

# LA DOTD NE Louisiana Lidar

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## Executive Summary

The primary purpose of this project was to develop a consistent and accurate surface elevation dataset derived from high-accuracy Light Detection and Ranging (lidar) technology for the Louisiana Department of Transportation and Development (LA DOTD) NE Louisiana Lidar Project.

## PROJECT AREA

The lidar data were processed and classified according to project specifications. Detailed breaklines and bare-earth Digital Elevation Models (DEMs) were produced for the project area. Data was formatted according to tiles with each tile covering an area of 1500m by 1500m. A total of 7523 tiles were produced for the project encompassing an area of approximately 6198 sq. miles.

## THE PROJECT TEAM

LA DOTD acquired and initially post-processed all lidar data. LA DOTD along with assistance from Dewberry completed LAS classification, all lidar products, breakline production, Digital Elevation Model (DEM) production, and quality assurance.

LA DOTD completed ground surveying in-house for the project and delivered surveyed checkpoints. Their task was to acquire surveyed checkpoints for the project to use in independent testing of the vertical accuracy of the lidar-derived surface model. We also verified the GPS base station coordinates used during lidar data acquisition to ensure that the base station coordinates were accurate. Please see Appendix A and Appendix B to view the separate Survey Report that was created for this portion of the project.

## SURVEY AREA

The project area addressed by this report falls within the Louisiana parishes of Caldwell, East Carroll, Franklin, La Salle, Madison, Morehouse, Ouachita, Richland, Tensas, Union, and West Carroll.

## DATE OF SURVEY

The lidar aerial acquisition was conducted from 11/27/2017 - 09/12/2019.

## COORDINATE REFERENCE SYSTEM

Data produced for the project were delivered in the following reference system.

**Horizontal Datum:** The horizontal datum for the project is North American Datum of 1983 with the 2011 Adjustment (NAD 83 (2011))

**Vertical Datum:** The Vertical datum for the project is North American Vertical Datum of 1988 (NAVD88)

**Coordinate System:** UTM Zone 15

**Units:** Horizontal units are in meters, Vertical units are in meters.

**Geoid Model:** Geoid12B (Geoid 12B was used to convert ellipsoid heights to orthometric heights).



## **LIDAR VERTICAL ACCURACY**

For the LA DOTD Amite Watershed Lidar Project, the tested  $RMSE_z$  of the classified lidar data for checkpoints in non-vegetated terrain equaled **4.5 cm** compared with the 10 cm specification; and the NVA of the classified lidar data computed using  $RMSE_z \times 1.9600$  was equal to **8.7 cm**, compared with the 19.6 cm specification.

For the NE Louisiana Lidar, the tested VVA of the classified lidar data computed using the 95<sup>th</sup> percentile was equal to **20.1 cm**, compared with the 29.4 cm specification.

Additional accuracy information and statistics for the classified lidar data, raw swath data, and bare earth DEM data are found in the following sections of this report.

## **PROJECT DELIVERABLES**

The deliverables for the project are listed below.

1. Classified Point Cloud Data (Tiled)
2. Bare Earth Surface (Raster DEM – IMG Format)
3. Intensity Images (8-bit gray scale, tiled, GeoTIFF format)
4. Breakline Data (File GDB)
5. Independent Survey Checkpoint Data (Report, Photos, & Points)
6. Calibration Points
7. Metadata
8. Project Report (Acquisition, Processing, QC)
9. Project Extents, Including a shapefile derived from the lidar deliverable

### PROJECT TILING FOOTPRINT

Seven thousand five-hundred fifty-five (7,523) tiles were delivered for the project. Each tile's extent is 1,500 meters by 1,500 meters (see Appendix C for a complete listing of delivered tiles).

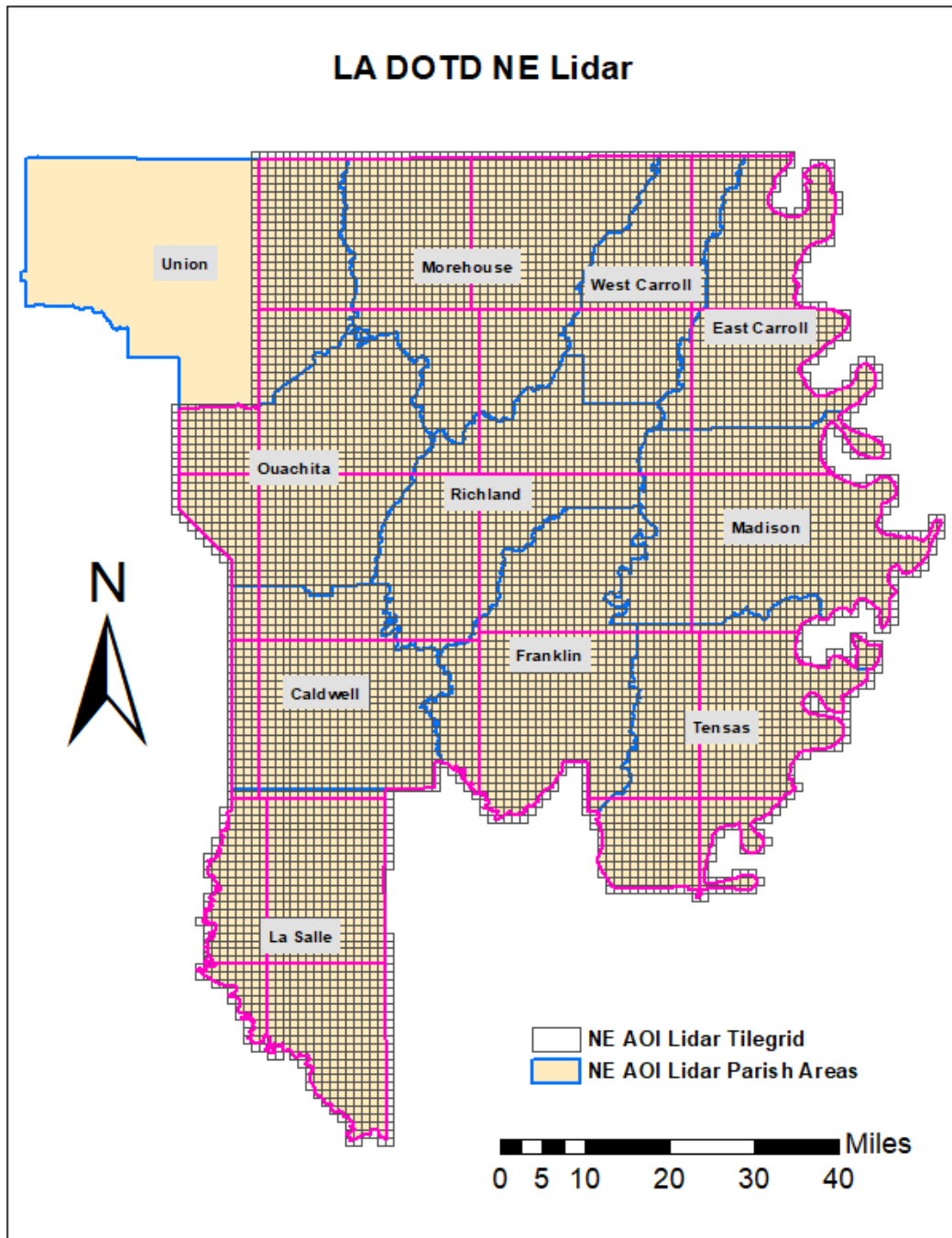


Figure 1 - Project Map

## Lidar Acquisition Report

LA DOTD completed all lidar acquisition and calibration activities.

Dewberry received calibrated swath data from LA DOTD to complete all lidar derived products.

### LIDAR ACQUISITION DETAILS

LA DOTD completed 1262 flight lines for the project area as a series of parallel flight lines with cross flightlines for the purposes of quality control. In order to reduce any margin for error in the flight plan, LA DOTD followed FEMA’s Appendix A “guidelines” for flight planning and, at a minimum, includes the following criteria:

- A digital flight line layout using LEICA MISSION PRO flight design software for direct integration into the aircraft flight navigation system.
- Planned flight lines; flight line numbers; and coverage area.
- Lidar coverage extended by a predetermined margin beyond all project borders to ensure necessary over-edge coverage appropriate for specific task order deliverables.
- Local restrictions related to air space and any controlled areas have been investigated so that required permissions can be obtained in a timely manner with respect to schedule. Additionally, LA DOTD will file our flight plans as required by local Air Traffic Control (ATC) prior to each mission.

LA DOTD monitored weather and atmospheric conditions and conducted lidar missions only when no conditions exist below the sensor that will affect the collection of data. These conditions include leaf-off for hardwoods to the extent possible, no snow, rain, fog, smoke, mist and low clouds. Lidar systems are active sensors, not requiring light, thus missions may be conducted during night hours when weather restrictions do not prevent collection. LA DOTD accesses reliable weather sites and indicators (webcams) to establish the highest probability for successful collection in order to position our sensor to maximize successful data acquisition.

LA DOTD closely monitored the weather, checking all sources for forecasts multiple times daily. As soon as weather conditions were conducive to acquisition, the aircraft mobilized to the project site to begin data collection. Once on site, the acquisition team took responsibility for weather analysis.

LA DOTD lidar sensor calibrated at a designated site located at the Baton Rouge Airport in Baton Rouge, Louisiana and are checked and adjusted every time the sensor is re-installed in the aircraft.

### LIDAR SYSTEM PARAMETERS

LA DOTD operated a Beechcraft King Air (Tail # N904HB) outfitted with a LEICA ALS80 LiDAR system. Table 1 illustrates LA DOTD system parameters for lidar acquisition for standard acquisition utilized on every block of this project AOI.

Item	Parameter
System	Leica ALS-80 HP

Item	Parameter
Altitude (AGL meters)	1200
Approx. Flight Speed (knots)	160
Scanner Pulse Rate (kHz)	669
Scan Frequency (hz)	59.7
Pulse Duration of the Scanner (nanoseconds)	9
Pulse Width of the Scanner (m)	0.32
Swath width (m)	613.4
Central Wavelength of the Sensor Laser (nanometers)	1064
Did the Sensor Operate with Multiple Pulses in The Air? (yes/no)	yes
Beam Divergence (milliradians)	0.22
Nominal Swath Width on the Ground (m)	1252.54
Swath Overlap (%)	30
Total Sensor Scan Angle (degree)	28
Computed Down Track spacing (m) per beam	0.69
Computed Cross Track Spacing (m) per beam	0.32
Nominal Pulse Spacing (single swath), (m)	0.27
Nominal Pulse Density (single swath) (ppsm), (m)	13.26
Aggregate NPS (m) (if ANPS was designed to be met through single coverage, ANPS and NPS will be equal)	0.33
Aggregate NPD (m) (if ANPD was designed to be met through single coverage, ANPD and NPD will be equal)	9.18
Maximum Number of Returns per Pulse	7

**Table 1: LA DOTD lidar system parameters for standard flight plan**

Table 2 illustrates system parameters that were used on 4 blocks to densify the data where there was very dense agricultural vegetation growing at the time of the initial acquisition. It was determined that minimal temporal differences would be expected, and additional data could be acquired at a lower density on the select blocks. When combined with the initial acquisition data, this would meet the required density specification. This method was used in blocks 16NW, 16NE, 29SW, and 29NW.

Item	Parameter
System	Leica ALS-80 HP
Altitude (AGL meters)	1383
Approx. Flight Speed (knots)	160
Scanner Pulse Rate (kHz)	535
Scan Frequency (hz)	52
Pulse Duration of the Scanner (nanoseconds)	9
Pulse Width of the Scanner (m)	0.36
Swath width (m)	1093.82
Central Wavelength of the Sensor Laser (nanometers)	1064
Did the Sensor Operate with Multiple Pulses in The Air? (yes/no)	yes
Beam Divergence (milliradians)	0.22

Item	Parameter
Nominal Swath Width on the Ground (m)	1252.54
Swath Overlap (%)	25
Total Sensor Scan Angle (degree)	40
Computed Down Track spacing (m) per beam	0.63
Computed Cross Track Spacing (m) per beam	0.79
Nominal Pulse Spacing (single swath), (m)	0.41
Nominal Pulse Density (single swath) (ppsm), (m)	5.94
Aggregate NPS (m) (if ANPS was designed to be met through single coverage, ANPS and NPS will be equal)	0.33
Aggregate NPD (m) (if ANPD was designed to be met through single coverage, ANPD and NPD will be equal)	9.18
Maximum Number of Returns per Pulse	7

**Table 2: LA DOTD lidar system parameters for densification flight plan used only on blocks 16NW, 16NE, 29SW, and 29NW.**

## ACQUISITION PREPARATION AND FLIGHTLINES REVIEW PROCEDURES

Prior to any mission, the flight crew loaded the flight plans and validated the flight parameters. The pilot in command contacted air traffic control and coordinated flight pattern requirements. Lidar acquisition began immediately upon notification that control base stations were in place. During flight operations, the flight crew monitored weather and atmospheric conditions. Lidar missions were flown only when no condition existed below the sensor that would affect the collection of data. The pilot constantly monitored the aircraft course, position, pitch, roll, and yaw of the aircraft. The sensor operator monitored the sensor, the status of PDOPs, and performed the first Q/C review during acquisition. The flight crew constantly reviewed weather and cloud locations. Any flight lines impacted by unfavorable conditions were marked as invalid and re-flown immediately or at an optimal time.

## LIDAR CONTROL

The coordinates of all used base stations are provided in the table below. All control and calibration points are also provided in shapefile format as part of the final deliverables.

Name	NAD83(2011) UTM 15		Orthometric Ht (NAVD88 Geoid12B, m)
	Easting X (m)	Northing Y (m)	
11_NE_BASE	548121.367	3483559.434	59.089
12_NE_BASE	548164.85	3545654.435	74.871
12_SE_BASE	547635.269	3515688.96	33.275
13_NE_BASE	552125.28	3607775.52	75.021
13_SE_BASE	550970.531	3574942.397	52.089
15_SE_BASE	631319.026	3639548.927	28.134
15_SW_BASE	590528.113	3638863.661	21.204
16_NE_BASE	632786.358	3609831.042	26.689

16_NW_BASE	589207.2	3607796.948	22.733
16_SE_BASE	632276.169	3577480.681	27.509
16_SW_BASE	585964.314	3577341.199	22.256
17_NE_BASE	629921.499	3546158.212	22.438
17_NW_BASE	595080.162	3545712.235	19.101
17_SE_BASE	634159.693	3514465.303	19.9
17_SW_BASE	592575.803	3516344.129	39.869
18_NW_BASE	585712.26	3482273.079	18.252
27_NW_BASE	666479.984	3550453.353	21.158
27_SW_BASE	654626.396	3521117.826	22.772
28_NW_BASE	670496.784	3608312.136	27.356
28_SW_BASE	675971.435	3582663.006	27.121
29_SW_BASE	665915.31	3642451.091	32.598

Table 3 – Base stations used to control lidar acquisition

### AIRBORN GPS KINEMATIC

Airborne GPS data was processed using the Inertial Explorer software suite. Flights were flown with a minimum of 13 satellites in view (12° above the horizon) and with a PDOP of better than 3. Distances from base station to aircraft were kept to a maximum of 70 km.

For all flights, the GPS data can be classified as excellent, with GPS residuals of no larger than 10 cm being recorded.

GPS processing reports and GPS figures for each mission are included in Appendix A, while flightlogs are available in Appendix B.

### GENERATION AND CALIBRATION OF LASER POINTS (RAW DATA)

The initial step of calibration is to verify availability and status of all needed GPS and Laser data against field notes and compile any data if not complete.

Subsequently the mission points are output using Leica Cloud Pro, initially with default values from Leica or the last mission calibrated for the system. TerraMatch software was utilized for LiDAR calibration, assessment of calibration validity, and assessment of point cloud alignment to control. If a calibration error greater than specification is observed within the mission, the roll, pitch and scanner scale corrections that need to be applied are calculated. The missions with the new calibration values are regenerated and validated internally once again to ensure quality.

Data collected by the lidar unit is reviewed for completeness, acceptable density and to make sure all data is captured without errors or corrupted values. In addition, all GPS, aircraft trajectory, mission information, and ground control files are reviewed and logged into a database.

On a project level, a supplementary coverage check is carried out to ensure no data voids unreported by Field Operations are present.

### **RELATIVE ACCURACY**

The initial points for each mission calibration are inspected for flight line errors, flight line overlap, slivers or gaps in the data, point data minimums, or issues with the lidar unit or GPS. Roll, pitch and scanner scale are optimized during the calibration process until the relative accuracy is met.

Relative accuracy and internal quality are checked using at least 3 regularly spaced QC blocks in which points from all lines are loaded and inspected. Vertical differences between ground surfaces of each line are displayed. Color scale is adjusted so that errors greater than the specifications are flagged. Cross sections are visually inspected across each block to validate point to point, flight line to flight line and mission to mission agreement.

For this project the specifications used are as follow:  
Relative accuracy  $\leq 6$  cm maximum difference within individual swaths and  $\leq 8$  cm RMSDz between adjacent and overlapping swaths.

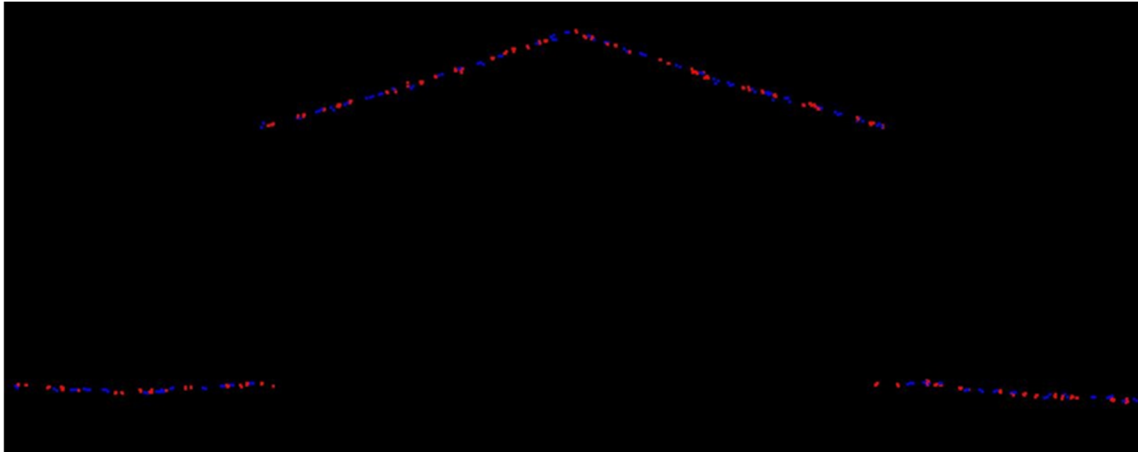


Figure 2 – Profile views showing correct roll and pitch adjustments.

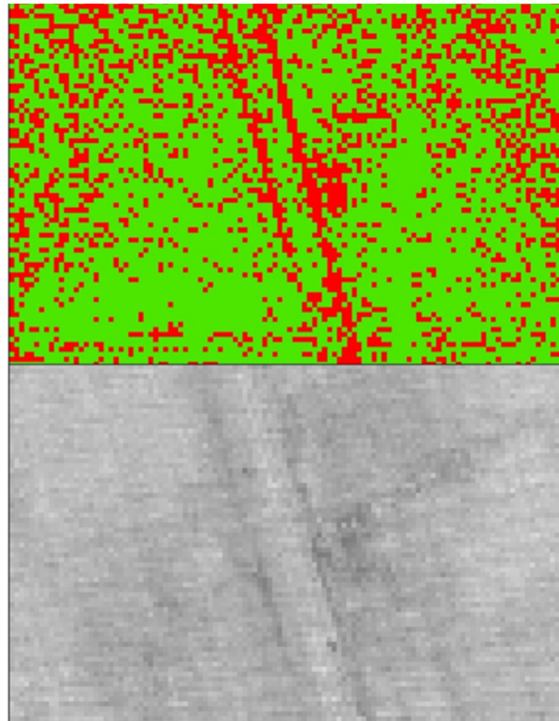


Figure 3- Relative accuracy of swath data over road and pasture. Top view illustrates green points representing elevation offsets between adjacent points that are within 6 cm. Red points represent elevation offsets greater than 6 cm. Bottom view shows lidar intensity image of the road.

A different set of QC blocks are generated for final review after all transformations have been applied.



## PRELIMINARY VERTICAL ACCURACY ASSESSMENT

A preliminary RMSE<sub>z</sub> error check is performed at this stage of the project life cycle in the raw lidar dataset against GPS static and kinematic data and compared to RMSE<sub>z</sub> project specifications. The lidar data is examined in non-vegetated, flat areas away from breaks. Lidar ground points for each flight line generated by an automatic classification routine are used.

Prior to classification, Dewberry assisted LA DOTD to review the elevation data to ensure it met Non-vegetated Vertical Accuracy (NVA) requirements (RMSE<sub>z</sub> ≤ 10 cm and Accuracy<sub>z</sub> at the 95% confidence level ≤ 19.6 cm) when compared to static and kinematic GPS checkpoints. Below is a summary for the test:

The calibrated LA DOTD NE Lidar Project dataset was tested to .089 m vertical accuracy at 95% confidence level based on RMSE<sub>z</sub> (0.0367 m x 1.9600) when compared to 70 GPS static check points.

The following are the final statistics for the GPS checkpoints used by LA DOTD to internally verify vertical accuracy.

Point ID	NAD83(2011) UTM Zone 15N		NAVD88 (Geoid 12B)		DeltaZ
	Easting X (m)	Northing Y (m)	Z-Survey (m)	Z-LiDAR (m)	
11_NE_NVA-36	566045.779	3494887.969	20.475	20.490	0.015
11_NE_NVA-37	568863.385	3491485.945	16.233	16.190	-0.043
11_NE_NVA-38	570883.471	3486802.584	19.939	19.970	0.031
11_NE_NVA-5	570564.349	3498812.515	26.099	26.080	-0.019
12_NE_NVA-10	569265.036	3552408.625	60.302	60.350	0.048
12_NE_NVA-15	569829.051	3542069.451	48.722	48.730	0.008
12_NE_NVA-20	568486.734	3535032.471	26.653	26.670	0.017
12_NE_NVA-25	568080.741	3544358.009	49.436	49.450	0.014
12_NE_NVA-26	570308.982	3559909.435	48.467	48.470	0.003
12_NE_NVA-33	570268.681	3540226.252	28.096	28.020	-0.076
12_NE_NVA-34	567739.834	3530327.122	25.215	25.210	-0.005
12_SE_NVA-10	568214.370	3516140.040	46.473	46.490	0.017
12_SE_NVA-15	569493.826	3509214.866	53.532	53.570	0.038
12_SE_NVA-20	571081.981	3499802.149	50.457	50.420	-0.037
12_SE_NVA-22	569498.762	3527855.643	40.613	40.660	0.047
12_SE_NVA-25	564945.458	3519052.329	33.302	33.300	-0.002
12_SE_NVA-27	565905.065	3522128.057	40.018	40.000	-0.018
12_SE_NVA-30	562848.999	3512505.068	21.438	21.410	-0.028
12_SE_NVA-31	565691.646	3510832.575	44.473	44.490	0.017
12_SE_NVA-5	567963.133	3524393.098	27.786	27.790	0.004
12_SE_NVA-9	560290.011	3517523.067	23.740	23.790	0.050
13_NE_NVA-19	556916.625	3604572.379	34.044	34.010	-0.034

13_NE_NVA-26	557542.016	3600941.380	30.514	30.500	-0.014
13_NE_NVA-27	565595.108	3598998.742	49.715	49.730	0.015
13_NE_NVA-28	570056.193	3601231.970	49.129	49.110	-0.019
13_NE_NVA-34	560970.169	3593270.720	64.720	64.700	-0.020
13_NE_NVA-35	568590.571	3596919.847	36.822	36.880	0.058
13_NE_NVA-36	565766.196	3604441.620	27.202	27.180	-0.022
13_NE_NVA-37	556856.018	3595222.590	81.275	81.280	0.005
13_NE_NVA-38	566196.069	3593414.437	70.562	70.550	-0.012
13_SE_NVA-10	568183.257	3580848.669	74.831	74.790	-0.041
13_SE_NVA-3	562480.341	3586457.495	33.699	33.700	0.001
13_SE_NVA-38	566437.324	3591880.521	50.254	50.260	0.006
13_SE_NVA-39	561256.928	3591677.412	46.714	46.700	-0.014
13_SE_NVA-4	566236.522	3589144.301	34.492	34.500	0.008
13_SE_NVA-40	557973.588	3586463.362	76.011	76.000	-0.011
13_SE_NVA-5	570268.955	3589166.837	33.731	33.750	0.019
13_SE_NVA-6	566767.668	3585807.480	52.807	52.790	-0.017
13_SE_NVA-8	570035.762	3569227.627	64.928	64.900	-0.028
13_SE_NVA-9	570500.805	3576271.975	58.382	58.390	0.008
15_SE_NVA-1	613747.450	3650490.258	39.814	39.850	0.036
15_SE_NVA-10	628390.997	3637881.086	28.119	28.110	-0.009
15_SE_NVA-11	637643.904	3649322.904	30.348	30.350	0.002
15_SE_NVA-12	651784.756	3650605.737	32.583	32.620	0.037
15_SE_NVA-13	644811.556	3638311.554	30.515	30.560	0.045
15_SE_NVA-14	638703.136	3629291.522	29.594	29.520	-0.074
15_SE_NVA-15	648586.274	3629490.380	38.859	38.750	-0.109
15_SE_NVA-16	643393.356	3641377.893	30.203	30.270	0.067
15_SE_NVA-17	640160.938	3639897.232	28.968	29.030	0.062
15_SE_NVA-18	634623.579	3631432.151	29.733	29.710	-0.023
15_SE_NVA-19	620219.892	3626431.852	29.587	29.520	-0.067
15_SE_NVA-2	611804.116	3644086.655	31.483	31.460	-0.023
15_SE_NVA-20	611620.493	3627460.407	27.907	27.840	-0.067
15_SE_NVA-21	612560.029	3639077.271	47.033	47.000	-0.033
15_SE_NVA-22	621940.657	3646030.184	32.173	32.230	0.057
15_SE_NVA-23	641058.926	3635608.593	29.868	29.910	0.042
15_SE_NVA-24	627271.865	3632956.631	27.912	27.990	0.078
15_SE_NVA-25	620070.605	3639572.984	31.674	31.700	0.026
15_SE_NVA-26	616767.884	3649506.999	46.453	46.470	0.017
15_SE_NVA-27	649024.643	3643731.238	31.806	31.900	0.094
15_SE_NVA-28	650918.105	3627474.149	33.521	33.440	-0.081
15_SE_NVA-29	634723.763	3624995.909	28.250	28.230	-0.020
15_SE_NVA-3	618981.426	3643981.131	32.295	32.290	-0.005

