

## MN\_RAINYLAKE\_2020\_B20 LIDAR PROCESSING REPORT

Project ID: 197392  
Work Unit: 197389

# 2022

Submitted: September 14, 2022

Prepared for:



Prepared by:

# N|V|5 GEOSPATIAL

# Contents

- 1. Summary / Scope ..... 1**
  - 1.1. Summary ..... 1
  - 1.2. Scope ..... 1
  - 1.3. Coverage..... 1
  - 1.4. Duration..... 1
  - 1.5. Issues ..... 1
- 2. Planning / Equipment ..... 4**
  - 2.1. Flight Planning ..... 4
  - 2.2. Lidar Sensor ..... 4
  - 2.3. Aircraft ..... 6
  - 2.4. Time Period ..... 7
- 3. Processing Summary ..... 9**
  - 3.1. Flight Logs..... 9
  - 3.2. Lidar Processing..... 10
  - 3.3. LAS Classification Scheme ..... 11
  - 3.4. Classified LAS Processing ..... 11
  - 3.5. Hydro-Flattened Breakline Processing..... 12
  - 3.6. Hydro-Flattened Raster DEM Processing..... 12
  - 3.7. Intensity Image Processing ..... 13
  - 3.8. Height Separation Raster Processing..... 13
  - 3.9. Maximum Surface Height Raster Processing ..... 14
- 4. Project Coverage Verification ..... 16**
- 5. Geometric Accuracy ..... 18**
  - 5.1. Horizontal Accuracy..... 18
  - 5.2. Relative Vertical Accuracy..... 19
- Project Report Appendices .....xx**
- Appendix A.....xxi**
  - Flight Logs..... xxi



## List of Figures

Figure 1. Work Unit Boundary ..... 3  
 Figure 2. Riegl VQ-780ii, 1560i, 1560ii Lidar Sensors..... 5  
 Figure 3. Some of NV5 Geospatial’s Planes..... 6  
 Figure 4. Intervals for Swath Separation Images..... 13  
 Figure 5. Lidar Tile Layout ..... 15  
 Figure 6. Lidar Coverage ..... 17

## List of Tables

Table 1. Originally Planned Lidar Specifications..... 1  
 Table 2. Lidar System Specifications ..... 5  
 Table 3. LAS Classifications ..... 11

## List of Appendices

Appendix A: Flight Logs

# 1. Summary / Scope

## 1.1. Summary

This report contains a summary of the MN\_RainyLake\_2020\_B20, Work Unit 197389 lidar acquisition task order 140G0220F0248, issued by USGS under their Contract G16PC00016 on August 26, 2020. The task order yielded a project area covering 5382 square miles over Minnesota. The intent of this document is only to provide specific validation information for the data acquisition/collection, processing, and production of deliverables completed as specified in the task order.

## 1.2. Scope

Aerial topographic lidar was acquired using state of the art technology along with the necessary surveyed ground control points (GCPs) and airborne GPS and inertial navigation systems. The aerial data collection was designed with the following specifications listed in Table 1 below.

**Table 1. Originally Planned Lidar Specifications**

Average Point Density	Flight Altitude (AGL)	Field of View	Minimum Side Overlap	RMSEz
8 pts / m2	1325 m	58.5°	20%	≤ 10 cm

## 1.3. Coverage

The project boundary covers 5382 square miles over Minnesota. Project extents are shown in Figure 1.

## 1.4. Duration

Lidar data was acquired from April 16, 2021 to May 17, 2021 in 29 total lifts. See “Section: 2.4. Time Period” for more details.

## 1.5. Issues

There are a total of 33 tiles that are located over water and contains no deliverable points. Because of this, there are 33 fewer LAS, height separation, and intensity deliverables than the 15,650 that appear in the tile index.

<b>MN_RainyLake_2020_B20 Work Unit 197389</b> <b>Projected Coordinate System: UTM</b> <b>Horizontal Datum: NAD 1983 (2011)</b> <b>Vertical Datum: NAVD88 (GEOID 18)</b> <b>Units: Meters</b>	
Lidar Point Cloud	Classified Point Cloud in .LAS 1.4 format
Rasters	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 0.5-meter Hydro-flattened Bare Earth Digital Elevation Model (DEM) in GeoTIFF format</li> <li>• 0.5-meter Intensity images in GeoTIFF format</li> <li>• 0.5-meter Height Separation Raster in GeoTiff format</li> <li>• 0.5-meter Maximum Surface Height Raster in GeoTIFF format</li> </ul>
Vectors	Shapefiles (*.shp) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Project Boundary</li> <li>• Lidar Tile Index</li> </ul> Geodatabase (*.gdb) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Continuous Hydro-flattened Breaklines</li> <li>• Flight Index</li> </ul>
Reports	Reports in PDF format <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Processing Report</li> <li>• Focus on Delivery</li> </ul>
Metadata	XML Files (*.xml) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Breaklines</li> <li>• Classified Point Cloud</li> <li>• DEM</li> <li>• Intensity Imagery</li> <li>• Height Separation</li> </ul>



