more aesthetically pleasing DEM appearance.
6. The lidar ground points and breaklines were used to generate a digital elevation model (DEM).
7. QA/QC for this task was performed by reviewing the hydrologically flattened DEM and hydrologic breakline features. Additionally, a combined approach utilizing commercial off the shelf software and proprietary methods were used to review the overall connectivity of the hydrologic breaklines.

TerraScan was used to add the hydrologic breakline vertices and export the lattice models.

Breaklines defining the water bodies greater than 2-acres were provided as polygon features. Rivers and streams with a nominal minimum width of 30.5 meters (100 feet) were provided as polyline features. All lake and river breaklines compiled as part of the flattening process were provided in an Esri file geodatabase.

Breaklines used for DEM generation were provided as point features in Esri shapefile format.

**Software:** TerraScan v20, TerraModeler v20, Esri ArcMap v10.7, LP360 v2019.1.30.4

## Digital Elevation Model

TerraScan was used to add the hydrologic breakline vertices and export the lattice models. Class 2 (ground) lidar points in conjunction with the hydro breaklines and bridge breaklines were used to create 2.5-foot hydro-flattened bare-earth raster DEM files. Using automated scripting routines within ArcMap, an 32-bit floating point raster ERDAS .img file was created for each tile. Each surface is reviewed using Global Mapper to check for any surface anomalies or incorrect elevations found within the surface.

**Software:** TerraScan v20, Esri ArcMap v10.7, Global Mapper v20.0

## Intensity Imagery

Lidar intensity data derived from the acquired lidar data was linearly rescaled from 16-bit intensity and provided as 2.5-foot pixel, 8-bit, 256 gray scale GeoTIFF format intensity imagery files.

**Software:** TerraScan v20, Esri ArcMap v10.7

## Metadata

FGDC CSDGM/USGS MetaParser-compliant metadata was produced in XML format. The metadata includes a complete description of the task order client information, contractor information, project purpose, lidar acquisition and ground survey collection parameters, lidar acquisition and ground survey collection dates, spatial reference system information, data processing including acquisition quality assurance procedures, GPS and base station processing, geometric calibration, lidar classification, hydrologic flattening, intensity imagery development, and final product development.

Other metadata deliverables included Esri shapefiles of the ground control and QA/QC points, data extent, and delivery tile index. A georeferenced, polygonal representation of the detailed extents of each acquired lidar swath was produced as a polygon feature class in an Esri file geodatabase.

## 4. Accuracy Assessment

### Horizontal Accuracy

The data sets was produced to meet ASPRS “Positional Accuracy Standards for Digital Geospatial Data” (2014) for a 0.16 cm RMSE<sub>x</sub> / RMSE<sub>y</sub> Horizontal Accuracy Class which equates to Positional Horizontal Accuracy = +/- 0.38 cm at a 95% confidence level.

### Raw Lidar Swath Testing

This project required Non-Vegetated Vertical Accuracy (NVA) to be tested on the raw lidar point cloud swath data. The dataset was required to meet a target value of 19.6 cm at a 95% confidence level using an RMSE<sub>z</sub> target value of 10 cm x 1.9600. Testing was assessed and reported using guidelines developed by the National Digital Elevation Program (NDEP) and the American Society for Photogrammetry and Remote Sensing (ASPRS).

The raw NVA was to be calculated with independent checkpoints that were not used in the calibration or post processing of the lidar point cloud data. Checkpoints were to be distributed throughout the project area and located in bare earth and urban (non-vegetated) land cover classes.

Testing was performed using TINs created from the final calibrated and controlled swath data. For each NVA checkpoint, an elevation value was derived from the TIN at the point's x,y location. This value was compared to the checkpoint's surveyed elevation value.

The raw NVA was tested using 415 checkpoints. These checkpoints were surveyed using GPS techniques. See the survey report for acquisition methodologies. This dataset was tested to be 0.072 meters using an RMSE<sub>z</sub> of 0.037 meters x 1.9600.

### Digital Elevation Model Testing

This project required Non-Vegetated Accuracy (NVA) and Vegetated Vertical Accuracy (VVA) testing of the digital elevation model (DEM) dataset. The calculated NVA value was required to meet 19.6 cm at a 95% confidence level using an RMSE<sub>z</sub> target value of 10 cm x 1.9600. VVA was required to meet 0.294 cm at the 95th percentile error. Testing was assessed and reported using guidelines developed by the National Digital Elevation Program (NDEP) and the American Society for Photogrammetry and Remote Sensing (ASPRS).

Testing was performed using the bare earth DEM created as part of this task order. For each checkpoint, an elevation value was derived from the DEM at the point's x,y location. This value was compared to the checkpoint's surveyed elevation value.

The NVA was to be calculated with checkpoints falling on bare earth and urban (non-vegetated) classes. VVA was to be calculated with independent checkpoints falling in brush/tall grass/weeds (vegetated) land cover classes. These points were not used in the calibration or post processing of the lidar point cloud data and distributed throughout the project area. Checkpoints were surveyed using GPS techniques. See the survey report for acquisition methodologies.

The DEM NVA measured 0.074 meters using an RMSE<sub>z</sub> of 0.038 meters x 1.9600 using 415 checkpoints. VVA tested 0.169 meters at the 95th percentile using 311 checkpoints.