15_SE_NVA-30	633641.298	3643211.594	28.767	28.730	-0.037
15_SE_NVA-31	626868.579	3641013.192	28.833	28.970	0.137
15_SE_NVA-32	625264.360	3629731.525	28.414	28.410	-0.004
15_SE_NVA-33	613387.388	3647640.308	38.212	38.190	-0.022
15_SE_NVA-4	611840.015	3625429.569	26.463	26.440	-0.023
15_SE_NVA-5	622093.220	3633107.126	30.696	30.710	0.014
15_SE_NVA-6	616615.492	3636428.406	30.114	30.170	0.056
15_SE_NVA-7	625362.111	3651020.820	33.004	33.000	-0.004
15_SE_NVA-8	628385.221	3644338.240	28.894	28.920	0.026
15_SE_NVA-9	637307.175	3646901.929	30.794	30.790	-0.004
15_SW_NVA-1	572709.964	3652551.403	35.259	35.270	0.011
15_SW_NVA-10	575802.182	3646941.949	37.531	37.530	-0.001
15_SW_NVA-11	571085.157	3644939.316	54.773	54.770	-0.003
15_SW_NVA-12	591794.710	3644050.196	20.746	20.780	0.034
15_SW_NVA-13	603619.422	3643365.782	37.078	37.020	-0.058
15_SW_NVA-14	606366.912	3641365.301	38.675	38.670	-0.005
15_SW_NVA-15	602001.336	3637712.460	29.126	29.130	0.004
15_SW_NVA-16	579324.318	3641132.138	35.750	35.720	-0.030
15_SW_NVA-17	579757.937	3638323.397	41.026	41.080	0.054
15_SW_NVA-18	570856.397	3641671.351	57.371	57.370	-0.001
15_SW_NVA-19	571150.840	3640495.438	59.349	59.390	0.041
15_SW_NVA-2	575036.956	3650780.140	30.427	30.440	0.013
15_SW_NVA-20	605062.344	3633395.391	38.726	38.730	0.004
15_SW_NVA-21	599901.396	3632415.951	28.703	28.690	-0.013
15_SW_NVA-22	598432.068	3629616.305	28.389	28.390	0.001
15_SW_NVA-23	601297.982	3628501.134	35.280	35.250	-0.030
15_SW_NVA-24	580953.197	3625510.292	40.830	40.830	0.000
15_SW_NVA-25	580400.976	3630650.150	40.024	40.060	0.036
15_SW_NVA-26	577111.374	3631861.576	54.638	54.640	0.002
15_SW_NVA-27	584770.696	3635414.375	23.699	23.760	0.061
15_SW_NVA-28	570597.385	3635910.978	59.485	59.530	0.045
15_SW_NVA-29	571214.139	3629122.054	56.195	56.270	0.075
15_SW_NVA-3	580448.407	3652049.813	24.254	24.270	0.016
15_SW_NVA-30	572525.358	3626620.985	22.130	22.140	0.010
15_SW_NVA-31	597301.937	3624809.529	28.211	28.200	-0.011
15_SW_NVA-32	606886.254	3625591.867	51.122	51.080	-0.042
15_SW_NVA-33	594538.551	3636020.796	24.259	24.270	0.011
15_SW_NVA-4	594515.680	3651365.262	27.619	27.650	0.031
15_SW_NVA-5	597815.078	3652559.121	33.879	33.990	0.111
15_SW_NVA-6	600624.546	3648532.802	38.961	39.020	0.059
15_SW_NVA-7	609851.631	3650494.088	38.743	38.760	0.017
15_SW_NVA-8	607196.519	3645662.220	42.888	42.920	0.032
15_SW_NVA-9	596654.951	3645541.109	33.156	33.150	-0.006
16_NE_NVA-1	611640.566	3623635.927	25.447	25.460	0.013

16_NE_NVA-10	638793.415	3616972.310	29.182	29.220	0.038
16_NE_NVA-11	649466.239	3612451.268	28.427	28.500	0.073
16_NE_NVA-12	614477.962	3609652.754	26.933	27.060	0.127
16_NE_NVA-13	623918.771	3607112.228	26.915	26.910	-0.005
16_NE_NVA-14	637971.492	3610217.881	28.027	28.020	-0.007
16_NE_NVA-15	642056.178	3605968.087	28.524	28.560	0.036
16_NE_NVA-16	651749.213	3609303.153	26.655	26.700	0.045
16_NE_NVA-17	644265.246	3613354.873	30.891	30.900	0.009
16_NE_NVA-18	623198.099	3616796.423	29.096	29.150	0.054
16_NE_NVA-19	644850.599	3616593.179	31.538	31.620	0.082
16_NE_NVA-2	613981.792	3619239.294	26.555	26.590	0.035
16_NE_NVA-20	628766.393	3609654.949	27.695	27.700	0.005
16_NE_NVA-21	616476.774	3602250.693	25.308	25.330	0.022
16_NE_NVA-22	624953.122	3603946.522	26.716	26.750	0.034
16_NE_NVA-23	633109.348	3603223.544	25.935	26.000	0.065
16_NE_NVA-24	641109.332	3601281.242	27.922	27.920	-0.002
16_NE_NVA-25	652635.957	3604639.482	26.980	26.920	-0.060
16_NE_NVA-26	612130.828	3594444.479	25.364	25.330	-0.034
16_NE_NVA-27	622458.432	3598254.189	25.987	26.060	0.073
16_NE_NVA-28	628934.014	3597570.647	26.274	26.270	-0.004
16_NE_NVA-29	640513.647	3596887.149	26.267	26.320	0.053
16_NE_NVA-3	621785.383	3621326.584	29.660	29.720	0.060
16_NE_NVA-30	647688.082	3595546.507	25.689	25.670	-0.019
16_NE_NVA-31	651738.005	3597380.064	25.822	25.830	0.008
16_NE_NVA-32	646917.175	3601229.739	25.843	25.890	0.047
16_NE_NVA-33	616674.370	3598369.701	25.727	25.760	0.033
16_NE_NVA-34	635112.673	3597705.621	26.347	26.340	-0.007
16_NE_NVA-35	628871.071	3602411.728	26.973	27.000	0.027
16_NE_NVA-36	635160.478	3593766.211	26.863	26.930	0.067
16_NE_NVA-4	634709.908	3621747.507	28.548	28.540	-0.008
16_NE_NVA-5	646878.516	3623488.203	32.606	32.630	0.024
16_NE_NVA-6	651229.096	3619125.035	25.492	25.510	0.018
16_NE_NVA-7	615387.177	3616439.841	26.022	26.060	0.038
16_NE_NVA-8	617528.965	3613092.605	28.173	28.210	0.037
16_NE_NVA-9	628709.493	3615244.510	26.946	27.050	0.104
16_NW_NVA-1	572996.597	3620636.628	52.587	52.570	-0.017
16_NW_NVA-10	585668.165	3614710.291	24.728	24.740	0.012
16_NW_NVA-11	591549.501	3616119.087	25.942	25.960	0.018
16_NW_NVA-12	599855.081	3613548.283	30.723	30.740	0.017
16_NW_NVA-14	610890.135	3617448.499	22.984	22.950	-0.034
16_NW_NVA-15	573747.369	3610800.355	18.871	18.940	0.069
16_NW_NVA-16	579314.510	3607058.857	24.474	24.440	-0.034
16_NW_NVA-17	585986.383	3606615.799	23.089	23.150	0.061
16_NW_NVA-18	592032.877	3608842.777	28.744	28.760	0.016

16_NW_NVA-19	597018.892	3607112.817	25.558	25.600	0.042
16_NW_NVA-2	577642.982	3620320.959	25.486	25.500	0.014
16_NW_NVA-20	603716.917	3610346.967	22.870	22.860	-0.010
16_NW_NVA-21	610200.769	3605577.076	22.942	23.010	0.068
16_NW_NVA-22	572759.785	3600963.823	50.657	50.700	0.043
16_NW_NVA-23	575880.045	3601794.661	39.859	39.910	0.051
16_NW_NVA-24	583066.784	3601536.977	24.112	24.100	-0.012
16_NW_NVA-25	590715.404	3599490.275	25.109	25.130	0.021
16_NW_NVA-26	595112.659	3603950.347	28.827	28.830	0.003
16_NW_NVA-27	606174.063	3605528.260	19.821	19.820	-0.001
16_NW_NVA-28	611312.227	3598986.489	24.098	24.100	0.002
16_NW_NVA-29	571497.787	3595560.929	24.247	24.280	0.033
16_NW_NVA-3	584876.481	3621743.293	30.090	30.130	0.040
16_NW_NVA-30	576160.972	3597382.420	42.859	42.880	0.021
16_NW_NVA-31	583686.261	3594191.874	22.712	22.720	0.008
16_NW_NVA-32	589296.421	3597918.706	23.123	23.130	0.007
16_NW_NVA-33	594459.237	3595106.653	21.042	21.040	-0.002
16_NW_NVA-35	610278.050	3594354.764	23.827	23.800	-0.027
16_NW_NVA-4	590105.081	3620806.596	28.170	28.140	-0.030
16_NW_NVA-5	596137.146	3623900.770	27.514	27.590	0.076
16_NW_NVA-6	600733.436	3620047.804	43.722	43.720	-0.002
16_NW_NVA-7	608684.907	3621674.643	25.876	25.820	-0.056
16_NW_NVA-8	571148.731	3613659.736	18.080	18.060	-0.020
16_NW_NVA-9	577304.996	3614691.018	30.854	30.850	-0.004
16_SE_NVA-1	611987.482	3592894.033	24.967	24.990	0.023
16_SE_NVA-10	648277.711	3589070.383	24.412	24.410	-0.002
16_SE_NVA-11	640942.397	3573820.427	23.897	23.860	-0.037
16_SE_NVA-12	633878.699	3578198.054	27.236	27.290	0.054
16_SE_NVA-13	647771.670	3570470.281	22.940	22.950	0.010
16_SE_NVA-14	639478.310	3579999.635	27.305	27.310	0.005
16_SE_NVA-15	644013.213	3576789.097	24.294	24.290	-0.004
16_SE_NVA-16	649104.833	3584079.468	23.339	23.340	0.001
16_SE_NVA-17	643698.336	3562273.212	18.601	18.540	-0.061
16_SE_NVA-18	640272.123	3565602.750	22.233	22.250	0.017
16_SE_NVA-19	639203.227	3569395.119	22.988	23.020	0.032
16_SE_NVA-2	614818.821	3592964.249	24.161	24.200	0.039
16_SE_NVA-20	634695.908	3562285.300	22.513	22.560	0.047
16_SE_NVA-21	633031.095	3568145.072	27.219	27.210	-0.009
16_SE_NVA-22	629850.995	3573841.581	25.755	25.700	-0.055
16_SE_NVA-23	619851.865	3562710.293	22.232	22.250	0.018
16_SE_NVA-24	612154.385	3562924.029	20.642	20.700	0.058
16_SE_NVA-25	618005.553	3569801.275	22.026	22.080	0.054
16_SE_NVA-26	623894.201	3568573.387	23.101	23.140	0.039
16_SE_NVA-27	612778.642	3575851.293	20.196	20.220	0.024

16_SE_NVA-28	615740.212	3585353.392	22.227	22.200	-0.027
16_SE_NVA-29	632362.844	3590335.717	27.466	27.420	-0.046
16_SE_NVA-3	616293.298	3591525.114	23.707	23.720	0.013
16_SE_NVA-30	624272.682	3580758.576	24.101	24.100	-0.001
16_SE_NVA-31	641673.244	3592434.465	28.681	28.660	-0.021
16_SE_NVA-32	623293.224	3576287.721	24.522	24.590	0.068
16_SE_NVA-33	628382.125	3564455.718	24.370	24.380	0.010
16_SE_NVA-34	616257.624	3562981.652	19.319	19.340	0.021
16_SE_NVA-35	623000.425	3587767.629	24.296	24.330	0.034
16_SE_NVA-36	630328.952	3568436.184	25.750	25.760	0.010
16_SE_NVA-37	637631.904	3584700.906	27.442	27.470	0.028
16_SE_NVA-4	633530.469	3592715.434	27.704	27.690	-0.014
16_SE_NVA-5	649386.847	3593243.210	25.457	25.400	-0.057
16_SE_NVA-6	641814.970	3586408.558	27.180	27.190	0.010
16_SE_NVA-7	629244.646	3586008.279	25.856	25.910	0.054
16_SE_NVA-8	619726.896	3589340.815	23.866	23.760	-0.106
16_SE_NVA-9	636220.442	3579918.411	34.537	34.590	0.053
16_SW_NVA-1	575865.849	3590928.664	22.663	22.650	-0.013
16_SW_NVA-10	583610.457	3585246.159	22.147	22.170	0.023
16_SW_NVA-11	588857.437	3583777.135	20.050	20.070	0.020
16_SW_NVA-12	597281.677	3584024.791	20.324	20.370	0.046
16_SW_NVA-13	603538.706	3583011.781	23.038	23.000	-0.038
16_SW_NVA-14	609851.359	3585373.779	23.736	23.670	-0.066
16_SW_NVA-15	573205.731	3576689.491	61.510	61.540	0.030
16_SW_NVA-16	576426.698	3579740.951	37.085	37.070	-0.015
16_SW_NVA-17	584175.285	3579691.283	22.494	22.460	-0.034
16_SW_NVA-18	585855.124	3573632.994	21.321	21.380	0.059
16_SW_NVA-19	599221.972	3574660.563	21.351	21.460	0.109
16_SW_NVA-2	576162.352	3586839.549	29.289	29.290	0.001
16_SW_NVA-20	606404.877	3576464.605	20.900	21.000	0.100
16_SW_NVA-21	610468.476	3576501.831	21.671	21.710	0.039
16_SW_NVA-22	570621.016	3574085.667	48.660	48.760	0.100
16_SW_NVA-23	575057.365	3572212.292	52.686	52.680	-0.006
16_SW_NVA-24	585214.728	3569050.571	19.819	19.870	0.051
16_SW_NVA-25	594517.262	3573190.383	20.177	20.180	0.003
16_SW_NVA-26	595575.044	3568318.496	18.860	18.930	0.070
16_SW_NVA-27	607161.942	3569403.668	22.364	22.360	-0.004
16_SW_NVA-28	611699.352	3572510.843	22.395	22.360	-0.035
16_SW_NVA-29	571587.366	3565018.087	65.588	65.640	0.052
16_SW_NVA-3	584195.474	3590477.552	23.658	23.640	-0.018
16_SW_NVA-30	576102.033	3566290.324	58.844	58.850	0.006
16_SW_NVA-31	583941.966	3565518.102	21.526	21.570	0.044
16_SW_NVA-32	591970.294	3562525.811	18.905	18.540	-0.365
16_SW_NVA-33	595642.429	3567111.807	20.414	20.410	-0.004



16_SW_NVA-34	598829.788	3561909.750	17.525	17.530	0.005
16_SW_NVA-35	609708.418	3564590.028	22.070	21.960	-0.110
16_SW_NVA-4	590742.819	3587736.166	19.457	19.420	-0.037
16_SW_NVA-5	601854.072	3589403.768	19.759	19.700	-0.059
16_SW_NVA-6	607087.043	3589417.931	23.858	23.800	-0.058
16_SW_NVA-7	611581.400	3592968.875	24.828	24.800	-0.028
16_SW_NVA-9	577593.344	3581637.652	27.334	27.350	0.016
17_NE_NVA-1	612275.690	3557652.238	21.840	21.840	0.000
17_NE_NVA-10	627663.700	3552439.053	24.098	24.170	0.072
17_NE_NVA-11	632955.033	3551561.578	21.924	21.970	0.046
17_NE_NVA-12	642343.774	3551388.625	21.145	21.200	0.055
17_NE_NVA-13	645801.201	3551197.510	21.279	21.260	-0.019
17_NE_NVA-14	651264.643	3554716.227	22.144	22.110	-0.034
17_NE_NVA-15	613472.492	3546398.531	21.093	21.160	0.067
17_NE_NVA-16	618822.611	3545010.308	19.575	19.570	-0.005
17_NE_NVA-17	626596.736	3546959.382	22.397	22.450	0.053
17_NE_NVA-18	632742.234	3546051.288	18.958	18.920	-0.038
17_NE_NVA-19	637070.491	3548811.599	19.696	19.710	0.014
17_NE_NVA-2	619957.623	3561845.434	22.516	22.520	0.004
17_NE_NVA-20	643871.257	3547855.632	18.749	18.780	0.031
17_NE_NVA-21	652589.442	3545393.104	21.843	21.860	0.017
17_NE_NVA-22	612498.801	3538875.349	19.837	19.810	-0.027
17_NE_NVA-23	622969.808	3537117.404	21.137	21.180	0.043
17_NE_NVA-24	627133.402	3539767.251	22.494	22.560	0.066
17_NE_NVA-25	635100.622	3539233.312	20.870	20.870	0.000
17_NE_NVA-26	639286.413	3541218.077	17.314	17.410	0.096
17_NE_NVA-27	645159.022	3538767.080	20.225	20.250	0.025
17_NE_NVA-28	651796.748	3538224.655	21.439	21.380	-0.059
17_NE_NVA-29	613430.211	3534952.218	19.199	19.300	0.101
17_NE_NVA-3	631338.975	3555963.321	28.461	28.510	0.049
17_NE_NVA-30	621292.421	3533056.621	19.585	19.580	-0.005
17_NE_NVA-32	633624.533	3534720.515	18.054	18.140	0.086
17_NE_NVA-33	637694.998	3534179.228	19.764	19.740	-0.024
17_NE_NVA-34	647826.281	3533322.322	21.065	21.110	0.045
17_NE_NVA-35	652038.563	3536215.336	21.328	21.270	-0.058
17_NE_NVA-4	637939.090	3561380.786	22.436	22.390	-0.046
17_NE_NVA-5	644250.605	3561738.426	20.326	20.390	0.064
17_NE_NVA-6	650447.969	3557568.862	22.840	22.850	0.010
17_NE_NVA-7	622081.805	3555719.714	21.808	21.900	0.092
17_NE_NVA-8	614258.724	3552877.941	20.862	20.900	0.038
17_NE_NVA-9	622148.590	3552003.095	22.538	22.600	0.062
17_NW_NVA-1	610751.315	3560815.822	19.866	19.880	0.014
17_NW_NVA-10	596549.181	3561179.594	20.447	20.440	-0.007
17_NW_NVA-11	585451.550	3561228.764	20.890	20.940	0.050

17_NW_NVA-12	575047.627	3560568.725	40.217	40.240	0.023
17_NW_NVA-13	578625.731	3560628.890	52.746	52.770	0.024
17_NW_NVA-14	576456.386	3557085.664	51.615	51.600	-0.015
17_NW_NVA-15	585864.495	3550548.069	64.011	64.010	-0.001
17_NW_NVA-16	590786.967	3555860.765	19.477	19.450	-0.027
17_NW_NVA-17	597841.507	3558200.475	19.386	19.430	0.044
17_NW_NVA-18	590813.850	3550288.933	20.482	20.480	-0.002
17_NW_NVA-19	586786.416	3557037.034	19.467	19.470	0.003
17_NW_NVA-2	612168.787	3539468.305	20.016	20.030	0.014
17_NW_NVA-20	578594.325	3553660.329	63.114	63.070	-0.044
17_NW_NVA-21	577257.116	3555797.944	48.921	48.930	0.009
17_NW_NVA-22	578672.694	3548117.414	58.502	58.540	0.038
17_NW_NVA-23	579325.161	3538300.545	37.910	37.930	0.020
17_NW_NVA-24	586401.526	3542788.773	62.097	62.100	0.003
17_NW_NVA-25	584672.803	3545726.540	47.293	47.320	0.027
17_NW_NVA-26	572512.150	3555989.858	44.623	44.600	-0.023
17_NW_NVA-27	573770.861	3561485.796	60.735	60.730	-0.005
17_NW_NVA-28	572508.272	3539012.138	30.073	30.140	0.067
17_NW_NVA-29	571396.078	3531797.210	44.349	44.450	0.101
17_NW_NVA-3	611842.893	3543085.969	19.827	19.860	0.033
17_NW_NVA-30	573208.109	3549543.485	41.381	41.390	0.009
17_NW_NVA-31	574909.613	3531005.049	51.356	51.380	0.024
17_NW_NVA-32	584741.358	3534379.407	44.504	44.540	0.036
17_NW_NVA-33	588872.843	3537592.478	51.833	51.830	-0.003
17_NW_NVA-36	600558.488	3533931.117	19.518	19.550	0.032
17_NW_NVA-37	598758.833	3537959.178	19.481	19.520	0.039
17_NW_NVA-38	596212.153	3559150.258	19.275	19.310	0.035
17_NW_NVA-39	605066.782	3545495.308	18.966	19.000	0.034
17_NW_NVA-4	611115.104	3546763.572	21.091	21.160	0.069
17_NW_NVA-40	580178.902	3543811.943	39.559	39.610	0.051
17_NW_NVA-41	584791.617	3530656.159	54.385	54.390	0.005
17_NW_NVA-5	606649.941	3548880.291	19.237	19.270	0.033
17_NW_NVA-6	598170.999	3549467.785	19.419	19.450	0.031
17_NW_NVA-7	608198.083	3554426.511	20.896	20.900	0.004
17_NW_NVA-8	596645.070	3543480.677	19.082	19.060	-0.022
17_NW_NVA-9	609406.389	3558443.458	20.568	20.600	0.032
17_SE_NVA-12	643980.846	3522367.157	19.332	19.310	-0.022
17_SE_NVA-13	649622.398	3520050.851	19.627	19.600	-0.027
17_SE_NVA-14	653210.969	3522552.236	21.007	21.040	0.033
17_SE_NVA-19	639938.944	3515814.836	19.796	19.810	0.014
17_SE_NVA-21	651324.385	3519332.134	19.793	19.810	0.017
17_SE_NVA-36	635709.387	3530405.025	19.501	19.530	0.029
17_SE_NVA-37	647883.005	3526568.391	19.629	19.570	-0.059
17_SE_NVA-38	635513.133	3521102.700	20.373	20.310	-0.063



17_SE_NVA-4	634636.183	3528588.482	22.427	22.380	-0.047
17_SE_NVA-5	640101.972	3526354.897	18.881	18.860	-0.021
17_SE_NVA-6	644452.103	3530521.882	18.651	18.580	-0.071
17_SE_NVA-7	653649.957	3528900.033	21.058	21.030	-0.028
17_SW_NVA-1	571640.040	3529882.533	46.818	46.810	-0.008
17_SW_NVA-10	589669.476	3519997.068	59.936	59.890	-0.046
17_SW_NVA-11	592987.862	3520437.855	53.838	53.870	0.032
17_SW_NVA-15	571591.332	3511888.617	42.531	42.550	0.019
17_SW_NVA-16	579379.068	3513392.129	42.980	42.930	-0.050
17_SW_NVA-17	584428.215	3515913.037	53.075	53.100	0.025
17_SW_NVA-18	592695.515	3513881.609	36.796	36.720	-0.076
17_SW_NVA-2	575653.380	3528217.701	36.792	36.800	0.008
17_SW_NVA-22	573113.637	3507991.032	31.064	31.130	0.066
17_SW_NVA-23	580344.980	3506600.419	61.564	61.520	-0.044
17_SW_NVA-24	586635.726	3508967.256	66.682	66.700	0.018
17_SW_NVA-25	590650.034	3511768.489	64.820	64.810	-0.010
17_SW_NVA-29	573586.026	3502109.386	55.209	55.210	0.001
17_SW_NVA-3	585608.908	3530381.442	51.896	51.940	0.044
17_SW_NVA-30	577927.583	3504165.054	64.289	64.290	0.001
17_SW_NVA-31	585511.871	3504138.012	63.145	63.180	0.035
17_SW_NVA-32	592259.474	3499505.641	22.089	22.100	0.011
17_SW_NVA-36	584893.745	3523518.402	69.470	69.490	0.020
17_SW_NVA-38	589322.352	3528571.168	72.565	72.580	0.015
17_SW_NVA-39	591750.109	3506281.585	60.927	60.860	-0.067
17_SW_NVA-8	573944.712	3519503.357	46.652	46.650	-0.002
17_SW_NVA-9	576742.395	3521227.802	50.115	50.110	-0.005
18_NW_NVA-1	579101.418	3491880.217	56.758	56.750	-0.008
18_NW_NVA-2	584076.614	3494501.382	25.939	25.900	-0.039
18_NW_NVA-21	571673.029	3496146.535	49.189	49.160	-0.029
18_NW_NVA-23	581097.088	3497150.024	48.229	48.230	0.001
18_NW_NVA-24	592321.349	3487941.519	18.102	18.110	0.008
18_NW_NVA-26	576420.895	3488260.197	35.791	35.800	0.009
18_NW_NVA-28	575406.222	3485848.910	27.063	27.060	-0.003
18_NW_NVA-3	592366.020	3497347.359	19.622	19.500	-0.122
18_NW_NVA-31	583873.636	3480311.501	18.349	18.350	0.001
18_NW_NVA-36	575875.643	3499094.022	65.613	65.480	-0.133
18_NW_NVA-37	572253.129	3492597.695	23.292	23.290	-0.002
18_NW_NVA-38	593113.236	3495587.065	18.510	18.520	0.010
18_NW_NVA-39	593836.084	3489198.751	17.906	18.050	0.144
18_NW_NVA-40	589536.575	3480008.820	18.486	18.530	0.044
18_NW_NVA-41	593922.086	3473847.081	13.931	13.770	-0.161
18_NW_NVA-42	583488.186	3473520.841	13.899	13.850	-0.049
18_NW_NVA-43	590077.757	3473330.928	13.324	13.200	-0.124
18_NW_NVA-44	594198.391	3469215.294	13.924	13.920	-0.004