# MN\_RainyLake\_2020\_B20 Work Unit 197389 Boundary

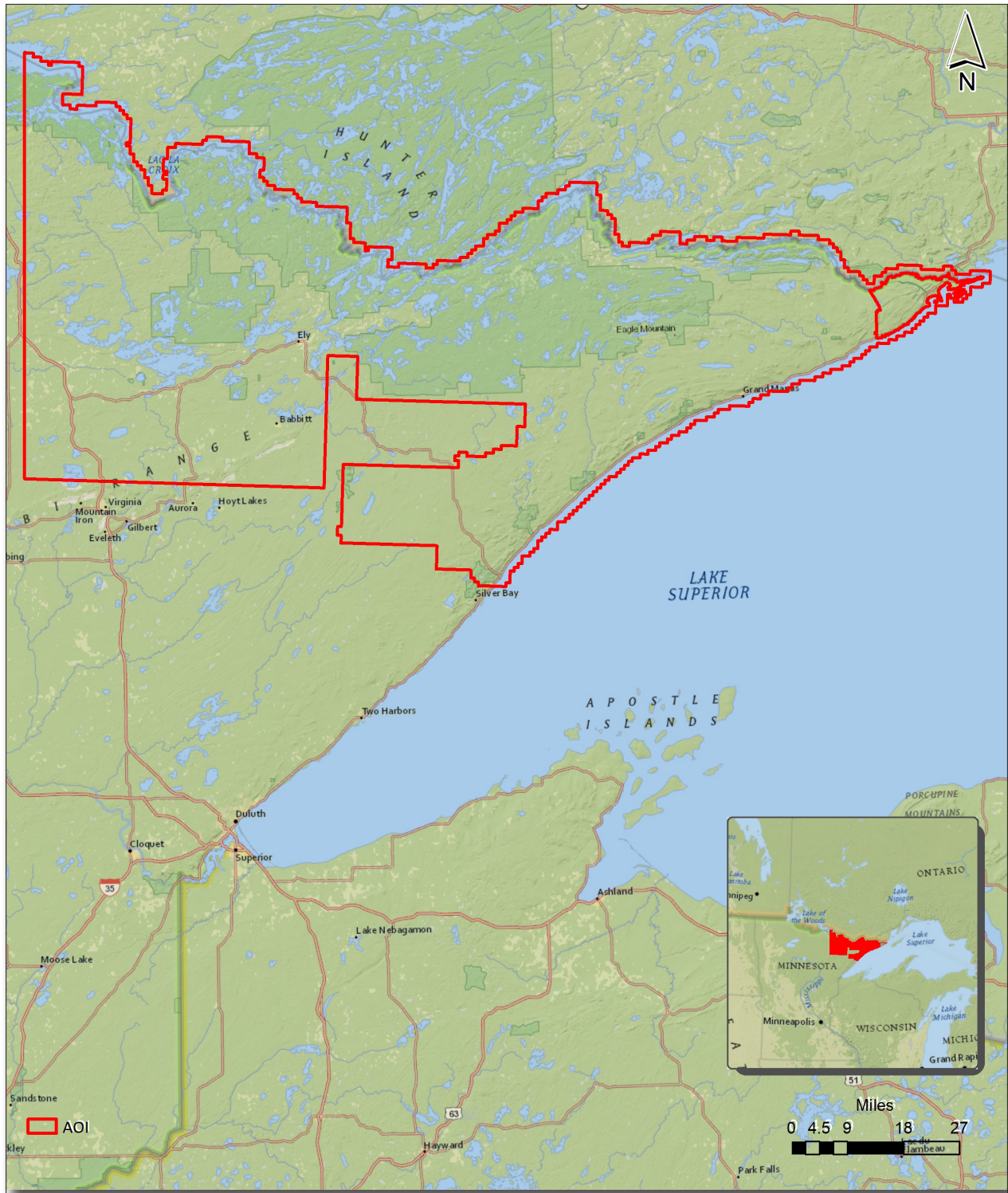


Figure 1. Work Unit Boundary

## 2. Planning / Equipment

### 2.1. Flight Planning

Flight planning was based on the unique project requirements and characteristics of the project site. The basis of planning included: required accuracies, type of development, amount / type of vegetation within project area, required data posting, and potential altitude restrictions for flights in project vicinity.

Detailed project flight planning calculations were performed for the project using RiPARAMETER planning software.

### 2.2. Lidar Sensor

NV5 Geospatial utilized Riegl VQ780ii, VQ1560i, and VQ1560ii lidar sensors (Figure 2), serial numbers 3544, 3368, 3543, 3544, 4040, and 4051 for data acquisition.

The Riegl 780ii system has a laser pulse repetition rate of up to 2 MHz resulting in more than 1.3 million measurements per second. The system utilizes a Multi-Pulse in the Air option (MPIA).

The Riegl 1560i system has a laser pulse repetition rate of up to 2 MHz resulting in more than 1.3 million measurements per second. The system utilizes a Multi-Pulse in the Air option (MPIA). The sensor is also equipped with the ability to measure up to an unlimited number of targets per pulse from the laser.