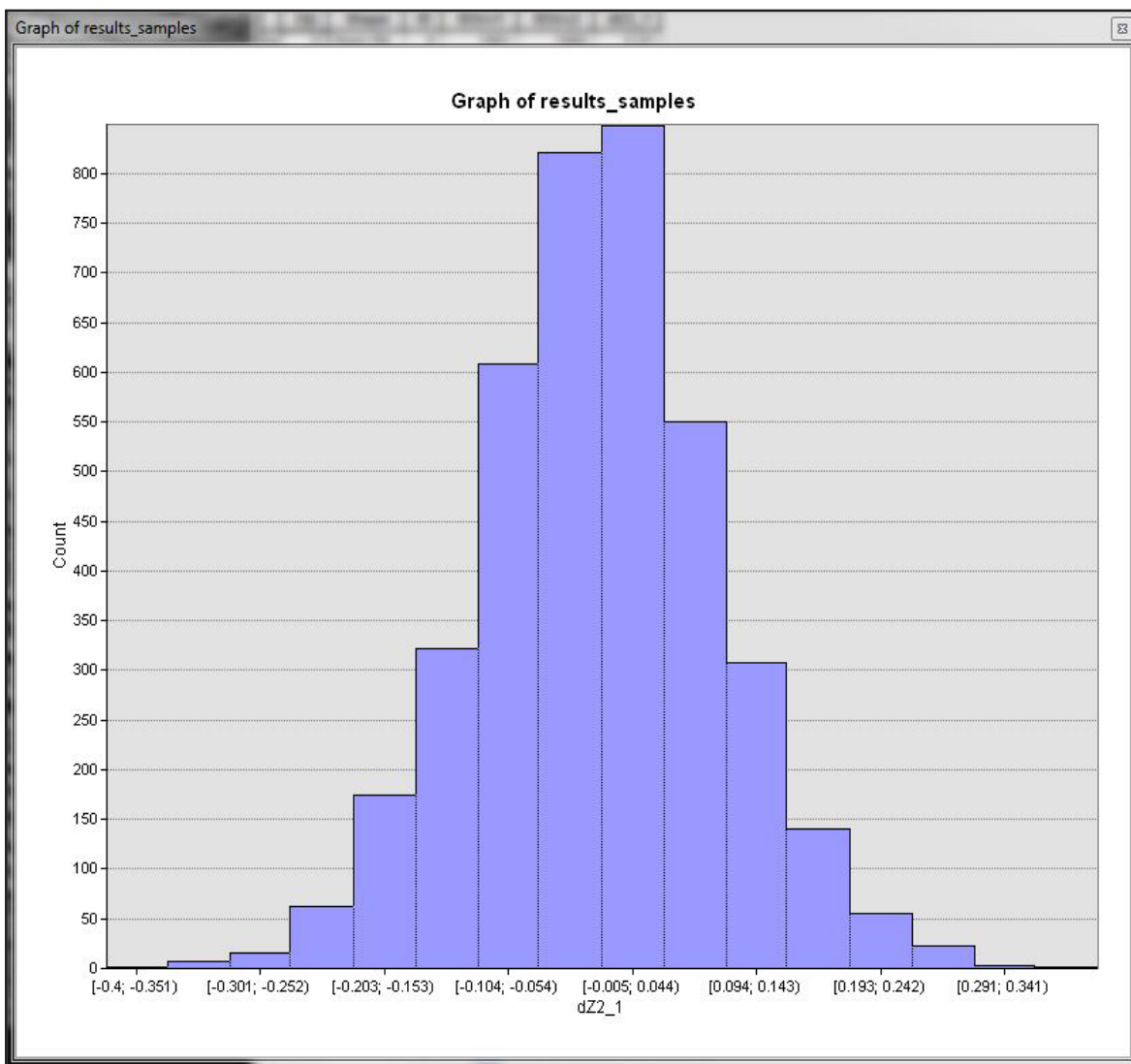
VVA errors larger than the 95th percentile are listed below. All values are in US survey feet.

Table 4-1. VVA Errors

| Point ID | Easting   | Northing   | Z-Error |
|----------|-----------|------------|---------|
| 3031     | 229374.19 | 2174307.72 | 0.183   |
| 3051     | 199263.62 | 2224386.7  | 0.171   |
| 3063     | 330011.74 | 1968612.02 | 0.207   |
| 3083     | 278927.8  | 2246630.07 | 0.207   |
| 3085     | 424676.68 | 2202091.38 | 0.201   |
| 3218     | 374937.87 | 1362772.43 | 0.213   |
| 3236     | 269064.51 | 1189674.06 | 0.174   |
| 3238     | 266522.48 | 1095030.53 | 0.25    |
| 3260     | 239912.23 | 1351922.43 | 0.274   |
| 3271     | 338290.39 | 1136531.03 | 0.265   |
| 3282     | 190473.29 | 1121677.77 | 0.188   |
| 3285     | 262411.78 | 1020963.22 | 0.234   |
| 3294     | 173805.99 | 1218283.07 | 0.179   |

## Inter-Swath Testing

Inter-swath accuracy for the East AOI was tested against well-distributed flight line overlap locations. The relative accuracy for the lidar measured at 0.097 feet RMSE.



Values are in US Survey Feet.

| Approved By                                                            | Name      | Signature                                                                            | Date          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|
| Associate Member, Lidar Specialist<br>Certified Photogrammetrist #1381 | Qian Xiao |  | December 2020 |