18_NW_NVA-6	573484.697	3488861.534	26.783	26.730	-0.053
18_NW_NVA-7	587728.212	3484496.154	18.728	18.680	-0.048
27_NW_NVA-1	653455.815	3559353.776	23.193	23.200	0.007
27_NW_NVA-10	659894.064	3548896.237	23.184	23.140	-0.044
27_NW_NVA-11	668586.612	3546254.567	24.772	24.750	-0.022
27_NW_NVA-12	675250.575	3544668.584	23.847	23.830	-0.017
27_NW_NVA-13	656900.466	3539905.400	21.335	21.330	-0.005
27_NW_NVA-14	664782.970	3543988.889	22.314	22.320	0.006
27_NW_NVA-15	665346.666	3538111.518	23.238	23.190	-0.048
27_NW_NVA-16	671477.097	3540043.528	23.880	23.900	0.020
27_NW_NVA-17	669502.234	3555228.508	23.808	23.820	0.012
27_NW_NVA-18	654034.095	3534433.457	20.566	20.550	-0.016
27_NW_NVA-19	662132.436	3534861.908	21.876	21.900	0.024
27_NW_NVA-2	660645.761	3561855.831	22.467	22.450	-0.017
27_NW_NVA-20	668412.241	3534586.767	23.549	23.580	0.031
27_NW_NVA-3	666971.037	3559817.405	25.199	25.210	0.011
27_NW_NVA-4	671737.952	3558809.298	32.105	32.080	-0.025
27_NW_NVA-5	655963.719	3552004.177	21.530	21.500	-0.030
27_NW_NVA-6	660988.729	3555110.181	22.758	22.750	-0.008
27_NW_NVA-7	666366.128	3550729.737	24.553	24.530	-0.023
27_NW_NVA-9	653517.342	3544604.138	22.264	22.250	-0.014
27_SW_NVA-1	659194.328	3530832.998	20.388	20.390	0.002
27_SW_NVA-2	661020.574	3530218.553	19.634	19.640	0.006
27_SW_NVA-3	665985.914	3530551.091	21.156	21.220	0.064
27_SW_NVA-4	655325.942	3528797.435	21.531	21.530	-0.001
27_SW_NVA-5	656871.982	3528972.744	19.834	19.820	-0.014
27_SW_NVA-6	655268.172	3526597.084	20.841	20.820	-0.021
27_SW_NVA-7	654222.129	3524549.547	20.640	20.600	-0.040
27_SW_NVA-8	653770.763	3522013.326	21.662	21.610	-0.052
28_NW_NVA-1	652410.553	3622417.422	25.952	25.920	-0.032
28_NW_NVA-10	663832.245	3616918.075	27.101	27.060	-0.041
28_NW_NVA-11	670419.269	3617113.216	30.706	30.690	-0.016
28_NW_NVA-12	674224.819	3619562.675	30.512	30.500	-0.012
28_NW_NVA-13	654219.011	3612908.079	27.066	27.060	-0.006
28_NW_NVA-14	656610.157	3609416.870	27.200	27.220	0.020
28_NW_NVA-15	665632.314	3609733.847	26.072	26.100	0.028
28_NW_NVA-16	670533.560	3613817.546	29.348	29.340	-0.008
28_NW_NVA-17	671587.789	3608337.332	27.882	28.000	0.118
28_NW_NVA-18	652687.338	3602149.202	26.266	26.270	0.004
28_NW_NVA-19	660725.056	3612200.688	24.585	24.640	0.055
28_NW_NVA-2	661015.151	3621716.683	28.189	28.210	0.021
28_NW_NVA-20	671929.715	3610726.437	27.942	27.880	-0.062
28_NW_NVA-21	658178.707	3603725.745	23.509	23.530	0.021
28_NW_NVA-22	664048.062	3604758.331	25.184	25.280	0.096

28_NW_NVA-23	670497.269	3606363.157	27.415	27.460	0.045
28_NW_NVA-24	671824.231	3601500.548	26.448	26.480	0.032
28_NW_NVA-25	675627.824	3604563.631	27.681	27.690	0.009
28_NW_NVA-26	653757.626	3599820.305	26.334	26.380	0.046
28_NW_NVA-27	661067.416	3596921.467	24.930	24.920	-0.010
28_NW_NVA-28	666687.622	3597337.548	25.188	25.200	0.012
28_NW_NVA-29	673979.977	3594844.855	25.618	25.590	-0.028
28_NW_NVA-3	662208.284	3621103.953	27.860	27.880	0.020
28_NW_NVA-30	675639.569	3596757.278	27.466	27.480	0.014
28_NW_NVA-4	670564.987	3624925.264	30.071	30.070	-0.001
28_NW_NVA-5	670546.321	3620054.433	29.256	29.240	-0.016
28_NW_NVA-6	676949.037	3620825.294	40.542	40.520	-0.022
28_NW_NVA-7	653739.842	3619202.837	26.244	26.320	0.076
28_NW_NVA-8	658070.159	3615435.203	27.886	27.920	0.034
28_NW_NVA-9	659801.542	3619455.381	27.458	27.480	0.022
28_SW_NVA-1	668061.469	3567971.652	25.991	25.990	-0.001
28_SW_NVA-10	681531.448	3576973.791	27.160	27.140	-0.020
28_SW_NVA-11	676331.772	3574194.647	26.523	26.530	0.007
28_SW_NVA-12	686035.814	3578728.059	28.029	28.040	0.011
28_SW_NVA-13	689215.307	3573508.578	34.114	34.140	0.026
28_SW_NVA-14	681500.051	3569261.761	33.568	33.580	0.012
28_SW_NVA-15	673758.970	3564887.836	33.088	33.120	0.032
28_SW_NVA-16	663161.776	3569545.059	23.866	23.890	0.024
28_SW_NVA-17	688036.992	3576794.379	25.787	25.770	-0.017
28_SW_NVA-18	695026.328	3579000.823	35.893	35.910	0.017
28_SW_NVA-19	689774.844	3579335.590	26.508	26.500	-0.008
28_SW_NVA-2	666544.121	3562767.704	26.111	26.150	0.039
28_SW_NVA-20	686161.805	3582463.970	27.563	27.580	0.017
28_SW_NVA-21	686155.832	3587167.699	36.422	36.410	-0.012
28_SW_NVA-22	676764.775	3585477.862	25.611	25.610	-0.001
28_SW_NVA-23	681625.701	3581667.516	27.938	27.910	-0.028
28_SW_NVA-24	673149.262	3591272.747	25.216	25.170	-0.046
28_SW_NVA-25	666984.023	3576621.370	24.172	24.210	0.038
28_SW_NVA-26	670789.035	3587020.838	26.321	26.320	-0.001
28_SW_NVA-27	653441.294	3589497.651	25.142	25.170	0.028
28_SW_NVA-28	662359.619	3581412.518	22.360	22.360	0.000
28_SW_NVA-29	654451.290	3575430.932	23.421	23.420	-0.001
28_SW_NVA-3	654346.765	3563089.537	22.300	22.350	0.050
28_SW_NVA-30	657529.450	3585655.117	24.146	24.170	0.024
28_SW_NVA-31	664735.377	3593588.925	23.915	23.880	-0.035
28_SW_NVA-32	656746.804	3592437.671	24.212	24.240	0.028
28_SW_NVA-4	655027.175	3563994.836	22.035	22.060	0.025
28_SW_NVA-5	689137.557	3569291.724	34.017	34.050	0.033
28_SW_NVA-6	675673.489	3569719.866	26.176	26.180	0.004

28_SW_NVA-7	658808.836	3562928.984	23.165	23.170	0.005
28_SW_NVA-8	684859.359	3572815.592	23.707	23.790	0.083
28_SW_NVA-9	680289.937	3578101.255	26.622	26.630	0.008
29_SW_NVA-1	652292.290	3650704.550	35.081	35.160	0.079
29_SW_NVA-10	673795.674	3642217.920	33.566	33.580	0.014
29_SW_NVA-11	652908.093	3636955.864	34.581	34.630	0.049
29_SW_NVA-12	666294.102	3636137.702	32.441	32.420	-0.021
29_SW_NVA-14	677432.114	3640319.603	35.233	35.180	-0.053
29_SW_NVA-15	652616.319	3631555.847	28.658	28.630	-0.028
29_SW_NVA-16	659601.313	3632265.070	27.918	27.900	-0.018
29_SW_NVA-17	669198.041	3631972.869	31.284	31.380	0.096
29_SW_NVA-18	652342.298	3627291.760	26.680	26.730	0.050
29_SW_NVA-19	662207.779	3625820.044	28.507	28.530	0.023
29_SW_NVA-2	658965.608	3651630.987	39.363	39.350	-0.013
29_SW_NVA-20	665417.914	3628609.219	28.487	28.510	0.023
29_SW_NVA-21	670727.514	3625900.812	42.131	42.130	-0.001
29_SW_NVA-22	657949.842	3640292.705	29.646	29.700	0.054
29_SW_NVA-3	665841.633	3651591.994	34.406	34.480	0.074
29_SW_NVA-4	652667.346	3646671.351	34.378	34.370	-0.008
29_SW_NVA-5	658311.647	3646782.357	35.320	35.330	0.010
29_SW_NVA-6	666052.503	3648363.077	33.381	33.450	0.069
29_SW_NVA-7	652954.625	3641840.592	36.412	36.360	-0.052
29_SW_NVA-8	661642.085	3643614.365	29.411	29.520	0.109
29_SW_NVA-9	668328.608	3642305.312	34.134	34.170	0.036

Table 4 – Non-Vegetated Accuracy GPS Points

100 % of Totals	# of Points	RMSEz (m) NVA Spec=0.1 m	NVA at 95% Spec=0.196 m	Mean (m)	Std Dev (m)	Min (m)	Max (m)
Non-Vegetated Terrain	483	0.046	0.089	0.008	0.045	-0.365	0.144

Table 5 – Non-Vegetated Vertical Accuracy Results

Overall the calibrated lidar data products collected by LA DOTD meet or exceed the requirements set out in the Statement of Work. The quality control requirements of LA DOTD quality management program were adhered to throughout the acquisition stage for this project to ensure product quality.

## Lidar Processing & Qualitative Assessment

### INITIAL PROCESSING

Once the calibrated swath data are available, LA DOTD and Dewberry perform several validations on the dataset prior to starting full-scale production on the project. These validations include vertical accuracy of the swath data, inter-swath (between swath) relative

accuracy validation, intra-swath (within a single swath) relative accuracy validation, verification of horizontal alignment between swaths, and confirmation of point density and spatial distribution. This initial assessment is used to determine if the data are suitable for full-scale production. Addressing issues at this stage allows the data to be corrected while imposing the least disruption possible on the overall production workflow and overall schedule.

### Final Swath Vertical Accuracy Assessment

LA DOTD tested the vertical accuracy of the non-vegetated terrain swath data prior to additional processing. LA DOTD tested the vertical accuracy of the swath data using the four-hundred eighty-three non-vegetated (open terrain and urban) independent survey check points. The vertical accuracy is tested by comparing survey checkpoints in non-vegetated terrain to a triangulated irregular network (TIN) that is created from the raw swath points. Only checkpoints in non-vegetated terrain can be tested against raw swath data because the data has not undergone classification techniques to remove vegetation, buildings, and other artifacts from the ground surface. Checkpoints are always compared to interpolated surfaces from the lidar point cloud because it is unlikely that a survey checkpoint will be located at the location of a discrete lidar point. LA DOTD and Dewberry typically uses LP360 software to test the swath lidar vertical accuracy, Terrascan software to test the classified lidar vertical accuracy, and Esri ArcMap to test the DEM vertical accuracy so that three different software programs are used to validate the vertical accuracy for each project. Project specifications require a NVA of 19.6 cm based on the  $RMSE_z$  (10 cm) x 1.96. The dataset for the LA DOTD NE Lidar Project satisfies this criteria. This raw lidar swath data set was tested to meet ASPRS Positional Accuracy Standards for Digital Geospatial Data (2014) for a 10 cm  $RMSE_z$  Vertical Accuracy Class. Actual NVA accuracy was found to be  $RMSE_z = 4.5$  cm, equating to +/- 8.7 cm at 95% confidence level. The table below shows all calculated statistics for the raw swath data.

100 % of Totals	# of Points	$RMSE_z$ NVA Spec=0.10 m	NVA –Non-vegetated Vertical Accuracy ( $RMSE_z$ x 1.9600) Spec=0.196 m	Mean (m)	Median (m)	Skew	Std Dev (m)	Min (m)	Max (m)	Kurtosis
Non-Vegetated Terrain	483	0.045	0.087	0.002	0.003	-1.148	0.045	-0.365	0.144	9.836

Table 6- NVA at 95% Confidence Level for Raw Swaths

Three checkpoints were removed from the raw swath vertical accuracy testing due to their location outside the project boundary. Only non-vegetated terrain checkpoints are used to test the raw swath data because the raw swath data has not been classified to remove vegetation, structures, and other above ground features from the ground classification. Table 4, below, provides the coordinates for these.

Point ID	NAD83(2011) UTM 15		NAVD88 (Geoid 12B)	Lidar Z (m)	Delta Z	AbsDeltaZ
	Easting X (m)	Northing Y (m)	Survey Z (m)			
27_NW_NVA-8	677570.140	3555018.838	23.243	Outside	-23.243	23.243
27_NW_VVA-10	667043.907	3532228.088	22.045	Outside	-22.045	22.045



27_NW_VVA-2	672286.366	3561626.903	25.225	Outside	-25.225	25.225
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Table 7- Checkpoints removed from raw swath vertical accuracy testing.

### Inter-Swath (Between Swath) Relative Accuracy

LA DOTD verified inter-swath or between swath relative accuracy of the dataset by creating Delta-Z (DZ) orthos. According to the SOW, USGS Lidar Base Specifications v1.2, and ASPRS Positional Accuracy Standards for Digital Geospatial Data, 10 cm Vertical Accuracy Class or QL2 data must meet inter-swath relative accuracy of 8 cm RMSDz or less with maximum differences less than 16 cm. These measurements are to be taken in non-vegetated and flat open terrain using single or only returns from all classes. Measurements are calculated in the DZ orthos on 1-meter pixels or cell sizes. Areas in the dataset where overlapping flight lines are within 8 cm of each other within each pixel are colored green, areas in the dataset where overlapping flight lines have elevation differences in each pixel between 8 cm to 16 cm are colored yellow, and areas in the dataset where overlapping flight lines have elevation differences in each pixel greater than 16 cm are colored red. Pixels that do not contain points from overlapping flight lines are colored according to their intensity values. Areas of vegetation and steep slopes (slopes with 16 cm or more of valid elevation change across 1 linear meter) are expected to appear yellow or red in the DZ orthos. If the project area is heavily vegetated, LA DOTD may also create DZ Orthos from the initial ground classification only, while keeping all other parameters consistent. This allows review of the ground classification relative accuracy beneath vegetation and to ensure flight line ridges or other issues do not exist in the final classified data.

Flat, open areas are expected to be green in the DZ orthos. Large or continuous sections of yellow or red pixels can indicate the data was not calibrated correctly or that there were issues during acquisition that could affect the usability of the data, especially when these yellow/red sections follow the flight lines and not the terrain or areas of vegetation. The DZ orthos for LA DOTD NE Lidar Project were thoroughly reviewed to ensure this project meets inter-swath relative accuracy specifications.

### Intra-Swath (Within a Single Swath) Relative Accuracy

LA DOTD verifies the intra-swath or within swath relative accuracy by using ArcMap and visual reviews. ArcMap is used to calculate the maximum difference of all points within each 1-meter pixel/cell size of each swath. Dewberry analysts then identify planar surfaces acceptable for repeatability testing and analysts review the QTM results in those areas. According to the SOW, USGS Lidar Base Specifications v1.2, and ASPRS Positional Accuracy Standards for Digital Geospatial Data, 10 cm Vertical Accuracy Class or QL1 data must meet intra-swath relative accuracy of 6 cm maximum difference or less. This project meets intra-swath relative accuracy specifications.

### Horizontal Alignment

To ensure horizontal alignment between adjacent or overlapping flight lines, LA DOTD uses TerraScan scripting and visual reviews. Scripting is used to create files similar to DZ orthos for each swath but this process highlights planar surfaces, such as roof tops. In particular, horizontal shifts or misalignments between swaths on roof tops and other elevated planar surfaces are highlighted. Visual reviews of these features, including additional profile verifications, are used to confirm the results of this process. The image below shows an example

of the horizontal alignment between swaths for LA DOTD NE Lidar Project; no horizontal alignment issues were identified.

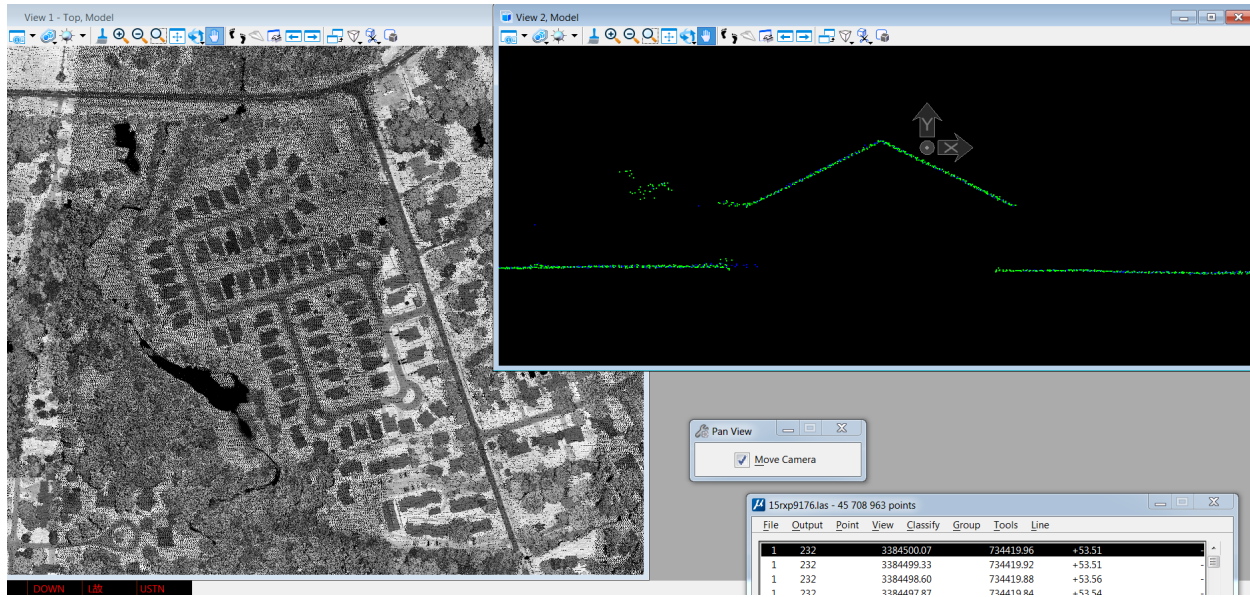


Figure 4– Horizontal Alignment. Two separate flight lines differentiated by color (Green/Blue) are shown in this profile. There is no visible offset between these two flight lines. No horizontal alignment issues were identified.

### Point Density and Spatial Distribution

The required Aggregate Nominal Point Spacing (ANPS) for this project is no greater than 0.35 meters, which equates to an Aggregate Nominal Point Density (ANPD) of 9 points per square meter or greater. Density calculations were performed using first return data only located in the geometrically usable center portion (typically ~90%) of each swath. By utilizing statistics, the project area was determined to have an ANPS of 0.4 meters or an ANPD of 10.41 points per square meter which satisfies the project requirements. A visual review of a 1-square meter density grid reveals that there are some 1-meter cells that do not contain 9 points per square meter (red areas) due to large areas of water. Most 1-square meter cells contain at least 9 points per square meter (green areas) and when density is viewed/analyzed by representative 1-square kilometer areas (to account for the irregular spacing of lidar point clouds), density passes with no issues.

The spatial distribution of points must be uniform and free of clustering. This specification is tested by creating a grid with cell sizes equal to the design NPS\*2. ArcGIS tools are then used to calculate the number of first return points of each swath within each grid cell. At least 90% of the cells must contain 1 lidar point, excluding acceptable void areas such as water or low NIR reflectivity features, i.e. some asphalt and roof composition materials. This project passes spatial distribution requirements.

### DATA CLASSIFICATION AND EDITING

Once the calibration, absolute swath vertical accuracy, and relative accuracy of the data was confirmed, LA DOTD and Dewberry utilized a variety of software suites for data processing. The data was processed using GeoCue and TerraScan software. The initial step is the setup of the

GeoCue project, which is done by importing a project defined tile boundary index encompassing the entire project area. The acquired 3D laser point clouds, in LAS binary format, were imported into the GeoCue project and tiled according to the project tile grid. Once tiled, the laser points were classified using a proprietary routine in TerraScan. This routine classifies any obvious low outliers in the dataset to class 7 and high outliers in the dataset to class 18. Points along flight line edges that are geometrically unusable are identified as withheld and classified to a separate class so that they will not be used in the initial ground algorithm. After points that could negatively affect the ground are removed from class 1, the ground layer is extracted from this remaining point cloud. The ground extraction process encompassed in this routine takes place by building an iterative surface model.

This surface model is generated using three main parameters: building size, iteration angle and iteration distance. The initial model is based on low points being selected by a "roaming window" with the assumption that these are the ground points. The size of this roaming window is determined by the building size parameter. The low points are triangulated and the remaining points are evaluated and subsequently added to the model if they meet the iteration angle and distance constraints. This process is repeated until no additional points are added within iterations. A second critical parameter is the maximum terrain angle constraint, which determines the maximum terrain angle allowed within the classification model.

Each tile was then imported into Terrascan and a surface model was created to examine the ground classification. Analysts visually reviewed the ground surface model and corrected errors in the ground classification such as vegetation, buildings, and bridges that were present following the initial processing conducted by LA DOTD or Dewberry. Analysts employ 3D visualization techniques to view the point cloud at multiple angles and in profile to ensure that non-ground points are removed from the ground classification. Bridge decks are classified to class 17 using bridge breaklines compiled by analysts. After the ground classification corrections were completed, the dataset was processed through a water classification routine that utilizes breaklines compiled to automatically classify hydro features. The water classification routine selects ground points within the breakline polygons and automatically classifies them as class 9, water. During this water classification routine, points that are within 1x NPS or less of the hydrographic features are moved to class 10, an ignored ground due to breakline proximity. Overage points are then identified in Terrascan and GeoCue is used to set the overlap bit for the overage points and the withheld bit is set on the withheld points previously identified in Terrascan before the ground classification routine was performed.

The lidar tiles were classified to the following classification schema:

- Class 1 = Unclassified, used for all other features that do not fit into the Classes 2, 7, 9, 10, 17, or 18, including vegetation, buildings, etc.
- Class 2 = Bare-Earth Ground
- Class 7 = Low Noise
- Class 8 = Model Key Points
- Class 9 = Water, points located within collected breaklines
- Class 10 = Ignored Ground due to breakline proximity
- Class 17 = Bridge Decks



- Class 18 = High Noise

After manual classification, the LAS tiles were peer reviewed and then underwent a final QA/QC. After the final QA/QC and corrections, all headers, appropriate point data records, and variable length records, including spatial reference information, are updated in GeoCue software and then verified using proprietary Dewberry tools.

## Lidar Qualitative Assessment

Dewberry assisted LA DOTD to develop qualitative assessment utilizing a combination of statistical analysis and interpretative methodology or visualization to assess the quality of the data for a bare-earth digital terrain model (DTM). This includes creating pseudo image products such as lidar orthos produced from the intensity returns, Triangular Irregular Network (TIN)'s, Digital Elevation Models (DEM) and 3-dimensional models as well as reviewing the actual point cloud data. This process looks for anomalies in the data, areas where man-made structures or vegetation points may not have been classified properly to produce a bare-earth model, and other classification errors. This report will present representative examples where the lidar and post processing had issues as well as examples of where the lidar performed well.

## VISUAL REVIEW

The following sections describe common types of issues identified in lidar data and the results of the visual review for LA DOTD NE Lidar Project.

### Artifacts

Artifacts are caused by the misclassification of ground points and usually represent vegetation and/or man-made structures. The artifacts identified are usually low-lying structures, such as porches or low vegetation used as landscaping in neighborhoods and other developed areas. These low-lying features are extremely difficult for the automated algorithms to detect as non-ground and must be removed manually. The vast majority of these features have been removed but a small number of these features are still in the ground classification. The limited numbers of features remaining in the ground are usually 0.3 meters or less above the actual ground surface and should not negatively impact the usability of the dataset.