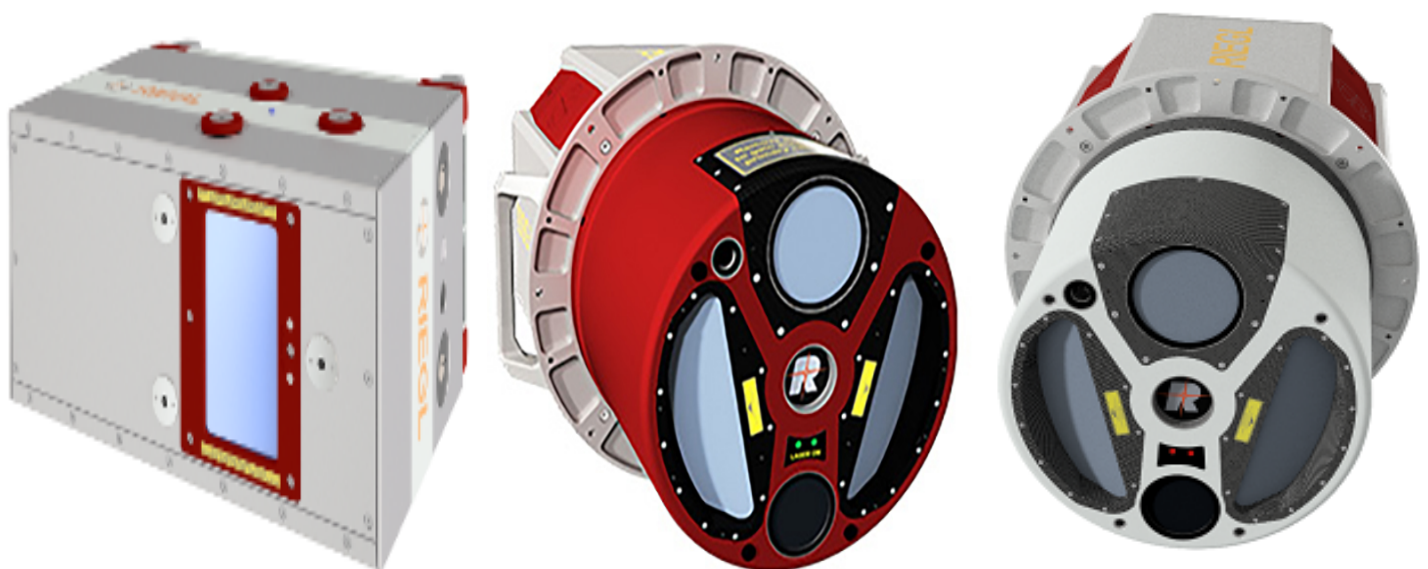
The Riegl 1560ii system is a dual channel waveform processing airborne scanning system. It has a laser pulse repetition rate of up to 4 MHz resulting in up to 2.66 million measurements per second. The system utilizes a Multi-Pulse in the Air option (MPIA) and an integrated IMU/GNSS unit.

A brief summary of the aerial acquisition parameters for the project are shown in the lidar System Specifications in Table 2.

**Table 2. Lidar System Specifications**

		Riegl VQ-780ii	Riegl VQ-1560i	Riegl VQ-1560ii
<b>Terrain and Aircraft Scanner</b>	Flying Height	1050 m	1326 m	1500 m
	Recommended Ground Speed	180 kts	180 kts	160 kts
<b>Scanner</b>	Field of View	60°	58.5°	60°
	Scan Rate Setting Used	300 Hz	400 Hz	350 Hz
<b>Laser</b>	Laser Pulse Rate Used	2000 kHz	2000 kHz	2000 kHz
	Multi Pulse in Air Mode	Yes	Yes	Yes
<b>Coverage</b>	Full Swath Width	1300 m	1484 m	1275-1700 m
	Line Spacing	970 m	1190 m	1107 m
<b>Point Spacing and Density</b>	Average Point Spacing	.290 m	.459 m	.419 m
	Average Point Density	11.90 pts / m <sup>2</sup>	9.70 pts / m <sup>2</sup>	9.64 pts / m <sup>2</sup>

**Figure 2. Riegl VQ-780ii, 1560i, 1560ii Lidar Sensors**





## 2.3. Aircraft

All flights for the project were accomplished through the use of customized planes. Plane type and tail numbers are listed below.

### Lidar Collection Planes

- Piper PA-31 (piston-multi), Tail Numbers: N22GE, C-FDCY
- Cessna 206 Stationair (piston-single), Tail Numbers: N223TC

These aircraft provided an ideal, stable aerial base for lidar acquisition. These aerial platforms have relatively fast cruise speeds, which are beneficial for project mobilization / demobilization while maintaining relatively slow stall speeds, proving ideal for collection of high-density, consistent data posting using a state-of-the-art Riegl lidar system. Some of NV5 Geospatial’s operating aircraft can be seen in Figure 3 below.

**Figure 3. Some of NV5 Geospatial’s Planes**



## 2.4. Time Period

Project specific flights were conducted between April 16, 2021 to May 17, 2021. 29 aircraft lifts were completed. Accomplished lifts are listed below.