# Appendix 1: Flight Logs

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# WooLidar Flight Loglpert

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# Woolpert Flight Log

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# Woolpert

|                                  |                  |                             |                   |                         |                             |                                                     |                             |                                                                                                   |
|----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Leica LIDAR</b>               |                  | MM/DD/YEAR<br>3/16/2017     | Day of Year<br>75 | Project #<br>77391      | Phase #<br>2                | Project Name<br>IN Indiana Statewide LiDAR 2017 B17 |                             |                                                                                                   |
| Operator<br>GALAMBOS             |                  | Aircraft<br>N475RC          |                   | HOBBS Start<br>841.5    | Local Start Time<br>9:45:00 |                                                     | ZULU Start Time<br>13:45:00 | Base<br>CORS                                                                                      |
| Pilot<br>GEBHART                 |                  | Sensor Type<br>ALS 8194     |                   | HOBBS END<br>847.9      | Local End Time<br>2:59:00   |                                                     | ZULU End Time<br>18:59:00   | PID<br>INAB                                                                                       |
| Wind Dir/Speed<br>280 9          | Visibility<br>10 | Ceiling<br>Clear            | Cloud Cover %     | Temp<br>-6              | Dew Point<br>-10            | Pressure<br>30.33                                   | Haze/Fire/Cloud             | Departing<br>KDAY                                                                                 |
| Scan Angle (FOV)<br>40           |                  | Scan Frequency (Hz)<br>35.5 |                   | Pulse Rate (kHz)<br>346 | Laser Power %<br>100        | Fixed Gain<br>255                                   | Mode<br>Single              | Threshold Values<br>A                                                                             |
| Air Speed<br>150                 |                  | AGL<br>Kts                  | MSL<br>Ft         | Waveform Used<br>Yes    | No                          | Waveform Mode<br>@                                  | Pre-Trigger Dist.<br>NS     | Ft                                                                                                |
| Line #                           | Dir.             | Line Start Time             | Line End Time     | Time On Line            | SV's                        | HDOP                                                | PDOP                        | Line Notes/Comments                                                                               |
| Test                             | n/a              |                             |                   | n/a                     | n/a                         | n/a                                                 | n/a                         | GPS Began Logging At: 13:02:53                                                                    |
| ↓ Times entered are Zulu / GMT ↓ |                  |                             |                   |                         |                             |                                                     |                             | Verify S-Turns Before Mission Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> |
|                                  |                  |                             |                   |                         |                             |                                                     |                             | Sensor 8194/ takeoff 1308z                                                                        |
| 90                               | S                | 13:45:22                    | 13:58:44          | 0:13:22                 | 19                          | 0.6                                                 | 1                           | CORS INAB Butler County                                                                           |
| 89                               | N                | 14:01:31                    | 14:16:54          | 0:15:23                 | 19                          | 0.6                                                 | 1                           | Over CORS 13:32:22                                                                                |
| 88                               | S                | 14:19:24                    | 14:32:53          | 0:13:29                 | 19                          | 0.6                                                 | 1                           | Dusting of snow south end                                                                         |
| 87                               | N                | 14:35:34                    | 14:50:13          | 0:14:39                 | 19                          | 0.6                                                 | 1                           |                                                                                                   |
| 86                               | S                | 14:53:18                    | 15:06:50          | 0:13:32                 | 18                          | 0.7                                                 | 1.2                         |                                                                                                   |
| 85                               | N                | 15:09:34                    | 15:24:25          | 0:14:51                 | 18                          | 0.7                                                 | 1.2                         |                                                                                                   |
| 84                               | S                | 15:26:48                    | 15:40:40          | 0:13:52                 | 18                          | 0.7                                                 | 1.2                         |                                                                                                   |
| 83                               | N                | 15:43:24                    | 15:58:02          | 0:14:38                 | 18                          | 0.7                                                 | 1.2                         |                                                                                                   |
| 82                               | S                | 16:00:18                    | 16:14:06          | 0:13:48                 | 18                          | 0.7                                                 | 1.2                         |                                                                                                   |
| 81                               | N                | 16:18:16                    | 16:30:55          | 0:12:39                 | 18                          | 0.7                                                 | 1.2                         |                                                                                                   |
| 80                               | S                | 16:33:22                    | 16:45:35          | 0:12:13                 | 16                          | 0.7                                                 | 1.4                         |                                                                                                   |
| 79                               | N                | 16:47:58                    | 17:00:34          | 0:12:36                 | 16                          | 0.7                                                 | 1.4                         |                                                                                                   |
| 78                               | S                | 17:03:02                    | 17:15:16          | 0:12:14                 | 16                          | 0.7                                                 | 1.4                         |                                                                                                   |
| 77                               | N                | 17:17:43                    | 17:30:11          | 0:12:28                 | 16                          | 0.7                                                 | 1.4                         |                                                                                                   |
| 76                               | S                | 17:32:34                    | 17:44:31          | 0:11:57                 | 16                          | 0.7                                                 | 1.4                         |                                                                                                   |
| 75                               | N                | 17:47:05                    | 17:59:42          | 0:12:37                 | 17                          | 0.7                                                 | 1.4                         |                                                                                                   |
| 74                               | S                | 18:02:19                    | 18:14:17          | #VALUE!                 | 17                          | 0.8                                                 | 1.2                         |                                                                                                   |
| 73                               | N                | 18:16:50                    | 18:29:35          | 0:12:45                 | 17                          | 0.8                                                 | 1.2                         |                                                                                                   |
| 72                               | S                | 18:31:47                    | 18:43:01          | 0:11:14                 | 17                          | 0.8                                                 | 1.2                         |                                                                                                   |
| 71                               | N                | 18:46:32                    | 18:59:00          | 0:12:28                 | 17                          | 0.8                                                 | 1.2                         | 126 GB                                                                                            |
|                                  |                  |                             |                   |                         |                             |                                                     |                             |                                                                                                   |
|                                  |                  |                             |                   |                         |                             |                                                     |                             | Over CORS:19:06:39                                                                                |
|                                  |                  |                             |                   |                         |                             |                                                     |                             |                                                                                                   |
|                                  |                  |                             |                   |                         |                             |                                                     |                             |                                                                                                   |
|                                  |                  |                             |                   |                         |                             |                                                     |                             |                                                                                                   |
|                                  |                  |                             |                   |                         |                             |                                                     |                             |                                                                                                   |
|                                  |                  |                             |                   |                         |                             |                                                     |                             |                                                                                                   |
|                                  |                  |                             |                   |                         |                             |                                                     |                             |                                                                                                   |
|                                  |                  |                             |                   |                         |                             |                                                     |                             |                                                                                                   |
|                                  |                  |                             |                   |                         |                             |                                                     |                             |                                                                                                   |
| ↑ Times entered are Zulu / GMT ↑ |                  |                             |                   |                         |                             |                                                     |                             | Verify S-Turns After Mission Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>  |
| Additional Comments:<br>Block 3  |                  |                             |                   |                         |                             |                                                     |                             | Drive #<br>155                                                                                    |