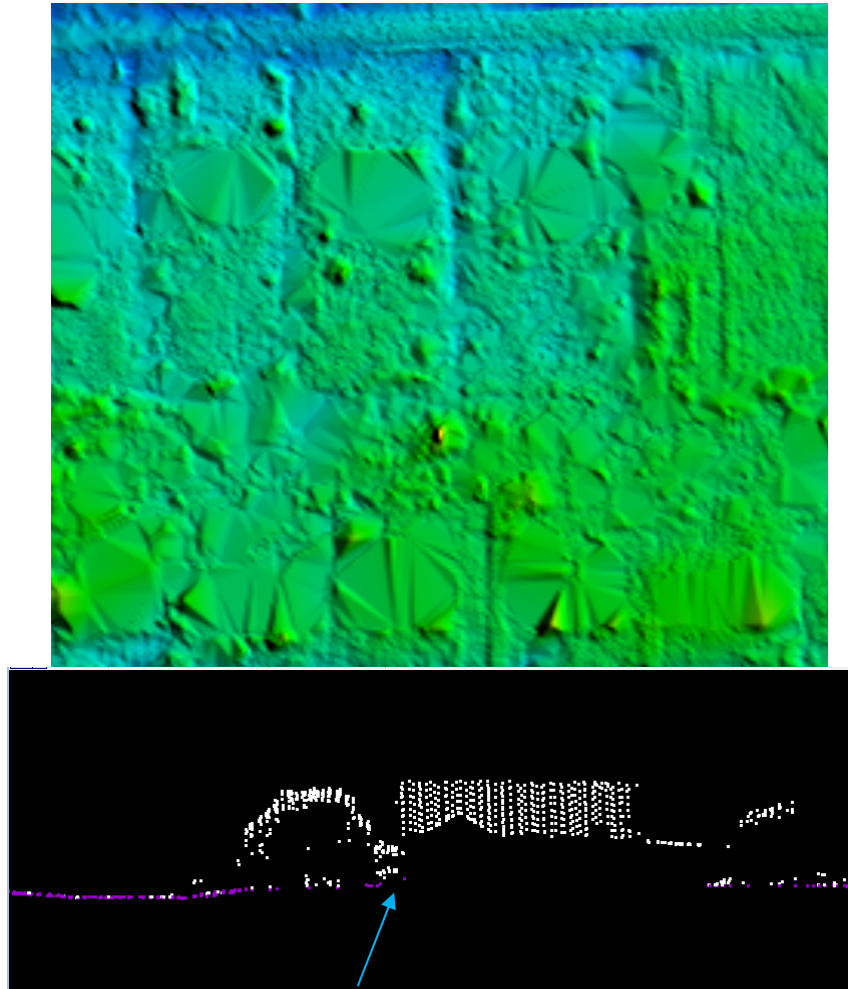


Figure 5 – Profile with points colored by class (class 1=white, class 2=purple) is shown in the bottom view and a TIN of the surface is shown in the top view. The arrow identifies low vegetation points. A limited number of these small features are still classified as ground but do not impact the usability of the dataset.

### Bridge Removal Artifacts

The DEM surface models are created from TINs or Terrains. TIN and Terrain models create continuous surfaces from the inputs. Because a continuous surface is being created, the TIN or Terrain will use interpolation to continue the surface beneath the bridge where no lidar data was acquired. Locations where bridges were removed will generally contain less detail in the bare-earth surface because these areas are interpolated.

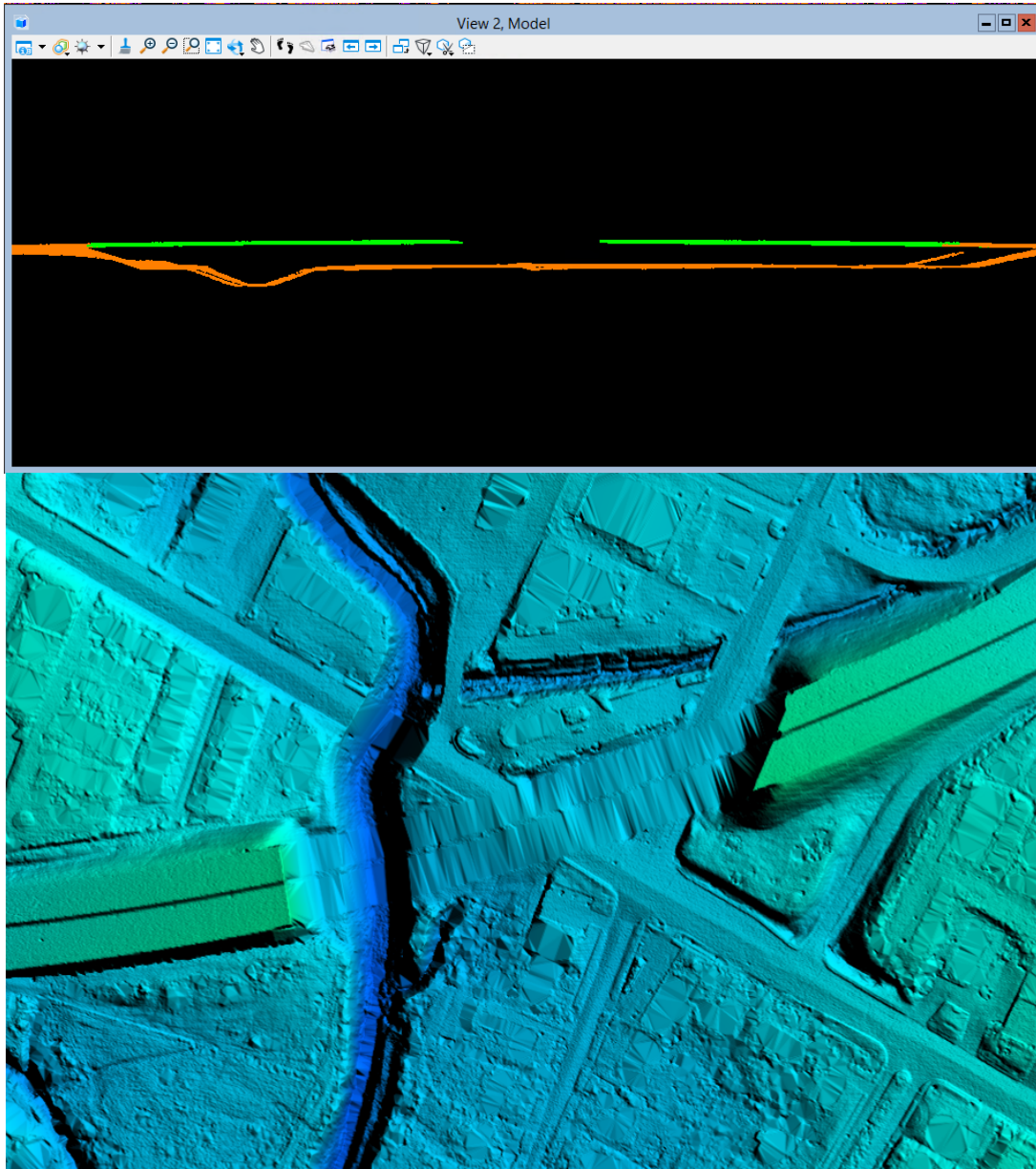


Figure 6 –The DEM in the bottom view shows an area where a bridge has been removed from ground. The surface model must make a continuous model and in order to do so, points are connected through interpolation. This results in less detail where the surface must be interpolated. The profile in the top view shows the lidar points of this particular feature colored by class. All bridge points have been removed from ground (brown) and have been moved to class 17 bridge deck (green).

### Culverts and Bridges

Bridges have been removed from the bare earth surface while culverts remain in the bare earth surface. In instances where it is difficult to determine if the feature is a culvert or bridge, such as with some small bridges, Dewberry erred on assuming they would be culverts especially if they are on secondary or tertiary roads. Below is an example of a culvert that has been left in the ground surface.

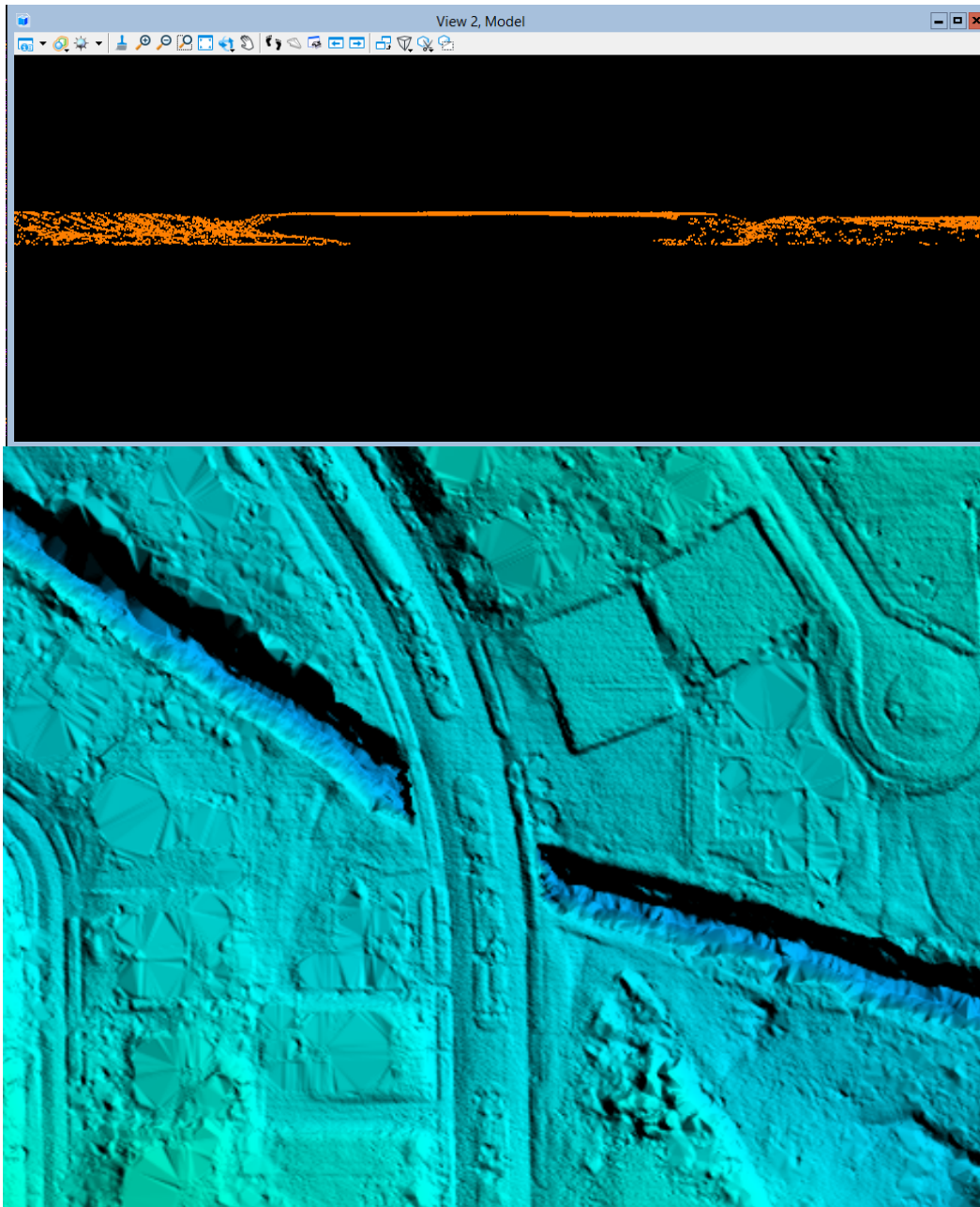
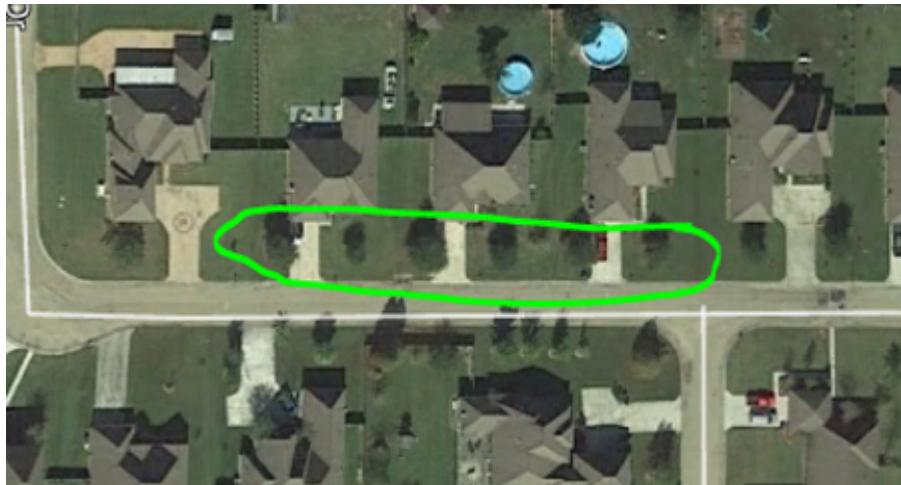


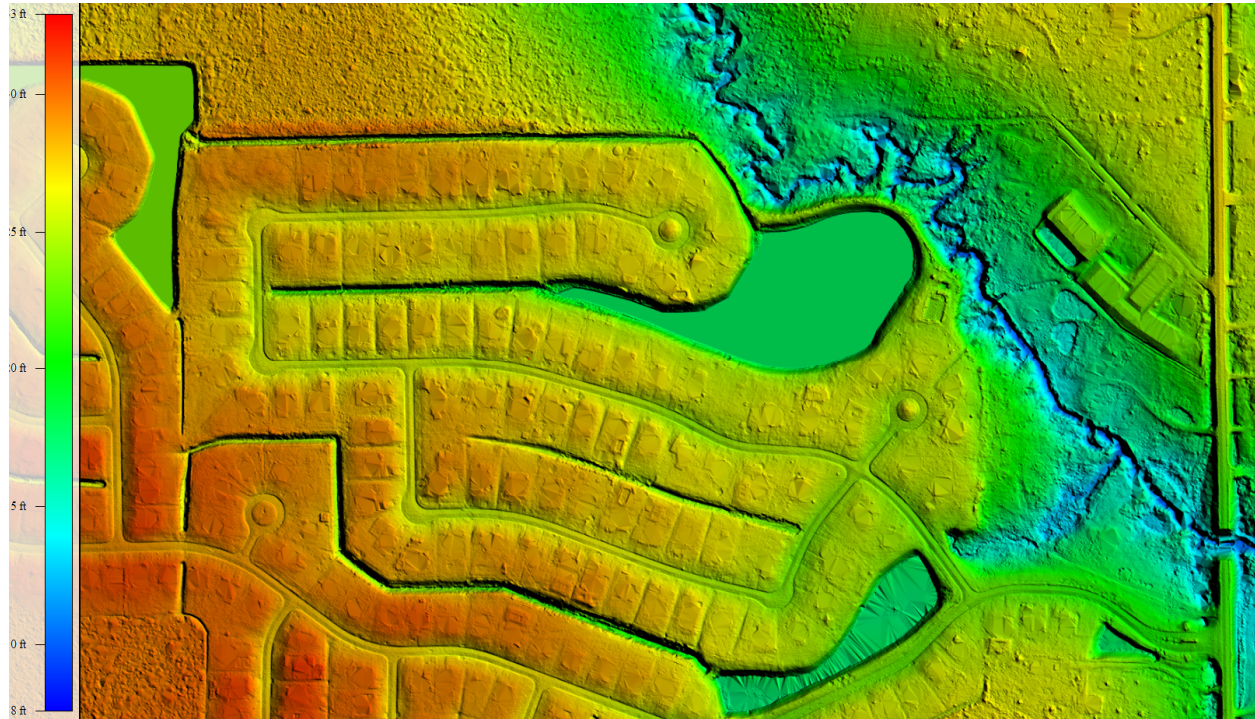
Figure 7—The DEM in the bottom view shows an area where a culvert has been left in the bare earth surface. The top view shows a profile with culvert area left as ground points colored in brown. Bridges have been removed from the bare earth surface and classified to class 17.

### Divots

Divots caused by sensor issues beneath single standing trees were found throughout this data. A series of macros were run to help remove these divots along with manual fixes, however some of these divots still remain in areas where no lidar points were available to accurately model the ground beneath the tree.







**Figures 9–**The DEM in the top view shows an area with divots left in the bare earth surface. In the intensity and color imagery, single trees can easily be seen in the area above where the divots appear. The DEM in the bottom view shows the same subdivision where the majority of these divots were able to be removed with during the editing process.

### **Elevation Change Within Breaklines**

While water bodies are flattened in the final DEMs, other features such as linear hydrographic features can have significant changes in elevation within a small distance. In linear hydrographic features, this is often due to the presence of a structure that affects flow such as a dam or spillway. Dewberry has reviewed the DEMs to ensure that changes in elevation are shown from bank to bank. These changes are often shown as steps to reduce the presence of artifacts while ensuring consistent downhill flow. An example is shown below.



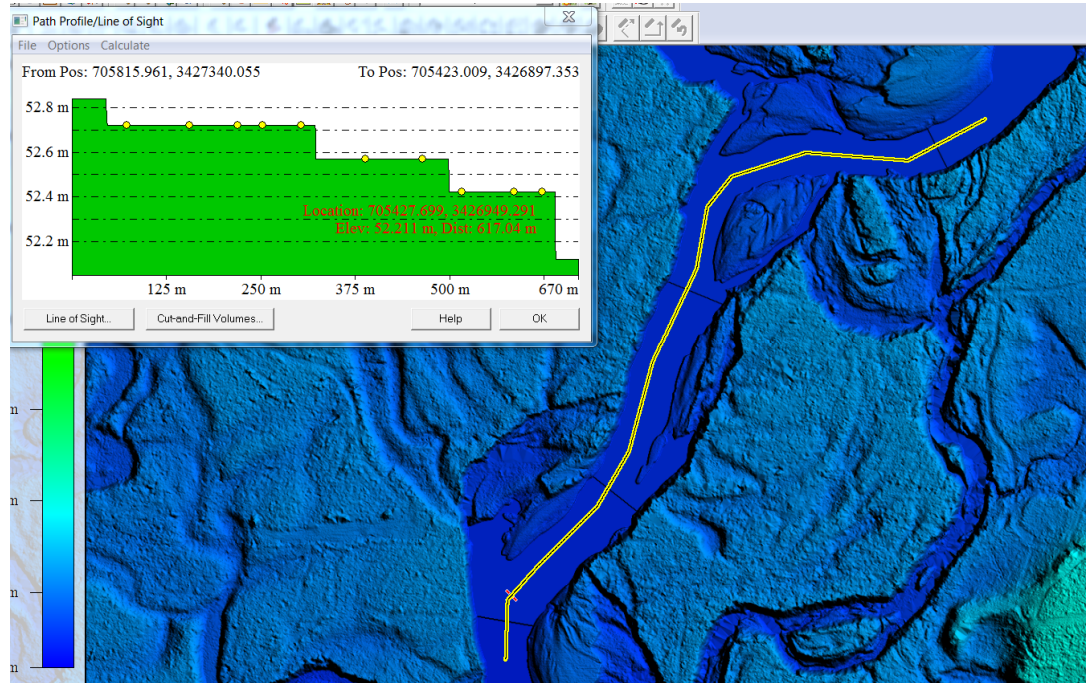


Figure 10 –Elevation change has been stair stepped. The steps are flat from bank to bank and flow consistently downhill.

### Marsh Areas

It is sometimes difficult to determine true ground in low wet areas; the lowest points available are used to represent ground. Marsh areas are present within the project area and were not collected with breaklines as they are not open bodies of water. As these areas are not included in the collected breaklines, marsh areas were not flattened in the final DEMs. While low points are used to determine ground in marsh areas, there is often greater variation within the low points due to wet soils that cause greater interpolation between points, and undulating or uneven ground. An example is shown below.

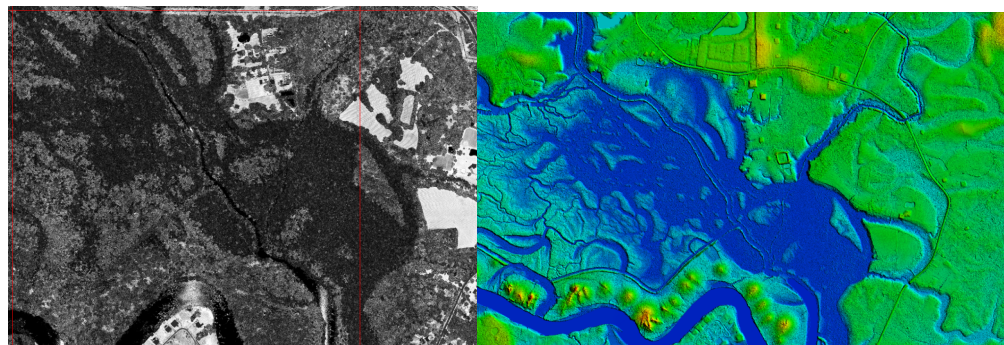
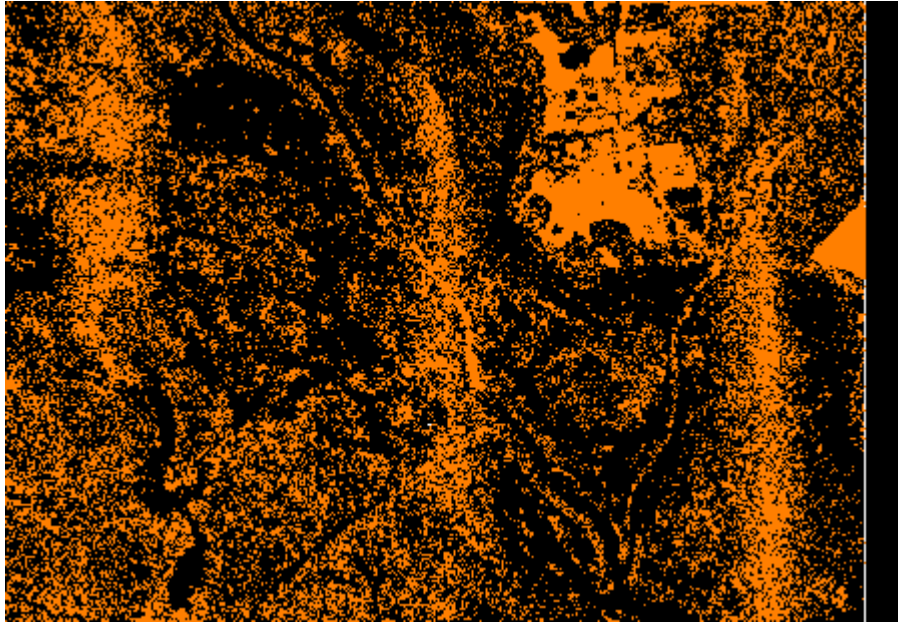


Figure 11 - The intensity on the left shows a marsh area that was not included in the collected breaklines. The same area is shown in the DEM on the right. Due to wet soils and broken terrain, the point density in marsh areas is sparser than surrounding areas and there is more variation in the low points representing ground.

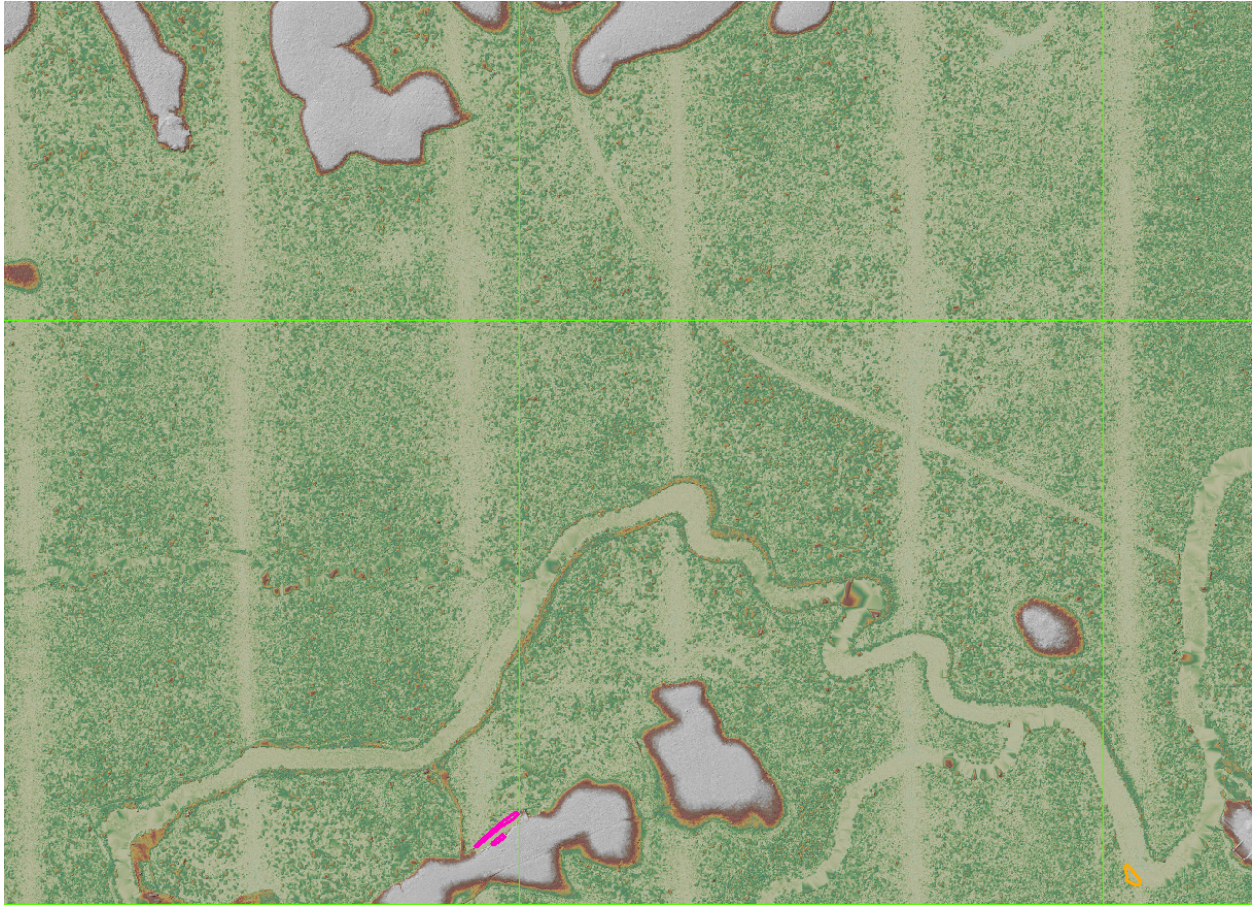


**Figure 12 - The same marsh area shown in the figure above is shown in this image with the points colored by class 2= brown. Though ground points are sparse they are present, indicating that the area is wet but should not be classified as water (class 9). Doing so would strip the detail from this area and result in incorrectly flattening ground as part of the hydro mask.**

### **NIR Depressions**

Marsh areas within the project contain north-south strips of minimally “depressed” NIR data at nadir. The cause of these artifacts is due to high reflectivity in extremely shallow waters, or high absorption of the NIR wavelength in saturated soils. These depressions are a characteristic of the NIR wavelength and do not negatively impact the overall usability of the data. An example is shown below.