Lift	Start UTC	End UTC
04162021B (SN4040,N22GE)	4/16/2021 6:27:30 PM	4/16/2021 8:06:14 PM
04172021A (SN4040,N22GE)	4/17/2021 1:13:48 PM	4/17/2021 5:57:28 PM
04172021B (SN4040,N22GE)	4/17/2021 7:17:31 PM	4/17/2021 9:38:25 PM
04182021A (SN4040,N22GE)	4/18/2021 12:55:56 PM	4/18/2021 3:41:40 PM
04192021A (SN4040,N22GE)	4/19/2021 8:58:28 PM	4/20/2021 12:32:35 AM
04222021A (SN4040,N22GE)	4/22/2021 1:39:59 PM	4/22/2021 6:11:28 PM
04242021A (SN4040,N22GE)	4/24/2021 10:58:13 PM	4/25/2021 12:48:52 AM
04252021A2 (SN3544,N223TC)	4/25/2021 7:16:35 PM	4/25/2021 9:45:29 PM
04252021C (SN4040,N22GE)	4/25/2021 7:53:31 PM	4/25/2021 11:26:48 PM
04282021A (SN3368,C-FDCY)	4/28/2021 3:32:23 PM	4/28/2021 8:08:53 PM
04282021A (SN3544,N223TC)	4/28/2021 6:19:34 PM	4/28/2021 9:50:27 PM
04282021B (SN3368,C-FDCY)	4/28/2021 8:58:10 PM	4/28/2021 11:59:34 PM
04292021A (SN3544,N223TC)	4/29/2021 6:25:51 PM	4/29/2021 7:04:19 PM
04302021A (SN3368,C-FDCY)	4/30/2021 11:49:40 AM	4/30/2021 4:58:30 PM
04302021A (SN4040,N22GE)	4/30/2021 2:04:20 PM	4/30/2021 6:47:39 PM
04302021A1 (SN3544,N223TC)	4/30/2021 1:13:00 PM	4/30/2021 4:43:05 PM
04302021A2 (SN3544,N223TC)	4/30/2021 6:12:35 PM	4/30/2021 9:16:17 PM

Lift	Start UTC	End UTC
04302021B (SN3368,C-FDCY)	4/30/2021 5:47:32 PM	4/30/2021 10:53:47 PM
04302021B (SN4040,N22GE)	4/30/2021 8:34:07 PM	4/30/2021 10:07:33 PM
04302021C (SN3368,C-FDCY)	4/30/2021 11:29:23 PM	5/01/2021 12:35:52 AM
05012021A (SN4040,N22GE)	5/01/2021 1:59:09 PM	5/01/2021 7:28:14 PM
05012021A1 (SN3544,N223TC)	5/01/2021 1:23:58 PM	5/01/2021 4:29:50 PM
05012021A2 (SN3544,N223TC)	5/01/2021 5:58:35 PM	5/01/2021 7:03:48 PM
05022021A (SN4040,N22GE)	5/02/2021 1:59:37 PM	5/02/2021 4:54:30 PM
05132021A (SN3544,N223TC)	5/13/2021 3:06:31 PM	5/13/2021 6:08:20 PM
05152021A (SN3544,N223TC)	5/15/2021 6:14:20 PM	5/15/2021 7:35:04 PM
05162021A (SN3544,N223TC)	5/16/2021 12:36:31 PM	5/16/2021 3:05:19 PM
05172021A1 (SN3544,N223TC)	5/17/2021 12:24:01 PM	5/17/2021 2:23:50 PM
05172021A2 (SN3544,N223TC)	5/17/2021 3:33:15 PM	5/17/2021 5:32:55 PM



## 3. Processing Summary

### 3.1. Flight Logs

Flight logs were completed by Lidar sensor technicians for each mission during acquisition. These logs depict a variety of information, including:

- Job / Project #
- Flight Date / Lift Number
- FOV (Field of View)
- Scan Rate (HZ)
- Pulse Rate Frequency (Hz)
- Ground Speed
- Altitude
- Base Station
- PDOP avoidance times
- Flight Line #
- Flight Line Start and Stop Times
- Flight Line Altitude (AMSL)
- Heading
- Speed
- Returns
- Crab

Notes: (Visibility, winds, ride, weather, temperature, dew point, pressure, etc.).

### 3.2. Lidar Processing

Applanix + POSPac software was used for post-processing of airborne GPS and inertial data (IMU), which is critical to the positioning and orientation of the lidar sensor during all flights. Applanix POSPac combines aircraft raw trajectory data with stationary GPS base station data yielding a “Smoothed Best Estimate Trajectory” (SBET) necessary for additional post processing software to develop the resulting geo-referenced point cloud from the lidar missions.

During the sensor trajectory processing (combining GPS & IMU datasets) certain statistical graphs and as are generated within the Applanix POSPac processing environment which are commonly used as indicators of processing stability and accuracy. This data for analysis include: max horizontal / vertical GPS variance, separation plot, altitude plot, PDOP plot, base station baseline length, processing mode, number of satellite vehicles, and mission trajectory.

Point clouds were created using the RiPROCESS software. The generated point cloud is the mathematical three dimensional composites of all returns from all laser pulses as determined from the aerial mission. The point cloud is imported into GeoCue distributive processing software. Imported data is tiled and then calibrated using TerraMatch and proprietary software. Using TerraScan, the vertical accuracy of the surveyed ground control is tested and any bias is removed from the data. TerraScan and TerraModeler software packages are then used for automated data classification and manual cleanup. The data are manually reviewed and any remaining artifacts removed using functionality provided by TerraScan and TerraModeler.