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# Woolpert Flight Log

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# Woolpert

|                                  |                     |                 |                  |              |                  |                   |                  |                                                                                                  |                                                                                                   |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Leica LIDAR</b>               |                     | MM/DD/YEAR      | Day of Year      | Project #    | Phase #          | Project Name      |                  |                                                                                                  |                                                                                                   |
|                                  |                     | 3/22/2017       | 81               | 77391        | 2                | Indiana Statewide |                  |                                                                                                  |                                                                                                   |
| Operator                         |                     | Aircraft        |                  | HOBBSS Start | Local Start Time |                   | ZULU Start Time  |                                                                                                  | Base                                                                                              |
| Denham                           |                     | N475RC          |                  | 847.9        | 8:38:00          |                   | 12:38:00         |                                                                                                  | CORS                                                                                              |
| Pilot                            |                     | Sensor Type     |                  | HOBBSS END   | Local End Time   |                   | Zulu End Time    |                                                                                                  | PID                                                                                               |
| Gebhart                          |                     | ALS-8194        |                  | 855.1        | 4:14:00          |                   | 20:14:00         |                                                                                                  | INAB                                                                                              |
| Wind Dir/Speed                   | Visibility          | Ceiling         | Cloud Cover %    | Temp         | Dew Point        | Pressure          |                  | Haze/Fire/Cloud                                                                                  | Departing                                                                                         |
| 020/11                           | 10                  |                 | CLEAR            | -5           | 10               | 30.42             |                  |                                                                                                  | KDAY                                                                                              |
| Arriving                         |                     | KDAY            |                  |              |                  |                   |                  |                                                                                                  |                                                                                                   |
| Scan Angle (FOV)                 | Scan Frequency (Hz) |                 | Pulse Rate (kHz) |              | Laser Power %    |                   | Fixed Gain       | Mode                                                                                             | Threshold Values                                                                                  |
| 40                               | 35.5                |                 | 346              |              | 100              |                   | Gain - Course/Up | Single                                                                                           | A                                                                                                 |
| Gain - Fine/Down                 |                     |                 |                  |              |                  |                   | Multi            | B                                                                                                |                                                                                                   |
| Air Speed                        |                     | AGL             |                  | MSL          |                  | Waveform Used     |                  | Waveform Mode                                                                                    |                                                                                                   |
| 150                              |                     | Kts             | Ft               |              | 8510             |                   | Ft               | Yes                                                                                              | No                                                                                                |
|                                  |                     |                 |                  |              |                  |                   |                  | @                                                                                                | NS                                                                                                |
|                                  |                     |                 |                  |              |                  |                   |                  | Ft                                                                                               |                                                                                                   |
| Line #                           | Dir.                | Line Start Time | Line End Time    | Time On Line | SV's             | PDOP              | Kts              | Alt.                                                                                             | Line Notes/Comments                                                                               |
| Test                             | n/a                 |                 |                  | n/a          | n/a              | n/a               | n/a              | n/a                                                                                              | GPS Began Logging At:                                                                             |
| ↓ Times entered are Zulu / GMT ↓ |                     |                 |                  |              |                  |                   |                  |                                                                                                  | Verify S-Turns Before Mission Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 112                              | W                   | 13:34:00        | X                |              | X                | X                 | TDC Error        |                                                                                                  | Take Off:                                                                                         |
| 112                              | W                   | 14:03:00        | 14:23:00         | 0:20:00      | 21               | 1.1               |                  |                                                                                                  |                                                                                                   |
| 30                               | S                   | 14:31:00        | 14:40:00         | 0:09:00      | 21               | 1.2               |                  |                                                                                                  |                                                                                                   |
| 29                               | N                   | 14:43:00        | 14:52:00         | 0:09:00      | 21               | 1.2               |                  |                                                                                                  |                                                                                                   |
| 28                               | S                   | 14:54:00        | 15:02:00         | 0:08:00      | 21               | 1.2               |                  |                                                                                                  |                                                                                                   |
| 27                               | N                   | 15:05:00        | 15:14:00         | 0:09:00      | 21               | 1.1               |                  |                                                                                                  |                                                                                                   |
| 26                               | S                   | 15:16:00        | 15:24:00         | 0:08:00      | 21               | 1                 |                  |                                                                                                  |                                                                                                   |
| 25                               | N                   | 15:27:00        | 15:36:00         | 0:09:00      | 20               | 1.1               |                  |                                                                                                  |                                                                                                   |
| 24                               | S                   | 15:38:00        | 15:46:00         | 0:08:00      | 17               | 1.2               |                  |                                                                                                  |                                                                                                   |
| 23                               | N                   | 15:48:00        | 15:58:00         | 0:10:00      | 18               | 1.1               |                  |                                                                                                  |                                                                                                   |
| 22                               | S                   | 16:00:00        | 16:08:00         | 0:08:00      | 17               | 1.3               |                  |                                                                                                  |                                                                                                   |
| 21                               | N                   | 16:10:00        | 16:19:00         | 0:09:00      | 17               | 1.3               |                  |                                                                                                  |                                                                                                   |
| 20                               | S                   | 16:21:00        | 16:30:00         | 0:09:00      | 18               | 1.2               |                  |                                                                                                  |                                                                                                   |
| 19                               | N                   | 16:32:00        | 16:41:00         | 0:09:00      | 18               | 1.2               |                  |                                                                                                  |                                                                                                   |
| 18                               | S                   | 16:43:00        | 16:51:00         | 0:08:00      | 18               | 1.2               |                  |                                                                                                  |                                                                                                   |
| 17                               | N                   | 16:54:00        | 17:03:00         | 0:09:00      | 18               | 1.2               |                  |                                                                                                  |                                                                                                   |
| 16                               | S                   | 17:05:00        | 17:13:00         | 0:08:00      | 16               | 1.4               |                  |                                                                                                  |                                                                                                   |
| 15                               | N                   | 17:16:00        | 17:24:00         | 0:08:00      | 18               | 1.3               |                  |                                                                                                  |                                                                                                   |
| 14                               | S                   | 17:27:00        | 17:35:00         | 0:08:00      | 17               | 1.1               |                  |                                                                                                  |                                                                                                   |
| 13                               | N                   | 17:37:00        | 17:46:00         | 0:09:00      | 18               | 1.2               |                  |                                                                                                  |                                                                                                   |
| 12                               | S                   | 17:48:00        | 18:00:00         | 0:12:00      | 17               | 1.3               |                  |                                                                                                  |                                                                                                   |
| 11                               | N                   | 17:59:00        | 18:07:00         | 0:08:00      | 19               | 1.1               |                  |                                                                                                  |                                                                                                   |
| 10                               | S                   | 18:09:00        | 18:18:00         | 0:09:00      | 19               | 1.1               |                  |                                                                                                  |                                                                                                   |
| 9                                | N                   | 18:20:00        | 18:28:00         | 0:08:00      | 21               | 1.1               |                  |                                                                                                  |                                                                                                   |
| 8                                | S                   | 18:30:00        | 18:35:00         | 0:05:00      | 22               | 1.1               |                  |                                                                                                  |                                                                                                   |
| 7                                | N                   | 18:37:00        | 18:42:00         | 0:05:00      | 21               | 1.1               |                  |                                                                                                  |                                                                                                   |
| 6                                | S                   | 18:44:00        | 18:49:00         | 0:05:00      | 21               | 1.1               |                  |                                                                                                  |                                                                                                   |
| 5                                | N                   | 18:51:00        | 18:56:00         | 0:05:00      | 21               | 1.2               |                  |                                                                                                  |                                                                                                   |
| 4                                | S                   | 18:58:00        | 19:03:00         | 0:05:00      | 20               | 1.2               |                  |                                                                                                  |                                                                                                   |
| 3                                | N                   | 19:05:00        | 19:09:00         | 0:04:00      | 20               | 1.2               |                  |                                                                                                  |                                                                                                   |
| 2                                | S                   | 19:11:00        | 19:15:00         | 0:04:00      | 21               | 1.2               |                  |                                                                                                  |                                                                                                   |
| ↑ Times entered are Zulu / GMT ↑ |                     |                 |                  | Page         |                  | 1                 |                  | Verify S-Turns After Mission Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> |                                                                                                   |
| Additional Comments:             |                     |                 |                  |              |                  |                   |                  |                                                                                                  | Drive #                                                                                           |
| BLOCK 3                          |                     |                 |                  |              |                  |                   |                  |                                                                                                  | TDC Error on Line 112.                                                                            |