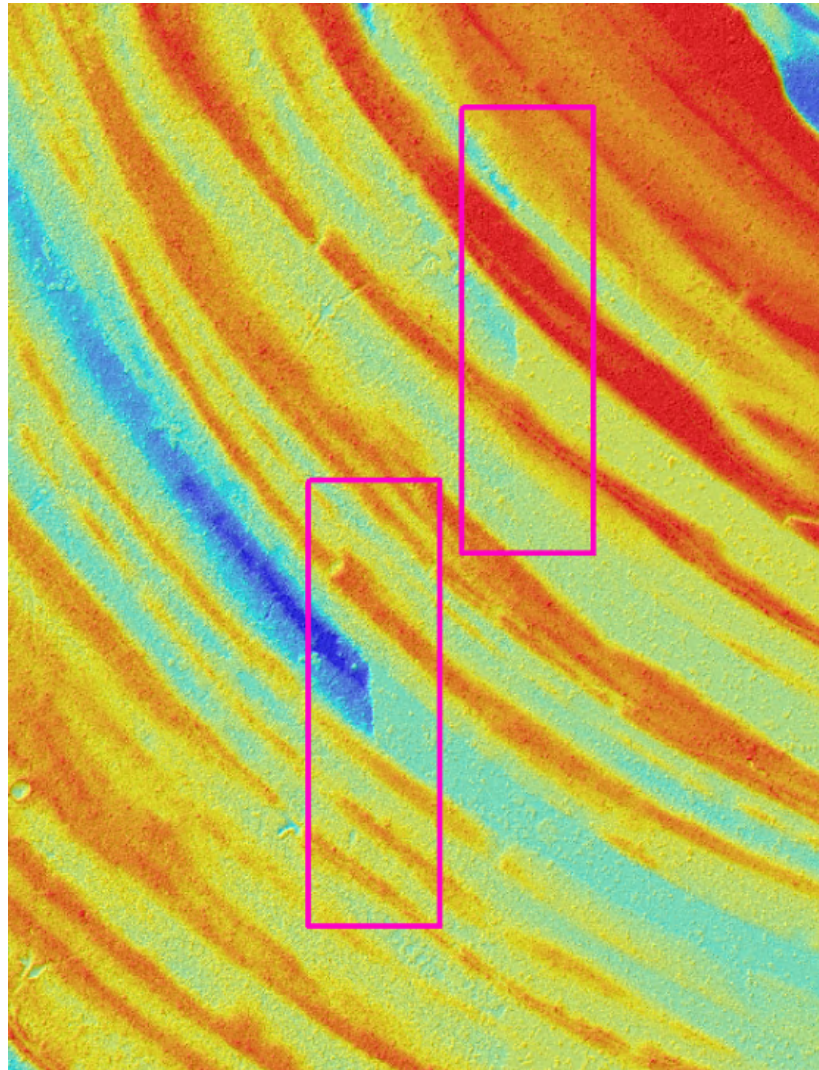


**Figure 13 - The DEM shows strips of minimally depressed NIR data, following a north-south direction. These strips are a characteristic of the NIR wavelength in saturated soils in marshy areas, and do not negatively impact the overall usability of the data.**

## High Water

For the LA DOTD statewide project, each block was flown at different times and data was not integrated with adjacent block data. Temporal differences may be present in the bare earth DEM or hydro features along the tile edge of adjacent blocks. LA DOTD/Dewberry attempted to minimize any offset in the bare earth DEMs and to edge match breaklines horizontally and vertically as best as possible between blocks. There may be some bare earth DEM offsets present or breakline features along tile edges that vary greatly from block to block horizontally and vertically due to temporal differences. If possible, LA DOTD/Dewberry ensured breaklines along a block edge were edge matched horizontally and set the elevation of each part of the breakline along the tile edge to the lowest elevation of each part, if within a 3ft tolerance. Some breakline features may have an elevation difference greater than 3 ft between blocks and/or was not possible to edge-match horizontally. All temporal differences will be outlined with a temporal shapefile included with each respective affected block.





**Figure 14 - The DEM shows temporal differences between acquisition blocks. All temporal differences are identified in a “temporal.shp” shapefile delivered with each block that contains these differences.**

Additionally, at the time of lidar acquisition, water levels throughout the area varied. As a result, there are many buildings, structures, and roads along the shorelines which were flooded during one acquisition and dry during others. Because these features would not normally be hydro-flattened, Dewberry collected the river around these features, where they could be discerned, so they would not be hydro-flattened in these bare earth DEMs either. The exclusion of the flooded features from the breaklines does cause several of these areas to look like artifacts in the water. However, comparing these locations to the intensity imagery will show they are a result of not having ground points on these flooded features but that these areas should not be hydro-flattened as they are not normally part of the riverine system.

## FORMATTING

After the final QA/QC is performed and all corrections have been applied to the dataset, all lidar files are updated to the final format requirements and the final formatting, header information, point data records, and variable length records are verified using Dewberry proprietary tools. The table below lists some of the main lidar header fields that are updated and verified.

Classified Lidar Formatting		
Parameter	Requirement	Pass/Fail
LAS Version	1.4	Pass
Point Data Format	Format 6	Pass
Coordinate Reference System	NAD83 (2011) UTM Zone 15, meters and NAVD88 (Geoid 12B), meters in WKT Format	Pass
Global Encoder Bit	Should be set to 17 for Adjusted GPS Time	Pass
Time Stamp	Adjusted GPS Time (unique timestamps)	Pass
System ID	Should be set to the processing system/software and is set to NIIRS10 for GeoCue software	Pass
Multiple Returns	The sensor shall be able to collect multiple returns per pulse and the return numbers are recorded	Pass
Intensity	16 bit intensity values are recorded for each pulse	Pass
Classification	Required Classes include: Class 1: Unclassified Class 2: Ground Class 7: Low Noise Class 8: Model Key Points Class 9: Water Class 10: Ignored Ground Class 17: Bridge Decks Class 18: High Noise	Pass
Overlap and Withheld Points	Overlap (Overage) and Withheld points are set to the Overlap and Withheld bits	Pass
Scan Angle	Recorded for each pulse	Pass

XYZ Coordinates	Unique Easting, Northing, and Elevation coordinates are recorded for each pulse	Pass
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Table 7- Classified Lidar Formatting QC Checklist

## Lidar Positional Accuracy

### BACKGROUND

Dewberry and LA DOTD quantitatively tested the dataset by testing the vertical accuracy of the lidar. The vertical accuracy is tested by comparing the discrete measurement of the survey checkpoints to that of the interpolated value within the three closest lidar points that constitute the vertices of a three-dimensional triangular face of the TIN. Therefore, the end result is that only a small sample of the lidar data is actually tested. However there is an increased level of confidence with lidar data due to the relative accuracy. This relative accuracy in turn is based on how well one lidar point "fits" in comparison to the next contiguous lidar measurement and is verified as part of the initial processing. If the relative accuracy of a dataset is within specifications and the dataset passes vertical accuracy requirements at the location of survey checkpoints, the vertical accuracy results can be applied to the whole dataset with high confidence due to the passing relative accuracy. Typically, the use of LP360 software to test the swath lidar vertical accuracy, Terrascan software to test the classified lidar vertical accuracy, and Esri ArcMap to test the DEM vertical accuracy so that three different software programs are used to validate the vertical accuracy for each project.

We also test the horizontal accuracy of lidar datasets when checkpoints are photo-identifiable in the intensity imagery. Photo-identifiable checkpoints in intensity imagery typically include checkpoints located at the ends of paint stripes on concrete or asphalt surfaces or checkpoints located at 90-degree corners of different reflectivity, e.g. a sidewalk corner adjoining a grass surface. The XY coordinates of checkpoints, as defined in the intensity imagery, are compared to surveyed XY coordinates for each photo-identifiable checkpoint. These differences are used to compute the tested horizontal accuracy of the lidar. As not all projects contain photo-identifiable checkpoints, the horizontal accuracy of the lidar cannot always be tested.

### SURVEY VERTICAL ACCURACY CHECKPOINTS

For the vertical accuracy assessment, eight hundred and fourteen (814) check points were surveyed for the project and are located within bare earth/open terrain, grass/weeds/crops, and forested/fully grown land cover categories. Please see appendix A to view the survey report which details and validates how the survey was completed for this project.

Checkpoints were evenly distributed throughout the project area so as to cover as many flight lines as possible using the "dispersed method" of placement.

All checkpoints surveyed for vertical accuracy testing purposes are listed in the following table.

Point ID	NAD83(2011) UTM Zone 15N		NAVD88 (Geoid 12B)	
	Easting X (m)	Northing Y (m)	Z-Survey (m)	Z-LIDAR (m)

11_NE_NVA-36	566045.779	3494887.969	20.475	20.510
11_NE_NVA-37	568863.385	3491485.945	16.233	16.190
11_NE_NVA-38	570883.471	3486802.584	19.939	19.960
11_NE_NVA-5	570564.349	3498812.515	26.099	26.080
12_NE_NVA-10	569265.036	3552408.625	60.302	60.330
12_NE_NVA-15	569829.051	3542069.451	48.722	48.730
12_NE_NVA-20	568486.734	3535032.471	26.653	26.670
12_NE_NVA-25	568080.741	3544358.009	49.436	49.450
12_NE_NVA-26	570308.982	3559909.435	48.467	48.480
12_NE_NVA-33	570268.681	3540226.252	28.096	28.020
12_NE_NVA-34	567739.834	3530327.122	25.215	25.210
12_SE_NVA-10	568214.370	3516140.040	46.473	46.490
12_SE_NVA-15	569493.826	3509214.866	53.532	53.570
12_SE_NVA-20	571081.981	3499802.149	50.457	50.420
12_SE_NVA-22	569498.762	3527855.643	40.613	40.650
12_SE_NVA-25	564945.458	3519052.329	33.302	33.300
12_SE_NVA-27	565905.065	3522128.057	40.018	40.000
12_SE_NVA-30	562848.999	3512505.068	21.438	21.410
12_SE_NVA-31	565691.646	3510832.575	44.473	44.490
12_SE_NVA-5	567963.133	3524393.098	27.786	27.790
12_SE_NVA-9	560290.011	3517523.067	23.740	23.790
13_NE_NVA-19	556916.625	3604572.379	34.044	34.010
13_NE_NVA-26	557542.016	3600941.380	30.514	30.500
13_NE_NVA-27	565595.108	3598998.742	49.715	49.730
13_NE_NVA-28	570056.193	3601231.970	49.129	49.130
13_NE_NVA-34	560970.169	3593270.720	64.720	64.660
13_NE_NVA-35	568590.571	3596919.847	36.822	36.880
13_NE_NVA-36	565766.196	3604441.620	27.202	27.180
13_NE_NVA-37	556856.018	3595222.590	81.275	81.280
13_NE_NVA-38	566196.069	3593414.437	70.562	70.550
13_SE_NVA-10	568183.257	3580848.669	74.831	74.790
13_SE_NVA-3	562480.341	3586457.495	33.699	33.700
13_SE_NVA-38	566437.324	3591880.521	50.254	50.260
13_SE_NVA-39	561256.928	3591677.412	46.714	46.670
13_SE_NVA-4	566236.522	3589144.301	34.492	34.470
13_SE_NVA-40	557973.588	3586463.362	76.011	76.000
13_SE_NVA-5	570268.955	3589166.837	33.731	33.740
13_SE_NVA-6	566767.668	3585807.480	52.807	52.790
13_SE_NVA-8	570035.762	3569227.627	64.928	64.900

13_SE_NVA-9	570500.805	3576271.975	58.382	58.400
15_SE_NVA-1	613747.450	3650490.258	39.814	39.830
15_SE_NVA-10	628390.997	3637881.086	28.119	28.110
15_SE_NVA-11	637643.904	3649322.904	30.348	30.350
15_SE_NVA-12	651784.756	3650605.737	32.583	32.610
15_SE_NVA-13	644811.556	3638311.554	30.515	30.560
15_SE_NVA-14	638703.136	3629291.522	29.594	29.520
15_SE_NVA-15	648586.274	3629490.380	38.859	38.750
15_SE_NVA-16	643393.356	3641377.893	30.203	30.270
15_SE_NVA-17	640160.938	3639897.232	28.968	29.030
15_SE_NVA-18	634623.579	3631432.151	29.733	29.710
15_SE_NVA-19	620219.892	3626431.852	29.587	29.520
15_SE_NVA-2	611804.116	3644086.655	31.483	31.470
15_SE_NVA-20	611620.493	3627460.407	27.907	27.900
15_SE_NVA-21	612560.029	3639077.271	47.033	47.000
15_SE_NVA-22	621940.657	3646030.184	32.173	32.240
15_SE_NVA-23	641058.926	3635608.593	29.868	29.910
15_SE_NVA-24	627271.865	3632956.631	27.912	27.990
15_SE_NVA-25	620070.605	3639572.984	31.674	31.700
15_SE_NVA-26	616767.884	3649506.999	46.453	46.470
15_SE_NVA-27	649024.643	3643731.238	31.806	31.900
15_SE_NVA-28	650918.105	3627474.149	33.521	33.440
15_SE_NVA-29	634723.763	3624995.909	28.250	28.230
15_SE_NVA-3	618981.426	3643981.131	32.295	32.290
15_SE_NVA-30	633641.298	3643211.594	28.767	28.730
15_SE_NVA-31	626868.579	3641013.192	28.833	28.970
15_SE_NVA-32	625264.360	3629731.525	28.414	28.410
15_SE_NVA-33	613387.388	3647640.308	38.212	38.190
15_SE_NVA-4	611840.015	3625429.569	26.463	26.390
15_SE_NVA-5	622093.220	3633107.126	30.696	30.710
15_SE_NVA-6	616615.492	3636428.406	30.114	30.160
15_SE_NVA-7	625362.111	3651020.820	33.004	33.000
15_SE_NVA-8	628385.221	3644338.240	28.894	28.920
15_SE_NVA-9	637307.175	3646901.929	30.794	30.740
15_SW_NVA-1	572709.964	3652551.403	35.259	35.270
15_SW_NVA-10	575802.182	3646941.949	37.531	37.530
15_SW_NVA-11	571085.157	3644939.316	54.773	54.760
15_SW_NVA-12	591794.710	3644050.196	20.746	20.780
15_SW_NVA-13	603619.422	3643365.782	37.078	37.040
15_SW_NVA-14	606366.912	3641365.301	38.675	38.640



15_SW_NVA-15	602001.336	3637712.460	29.126	29.130
15_SW_NVA-16	579324.318	3641132.138	35.750	35.720
15_SW_NVA-17	579757.937	3638323.397	41.026	41.060
15_SW_NVA-18	570856.397	3641671.351	57.371	57.350
15_SW_NVA-19	571150.840	3640495.438	59.349	59.380
15_SW_NVA-2	575036.956	3650780.140	30.427	30.440
15_SW_NVA-20	605062.344	3633395.391	38.726	38.730
15_SW_NVA-21	599901.396	3632415.951	28.703	28.690
15_SW_NVA-22	598432.068	3629616.305	28.389	28.390
15_SW_NVA-23	601297.982	3628501.134	35.280	35.250
15_SW_NVA-24	580953.197	3625510.292	40.830	40.830
15_SW_NVA-25	580400.976	3630650.150	40.024	40.060
15_SW_NVA-26	577111.374	3631861.576	54.638	54.640
15_SW_NVA-27	584770.696	3635414.375	23.699	23.760
15_SW_NVA-28	570597.385	3635910.978	59.485	59.530
15_SW_NVA-29	571214.139	3629122.054	56.195	56.250
15_SW_NVA-3	580448.407	3652049.813	24.254	24.270
15_SW_NVA-30	572525.358	3626620.985	22.130	22.140
15_SW_NVA-31	597301.937	3624809.529	28.211	28.200
15_SW_NVA-32	606886.254	3625591.867	51.122	51.080
15_SW_NVA-33	594538.551	3636020.796	24.259	24.270
15_SW_NVA-4	594515.680	3651365.262	27.619	27.630
15_SW_NVA-5	597815.078	3652559.121	33.879	33.990
15_SW_NVA-6	600624.546	3648532.802	38.961	39.040
15_SW_NVA-7	609851.631	3650494.088	38.743	38.780
15_SW_NVA-8	607196.519	3645662.220	42.888	42.910
15_SW_NVA-9	596654.951	3645541.109	33.156	33.150
16_NE_NVA-1	611640.566	3623635.927	25.447	25.440
16_NE_NVA-10	638793.415	3616972.310	29.182	29.220
16_NE_NVA-11	649466.239	3612451.268	28.427	28.450
16_NE_NVA-12	614477.962	3609652.754	26.933	27.060
16_NE_NVA-13	623918.771	3607112.228	26.915	26.910
16_NE_NVA-14	637971.492	3610217.881	28.027	28.010
16_NE_NVA-15	642056.178	3605968.087	28.524	28.560
16_NE_NVA-16	651749.213	3609303.153	26.655	26.660
16_NE_NVA-17	644265.246	3613354.873	30.891	30.900
16_NE_NVA-18	623198.099	3616796.423	29.096	29.140
16_NE_NVA-19	644850.599	3616593.179	31.538	31.620
16_NE_NVA-2	613981.792	3619239.294	26.555	26.590
16_NE_NVA-20	628766.393	3609654.949	27.695	27.700
16_NE_NVA-21	616476.774	3602250.693	25.308	25.330

16_NE_NVA-22	624953.122	3603946.522	26.716	26.750
16_NE_NVA-23	633109.348	3603223.544	25.935	25.990
16_NE_NVA-24	641109.332	3601281.242	27.922	27.900
16_NE_NVA-25	652635.957	3604639.482	26.980	26.940
16_NE_NVA-26	612130.828	3594444.479	25.364	25.330
16_NE_NVA-27	622458.432	3598254.189	25.987	26.060
16_NE_NVA-28	628934.014	3597570.647	26.274	26.270
16_NE_NVA-29	640513.647	3596887.149	26.267	26.320
16_NE_NVA-3	621785.383	3621326.584	29.660	29.720
16_NE_NVA-30	647688.082	3595546.507	25.689	25.650
16_NE_NVA-31	651738.005	3597380.064	25.822	25.820
16_NE_NVA-32	646917.175	3601229.739	25.843	25.890
16_NE_NVA-33	616674.370	3598369.701	25.727	25.760
16_NE_NVA-34	635112.673	3597705.621	26.347	26.320
16_NE_NVA-35	628871.071	3602411.728	26.973	27.000
16_NE_NVA-36	635160.478	3593766.211	26.863	26.930
16_NE_NVA-4	634709.908	3621747.507	28.548	28.540
16_NE_NVA-5	646878.516	3623488.203	32.606	32.610
16_NE_NVA-6	651229.096	3619125.035	25.492	25.480
16_NE_NVA-7	615387.177	3616439.841	26.022	26.060
16_NE_NVA-8	617528.965	3613092.605	28.173	28.190
16_NE_NVA-9	628709.493	3615244.510	26.946	27.040
16_NW_NVA-1	572996.597	3620636.628	52.587	52.550
16_NW_NVA-10	585668.165	3614710.291	24.728	24.740
16_NW_NVA-11	591549.501	3616119.087	25.942	25.950
16_NW_NVA-12	599855.081	3613548.283	30.723	30.740
16_NW_NVA-14	610890.135	3617448.499	22.984	22.930
16_NW_NVA-15	573747.369	3610800.355	18.871	18.940
16_NW_NVA-16	579314.510	3607058.857	24.474	24.440
16_NW_NVA-17	585986.383	3606615.799	23.089	23.070
16_NW_NVA-18	592032.877	3608842.777	28.744	28.750
16_NW_NVA-19	597018.892	3607112.817	25.558	25.600
16_NW_NVA-2	577642.982	3620320.959	25.486	25.450
16_NW_NVA-20	603716.917	3610346.967	22.870	22.860
16_NW_NVA-21	610200.769	3605577.076	22.942	22.990
16_NW_NVA-22	572759.785	3600963.823	50.657	50.670
16_NW_NVA-23	575880.045	3601794.661	39.859	39.900
16_NW_NVA-24	583066.784	3601536.977	24.112	24.100
16_NW_NVA-25	590715.404	3599490.275	25.109	25.120
16_NW_NVA-26	595112.659	3603950.347	28.827	28.830
16_NW_NVA-27	606174.063	3605528.260	19.821	19.800
16_NW_NVA-28	611312.227	3598986.489	24.098	24.070
16_NW_NVA-29	571497.787	3595560.929	24.247	24.260
16_NW_NVA-3	584876.481	3621743.293	30.090	30.130



16_NW_NVA-30	576160.972	3597382.420	42.859	42.880
16_NW_NVA-31	583686.261	3594191.874	22.712	22.720
16_NW_NVA-32	589296.421	3597918.706	23.123	23.120
16_NW_NVA-33	594459.237	3595106.653	21.042	21.040
16_NW_NVA-35	610278.050	3594354.764	23.827	23.800
16_NW_NVA-4	590105.081	3620806.596	28.170	28.140
16_NW_NVA-5	596137.146	3623900.770	27.514	27.590
16_NW_NVA-6	600733.436	3620047.804	43.722	43.720
16_NW_NVA-7	608684.907	3621674.643	25.876	25.820
16_NW_NVA-8	571148.731	3613659.736	18.080	18.070
16_NW_NVA-9	577304.996	3614691.018	30.854	30.850
16_SE_NVA-1	611987.482	3592894.033	24.967	24.960
16_SE_NVA-10	648277.711	3589070.383	24.412	24.410
16_SE_NVA-11	640942.397	3573820.427	23.897	23.860
16_SE_NVA-12	633878.699	3578198.054	27.236	27.290
16_SE_NVA-13	647771.670	3570470.281	22.940	22.950
16_SE_NVA-14	639478.310	3579999.635	27.305	27.310
16_SE_NVA-15	644013.213	3576789.097	24.294	24.290
16_SE_NVA-16	649104.833	3584079.468	23.339	23.340
16_SE_NVA-17	643698.336	3562273.212	18.601	18.550
16_SE_NVA-18	640272.123	3565602.750	22.233	22.230
16_SE_NVA-19	639203.227	3569395.119	22.988	23.020
16_SE_NVA-2	614818.821	3592964.249	24.161	24.110
16_SE_NVA-20	634695.908	3562285.300	22.513	22.570
16_SE_NVA-21	633031.095	3568145.072	27.219	27.210
16_SE_NVA-22	629850.995	3573841.581	25.755	25.700
16_SE_NVA-23	619851.865	3562710.293	22.232	22.240
16_SE_NVA-24	612154.385	3562924.029	20.642	20.680
16_SE_NVA-25	618005.553	3569801.275	22.026	22.070
16_SE_NVA-26	623894.201	3568573.387	23.101	23.140
16_SE_NVA-27	612778.642	3575851.293	20.196	20.220
16_SE_NVA-28	615740.212	3585353.392	22.227	22.200
16_SE_NVA-29	632362.844	3590335.717	27.466	27.420
16_SE_NVA-3	616293.298	3591525.114	23.707	23.720
16_SE_NVA-30	624272.682	3580758.576	24.101	24.100
16_SE_NVA-31	641673.244	3592434.465	28.681	28.660
16_SE_NVA-32	623293.224	3576287.721	24.522	24.590
16_SE_NVA-33	628382.125	3564455.718	24.370	24.380
16_SE_NVA-34	616257.624	3562981.652	19.319	19.340
16_SE_NVA-35	623000.425	3587767.629	24.296	24.330
16_SE_NVA-36	630328.952	3568436.184	25.750	25.760
16_SE_NVA-37	637631.904	3584700.906	27.442	27.470
16_SE_NVA-4	633530.469	3592715.434	27.704	27.680
16_SE_NVA-5	649386.847	3593243.210	25.457	25.410

16_SE_NVA-6	641814.970	3586408.558	27.180	27.190
16_SE_NVA-7	629244.646	3586008.279	25.856	25.900
16_SE_NVA-8	619726.896	3589340.815	23.866	23.760
16_SE_NVA-9	636220.442	3579918.411	34.537	34.590
16_SW_NVA-1	575865.849	3590928.664	22.663	22.650
16_SW_NVA-10	583610.457	3585246.159	22.147	22.170
16_SW_NVA-11	588857.437	3583777.135	20.050	20.070
16_SW_NVA-12	597281.677	3584024.791	20.324	20.340
16_SW_NVA-13	603538.706	3583011.781	23.038	22.990
16_SW_NVA-14	609851.359	3585373.779	23.736	23.670
16_SW_NVA-15	573205.731	3576689.491	61.510	61.540
16_SW_NVA-16	576426.698	3579740.951	37.085	37.070
16_SW_NVA-17	584175.285	3579691.283	22.494	22.460
16_SW_NVA-18	585855.124	3573632.994	21.321	21.380
16_SW_NVA-19	599221.972	3574660.563	21.351	21.460
16_SW_NVA-2	576162.352	3586839.549	29.289	29.290
16_SW_NVA-20	606404.877	3576464.605	20.900	21.000
16_SW_NVA-21	610468.476	3576501.831	21.671	21.710
16_SW_NVA-22	570621.016	3574085.667	48.660	48.650
16_SW_NVA-23	575057.365	3572212.292	52.686	52.670
16_SW_NVA-24	585214.728	3569050.571	19.819	19.860
16_SW_NVA-25	594517.262	3573190.383	20.177	20.180
16_SW_NVA-26	595575.044	3568318.496	18.860	18.930
16_SW_NVA-27	607161.942	3569403.668	22.364	22.360
16_SW_NVA-28	611699.352	3572510.843	22.395	22.330
16_SW_NVA-29	571587.366	3565018.087	65.588	65.640
16_SW_NVA-3	584195.474	3590477.552	23.658	23.610
16_SW_NVA-30	576102.033	3566290.324	58.844	58.850
16_SW_NVA-31	583941.966	3565518.102	21.526	21.560
16_SW_NVA-32	591970.294	3562525.811	18.905	18.540
16_SW_NVA-33	595642.429	3567111.807	20.414	20.410
16_SW_NVA-34	598829.788	3561909.750	17.525	17.520
16_SW_NVA-35	609708.418	3564590.028	22.070	21.950
16_SW_NVA-4	590742.819	3587736.166	19.457	19.420
16_SW_NVA-5	601854.072	3589403.768	19.759	19.690
16_SW_NVA-6	607087.043	3589417.931	23.858	23.800
16_SW_NVA-7	611581.400	3592968.875	24.828	24.780
16_SW_NVA-9	577593.344	3581637.652	27.334	27.350
17_NE_NVA-1	612275.690	3557652.238	21.840	21.840
17_NE_NVA-10	627663.700	3552439.053	24.098	24.170
17_NE_NVA-11	632955.033	3551561.578	21.924	21.970
17_NE_NVA-12	642343.774	3551388.625	21.145	21.200
17_NE_NVA-13	645801.201	3551197.510	21.279	21.250
17_NE_NVA-14	651264.643	3554716.227	22.144	22.110