DEMs and Intensity Images are then generated using proprietary software. In the bare earth surface model, above-ground features are excluded from the data set. Global Mapper is used as a final check of the bare earth dataset.

Finally, proprietary software is used to perform statistical analysis of the LAS files.

Software	Version
Applanix + POSPac	8.6
RiPROCESS	1.8.6
GeoCue	2020.1.22.1
Global Mapper	19.1;20.1
TerraModeler	21.008
TerraScan	21.016
TerraMatch	21.007

### 3.3. LAS Classification Scheme

The classification classes are determined by Lidar Base Specifications 2.1 and are an industry standard for the classification of lidar point clouds. All data starts the process as Class 1 (Unclassified), and then through automated classification routines, the classifications are determined using TerraScan macro processing.

The classes used in the dataset are as follows and have the following descriptions:

**Table 3. LAS Classifications**

	Classification Name	Description
1	Processed, but Unclassified	Laser returns that are not included in the ground class, or any other project classification
2	Bare earth	Laser returns that are determined to be ground using automated and manual cleaning algorithms
3	Low Vegetation	
7	Low Noise	Laser returns that are often associated with scattering from reflective surfaces, or artificial points below the ground surface
9	Water	Laser returns that are found inside of hydro features
17	Bridge Deck	Laser returns falling on bridge decks
18	High Noise	Laser returns that are often associated with birds or artificial points above the ground surface
20	Ignored Ground	Ground points that fall within the given threshold of a collected hydro feature.

### 3.4. Classified LAS Processing

The bare earth surface is then manually reviewed to ensure correct classification on the Class 2 (Ground) points. After the bare- earth surface is finalized; it is then used to generate all hydro-breaklines through heads-up digitization.

All ground (ASPRS Class 2) lidar data inside of the Lake Pond and Double Line Drain hydro flattening breaklines were then classified to water (ASPRS Class 9) using proprietary tools. A buffer of 0.5 meter was also used around each hydro flattened feature to classify these ground (ASPRS Class 2) points to Ignored ground (ASPRS Class 20). All Lake Pond Island and Double Line Drain Island features were checked to ensure that the ground (ASPRS Class 2) points were reclassified to the correct classification after the automated classification was completed.



Any noise that was identified either through manual review or automated routines was classified to the appropriate class (ASPRS Class 7 and/or ASPRS Class 18) followed by flagging with the withheld bit.

All data was manually reviewed and any remaining artifacts removed using functionality provided by TerraScan and TerraModeler. Global Mapper is used as a final check of the bare earth dataset. GeoCue was then used to create the deliverable industry-standard LAS files for all point cloud data. NV5 Geospatial's proprietary software was used to perform final statistical analysis of the classes in the LAS files, on a per tile level to verify final classification metrics and full LAS header information.

### 3.5. Hydro-Flattened Breakline Processing

Class 2 lidar was used to create a bare earth surface model. The surface model was then used to heads-up digitize 2D breaklines of Inland Streams and Rivers with a 100 foot nominal width and Inland Ponds and Lakes of 2 acres or greater surface area.

Elevation values were assigned to all Inland streams and rivers using NV5 Geospatial's proprietary software.

All ground (ASPRS Class 2) lidar data inside of the collected inland breaklines were then classified to water (ASPRS Class 9) using TerraScan macro functionality. A buffer of 0.5 meter was also used around each hydro-flattened feature. These points were moved from ground (ASPRS Class 2) to Ignored Ground (ASPRS Class 20).

The breakline files were then translated to Esri file geodatabase format using Esri conversion tools.

Breaklines are reviewed against lidar intensity imagery to verify completeness of capture. All breaklines are then compared to TINs (triangular irregular networks) created from ground only points prior to water classification. The horizontal placement of breaklines is compared to terrain features and the breakline elevations are compared to lidar elevations to ensure all breaklines match the lidar within acceptable tolerances. Some deviation is expected between breakline and lidar elevations due to monotonicity, connectivity, and flattening rules that are enforced on the breaklines. Once completeness, horizontal placement, and vertical variance is reviewed, all breaklines are reviewed for topological consistency and data integrity using a combination of Esri Data Reviewer tools and proprietary tools.

### 3.6. Hydro-Flattened Raster DEM Processing

Hydro-Flattened DEMs (topographic) represent a lidar-derived product illustrating the grounded terrain and associated breaklines (as described above) in raster form. NV5 Geospatial's proprietary software was used to take all input sources (bare earth lidar points, bridge and hydro breaklines, etc.) and create a Triangulated Irregular Network (TIN) on a tile-by-tile basis. Data extending past the tile edge is incorporated in this process so that proper triangulation can occur. From the TIN, linear interpolation is used to calculate the cell values for the raster product. The raster product is then clipped back to the tile edge so that no overlapping cells remain across the project area. A 32-bit floating point GeoTIFF DEM was generated for each tile with a pixel size of 0.5-meter.