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# Woolpert Flight Log

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|                                  |            |                     |               |                  |                  |                                     |                 |                              |      |                                                                                                   |                                     |    |                          |
|----------------------------------|------------|---------------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----|--------------------------|
| Leica LIDAR                      |            | MM/DD/YEAR          | Day of Year   | Project #        | Phase #          | Project Name                        |                 |                              |      |                                                                                                   |                                     |    |                          |
|                                  |            | 4/2/2017            | 92            | 77391            |                  | IN Indiana Statewide LiDAR 2017 B17 |                 |                              |      |                                                                                                   |                                     |    |                          |
| Operator                         |            | Aircraft            |               | HOBBS Start      | Local Start Time |                                     | ZULU Start Time |                              | Base |                                                                                                   |                                     |    |                          |
| SMITH                            |            | N475RC              |               | 868.5            | 9:19:00          |                                     | 13:19:00        |                              |      |                                                                                                   |                                     |    |                          |
| Pilot                            |            | Sensor Type         |               | HOBBS END        | Local End Time   |                                     | Zulu End Time   |                              | PID  |                                                                                                   |                                     |    |                          |
| RADER                            |            | ALS 8194            |               | 876.0            | 4:54:00          |                                     | 20:54:00        |                              |      |                                                                                                   |                                     |    |                          |
| Wind Dir/Speed                   | Visibility | Ceiling             | Cloud Cover % | Temp             | Dew Point        | Pressure                            |                 | Haze/Fire/Cloud              |      | Departing                                                                                         | day                                 |    |                          |
| 130/5                            | 10         |                     |               | 5                | 3                | 3024                                |                 |                              |      | Arriving                                                                                          | day                                 |    |                          |
| Scan Angle (FOV)                 |            | Scan Frequency (Hz) |               | Pulse Rate (kHz) |                  | Laser Power %                       |                 | Fixed Gain                   |      | Mode                                                                                              |                                     |    |                          |
| 40                               |            | 36                  |               | 346              |                  | 100                                 |                 | Gain - Course/Up             |      | Single                                                                                            |                                     |    |                          |
|                                  |            |                     |               |                  |                  |                                     |                 | Gain - Fine/Down             |      | Multi                                                                                             |                                     |    |                          |
| Air Speed                        |            | AGL                 |               | MSL              |                  | Waveform Used                       |                 | Waveform Mode                |      | Pre-Trigger Dist.                                                                                 |                                     |    |                          |
| 150                              |            | Kts                 | 7800          | Ft               | 8346             | Ft                                  | Yes             | No                           | @    |                                                                                                   | NS                                  |    |                          |
| Line #                           | Dir.       | Line Start Time     |               | Line End Time    |                  | Time On Line                        |                 | SV's                         | HDOP | PDOP                                                                                              |                                     |    |                          |
| Test                             | n/a        |                     |               |                  |                  | n/a                                 |                 | n/a                          | n/a  | n/a                                                                                               |                                     |    |                          |
| ↓ Times entered are Zulu / GMT ↓ |            |                     |               |                  |                  |                                     |                 |                              |      | Verify S-Turns Before Mission Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> |                                     |    |                          |
| 68                               | n          | 13:59:00            | 14:14:00      | 0:15:00          | 19               | 0.6                                 | 1.2             | cors inab                    |      |                                                                                                   |                                     |    |                          |
| 67                               | s          | 14:16:00            | 14:31:00      | 0:15:00          | 21               | 0.6                                 | 1               |                              |      |                                                                                                   |                                     |    |                          |
| 66                               | n          | 14:33:00            | 14:48:00      | 0:15:00          | 19               | 0.6                                 | 1               |                              |      |                                                                                                   |                                     |    |                          |
| 65                               | s          | 14:52:00            | 15:05:00      | 0:13:00          | 17               | 0.6                                 | 1.1             |                              |      |                                                                                                   |                                     |    |                          |
| 64                               | n          | 15:07:00            | 15:19:00      | 0:12:00          | 17               | 0.6                                 | 1.2             |                              |      |                                                                                                   |                                     |    |                          |
| 63                               | s          | 15:23:00            | 15:33:00      | 0:10:00          | 17               | 0.6                                 | 1.3             |                              |      |                                                                                                   |                                     |    |                          |
| 62                               | n          | 15:35:00            | 15:44:00      | 0:09:00          | 18               | 0.6                                 | 1.2             |                              |      |                                                                                                   |                                     |    |                          |
| 61                               | s          | 15:46:00            | 15:56:00      | 0:10:00          | 18               | 0.6                                 | 1.2             |                              |      |                                                                                                   |                                     |    |                          |