17_NE_NVA-15	613472.492	3546398.531	21.093	21.160
17_NE_NVA-16	618822.611	3545010.308	19.575	19.570
17_NE_NVA-17	626596.736	3546959.382	22.397	22.450
17_NE_NVA-18	632742.234	3546051.288	18.958	18.920
17_NE_NVA-19	637070.491	3548811.599	19.696	19.700
17_NE_NVA-2	619957.623	3561845.434	22.516	22.530
17_NE_NVA-20	643871.257	3547855.632	18.749	18.780
17_NE_NVA-21	652589.442	3545393.104	21.843	21.860
17_NE_NVA-22	612498.801	3538875.349	19.837	19.790
17_NE_NVA-23	622969.808	3537117.404	21.137	21.180
17_NE_NVA-24	627133.402	3539767.251	22.494	22.530
17_NE_NVA-25	635100.622	3539233.312	20.870	20.870
17_NE_NVA-26	639286.413	3541218.077	17.314	17.410
17_NE_NVA-27	645159.022	3538767.080	20.225	20.250
17_NE_NVA-28	651796.748	3538224.655	21.439	21.380
17_NE_NVA-29	613430.211	3534952.218	19.199	19.300
17_NE_NVA-3	631338.975	3555963.321	28.461	28.510
17_NE_NVA-30	621292.421	3533056.621	19.585	19.580
17_NE_NVA-32	633624.533	3534720.515	18.054	18.140
17_NE_NVA-33	637694.998	3534179.228	19.764	19.740
17_NE_NVA-34	647826.281	3533322.322	21.065	21.100
17_NE_NVA-35	652038.563	3536215.336	21.328	21.270
17_NE_NVA-4	637939.090	3561380.786	22.436	22.390
17_NE_NVA-5	644250.605	3561738.426	20.326	20.390
17_NE_NVA-6	650447.969	3557568.862	22.840	22.850
17_NE_NVA-7	622081.805	3555719.714	21.808	21.900
17_NE_NVA-8	614258.724	3552877.941	20.862	20.900
17_NE_NVA-9	622148.590	3552003.095	22.538	22.600
17_NW_NVA-1	610751.315	3560815.822	19.866	19.880
17_NW_NVA-10	596549.181	3561179.594	20.447	20.440
17_NW_NVA-11	585451.550	3561228.764	20.890	20.900
17_NW_NVA-12	575047.627	3560568.725	40.217	40.240
17_NW_NVA-13	578625.731	3560628.890	52.746	52.770
17_NW_NVA-14	576456.386	3557085.664	51.615	51.600
17_NW_NVA-15	585864.495	3550548.069	64.011	64.010
17_NW_NVA-16	590786.967	3555860.765	19.477	19.450
17_NW_NVA-17	597841.507	3558200.475	19.386	19.420
17_NW_NVA-18	590813.850	3550288.933	20.482	20.480
17_NW_NVA-19	586786.416	3557037.034	19.467	19.470
17_NW_NVA-2	612168.787	3539468.305	20.016	20.030
17_NW_NVA-20	578594.325	3553660.329	63.114	63.070
17_NW_NVA-21	577257.116	3555797.944	48.921	48.930
17_NW_NVA-22	578672.694	3548117.414	58.502	58.540
17_NW_NVA-23	579325.161	3538300.545	37.910	37.930

17_NW_NVA-24	586401.526	3542788.773	62.097	62.100
17_NW_NVA-25	584672.803	3545726.540	47.293	47.320
17_NW_NVA-26	572512.150	3555989.858	44.623	44.600
17_NW_NVA-27	573770.861	3561485.796	60.735	60.720
17_NW_NVA-28	572508.272	3539012.138	30.073	30.140
17_NW_NVA-29	571396.078	3531797.210	44.349	44.440
17_NW_NVA-3	611842.893	3543085.969	19.827	19.860
17_NW_NVA-30	573208.109	3549543.485	41.381	41.390
17_NW_NVA-31	574909.613	3531005.049	51.356	51.380
17_NW_NVA-32	584741.358	3534379.407	44.504	44.540
17_NW_NVA-33	588872.843	3537592.478	51.833	51.830
17_NW_NVA-36	600558.488	3533931.117	19.518	19.550
17_NW_NVA-37	598758.833	3537959.178	19.481	19.490
17_NW_NVA-38	596212.153	3559150.258	19.275	19.310
17_NW_NVA-39	605066.782	3545495.308	18.966	19.000
17_NW_NVA-4	611115.104	3546763.572	21.091	21.160
17_NW_NVA-40	580178.902	3543811.943	39.559	39.570
17_NW_NVA-41	584791.617	3530656.159	54.385	54.270
17_NW_NVA-5	606649.941	3548880.291	19.237	19.270
17_NW_NVA-6	598170.999	3549467.785	19.419	19.450
17_NW_NVA-7	608198.083	3554426.511	20.896	20.900
17_NW_NVA-8	596645.070	3543480.677	19.082	19.080
17_NW_NVA-9	609406.389	3558443.458	20.568	20.600
17_SE_NVA-12	643980.846	3522367.157	19.332	19.310
17_SE_NVA-13	649622.398	3520050.851	19.627	19.600
17_SE_NVA-14	653210.969	3522552.236	21.007	21.020
17_SE_NVA-19	639938.944	3515814.836	19.796	19.810
17_SE_NVA-21	651324.385	3519332.134	19.793	19.810
17_SE_NVA-36	635709.387	3530405.025	19.501	19.510
17_SE_NVA-37	647883.005	3526568.391	19.629	19.570
17_SE_NVA-38	635513.133	3521102.700	20.373	20.320
17_SE_NVA-4	634636.183	3528588.482	22.427	22.380
17_SE_NVA-5	640101.972	3526354.897	18.881	18.860
17_SE_NVA-6	644452.103	3530521.882	18.651	18.580
17_SE_NVA-7	653649.957	3528900.033	21.058	21.030
17_SW_NVA-1	571640.040	3529882.533	46.818	46.810
17_SW_NVA-10	589669.476	3519997.068	59.936	59.890
17_SW_NVA-11	592987.862	3520437.855	53.838	53.840
17_SW_NVA-15	571591.332	3511888.617	42.531	42.550
17_SW_NVA-16	579379.068	3513392.129	42.980	42.930
17_SW_NVA-17	584428.215	3515913.037	53.075	53.080
17_SW_NVA-18	592695.515	3513881.609	36.796	36.700
17_SW_NVA-2	575653.380	3528217.701	36.792	36.800
17_SW_NVA-22	573113.637	3507991.032	31.064	31.130

17_SW_NVA-23	580344.980	3506600.419	61.564	61.510
17_SW_NVA-24	586635.726	3508967.256	66.682	66.660
17_SW_NVA-25	590650.034	3511768.489	64.820	64.810
17_SW_NVA-29	573586.026	3502109.386	55.209	55.210
17_SW_NVA-3	585608.908	3530381.442	51.896	51.930
17_SW_NVA-30	577927.583	3504165.054	64.289	64.270
17_SW_NVA-31	585511.871	3504138.012	63.145	63.180
17_SW_NVA-32	592259.474	3499505.641	22.089	22.100
17_SW_NVA-36	584893.745	3523518.402	69.470	69.490
17_SW_NVA-38	589322.352	3528571.168	72.565	72.580
17_SW_NVA-39	591750.109	3506281.585	60.927	60.860
17_SW_NVA-8	573944.712	3519503.357	46.652	46.650
17_SW_NVA-9	576742.395	3521227.802	50.115	50.100
18_NW_NVA-1	579101.418	3491880.217	56.758	56.750
18_NW_NVA-2	584076.614	3494501.382	25.939	25.890
18_NW_NVA-21	571673.029	3496146.535	49.189	49.160
18_NW_NVA-23	581097.088	3497150.024	48.229	48.230
18_NW_NVA-24	592321.349	3487941.519	18.102	18.110
18_NW_NVA-26	576420.895	3488260.197	35.791	35.800
18_NW_NVA-28	575406.222	3485848.910	27.063	27.060
18_NW_NVA-3	592366.020	3497347.359	19.622	19.500
18_NW_NVA-31	583873.636	3480311.501	18.349	18.350
18_NW_NVA-36	575875.643	3499094.022	65.613	65.490
18_NW_NVA-37	572253.129	3492597.695	23.292	23.290
18_NW_NVA-38	593113.236	3495587.065	18.510	18.520
18_NW_NVA-39	593836.084	3489198.751	17.906	18.050
18_NW_NVA-40	589536.575	3480008.820	18.486	18.510
18_NW_NVA-41	593922.086	3473847.081	13.931	13.770
18_NW_NVA-42	583488.186	3473520.841	13.899	13.850
18_NW_NVA-43	590077.757	3473330.928	13.324	13.200
18_NW_NVA-44	594198.391	3469215.294	13.924	13.890
18_NW_NVA-6	573484.697	3488861.534	26.783	26.720
18_NW_NVA-7	587728.212	3484496.154	18.728	18.680
27_NW_NVA-1	653455.815	3559353.776	23.193	23.190
27_NW_NVA-10	659894.064	3548896.237	23.184	23.140
27_NW_NVA-11	668586.612	3546254.567	24.772	24.740
27_NW_NVA-12	675250.575	3544668.584	23.847	23.810
27_NW_NVA-13	656900.466	3539905.400	21.335	21.330
27_NW_NVA-14	664782.970	3543988.889	22.314	22.320
27_NW_NVA-15	665346.666	3538111.518	23.238	23.190
27_NW_NVA-16	671477.097	3540043.528	23.880	23.900
27_NW_NVA-17	669502.234	3555228.508	23.808	23.820
27_NW_NVA-18	654034.095	3534433.457	20.566	20.550
27_NW_NVA-19	662132.436	3534861.908	21.876	21.900

27_NW_NVA-2	660645.761	3561855.831	22.467	22.440
27_NW_NVA-20	668412.241	3534586.767	23.549	23.580
27_NW_NVA-3	666971.037	3559817.405	25.199	25.220
27_NW_NVA-4	671737.952	3558809.298	32.105	32.080
27_NW_NVA-5	655963.719	3552004.177	21.530	21.500
27_NW_NVA-6	660988.729	3555110.181	22.758	22.750
27_NW_NVA-7	666366.128	3550729.737	24.553	24.530
27_NW_NVA-9	653517.342	3544604.138	22.264	22.230
27_SW_NVA-1	659194.328	3530832.998	20.388	20.390
27_SW_NVA-2	661020.574	3530218.553	19.634	19.640
27_SW_NVA-3	665985.914	3530551.091	21.156	21.220
27_SW_NVA-4	655325.942	3528797.435	21.531	21.530
27_SW_NVA-5	656871.982	3528972.744	19.834	19.820
27_SW_NVA-6	655268.172	3526597.084	20.841	20.820
27_SW_NVA-7	654222.129	3524549.547	20.640	20.600
27_SW_NVA-8	653770.763	3522013.326	21.662	21.610
28_NW_NVA-1	652410.553	3622417.422	25.952	25.900
28_NW_NVA-10	663832.245	3616918.075	27.101	27.020
28_NW_NVA-11	670419.269	3617113.216	30.706	30.690
28_NW_NVA-12	674224.819	3619562.675	30.512	30.500
28_NW_NVA-13	654219.011	3612908.079	27.066	27.060
28_NW_NVA-14	656610.157	3609416.870	27.200	27.200
28_NW_NVA-15	665632.314	3609733.847	26.072	26.100
28_NW_NVA-16	670533.560	3613817.546	29.348	29.340
28_NW_NVA-17	671587.789	3608337.332	27.882	28.000
28_NW_NVA-18	652687.338	3602149.202	26.266	26.270
28_NW_NVA-19	660725.056	3612200.688	24.585	24.640
28_NW_NVA-2	661015.151	3621716.683	28.189	28.210
28_NW_NVA-20	671929.715	3610726.437	27.942	27.890
28_NW_NVA-21	658178.707	3603725.745	23.509	23.490
28_NW_NVA-22	664048.062	3604758.331	25.184	25.280
28_NW_NVA-23	670497.269	3606363.157	27.415	27.420
28_NW_NVA-24	671824.231	3601500.548	26.448	26.480
28_NW_NVA-25	675627.824	3604563.631	27.681	27.690
28_NW_NVA-26	653757.626	3599820.305	26.334	26.370
28_NW_NVA-27	661067.416	3596921.467	24.930	24.920
28_NW_NVA-28	666687.622	3597337.548	25.188	25.200
28_NW_NVA-29	673979.977	3594844.855	25.618	25.580
28_NW_NVA-3	662208.284	3621103.953	27.860	27.880
28_NW_NVA-30	675639.569	3596757.278	27.466	27.450
28_NW_NVA-4	670564.987	3624925.264	30.071	30.010
28_NW_NVA-5	670546.321	3620054.433	29.256	29.230
28_NW_NVA-6	676949.037	3620825.294	40.542	40.520
28_NW_NVA-7	653739.842	3619202.837	26.244	26.300



28_NW_NVA-8	658070.159	3615435.203	27.886	27.890
28_NW_NVA-9	659801.542	3619455.381	27.458	27.480
28_SW_NVA-1	668061.469	3567971.652	25.991	25.980
28_SW_NVA-10	681531.448	3576973.791	27.160	27.130
28_SW_NVA-11	676331.772	3574194.647	26.523	26.530
28_SW_NVA-12	686035.814	3578728.059	28.029	28.030
28_SW_NVA-13	689215.307	3573508.578	34.114	34.140
28_SW_NVA-14	681500.051	3569261.761	33.568	33.580
28_SW_NVA-15	673758.970	3564887.836	33.088	33.120
28_SW_NVA-16	663161.776	3569545.059	23.866	23.890
28_SW_NVA-17	688036.992	3576794.379	25.787	25.770
28_SW_NVA-18	695026.328	3579000.823	35.893	35.910
28_SW_NVA-19	689774.844	3579335.590	26.508	26.500
28_SW_NVA-2	666544.121	3562767.704	26.111	26.150
28_SW_NVA-20	686161.805	3582463.970	27.563	27.580
28_SW_NVA-21	686155.832	3587167.699	36.422	36.410
28_SW_NVA-22	676764.775	3585477.862	25.611	25.590
28_SW_NVA-23	681625.701	3581667.516	27.938	27.910
28_SW_NVA-24	673149.262	3591272.747	25.216	25.170
28_SW_NVA-25	666984.023	3576621.370	24.172	24.180
28_SW_NVA-26	670789.035	3587020.838	26.321	26.320
28_SW_NVA-27	653441.294	3589497.651	25.142	25.150
28_SW_NVA-28	662359.619	3581412.518	22.360	22.360
28_SW_NVA-29	654451.290	3575430.932	23.421	23.410
28_SW_NVA-3	654346.765	3563089.537	22.300	22.350
28_SW_NVA-30	657529.450	3585655.117	24.146	24.170
28_SW_NVA-31	664735.377	3593588.925	23.915	23.900
28_SW_NVA-32	656746.804	3592437.671	24.212	24.240
28_SW_NVA-4	655027.175	3563994.836	22.035	22.060
28_SW_NVA-5	689137.557	3569291.724	34.017	34.050
28_SW_NVA-6	675673.489	3569719.866	26.176	26.180
28_SW_NVA-7	658808.836	3562928.984	23.165	23.170
28_SW_NVA-8	684859.359	3572815.592	23.707	23.760
28_SW_NVA-9	680289.937	3578101.255	26.622	26.630
29_SW_NVA-1	652292.290	3650704.550	35.081	35.140
29_SW_NVA-10	673795.674	3642217.920	33.566	33.570
29_SW_NVA-11	652908.093	3636955.864	34.581	34.590
29_SW_NVA-12	666294.102	3636137.702	32.441	32.410
29_SW_NVA-14	677432.114	3640319.603	35.233	35.160
29_SW_NVA-15	652616.319	3631555.847	28.658	28.630
29_SW_NVA-16	659601.313	3632265.070	27.918	27.900
29_SW_NVA-17	669198.041	3631972.869	31.284	31.280
29_SW_NVA-18	652342.298	3627291.760	26.680	26.660
29_SW_NVA-19	662207.779	3625820.044	28.507	28.480

29_SW_NVA-2	658965.608	3651630.987	39.363	39.350
29_SW_NVA-20	665417.914	3628609.219	28.487	28.490
29_SW_NVA-21	670727.514	3625900.812	42.131	42.130
29_SW_NVA-22	657949.842	3640292.705	29.646	29.670
29_SW_NVA-3	665841.633	3651591.994	34.406	34.410
29_SW_NVA-4	652667.346	3646671.351	34.378	34.350
29_SW_NVA-5	658311.647	3646782.357	35.320	35.270
29_SW_NVA-6	666052.503	3648363.077	33.381	33.370
29_SW_NVA-7	652954.625	3641840.592	36.412	36.350
29_SW_NVA-8	661642.085	3643614.365	29.411	29.520
29_SW_NVA-9	668328.608	3642305.312	34.134	34.170
11_NE_VVA-26	564821.866	3498038.337	31.432	31.440
11_NE_VVA-27	570579.078	3491603.277	20.804	20.850
11_NE_VVA-5	568055.464	3493602.817	22.513	22.560
12_NE_VVA-10	567453.770	3552522.757	51.692	51.700
12_NE_VVA-15	568877.701	3547728.306	37.250	37.280
12_NE_VVA-19	566255.388	3537905.970	46.902	46.910
12_NE_VVA-20	570415.481	3541367.235	51.470	51.490
12_NE_VVA-25	569840.832	3531834.798	40.314	40.310
12_NE_VVA-5	568159.988	3556911.948	66.925	66.980
12_SE_VVA-10	569709.265	3519702.609	43.680	43.690
12_SE_VVA-15	570944.994	3512739.827	53.916	53.940
12_SE_VVA-19	562785.918	3507512.218	22.332	22.420
12_SE_VVA-20	568010.634	3505823.189	30.881	30.940
12_SE_VVA-24	562461.032	3501500.943	22.361	22.400
12_SE_VVA-25	570707.525	3503911.849	51.077	51.240
12_SE_VVA-26	569267.001	3528270.095	44.597	44.630
12_SE_VVA-5	568134.948	3527710.125	38.093	38.190
13_NE_VVA-19	560812.419	3602607.464	26.770	26.760
13_NE_VVA-20	568266.885	3599489.792	54.833	54.840
13_NE_VVA-24	560162.987	3596148.680	39.747	39.680
13_NE_VVA-25	569709.830	3594516.912	37.223	37.210
13_SE_VVA-11	569028.999	3566100.517	59.442	59.470
13_SE_VVA-7	562766.072	3589206.783	42.001	41.980
13_SE_VVA-8	570224.972	3589957.674	42.459	42.430
13_SE_VVA-9	563635.703	3582999.455	62.569	62.600
15_SE_VVA-1	610994.626	3650329.725	29.670	29.690
15_SE_VVA-10	621239.997	3651676.266	50.121	50.150
15_SE_VVA-11	647232.631	3651126.382	31.480	31.550
15_SE_VVA-12	650902.570	3643469.477	33.137	33.230
15_SE_VVA-13	651502.352	3626290.735	25.940	25.840
15_SE_VVA-14	641295.690	3639755.718	30.869	30.920
15_SE_VVA-15	633219.270	3641587.226	28.531	28.640
15_SE_VVA-16	641181.527	3627422.014	28.379	28.300

15_SE_VVA-17	634590.159	3634750.981	28.008	28.090
15_SE_VVA-18	625219.142	3637842.489	30.045	29.640
15_SE_VVA-19	625259.718	3631270.205	27.343	27.380
15_SE_VVA-2	620941.692	3649685.213	46.018	45.960
15_SE_VVA-20	613682.637	3625842.309	28.295	28.290
15_SE_VVA-21	620367.753	3638837.345	29.156	29.260
15_SE_VVA-22	628549.148	3626791.516	28.476	28.450
15_SE_VVA-23	632857.447	3639565.208	27.664	27.690
15_SE_VVA-3	617576.631	3644908.684	30.106	30.120
15_SE_VVA-4	612674.979	3631200.679	28.064	28.160
15_SE_VVA-5	622816.804	3641006.447	30.864	30.890
15_SE_VVA-6	639163.471	3650704.592	31.039	31.070
15_SE_VVA-7	637323.930	3644479.649	28.704	28.740
15_SE_VVA-8	627937.145	3649183.664	32.088	32.130
15_SE_VVA-9	625534.620	3651376.297	32.677	32.670
15_SW_VVA-1	571866.997	3650548.190	51.249	51.290
15_SW_VVA-10	607873.051	3645830.544	40.093	40.130
15_SW_VVA-11	605684.502	3637389.425	29.087	29.170
15_SW_VVA-12	607903.176	3635364.805	35.228	35.220
15_SW_VVA-13	594727.467	3632899.195	23.659	23.630
15_SW_VVA-14	588261.100	3636450.489	21.757	21.790
15_SW_VVA-15	574902.141	3634768.252	49.796	49.880
15_SW_VVA-16	577927.403	3625545.940	41.658	41.620
15_SW_VVA-17	607132.374	3629913.570	38.488	38.500
15_SW_VVA-18	576321.504	3628594.188	54.541	54.540
15_SW_VVA-19	592753.370	3625927.232	26.897	26.910
15_SW_VVA-2	592823.774	3651369.635	28.007	27.990
15_SW_VVA-20	590235.105	3628961.637	23.599	23.570
15_SW_VVA-21	592738.775	3644066.533	25.067	25.110
15_SW_VVA-22	603967.110	3624831.613	45.644	45.720
15_SW_VVA-3	603164.234	3646541.197	36.102	36.070
15_SW_VVA-4	606854.350	3651941.091	47.028	47.110
15_SW_VVA-5	596981.593	3647463.824	28.835	28.830
15_SW_VVA-6	575678.417	3640890.002	48.166	48.200
15_SW_VVA-7	571534.262	3645348.360	52.818	52.840
15_SW_VVA-8	577297.383	3644959.185	45.026	45.150
15_SW_VVA-9	596405.998	3640241.550	25.909	25.980
16_NE_VVA-1	614786.524	3622853.551	25.171	25.190
16_NE_VVA-10	621872.443	3612302.903	26.496	26.530
16_NE_VVA-11	627057.177	3611990.255	27.177	27.200
16_NE_VVA-12	623835.357	3614127.898	28.787	28.850
16_NE_VVA-13	633255.099	3612200.189	26.983	27.080
16_NE_VVA-14	641351.758	3614073.587	28.871	28.940
16_NE_VVA-15	646939.870	3610163.038	29.274	29.300

16_NE_VVA-16	613645.321	3603625.316	23.203	23.360
16_NE_VVA-17	620824.925	3604795.054	26.374	26.370
16_NE_VVA-18	631888.086	3605701.490	26.911	26.950
16_NE_VVA-19	641231.872	3602718.523	28.292	28.310
16_NE_VVA-2	622217.010	3618005.491	29.052	29.210
16_NE_VVA-20	646930.855	3606943.819	26.187	26.240
16_NE_VVA-21	612205.750	3597405.542	24.668	24.790
16_NE_VVA-22	619289.568	3598232.760	25.557	25.670
16_NE_VVA-23	629113.948	3594712.856	24.792	24.790
16_NE_VVA-24	636400.317	3600969.781	25.277	25.330
16_NE_VVA-25	647163.224	3597852.821	25.106	25.160
16_NE_VVA-26	647711.881	3605479.251	24.869	24.870
16_NE_VVA-3	630833.750	3623309.880	28.336	28.340
16_NE_VVA-4	631175.989	3616862.001	29.226	29.330
16_NE_VVA-5	638722.877	3622905.112	28.519	28.590
16_NE_VVA-6	627021.738	3619046.687	26.717	26.730
16_NE_VVA-7	641302.284	3616562.358	29.254	29.370
16_NE_VVA-8	646184.085	3620647.775	30.835	30.900
16_NE_VVA-9	640521.615	3619999.921	28.332	28.360
16_NW_VVA-1	574918.090	3622208.596	21.920	21.880
16_NW_VVA-10	608582.917	3617640.160	22.766	22.770
16_NW_VVA-11	571456.269	3607661.234	48.822	48.850
16_NW_VVA-12	580667.200	3610166.706	24.046	24.130
16_NW_VVA-13	592738.937	3606926.060	27.638	27.590
16_NW_VVA-14	599685.961	3609571.123	37.594	37.650
16_NW_VVA-15	609185.984	3610475.786	20.908	20.850
16_NW_VVA-16	573155.453	3602642.408	45.886	45.930
16_NW_VVA-17	583104.159	3603646.632	22.236	22.310
16_NW_VVA-18	591695.301	3602263.662	23.965	23.930
16_NW_VVA-19	597239.655	3601323.593	20.924	20.950
16_NW_VVA-2	582536.541	3620790.862	36.007	36.060
16_NW_VVA-20	608799.550	3602684.401	22.724	22.750
16_NW_VVA-21	572098.179	3594197.165	40.317	40.420
16_NW_VVA-22	583183.504	3594531.658	22.616	22.680
16_NW_VVA-23	591274.882	3596068.135	22.468	22.480
16_NW_VVA-24	600254.352	3594632.828	18.435	18.490
16_NW_VVA-25	609491.577	3597789.738	22.220	22.220
16_NW_VVA-3	593359.174	3619506.248	24.736	24.750
16_NW_VVA-4	601458.121	3622792.843	42.716	42.740
16_NW_VVA-5	606490.016	3619058.367	24.732	24.730
16_NW_VVA-6	573237.833	3616063.838	45.038	45.020
16_NW_VVA-7	581443.852	3614320.217	23.710	23.830
16_NW_VVA-8	593501.886	3613333.219	28.602	28.600
16_NW_VVA-9	599728.677	3614058.617	25.087	25.130