NV5 Geospatial’s proprietary software was used to write appropriate horizontal and vertical projection information as well as applicable header values into the file during product generation. Each DEM is reviewed in Global Mapper to check for any surface anomalies and to ensure a seamless dataset. NV5 Geospatial ensures there are no void or no-data values (-999999) in each derived DEM. This is achieved by using propriety software checking all cell values that fall within the project boundary. NV5 Geospatial uses a proprietary tool called FOCUS on Delivery to check all formatting requirements of the DEMs against what is required before final delivery.

### 3.7. Intensity Image Processing

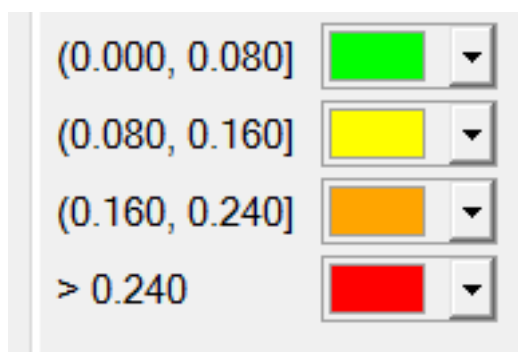
GeoCue software was used to create the deliverable intensity images. All withheld points were ignored during this process. This helps to ensure a more aesthetically pleasing image. The GeoCue software was then used to verify full project coverage as well. GeoTIFF files with a cell size of 0.5 meter were then provided as the deliverable for this dataset requirement.

### 3.8. Height Separation Raster Processing

Swath Separation Images are rasters that represent the interswath alignment between flight lines and provide a qualitative evaluation of the positional quality of the point cloud. NV5 Geospatial proprietary software generated 0.5-meter raster images in GeoTIFF format using last returns, excluding points flagged with the withheld bit, and using a point-in-cell algorithm. Images are generated with a 75% intensity opacity and (4) absolute 8-cm intervals, see below (Figure 4) for interval coloring. Intensity images are linearly scaled to a value range specific to the project area to standardize the images and reduce differences between individual tiles.

Appropriate horizontal projection information as well as applicable header values are written to the file during product generation. NV5 Geospatial uses a proprietary tool called FOCUS on Delivery to check all formatting requirements of the images against what is required before final delivery.

Figure 4. Intervals for Swath Separation Images



### 3.9. Maximum Surface Height Raster Processing

Maximum Surface Height rasters (topographic) represent a lidar-derived product illustrating natural and built-up features. NV5 Geospatial's proprietary software was used to take all first-return classified lidar points, excluding those flagged with a withheld bit, and create a Triangulated Irregular Network (TIN) on a tile-by-tile basis. Data extending past the tile edge is incorporated in this process so that proper triangulation can occur. From the TIN, linear interpolation is used to calculate the cell values for the raster product. The raster product is then clipped back to the tile edge so that no overlapping cells remain across the project area. A 32-bit floating point GeoTIFF was generated for each tile with a pixel size of 0.5-meter.

NV5 Geospatial's proprietary software was used to write appropriate horizontal and vertical projection information as well as applicable header values into the file during product generation. Each maximum surface height raster is reviewed in Global Mapper to check for any anomalies and to ensure a seamless dataset. NV5 Geospatial ensures there are no void or no-data values (-999999) in each derived raster. This is achieved by using proprietary software checking all cell values that fall within the project boundary. NV5 Geospatial uses a proprietary tool called FOCUS on Delivery to check all formatting requirements of the DEMs against what is required before final delivery.