| 60                               | n          | 15:58:00            | 16:08:00      | 0:10:00          | 18               | 0.6                                 | 1.2             | lt precip n end              |      |                                                                                                   |                                     |    |                          |
| 59                               | s          | 16:10:00            | 16:20:00      | 0:10:00          | 17               | 0.6                                 | 1.4             |                              |      |                                                                                                   |                                     |    |                          |
| 58                               | n          | 16:22:00            | 16:31:00      | 0:09:00          | 16               | 0.6                                 | 1.4             |                              |      |                                                                                                   |                                     |    |                          |
| 57                               | s          | 16:33:00            | 16:43:00      | 0:10:00          | 19               | 0.6                                 | 1.1             |                              |      |                                                                                                   |                                     |    |                          |
| 49                               | n          | 16:48:00            | 16:51:00      | 0:03:00          | 18               | 0.6                                 | 1.1             | reflt wp 43,42               |      |                                                                                                   |                                     |    |                          |
| 50                               | s          | 16:57:00            | 17:00:00      | 0:03:00          | 19               | 0.6                                 | 1.1             | reflt wp 19,30,31            |      |                                                                                                   |                                     |    |                          |
| 51                               | n          | 17:03:00            | 17:04:00      | 0:01:00          | 18               | 0.6                                 | 1.2             | reflt wp 35                  |      |                                                                                                   |                                     |    |                          |
| 47                               | n          | 17:12:00            | 17:23:00      | 0:11:00          | 20               | 0.6                                 | 1               |                              |      |                                                                                                   |                                     |    |                          |
| 46                               | s          | 17:26:00            | 17:37:00      | 0:11:00          | 19               | 0.6                                 | 1.1             |                              |      |                                                                                                   |                                     |    |                          |
| 45                               | n          | 17:39:00            | 17:51:00      | 0:12:00          | 20               | 0.6                                 | 1.1             |                              |      |                                                                                                   |                                     |    |                          |
| 44                               | s          | 17:53:00            | 18:04:00      | 0:11:00          | 19               | 0.6                                 | 1.1             |                              |      |                                                                                                   |                                     |    |                          |
| 43                               | n          | 18:06:00            | 18:18:00      | 0:12:00          | 19               | 0.6                                 | 1.1             |                              |      |                                                                                                   |                                     |    |                          |
| 42                               | s          | 18:20:00            | 18:33:00      | 0:13:00          | 18               | 0.6                                 | 1.2             |                              |      |                                                                                                   |                                     |    |                          |
| 41                               | n          | 18:35:00            | 18:47:00      | 0:12:00          | 19               | 0.6                                 | 1.1             |                              |      |                                                                                                   |                                     |    |                          |
| 9                                | s          | 18:57:00            | 19:09:00      | 0:12:00          | 17               | 0.6                                 | 1.3             |                              |      |                                                                                                   |                                     |    |                          |
| 8                                | n          | 19:11:00            | 19:16:00      | 0:05:00          | 16               | 0.6                                 | 1.6             |                              |      |                                                                                                   |                                     |    |                          |
| 7                                | s          | 19:18:00            | 19:24:00      | 0:06:00          | 16               | 0.6                                 | 1.6             |                              |      |                                                                                                   |                                     |    |                          |
| 6                                | n          | 19:26:00            | 19:31:00      | 0:05:00          | 15               | 0.6                                 | 1.7             |                              |      |                                                                                                   |                                     |    |                          |
| 5                                | s          | 19:33:00            | 19:39:00      | 0:06:00          | 15               | 0.6                                 | 1.6             |                              |      |                                                                                                   |                                     |    |                          |
| 4                                | n          | 19:41:00            | 19:47:00      | 0:06:00          | 18               | 0.6                                 | 1.2             |                              |      |                                                                                                   |                                     |    |                          |
| 3                                | s          | 19:50:00            | 19:55:00      | 0:05:00          | 17               | 0.6                                 | 1.3             |                              |      |                                                                                                   |                                     |    |                          |
| 2                                | n          | 19:57:00            | 20:02:00      | 0:05:00          | 18               | 0.6                                 | 1.2             |                              |      |                                                                                                   |                                     |    |                          |
| 1                                | s          | 20:04:00            | 20:08:00      | 0:04:00          | 18               | 0.6                                 | 1.2             |                              |      |                                                                                                   |                                     |    |                          |
| ↑ Times entered are Zulu / GMT ↑ |            |                     |               | Page             |                  | 1                                   |                 | Verify S-Turns After Mission |      | Yes                                                                                               | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | No | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Additional Comments:             |            |                     |               |                  |                  |                                     |                 |                              |      | Drive #                                                                                           |                                     |    |                          |
| Block 2                          |            |                     |               |                  |                  |                                     |                 |                              |      |                                                                                                   |                                     |    |                          |