16_SE_VVA-1	652517.608	3589644.645	22.218	22.300
16_SE_VVA-10	616106.057	3591903.066	24.243	24.470
16_SE_VVA-11	611900.894	3585746.576	21.521	21.590
16_SE_VVA-12	628110.779	3579891.967	24.835	25.060
16_SE_VVA-13	630984.242	3577862.134	25.859	25.890
16_SE_VVA-14	622657.552	3572587.494	23.080	23.090
16_SE_VVA-15	612989.188	3567617.400	17.926	18.150
16_SE_VVA-16	615045.506	3579336.471	22.815	22.820
16_SE_VVA-17	613858.837	3563280.447	21.337	21.540
16_SE_VVA-18	618939.456	3567288.018	22.458	22.440
16_SE_VVA-19	624410.902	3564667.614	24.169	24.350
16_SE_VVA-2	643591.266	3584123.419	24.001	24.060
16_SE_VVA-20	641297.142	3562370.150	20.049	20.080
16_SE_VVA-21	633889.367	3572710.093	27.314	27.240
16_SE_VVA-22	635376.178	3583841.415	26.167	26.120
16_SE_VVA-23	638361.382	3576439.468	27.496	27.620
16_SE_VVA-24	647578.103	3573121.939	22.832	22.870
16_SE_VVA-25	622721.737	3587758.885	24.141	24.160
16_SE_VVA-26	619349.770	3584624.304	24.097	24.140
16_SE_VVA-27	613912.822	3571653.880	21.503	21.690
16_SE_VVA-3	636341.819	3577239.511	27.055	27.230
16_SE_VVA-4	645244.244	3570905.208	21.482	21.480
16_SE_VVA-5	644360.310	3579158.170	22.788	22.880
16_SE_VVA-6	646993.448	3592402.070	25.121	25.090
16_SE_VVA-7	640136.040	3588801.581	28.807	28.840
16_SE_VVA-8	632912.828	3579807.144	24.974	25.050
16_SE_VVA-9	624171.209	3589465.833	23.884	24.150
16_SW_VVA-1	571872.178	3589721.313	27.245	27.260
16_SW_VVA-10	611281.741	3580527.152	22.199	22.390
16_SW_VVA-11	571299.007	3576235.876	62.903	63.020
16_SW_VVA-12	581928.841	3574883.417	21.209	21.330
16_SW_VVA-13	596344.290	3574450.085	20.855	21.200
16_SW_VVA-14	600455.630	3578692.837	20.736	20.810
16_SW_VVA-15	611263.453	3576527.996	20.865	20.950
16_SW_VVA-16	570779.380	3571055.858	34.861	34.920
16_SW_VVA-17	574819.059	3567596.947	55.807	55.800
16_SW_VVA-18	585112.452	3568304.799	19.515	19.640
16_SW_VVA-19	597565.316	3572203.496	20.815	20.830
16_SW_VVA-2	584319.491	3587242.453	21.647	21.690
16_SW_VVA-20	606646.153	3571706.508	18.935	18.970
16_SW_VVA-21	572065.319	3564191.988	62.883	62.930
16_SW_VVA-22	583616.789	3563013.094	21.793	21.980
16_SW_VVA-23	593310.059	3565393.332	19.500	19.650
16_SW_VVA-24	597217.778	3564235.211	19.464	19.520

16_SW_VVA-25	611130.811	3563899.203	19.497	19.620
16_SW_VVA-3	594119.427	3591450.226	19.179	19.120
16_SW_VVA-4	601152.863	3587633.736	19.663	19.640
16_SW_VVA-5	610327.783	3587969.099	24.398	24.370
16_SW_VVA-6	574519.117	3580601.990	59.183	59.200
16_SW_VVA-7	583419.706	3582254.316	22.305	22.430
16_SW_VVA-8	594544.832	3585035.938	19.724	19.710
16_SW_VVA-9	600792.897	3583130.213	22.766	22.820
17_NE_VVA-1	614773.383	3558304.838	20.244	20.280
17_NE_VVA-10	649318.175	3552742.452	20.936	20.960
17_NE_VVA-11	613973.912	3547291.416	19.436	19.350
17_NE_VVA-12	621814.722	3544917.772	18.283	18.340
17_NE_VVA-13	627607.404	3548801.044	22.878	23.040
17_NE_VVA-14	638259.157	3543215.378	17.406	17.790
17_NE_VVA-15	649745.709	3547852.877	21.386	21.410
17_NE_VVA-16	617338.087	3540298.028	19.464	19.470
17_NE_VVA-17	622865.281	3539939.211	23.037	23.090
17_NE_VVA-18	633848.092	3537722.994	19.244	19.240
17_NE_VVA-19	641407.758	3542554.608	18.145	18.170
17_NE_VVA-2	625248.007	3558807.871	24.212	24.330
17_NE_VVA-20	652575.583	3540271.838	20.712	20.690
17_NE_VVA-21	614342.147	3533239.390	20.215	20.520
17_NE_VVA-22	622439.858	3533151.090	18.773	18.790
17_NE_VVA-23	627027.212	3535666.837	19.163	19.280
17_NE_VVA-24	639746.092	3533383.308	16.889	16.930
17_NE_VVA-25	650327.691	3535317.521	19.768	19.920
17_NE_VVA-3	634480.054	3560108.510	21.015	21.090
17_NE_VVA-4	644598.139	3561661.389	20.046	20.220
17_NE_VVA-5	651606.551	3555983.342	21.684	21.900
17_NE_VVA-6	617495.255	3553020.111	18.398	18.460
17_NE_VVA-7	622102.929	3554171.183	21.718	21.900
17_NE_VVA-8	630269.580	3549805.889	23.968	24.060
17_NE_VVA-9	639346.210	3551680.210	19.344	19.450
17_NW_VVA-1	574481.519	3560808.652	55.654	55.730
17_NW_VVA-10	593746.999	3546252.736	19.414	19.490
17_NW_VVA-11	605274.189	3548746.479	19.567	19.560
17_NW_VVA-12	606767.642	3540257.388	19.306	19.410
17_NW_VVA-13	610981.141	3534722.280	17.976	18.180
17_NW_VVA-15	591249.068	3543907.096	72.614	72.610
17_NW_VVA-16	597339.626	3539420.997	19.553	19.570
17_NW_VVA-17	590433.311	3531742.517	62.287	62.410
17_NW_VVA-18	584150.058	3540080.692	55.134	55.220
17_NW_VVA-19	580761.400	3530595.168	56.487	56.420
17_NW_VVA-2	579356.427	3556642.360	63.090	63.090



17_NW_VVA-20	588395.592	3540265.669	54.860	54.940
17_NW_VVA-21	590691.822	3538138.395	63.575	63.670
17_NW_VVA-22	570985.631	3531251.281	39.950	40.040
17_NW_VVA-23	580410.233	3540644.235	53.781	53.810
17_NW_VVA-24	572360.183	3537717.038	28.954	29.040
17_NW_VVA-25	588925.906	3548958.531	18.823	18.840
17_NW_VVA-26	581181.117	3551472.323	64.624	64.680
17_NW_VVA-27	571688.387	3546480.179	49.483	49.520
17_NW_VVA-28	576752.932	3551682.477	51.143	51.190
17_NW_VVA-29	579062.505	3534543.209	62.532	62.550
17_NW_VVA-3	590441.362	3556993.543	17.817	18.080
17_NW_VVA-30	571216.794	3558270.795	41.496	41.490
17_NW_VVA-31	607535.434	3541917.157	19.149	19.210
17_NW_VVA-4	592408.084	3546937.716	19.520	19.630
17_NW_VVA-5	599739.435	3556408.922	18.942	19.110
17_NW_VVA-6	606904.013	3561753.441	18.124	18.170
17_NW_VVA-7	611777.487	3559706.110	20.976	21.150
17_NW_VVA-8	605433.499	3555618.197	16.325	16.360
17_NW_VVA-9	611612.236	3551644.269	19.787	19.880
17_SE_VVA-10	649555.148	3523990.410	19.679	19.690
17_SE_VVA-13	635913.749	3517914.876	18.228	18.260
17_SE_VVA-14	641932.318	3517983.641	18.254	18.260
17_SE_VVA-15	651892.250	3516549.114	17.760	17.770
17_SE_VVA-4	645650.459	3527765.935	19.266	19.370
17_SE_VVA-5	648721.277	3530095.756	19.204	19.220
17_SE_VVA-8	637983.033	3523661.575	19.808	19.800
17_SE_VVA-9	643823.706	3519512.877	17.831	17.880
17_SW_VVA-1	572881.577	3527403.588	33.464	33.450
17_SW_VVA-11	578157.199	3517553.970	55.234	55.140
17_SW_VVA-12	588461.840	3510486.504	70.255	70.380
17_SW_VVA-16	572293.450	3511050.503	48.722	48.720
17_SW_VVA-17	578151.431	3511270.515	53.919	53.900
17_SW_VVA-2	580280.985	3529595.208	42.215	42.190
17_SW_VVA-21	575178.206	3503184.512	54.281	54.370
17_SW_VVA-22	580963.602	3500367.058	61.045	61.010
17_SW_VVA-23	588650.124	3501040.356	65.118	65.120
17_SW_VVA-3	592924.736	3527609.425	79.275	79.280
17_SW_VVA-6	574421.585	3523988.293	44.648	44.620
17_SW_VVA-7	583841.763	3522099.911	62.678	62.720
17_SW_VVA-8	590487.398	3522432.343	68.754	68.800
18_NW_VVA-1	576588.141	3495173.670	57.377	57.310
18_NW_VVA-11	575590.104	3487999.365	35.515	35.510
18_NW_VVA-12	576323.703	3485105.703	23.739	23.940
18_NW_VVA-13	588132.291	3482778.674	14.407	14.520

18_NW_VVA-14	593980.422	3482180.479	16.173	16.270
18_NW_VVA-18	594014.335	3477922.948	15.658	15.730
18_NW_VVA-2	580767.660	3493022.698	29.886	29.880
18_NW_VVA-26	586863.052	3473783.182	13.869	13.920
18_NW_VVA-3	587304.928	3497579.879	28.492	28.650
18_NW_VVA-6	575133.541	3492104.997	56.975	56.990
18_NW_VVA-7	579093.804	3489319.960	53.782	53.820
27_NW_VVA-1	654995.850	3561721.033	21.284	21.360
27_NW_VVA-3	656811.246	3554759.421	17.462	17.510
27_NW_VVA-5	654308.491	3547975.672	20.092	20.250
27_NW_VVA-6	667748.580	3549915.428	21.449	21.800
27_NW_VVA-7	668252.005	3543409.857	22.302	22.290
27_NW_VVA-8	662934.231	3536761.973	21.858	21.950
27_NW_VVA-9	658377.340	3532963.721	19.510	19.710
27_SW_VVA-1	656406.296	3530259.327	20.729	21.040
27_SW_VVA-2	653792.869	3528920.186	19.876	20.050
27_SW_VVA-3	662757.683	3528694.833	18.945	19.110
27_SW_VVA-4	656011.806	3527279.727	19.200	19.340
27_SW_VVA-5	653809.983	3523647.691	19.699	19.640
28_NW_VVA-1	661721.886	3623073.777	26.939	26.940
28_NW_VVA-10	675028.638	3602122.852	26.890	26.890
28_NW_VVA-11	652694.154	3602682.900	26.031	26.060
28_NW_VVA-12	663019.281	3599246.584	24.596	24.780
28_NW_VVA-13	653676.766	3594682.369	23.699	23.800
28_NW_VVA-14	668738.390	3593975.060	24.340	24.500
28_NW_VVA-15	675518.554	3599246.383	28.537	28.500
28_NW_VVA-16	669986.529	3597481.620	25.276	25.470
28_NW_VVA-2	670017.822	3621350.012	28.790	28.770
28_NW_VVA-3	657434.348	3617265.506	27.289	27.340
28_NW_VVA-4	660897.572	3616886.354	25.003	25.060
28_NW_VVA-5	667492.502	3619336.345	27.281	27.310
28_NW_VVA-6	656394.570	3614161.735	26.658	26.710
28_NW_VVA-7	665591.797	3611221.696	26.229	26.550
28_NW_VVA-8	653132.369	3609320.500	26.551	26.540
28_NW_VVA-9	665713.078	3606508.393	26.188	26.270
28_SW_VVA-1	653322.325	3589431.686	24.621	24.620
28_SW_VVA-10	677653.525	3578757.800	24.494	24.540
28_SW_VVA-11	664194.643	3585508.123	21.983	21.980
28_SW_VVA-12	668577.955	3579640.970	22.556	22.720
28_SW_VVA-13	658145.586	3583992.151	23.011	23.110
28_SW_VVA-14	654444.643	3578311.309	22.210	22.420
28_SW_VVA-15	654892.716	3571067.842	22.191	22.260
28_SW_VVA-16	654880.523	3567423.156	22.065	22.210
28_SW_VVA-17	668459.589	3572237.262	23.691	23.730

28_SW_VVA-18	676528.702	3566805.295	25.706	25.840
28_SW_VVA-19	666490.310	3564880.602	24.996	25.020
28_SW_VVA-2	661138.435	3591603.360	24.795	24.800
28_SW_VVA-20	680492.289	3575507.050	25.534	25.520
28_SW_VVA-21	670308.515	3583469.754	24.456	24.480
28_SW_VVA-22	672990.531	3578296.901	23.748	23.740
28_SW_VVA-23	671522.997	3573583.125	24.299	24.290
28_SW_VVA-3	673065.695	3591231.605	24.305	24.320
28_SW_VVA-4	678316.248	3588189.903	27.644	27.650
28_SW_VVA-5	679820.675	3586048.898	25.277	25.400
28_SW_VVA-6	688916.869	3579706.825	26.010	26.020
28_SW_VVA-7	683408.395	3575728.429	26.124	26.210
28_SW_VVA-8	692070.269	3576228.032	25.638	25.680
28_SW_VVA-9	683049.234	3572616.802	23.337	23.370
29_SW_VVA-1	655702.793	3647323.090	35.270	35.390
29_SW_VVA-10	670645.162	3628501.534	30.915	30.910
29_SW_VVA-11	653966.653	3640266.945	33.976	34.080
29_SW_VVA-2	667444.538	3647895.535	33.348	33.470
29_SW_VVA-3	665078.516	3640770.154	30.109	30.130
29_SW_VVA-4	678956.489	3644651.308	32.961	32.940
29_SW_VVA-5	660638.226	3636811.574	28.337	28.310
29_SW_VVA-6	653504.131	3633790.935	30.662	30.770
29_SW_VVA-7	668517.286	3634769.110	30.889	30.900
29_SW_VVA-8	654994.669	3625739.023	27.869	27.900
29_SW_VVA-9	660467.412	3625794.675	27.944	28.020

Table 8- LA DOTD NE Lidar Project surveyed accuracy checkpoints

There were nine checkpoints that were excluded from vertical accuracy testing. Three because they fell outside the project boundary, four that had a vehicle or equipment parked over the point in the lidar, one that was flooded in the lidar, and one that was very dense vegetation in the lidar. Even with the removal of these nine points, there are enough total checkpoints and enough checkpoints per land cover category to satisfy project requirements. The image below shows a graphic of the checkpoints and those removed from testing (large green dots).

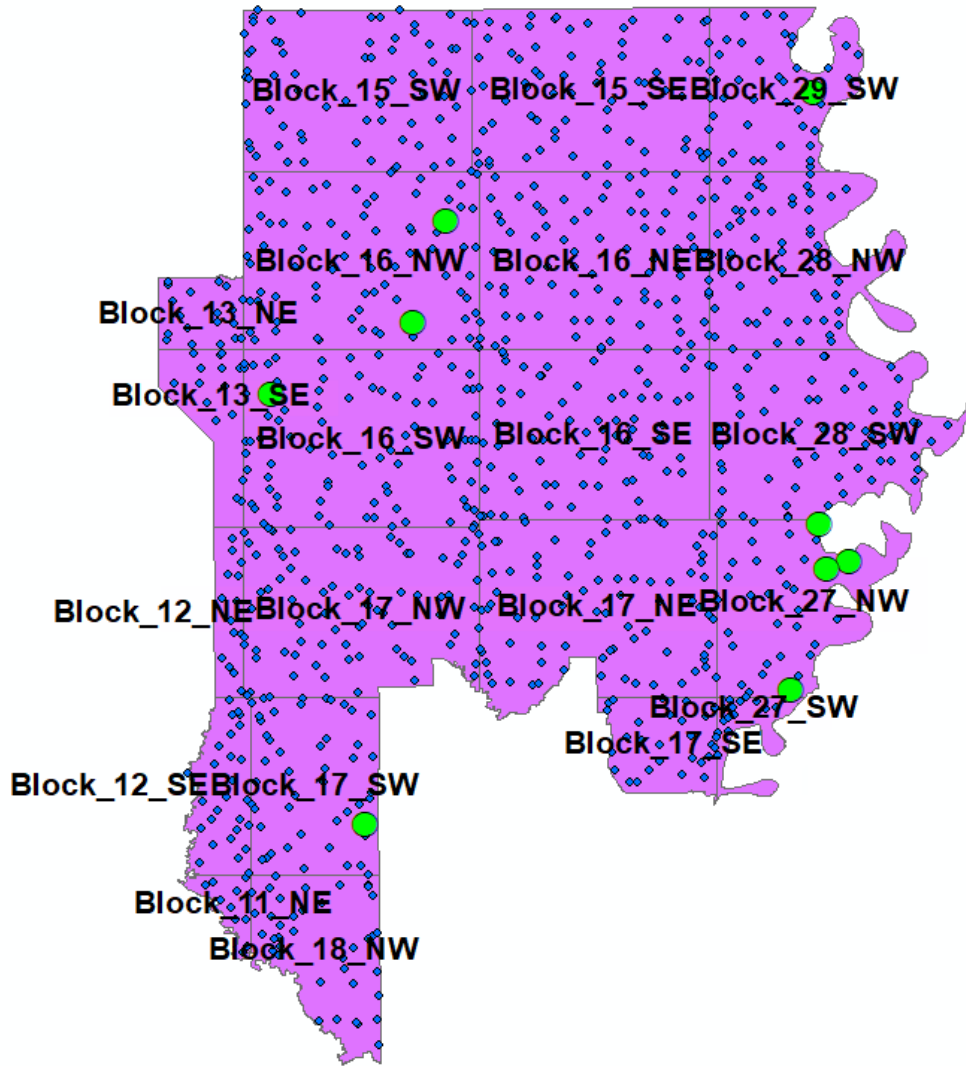


Figure 15-Image of the project area showing checkpoints. Checkpoints in green identify the checkpoints excluded from testing

The coordinates of these nine excluded checkpoints are provided in the table below.

Point ID	NAD83(2011) UTM 15		NAVD88 (Geoid 12B)	Lidar Z (m)	Delta Z	AbsDeltaZ	Comment
	Easting X (m)	Northing Y (m)	Survey Z (m)				
27_NW_NVA- 8	677570.140	3555018.838	23.243	Outside	-23.243	23.243	Out
17_SW_VVA-	591775.969	3508356.596	68.240	67.810	-0.430	0.430	Truck

18							
27_NW_VVA-10	667043.907	3532228.088	22.045	Outside	-22.045	22.045	Out
27_NW_VVA-2	672286.366	3561626.903	25.225	Outside	-25.225	25.225	Out
27_NW_VVA-4	673392.818	3553568.298	23.341	24.630	1.289	1.289	Submerged
16_NW_NVA-13	606107.086	3615175.976	23.129	25.190	2.061	2.061	Dense veg
16_NW_NVA-34	600303.559	3597418.373	21.201	23.930	2.729	23.243	Equipment
16_SW_NVA-8	574984.947	3584652.590	36.707	Slope	-36.707	0.430	Car
29_SW_NVA-13	671202.375	3638065.176	30.981	Slope	-30.981	30.981	Car

Table 9- Checkpoints excluded from vertical accuracy testing due to their location outside the project boundary or being obscured in the lidar.

## VERTICAL ACCURACY TEST PROCEDURES

**NVA** (Non-vegetated Vertical Accuracy) is determined with check points located only in non-vegetated terrain, including open terrain (grass, dirt, sand, and/or rocks) and urban areas, where there is a very high probability that the lidar sensor will have detected the bare-earth ground surface and where random errors are expected to follow a normal error distribution. The NVA determines how well the calibrated lidar sensor performed. With a normal error distribution, the vertical accuracy at the 95% confidence level is computed as the vertical root mean square error ( $RMSE_z$ ) of the checkpoints x 1.9600. For the LA\_DOTD NE Lidar Project, vertical accuracy must be 19.6 cm or less based on an  $RMSE_z$  of 10 cm x 1.9600.

**VVA** (Vegetated Vertical Accuracy) is determined with all checkpoints in vegetated land cover categories, including tall grass, weeds, crops, brush and low trees, and fully forested areas, where there is a possibility that the lidar sensor and post-processing may yield elevation errors that do not follow a normal error distribution. VVA at the 95% confidence level equals the 95<sup>th</sup> percentile error for all checkpoints in all vegetated land cover categories combined. The LA\_DOTD NE Lidar Project VVA standard is 29.4 cm based on the 95<sup>th</sup> percentile. The VVA is accompanied by a listing of the 5% outliers that are larger than the 95<sup>th</sup> percentile used to compute the VVA; these are always the largest outliers that may depart from a normal error distribution. Here,  $Accuracy_z$  differs from VVA because  $Accuracy_z$  assumes elevation errors follow a normal error distribution where RMSE procedures are valid, whereas VVA assumes lidar errors may not follow a normal error distribution in vegetated categories, making the RMSE process invalid.

Quantitative Criteria	Measure of Acceptability
Non-Vegetated Vertical Accuracy (NVA) in open terrain and urban land cover categories using $RMSE_z * 1.9600$	19.6 cm (based on $RMSE_z$ (10 cm) * 1.9600)
Vegetated Vertical Accuracy (VVA) in all vegetated land cover categories	29.4 cm (based on combined 95 <sup>th</sup> )



combined at the 95% confidence level) percentile)

**Table 10 – Acceptance Criteria**

The primary QA/QC vertical accuracy testing steps used by Dewberry are summarized as follows:

1. Dewberry’s team surveyed QA/QC vertical checkpoints in accordance with the project’s specifications.
2. Next, Dewberry and LA DOTD interpolated the bare-earth lidar DTM to provide the z-value for every checkpoint.
3. Dewberry then computed the associated z-value differences between the interpolated z-value from the lidar data and the ground truth survey checkpoints and computed NVA, VVA, and other statistics.
4. The data were analyzed by Dewberry to assess the accuracy of the data. The review process examined the various accuracy parameters as defined by the scope of work. The overall descriptive statistics of each dataset were computed to assess any trends or anomalies. This report provides tables, graphs and figures to summarize and illustrate data quality.

**VERTICAL ACCURACY RESULTS**

The table below summarizes the tested vertical accuracy resulting from a comparison of the surveyed checkpoints to the elevation values present within the fully classified lidar LAS files.

Land Cover Category	# of Points	NVA – Non-vegetated Vertical Accuracy (RMSE <sub>z</sub> x 1.9600) Spec=19.6 cm	VVA – Vegetated Vertical Accuracy (95th Percentile) Spec=29.4 cm
NVA	483	8.7	
VVA	322		20.1

Table 11 – Tested NVA and VVA

This lidar dataset was tested to meet ASPRS Positional Accuracy Standards for Digital Geospatial Data (2014) for a 10 cm RMSE<sub>z</sub> Vertical Accuracy Class. Actual NVA accuracy was found to be RMSE<sub>z</sub> =7 cm, equating to +/- 10 cm at 95% confidence level. Actual VVA accuracy was found to be +/- 11.6 cm at the 95th percentile.

Table 7 provides overall descriptive statistics.

<b>LiDAR Descriptive Statistics</b>									
100 % of Totals	# of Points	RMSE <sub>z</sub> (m) Spec=0.100 m NVA/ 0.180 m Submerged Topography	Mean (m)	Median (m)	Skew	Std Dev (m)	Kurtosis	Min (m)	Max (m)
NVA	483	0.045	0.002	0.003	-1.148	0.045	9.836	-0.365	0.144
VVA	322	N/A	0.055	0.039	0.516	0.081	4.693	-0.405	0.384

Table 12 – Overall Descriptive Statistics

**Based on the vertical accuracy testing conducted by Dewberry and LA DOTD, the lidar dataset for the LA DOTD Amite NE Lidar Project satisfies the project's pre-defined vertical accuracy criteria.**

## **HORIZONTAL ACCURACY TEST PROCEDURES**

Horizontal accuracy testing requires well-defined checkpoints that can be identified in the dataset. Elevation datasets, including lidar datasets, do not always contain well-defined checkpoints suitable for horizontal accuracy assessment. However, the ASPRS Positional Accuracy Standards for Digital Geospatial Data (2014) recommends at least half of the NVA vertical check points should be located at the ends of paint stripes or other point features visible on the lidar intensity image, allowing them to double as horizontal check points.

## **HORIZONTAL ACCURACY RESULTS**

No checkpoints were photo-identifiable in the intensity imagery; horizontal accuracy could not be tested on this dataset.

## **Breakline Production & Qualitative Assessment Report**

### **BREAKLINE PRODUCTION METHODOLOGY**

Dewberry and LA DOTD used GeoCue software to develop lidar stereo models of the project area so the lidar derived data could be viewed in 3-D stereo using SOCET GXP (Dewberry) or Cardinal Systems VR (LA DOTD) softcopy photogrammetric software. Using lidargrammetry procedures with lidar intensity imagery, analysts used the stereo models to stereo-compile the two types of hydrographic breaklines in accordance with the project's Data Dictionary.