# MN\_RainyLake\_2020\_B20 Work Unit 197389 Tile Layout

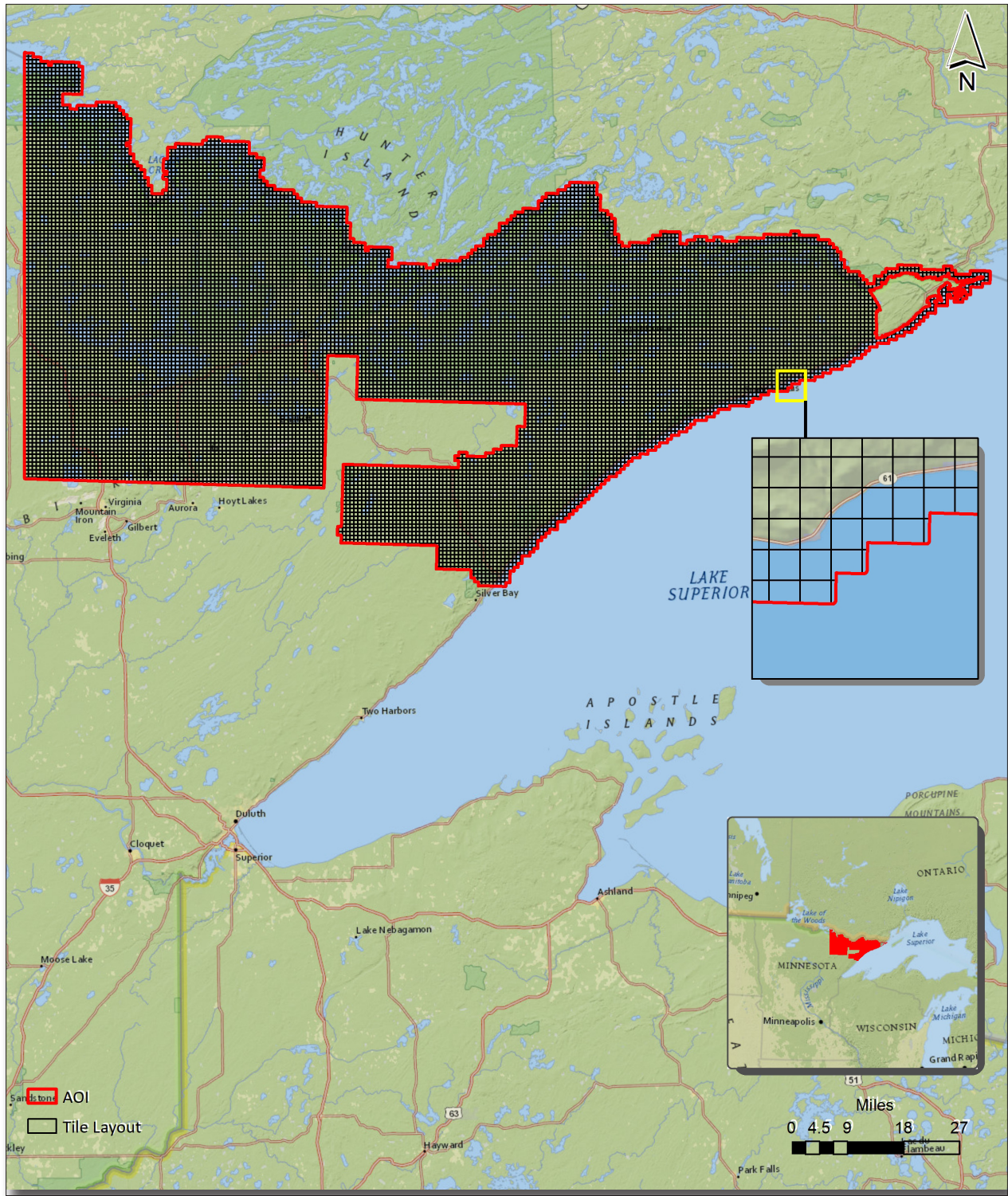


Figure 5. Lidar Tile Layout

## 4. Project Coverage Verification

Coverage verification was performed by comparing coverage of processed .LAS files captured during project collection to generate project shape files depicting boundaries of specified project areas. Please refer to Figure 6.