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|                                  |            |                     |             |                  |           |                  |         |                  |              |                                                                                                   |  |                  |  |                                                                                                  |  |
|----------------------------------|------------|---------------------|-------------|------------------|-----------|------------------|---------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|------------------|--|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|
| Leica LIDAR                      | MM/DD/YEAR |                     | Day of Year |                  | Project # |                  | Phase # |                  | Project Name |                                                                                                   |  |                  |  |                                                                                                  |  |
|                                  | 4/8/2017   |                     | 98          |                  | 77391     |                  |         |                  | in blk 4     |                                                                                                   |  |                  |  |                                                                                                  |  |
| Operator                         |            | Aircraft            |             | HOBBS Start      |           | Local Start Time |         | ZULU Start Time  |              | Base                                                                                              |  |                  |  |                                                                                                  |  |
| SMITH                            |            | N475RC              |             | 876.0            |           | 9:46:00          |         | 13:46:00         |              |                                                                                                   |  |                  |  |                                                                                                  |  |
| Pilot                            |            | Sensor Type         |             | HOBBS END        |           | Local End Time   |         | Zulu End Time    |              | PID                                                                                               |  |                  |  |                                                                                                  |  |
| GEBHART                          |            | ALS 8194            |             | 882.7            |           | 4:23:00          |         | 20:23:00         |              |                                                                                                   |  |                  |  |                                                                                                  |  |
| Wind Dir/Speed                   |            | Visibility          |             | Ceiling          |           | Cloud Cover %    |         | Temp             |              | Dew Point                                                                                         |  | Pressure         |  |                                                                                                  |  |
| 310/6                            |            | 10                  |             |                  |           | 4                |         | -4               |              | 3014                                                                                              |  |                  |  |                                                                                                  |  |
| Scan Angle (FOV)                 |            | Scan Frequency (Hz) |             | Pulse Rate (kHz) |           | Laser Power %    |         | Fixed Gain       |              | Mode                                                                                              |  | Threshold Values |  |                                                                                                  |  |
| 40                               |            | 36                  |             | 346              |           | 100              |         | Gain - Course/Up |              | Single                                                                                            |  | A                |  |                                                                                                  |  |
|                                  |            |                     |             |                  |           |                  |         | Gain - Fine/Down |              | Multi                                                                                             |  | B                |  |                                                                                                  |  |
| Air Speed                        |            | AGL                 |             | MSL              |           | Waveform Used    |         | Waveform Mode    |              | Pre-Trigger Dist.                                                                                 |  |                  |  |                                                                                                  |  |
| 150                              |            | Kts                 |             | 7800             |           | Ft               |         | 8327             |              | Ft                                                                                                |  | Yes              |  |                                                                                                  |  |
|                                  |            |                     |             |                  |           |                  |         |                  |              |                                                                                                   |  | No               |  |                                                                                                  |  |
|                                  |            |                     |             |                  |           |                  |         |                  |              | @                                                                                                 |  | NS               |  |                                                                                                  |  |
| Line #                           |            | Dir.                |             | Line Start Time  |           | Line End Time    |         | Time On Line     |              | SV's                                                                                              |  | HDOP             |  |                                                                                                  |  |
| Test                             |            | n/a                 |             |                  |           |                  |         | n/a              |              | n/a                                                                                               |  | n/a              |  |                                                                                                  |  |
| ↓ Times entered are Zulu / GMT ↓ |            |                     |             |                  |           |                  |         |                  |              | Verify S-Turns Before Mission Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> |  |                  |  |                                                                                                  |  |
| 115                              | s          | 14:17:00            | 14:28:00    | 0:11:00          | 19        | 0.6              | 1       | cors inlb        |              |                                                                                                   |  |                  |  |                                                                                                  |  |
| 114                              | n          | 14:30:00            | 14:41:00    | 0:11:00          | 19        | 0.6              | 1       |                  |              |                                                                                                   |  |                  |  |                                                                                                  |  |
| 113                              | s          | 14:44:00            | 14:54:00    | 0:10:00          | 18        | 0.6              | 1.4     |                  |              |                                                                                                   |  |                  |  |                                                                                                  |  |
| 112                              | n          | 14:57:00            | 15:08:00    | 0:11:00          | 18        | 0.6              | 1.3     |                  |              |                                                                                                   |  |                  |  |                                                                                                  |  |
| 111                              | s          | 15:10:00            | 15:21:00    | 0:11:00          | 19        | 0.6              | 1.1     |                  |              |                                                                                                   |  |                  |  |                                                                                                  |  |
| 110                              | n          | 15:23:00            | 15:34:00    | 0:11:00          | 18        | 0.6              | 1.2     |                  |              |                                                                                                   |  |                  |  |                                                                                                  |  |
| 109                              | s          | 15:37:00            | 15:47:00    | 0:10:00          | 18        | 0.6              | 1.2     |                  |              |                                                                                                   |  |                  |  |                                                                                                  |  |