All drainage breaklines are monotonically enforced to show downhill flow. Water bodies are at a constant elevation where the lowest elevation of the water body has been applied to the entire water body.

### **BREAKLINE QUALITATIVE ASSESSMENT**

Dewberry completed breakline qualitative assessments according to a defined workflow. The following workflow diagram represents the steps taken by Dewberry and LA DOTD to provide a thorough qualitative assessment of the breakline data.

Completeness and horizontal placement is verified through visual reviews against lidar intensity imagery. Automated checks are applied on all breakline features to validate topology, including the 3D connectivity of features, enforced monotonicity on linear hydrographic breaklines, and flatness on water bodies.

The next step is to compare the elevation of the breakline vertices against the ground elevation extracted from the ESRI Terrain built from the lidar ground points, keeping in mind that a discrepancy is expected because of the hydro-enforcement applied to the breaklines and because of the interpolated imagery used to acquire the breaklines. A given tolerance is used to validate if the elevations differ too much from the lidar.

After all corrections and edits to the breakline features, the breaklines are imported into the final GDB and verified for correct formatting.

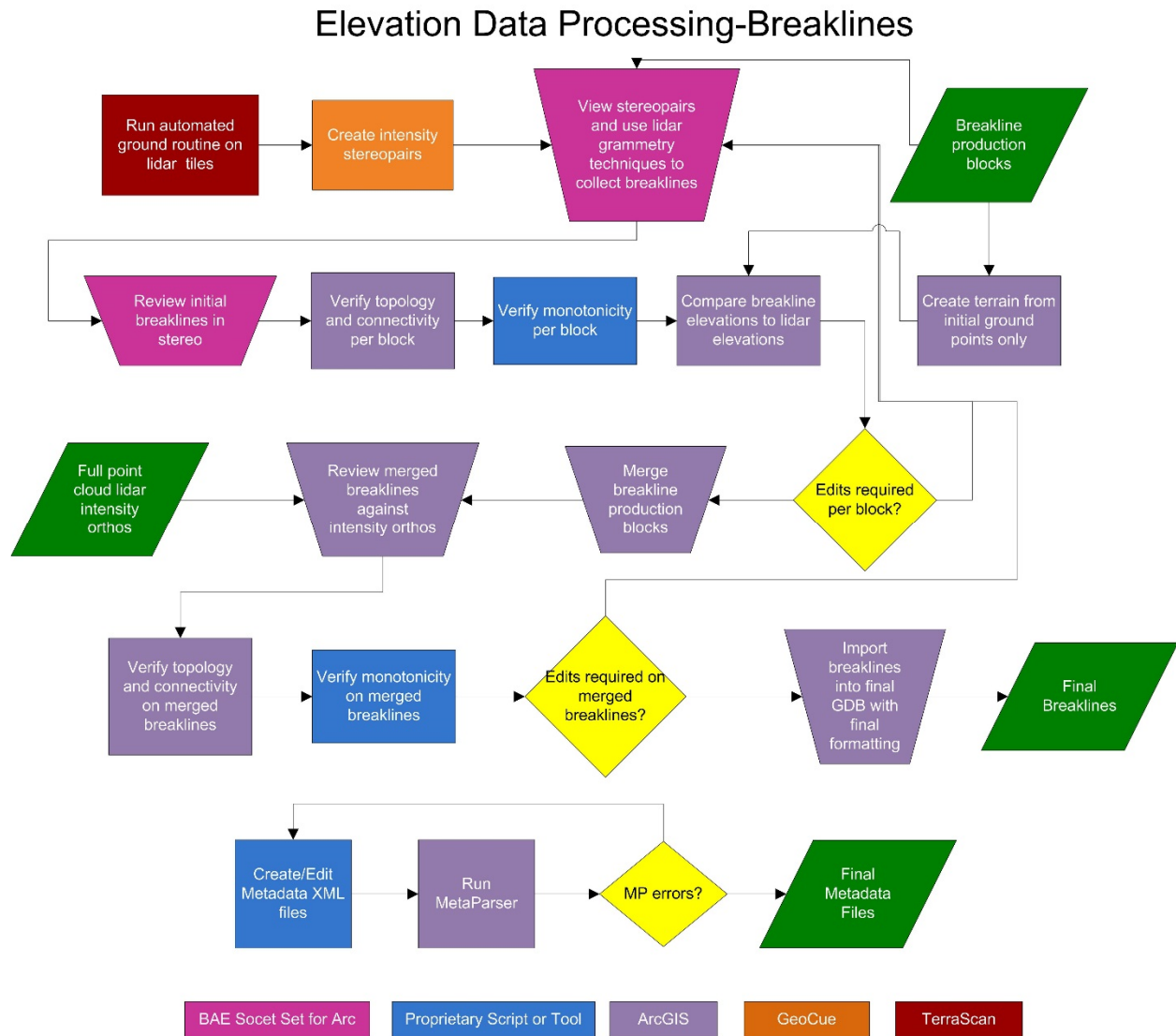


Figure 16-Breakline QA/QC workflow

### BREAKLINE CHECKLIST

The following table represents a portion of the high-level steps in production and QA/QC checklist that were performed for this project.

Pass/Fail	Validation Step
Pass	Use lidar-derived data, which may include intensity imagery, stereo pairs, bare earth ground models, density models, slope models, and terrains, to collect breaklines according to project specifications.

Pass	In areas of heavy vegetation or where the exact shoreline is hard to delineate, it is better to err on placing the breakline <i>slightly</i> inside or seaward of the shoreline (breakline can be inside shoreline by 1x-2x NPS).
Pass	After each producer finishes breakline collection for a block, each producer must perform a completeness check, breakline variance check, and all automated checks on their block before calling that block complete and ready for the final merge and QC
Pass	After breaklines are completed for production blocks, all production blocks should be merged together and completeness and automated checks should be performed on the final, merged GDB. Ensure correct snapping-horizontal (x,y) and vertical (z)-between all production blocks.
Pass	Check entire dataset for missing features that were not captured, but should be to meet baseline specifications or for consistency. Features should be collected consistently across tile bounds. Check that the horizontal placement of breaklines is correct. Breaklines should be compared to full point cloud intensity imagery and terrains
Pass	Breaklines are correctly edge-matched to adjoining datasets in completion, coding, and horizontal placement.
Pass	Using a terrain created from lidar ground (all ground including 2, 8, and 10) and water points (class 9), compare breakline Z values to interpolated lidar elevations.
Pass	Perform all Topology and Data Integrity Checks
Pass	Perform hydro-flattening and hydro-enforcement checks including monotonicity and flatness from bank to bank on linear hydrographic features and flatness of water bodies. Tidal waters should preserve as much ground as possible and can include variations or be non-monotonic.

Table 13-A subset of the high-level steps from production and QA/QC checklist performed for this project.

## DATA DICTIONARY

The following data dictionary was used for this project.

### Horizontal and Vertical Datum

The horizontal datum shall be North American Datum of 1983(2011), Units in Meters. The vertical datum shall be referenced to the North American Vertical Datum of 1988 (NAVD 88), Units in Meters. Geoid12B shall be used to convert ellipsoidal heights to orthometric heights.

### Coordinate System and Projection

All data shall be projected to UTM Zone 15, Horizontal Units in Meters and Vertical Units in Meters.

### Inland Streams and Rivers

**Feature Dataset:** BREAKLINES  
**Feature Type:** Polygon  
**Contains Z Values:** Yes  
**XY Resolution:** Accept Default Setting  
**XY Tolerance:** 0.003

**Feature Class:** STREAMS\_AND\_RIVERS  
**Contains M Values:** No  
**Annotation Subclass:** None  
**Z Resolution:** Accept Default Setting  
**Z Tolerance:** 0.001

### Description

This polygon feature class will depict linear hydrographic features with a width greater than 100 feet.

### Table Definition

Field Name	Data Type	Allow Null Values	Default Value	Domain	Precision	Scale	Length	Responsibility
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<b>OBJECTID</b>	Object ID						Assigned by Software
<b>SHAPE</b>	Geometry						Assigned by Software
<b>SHAPE_LENGTH</b>	Double	Yes			0	0	Calculated by Software
<b>SHAPE_AREA</b>	Double	Yes			0	0	Calculated by Software

### Feature Definition

Description	Definition	Capture Rules
Streams and Rivers	Linear hydrographic features such as streams, rivers, canals, etc. with an average width greater than 100 feet. In the case of embankments, if the feature forms a natural dual line channel, then capture it consistent with the capture rules. Other natural or manmade embankments will not qualify for this project.	<p>Capture features showing dual line (one on each side of the feature). Average width shall be greater than 100 feet to show as a double line. Each vertex placed should maintain vertical integrity. Generally both banks shall be collected to show consistent downhill flow. There are exceptions to this rule where a small branch or offshoot of the stream or river is present.</p> <p>The banks of the stream must be captured at the same elevation to ensure flatness of the water feature. If the elevation of the banks appears to be different see the task manager or PM for further guidance.</p> <p>Breaklines must be captured at or just below the elevations of the immediately surrounding terrain. Under no circumstances should a feature be elevated above the surrounding lidar points. Acceptable variance in the negative direction will be defined for each project individually.</p> <p>These instructions are only for docks or piers that follow the coastline or water's edge, not for docks or piers that extend perpendicular from the land into the water. If it can be reasonably determined where the edge of water most probably falls, beneath the dock or pier, then the edge of water will be collected at the elevation of the water where it can be directly measured. If there is a clearly-indicated headwall or bulkhead adjacent to the dock or pier and it is evident that the waterline is most probably adjacent to the headwall or bulkhead, then the water line will follow the headwall or bulkhead at the elevation of the water where it can be directly measured. If there is no clear indication of the location of the water's edge beneath the dock or pier, then the edge of water will follow the outer edge of the dock or pier as it is adjacent to the water, at the measured elevation of the water.</p> <p>Every effort should be made to avoid breaking a stream or river into segments.</p> <p>Dual line features shall break at road crossings (culverts). In areas where a bridge is present the dual line feature shall continue through the bridge.</p> <p>Islands: The double line stream shall be captured around an island if the island is greater than 1 acre. In this case a segmented polygon shall be used around the island in order to allow for the island feature to remain as a "hole" in the feature.</p>



## Inland Ponds and Lakes

**Feature Dataset:** BREAKLINES  
**Feature Type:** Polygon  
**Contains Z Values:** Yes  
**XY Resolution:** Accept Default Setting  
**XY Tolerance:** 0.003

**Feature Class:** PONDS\_AND\_LAKES  
**Contains M Values:** No  
**Annotation Subclass:** None  
**Z Resolution:** Accept Default Setting  
**Z Tolerance:** 0.001

### Description

This polygon feature class will depict closed water body features that are at a constant elevation.

### Table Definition

Field Name	Data Type	Allow Null Values	Default Value	Domain	Precision	Scale	Length	Responsibility
OBJECTID	Object ID							Assigned by Software
SHAPE	Geometry							Assigned by Software
SHAPE_LENGTH	Double	Yes			0	0		Calculated by Software
SHAPE_AREA	Double	Yes			0	0		Calculated by Software

### Feature Definition

Description	Definition	Capture Rules
Ponds and Lakes	<p>Land/Water boundaries of constant elevation water bodies such as lakes, reservoirs, ponds, etc. Features shall be defined as closed polygons and contain an elevation value that reflects the best estimate of the water elevation at the time of data capture. Water body features will be captured for features 2 acres in size or greater.</p> <p>“Donuts” will exist where there are islands within a closed water body feature.</p>	<p>Water bodies shall be captured as closed polygons with the water feature to the right. <u>The compiler shall take care to ensure that the z-value remains consistent for all vertices placed on the water body.</u></p> <p>Breaklines must be captured at or just below the elevations of the immediately surrounding terrain. Under no circumstances should a feature be elevated above the surrounding lidar points. Acceptable variance in the negative direction will be defined for each project individually.</p> <p>An Island within a Closed Water Body Feature that is 1 acre in size or greater will also have a “donut polygon” compiled.</p> <p>These instructions are only for docks or piers that follow the coastline or water’s edge, not for docks or piers that extend perpendicular from the land into the water. If it can be reasonably determined where the edge of water most probably falls, beneath the dock or pier, then the edge of water will be collected at the elevation of the water where it can be directly measured. If there is a clearly-indicated headwall or bulkhead adjacent to the dock or pier and it is evident that the waterline is most probably adjacent to the headwall or bulkhead, then the water line will follow the headwall or bulkhead at the elevation of the water where it can be directly measured.</p>

		If there is no clear indication of the location of the water's edge beneath the dock or pier, then the edge of water will follow the outer edge of the dock or pier as it is adjacent to the water, at the measured elevation of the water.
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### Bridge Saddle Breaklines

**Feature Dataset:** BREAKLINES  
**Feature Type:** Polyline  
**Contains Z Values:** Yes  
**XY Resolution:** Accept Default Setting  
**XY Tolerance:** 0.003

**Feature Class:** Bridge\_Breaklines  
**Contains M Values:** No  
**Annotation Subclass:** None  
**Z Resolution:** Accept Default Setting  
**Z Tolerance:** 0.001

### Description

This polyline feature class is used to enforce terrain beneath bridge decks where ground data may not have been acquired. Enforcing the terrain beneath bridge decks prevents bridge saddles.

### Table Definition

Field Name	Data Type	Allow Null Values	Default Value	Domain	Precision	Scale	Length	Responsibility
OBJECTID	Object ID							Assigned by Software
SHAPE	Geometry							Assigned by Software
SHAPE_LENGTH	Double	Yes			0	0		Calculated by Software

### Feature Definition

Description	Definition	Capture Rules
Bridge Saddle Breaklines	Bridge saddle Breaklines should be used where necessary to enforce terrain beneath bridge decks and to prevent bridge saddles in the bare earth DEMs.	<p>Bridge saddle breaklines should be collected beneath bridges where bridge saddles exist or are likely to exist in the bare earth DEMs.</p> <p>Bridge saddle breaklines should be collected perpendicular to the bridge deck so that the endpoints are on either side of the bridge deck. Typically two bridge breaklines are collected per bridge deck, one at either end of the bridge deck to enforce the terrain under the full bridge deck.</p> <p>The endpoints of the bridge breaklines will match the elevation of the ground at their xy position to enforce the ground/bare earth elevations beneath the bridge deck and prevent bridge saddles from forming.</p>

## DEM Production & Qualitative Assessment

### DEM PRODUCTION METHODOLOGY

Dewberry and LA DOTD utilized ESRI software and Global Mapper for the DEM production and QC process. ArcGIS software is used to generate the products and the QC is performed in both ArcGIS and Global Mapper. The figure below shows the entire process necessary for bare earth DEM production, starting from the lidar swath processing.

The final bare-earth lidar points are used to create a terrain. The final 3D breaklines collected for the project are also enforced in the terrain. The terrain is then converted to raster format using linear interpolation. For most projects, a single terrain/DEM can be created for the whole project. For very large projects, multiple terrains/DEMs may be created. The DEM(s) is reviewed for any issues requiring corrections, including remaining lidar mis-classifications, erroneous breakline elevations, poor hydro-flattening or hydro-enforcement, and processing artifacts. After corrections are applied, the DEM(s) is then split into individual tiles following the project tiling scheme. The tiles are verified for final formatting and then loaded into Global Mapper to ensure no missing or corrupt tiles and to ensure seamlessness across tile boundaries.



Figure 17-DEM Production Workflow

## DEM QUALITATIVE ASSESSMENT



Dewberry performed a comprehensive qualitative assessment of the bare earth DEM deliverables to ensure that all tiled DEM products were delivered with the proper extents, were free of processing artifacts, and contained the proper referencing information. This process was performed in ArcGIS software with the use of a tool set Dewberry has developed to verify that the raster extents match those of the tile grid and contain the correct projection information. The DEM data was reviewed at a scale of 1:5000 to review for artifacts caused by the DEM generation process and to review the hydro-flattened features. To perform this review Dewberry creates HillShade models and overlays a partially transparent colored elevation model to review for these issues. All corrections are completed using Dewberry's proprietary correction workflow. Upon completion of the corrections, the DEM data is loaded into Global Mapper for its second review and to verify corrections. Once the DEMs are tiled out, the final tiles are again loaded into Global Mapper to ensure coverage, extents, and that the final tiles are seamless.

The images below show an example of a bare earth DEM.

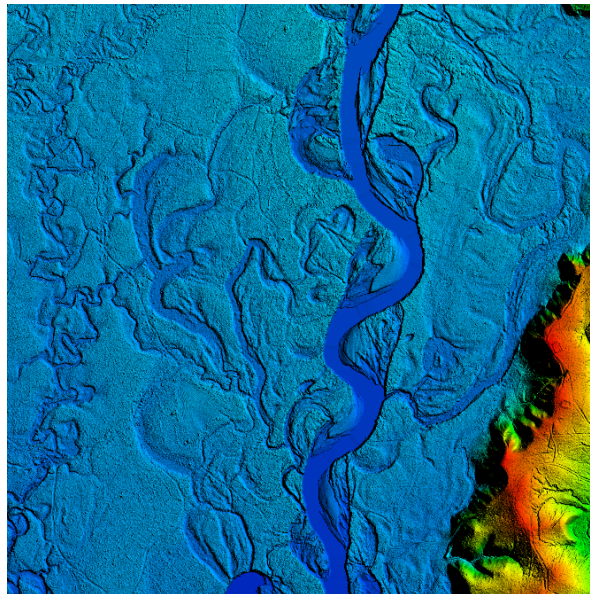


Figure 18- Bare earth DEM.

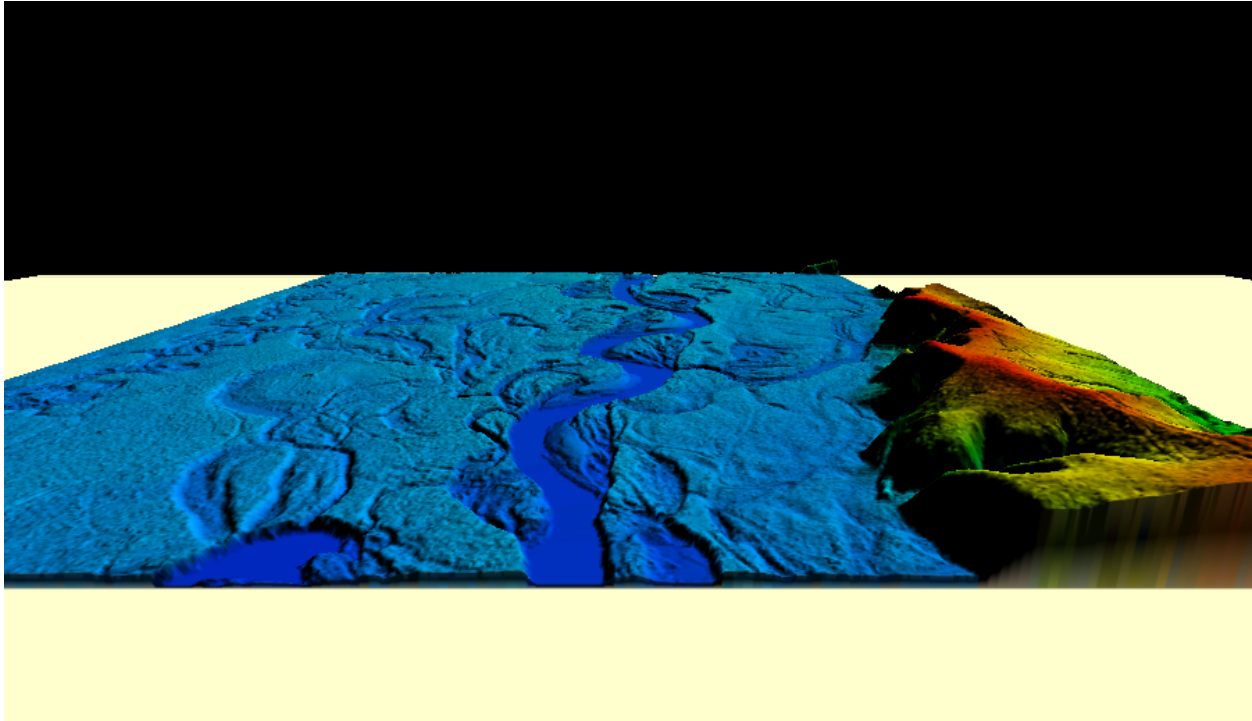


Figure 19- 3D Profile view of the bare earth DEM

When some bridges are removed from the ground surface, the distance from bridge abutment to bridge abutment is small enough that the DEM interpolates across the entire bridge opening, forming 'bridge saddles.' Dewberry collected 3D bridge saddle breaklines in locations where bridge saddles were present and enforced these breaklines in the final DEM creation to help mitigate the bridge saddle artifacts. The image below on the left shows a bridge saddle while the image below on the right shows the same bridge after bridge breaklines have been enforced.

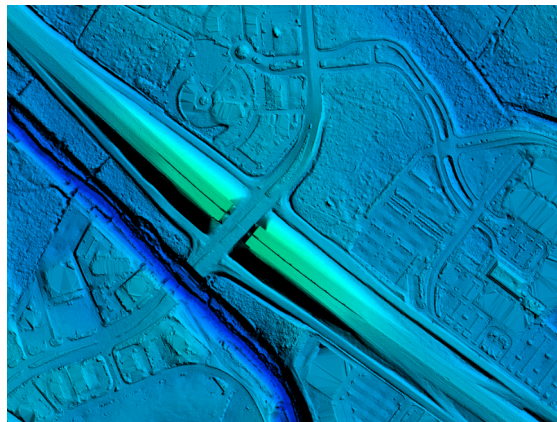


Figure 20- The DEM shows the bridge after breaklines have been enforced.

## DEM VERTICAL ACCURACY RESULTS

The same 805 checkpoints that were used to test the vertical accuracy of the lidar were used to validate the vertical accuracy of the final DEM products as well. Accuracy results may vary between the source lidar and final DEM deliverable. DEMs are created by averaging several

lidar points within each pixel which may result in slightly different elevation values at each survey checkpoint when compared to the source LAS, which does not average several lidar points together but may interpolate (linearly) between two or three points to derive an elevation value. The vertical accuracy of the DEM is tested by extracting the elevation of the pixel that contains the x/y coordinates of the checkpoint and comparing these DEM elevations to the surveyed elevations. Dewberry typically uses LP360 software to test the swath lidar vertical accuracy, Terrascan software to test the classified lidar vertical accuracy, and Esri ArcMap to test the DEM vertical accuracy so that three different software programs are used to validate the vertical accuracy for each project.

Table 9 summarizes the tested vertical accuracy results from a comparison of the surveyed checkpoints to the elevation values present within the final DEM dataset.

Land Cover Category	# of Points	NVA – Non-vegetated Vertical Accuracy (RMSE <sub>z</sub> x 1.9600) Spec=19.6 cm	VVA – Vegetated Vertical Accuracy (95th Percentile) Spec=29.4 cm
NVA	483	8.7	
VVA	322		19.6

Table 14 – DEM tested NVA and VVA

This DEM dataset was tested to meet ASPRS Positional Accuracy Standards for Digital Geospatial Data (2014) for a 10 cm RMSE<sub>z</sub> Vertical Accuracy Class. Actual NVA accuracy was found to be RMSE<sub>z</sub> = 6.8 cm, equating to +/- 10 cm at 95% confidence level. Actual VVA accuracy was found to be +/- 10.8 cm at the 95th percentile.

Table 11 provides overall descriptive statistics.

100 % of Totals	# of Points	RMSE <sub>z</sub> (m) Spec=0.100 m NVA/ 0.180 m Submerged Topography	Mean (m)	Median (m)	Skew	Std Dev (m)	Kurtosis	Min (m)	Max (m)
NVA	483	0.044	0.002	0.003	1.220	0.044	10.618	-0.371	0.141
VVA	322	N/A	0.056	0.042	0.481	0.081	5.138	-0.413	0.408

Table 15 – Overall Descriptive Statistics

**Based on the vertical accuracy testing conducted by Dewberry and LA DOTD, the DEM dataset for the LA DOTD NE Lidar Project satisfies the project’s pre-defined vertical accuracy criteria.**

### DEM CHECKLIST

The following table represents a portion of the high-level steps in Dewberry’s bare earth DEM Production and QA/QC checklist that were performed for this project.

Pass/Fail	Validation Step
Pass	Masspoints (LAS to multipoint) are created from ground points only (class 2 and class 8 if model key points created, but no class 10 ignored ground points or class 9 water points)
Pass	Create a terrain for each production block using the final bare earth lidar points and final breaklines.

Pass	Convert terrains to rasters using project specifications for grid type, formatting, and cell size
Pass	Create hillshades for all DEMs
Pass	Manually review bare-earth DEMs in ArcMap with hillshades to check for issues
Pass	DEM's should be hydro-flattened or hydro-enforced as required by project specifications
Pass	DEM's should be seamless across tile boundaries
Pass	Water should be flowing downhill without excessive water artifacts present
Pass	Water features should NOT be floating above surrounding
Pass	Bridges should NOT be present in bare-earth DEMs.
Pass	Any remaining bridge saddles where below bridge breaklines were not used need to be fixed by adding below bridge breaklines and re-processing.
Pass	All qualitative issues present in the DEMs as a result of lidar processing and editing issues must be marked for corrections in the lidar. These DEMs will need to be recreated after the lidar has been corrected.
Pass	Calculate DEM Vertical Accuracy including NVA, VVA, and other statistics
Pass	Split the DEMs into tiles according to the project tiling scheme
Pass	Verify all properties of the tiled DEMs, including coordinate reference system information, cell size, cell extents, and that compression has not been applied to the tiled DEMs
Pass	Load all tiled DEMs into Global Mapper to verify complete coverage to the (buffered) project boundary and that no tiles are corrupt.

**Table 16-A subset of the high-level steps from Dewberry's bare earth DEM Production and QA/QC checklist performed for this project.**

## **Appendix A: Checkpoint Survey Report**

## **Appendix B: Ground Control Survey Report**

## **Appendix C: Complete List of Delivered Tiles**