| 108                              | n          | 15:50:00            | 16:01:00    | 0:11:00          | 16        | 0.6              | 1.4     |                  |              |                                                                                                   |  |                  |  |                                                                                                  |  |
| 107                              | s          | 16:04:00            | 16:15:00    | 0:11:00          | 18        | 0.6              | 1.1     |                  |              |                                                                                                   |  |                  |  |                                                                                                  |  |
| 106                              | n          | 16:18:00            | 16:29:00    | 0:11:00          | 17        | 0.6              | 1.2     |                  |              |                                                                                                   |  |                  |  |                                                                                                  |  |
| 105                              | s          | 16:32:00            | 16:43:00    | 0:11:00          | 18        | 0.6              | 1.1     |                  |              |                                                                                                   |  |                  |  |                                                                                                  |  |
| 104                              | n          | 16:46:00            | 16:56:00    | 0:10:00          | 19        | 0.6              | 1       |                  |              |                                                                                                   |  |                  |  |                                                                                                  |  |
| 103                              | s          | 16:59:00            | 17:10:00    | 0:11:00          | 18        | 0.6              | 1.1     |                  |              |                                                                                                   |  |                  |  |                                                                                                  |  |
| 102                              | n          | 17:13:00            | 17:23:00    | 0:10:00          | 19        | 0.6              | 1.1     |                  |              |                                                                                                   |  |                  |  |                                                                                                  |  |
| 101                              | s          | 17:27:00            | 17:36:00    | 0:09:00          | 19        | 0.6              | 1.1     |                  |              |                                                                                                   |  |                  |  |                                                                                                  |  |
| 100                              | n          | 17:40:00            | 17:50:00    | 0:10:00          | 21        | 0.6              | 1.1     |                  |              |                                                                                                   |  |                  |  |                                                                                                  |  |
| 99                               | s          | 17:53:00            | 18:03:00    | 0:10:00          | 20        | 0.6              | 1.2     |                  |              |                                                                                                   |  |                  |  |                                                                                                  |  |
| 98                               | n          | 18:07:00            | 18:17:00    | 0:10:00          | 20        | 0.6              | 1.1     |                  |              |                                                                                                   |  |                  |  |                                                                                                  |  |
| 97                               | s          | 18:20:00            | 18:30:00    | 0:10:00          | 20        | 0.6              | 1.2     |                  |              |                                                                                                   |  |                  |  |                                                                                                  |  |
| 96                               | n          | 18:33:00            | 18:44:00    | 0:11:00          | 19        | 0.6              | 1.3     |                  |              |                                                                                                   |  |                  |  |                                                                                                  |  |
| 95                               | s          | 18:47:00            | 18:57:00    | 0:10:00          | 19        | 0.6              | 1.2     |                  |              |                                                                                                   |  |                  |  |                                                                                                  |  |
| 94                               | n          | 19:00:00            | 19:10:00    | 0:10:00          | 17        | 0.6              | 1.6     |                  |              |                                                                                                   |  |                  |  |                                                                                                  |  |
| 93                               | s          | 19:13:00            | 19:23:00    | 0:10:00          | 18        | 0.6              | 1.4     |                  |              |                                                                                                   |  |                  |  |                                                                                                  |  |
| 92                               | n          | 19:27:00            | 19:37:00    | 0:10:00          | 19        | 0.6              | 1.2     |                  |              |                                                                                                   |  |                  |  |                                                                                                  |  |
| 91                               | s          | 19:40:00            | 19:50:00    | 0:10:00          | 20        | 0.6              | 1.1     |                  |              |                                                                                                   |  |                  |  |                                                                                                  |  |
|                                  |            |                     |             |                  |           |                  |         |                  |              |                                                                                                   |  |                  |  |                                                                                                  |  |
|                                  |            |                     |             |                  |           |                  |         |                  |              |                                                                                                   |  |                  |  |                                                                                                  |  |
|                                  |            |                     |             |                  |           |                  |         |                  |              |                                                                                                   |  |                  |  |                                                                                                  |  |
|                                  |            |                     |             |                  |           |                  |         |                  |              |                                                                                                   |  |                  |  |                                                                                                  |  |
|                                  |            |                     |             |                  |           |                  |         |                  |              |                                                                                                   |  |                  |  |                                                                                                  |  |
|                                  |            |                     |             |                  |           |                  |         |                  |              |                                                                                                   |  |                  |  |                                                                                                  |  |
| ↑ Times entered are Zulu / GMT ↑ |            |                     |             |                  |           |                  |         |                  |              | Page                                                                                              |  | 1                |  | Verify S-Turns After Mission Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> |  |
| Additional Comments:             |            |                     |             |                  |           |                  |         |                  |              |                                                                                                   |  | Drive #          |  |                                                                                                  |  |
| Block 4                          |            |                     |             |                  |           |                  |         |                  |              |                                                                                                   |  |                  |  |                                                                                                  |  |



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