# MN\_RainyLake\_2020\_B20 Work Unit 197389 Lidar Coverage

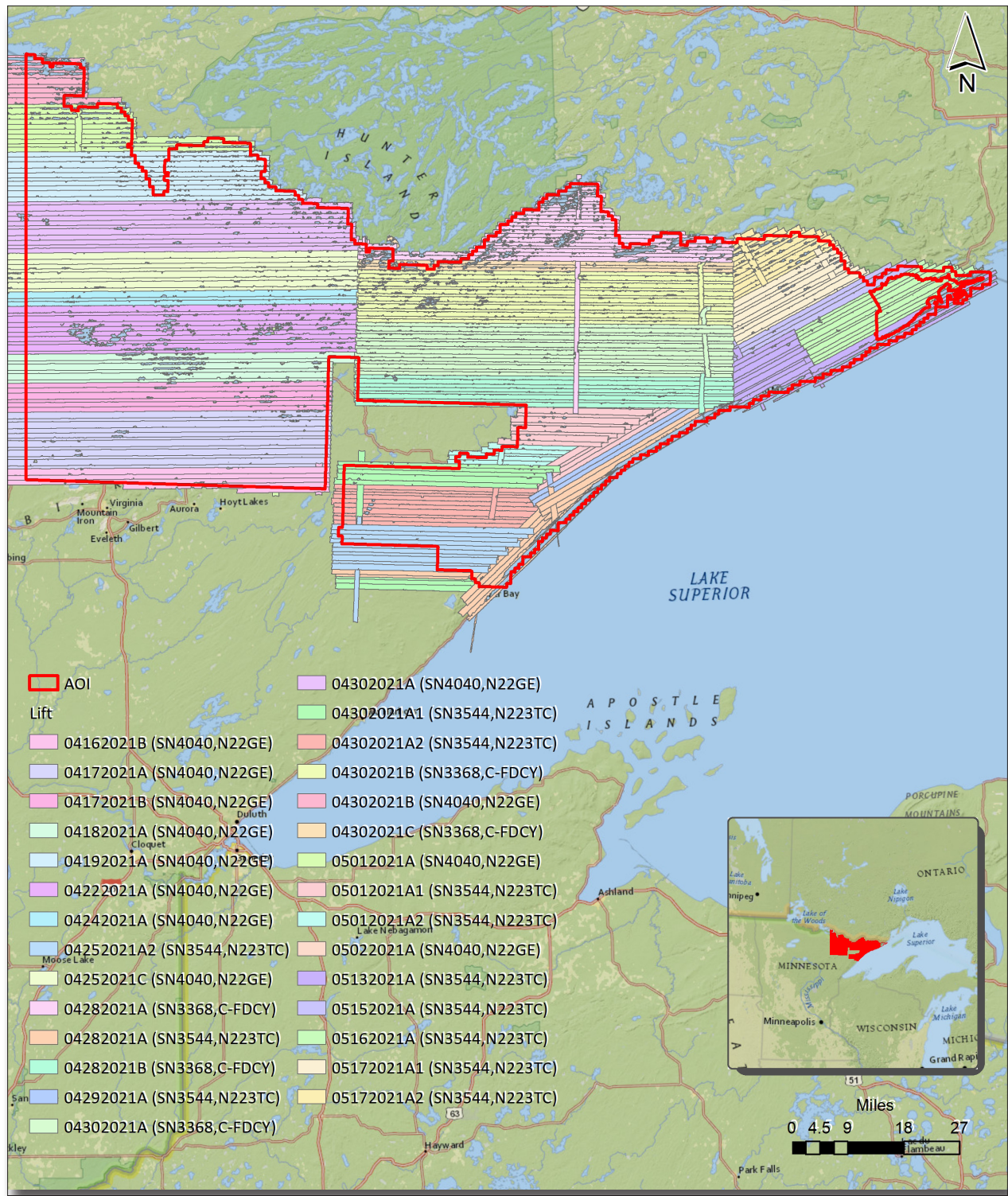


Figure 6. Lidar Coverage

## 5. Geometric Accuracy

### 5.1. Horizontal Accuracy

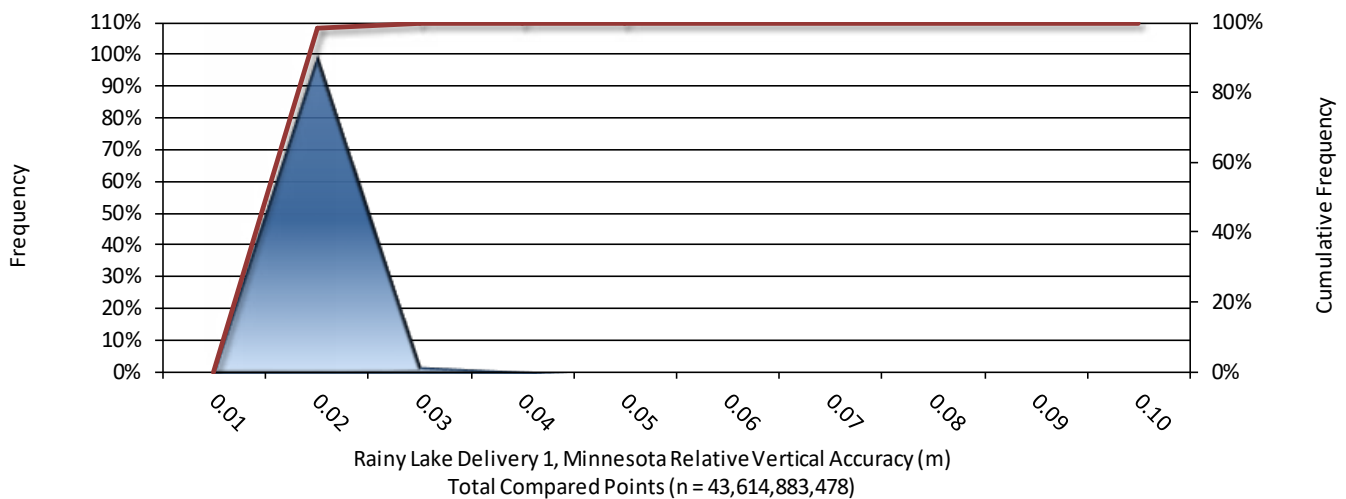
Lidar horizontal accuracy is a function of Global Navigation Satellite System (GNSS) derived positional error, flying altitude, and INS derived attitude error. The obtained  $RMSE_r$  value is multiplied by a conversion factor of 1.7308 to yield the horizontal component of the National Standards for Spatial Data Accuracy (NSSDA) reporting standard where a theoretical point will fall within the obtained radius 95% of the time. Based on a flying altitude of 1828 meters, an IMU error of 0.002 decimal degrees, and a GNSS positional error of 0.015 meters, this project was compiled to meet 0.20 meter horizontal accuracy at the 95% confidence level. A summary is shown below.

Horizontal Accuracy	
$RMSE_r$	0.38 ft
	0.11514 m
$ACC_r$	0.65 ft
	0.20 m

## 5.2. Relative Vertical Accuracy

Relative vertical accuracy refers to the internal consistency of the data set as a whole: the ability to place an object in the same location given multiple flight lines, GPS conditions, and aircraft attitudes. When the lidar system is well calibrated, the swath-to-swath vertical divergence is low (<0.10 meters). The relative vertical accuracy was computed by comparing the ground surface model of each individual flight line with its neighbors in overlapping regions. The average (mean) line to line relative vertical accuracy for the MN\_RainyLake\_2020\_B20 project was 0.048 feet (0.015 meters). A summary is shown below.

Relative Vertical Accuracy	
Sample	478 flight line surfaces
Average	0.048 ft
	0.015 m
Median	0.051 ft
	0.016 m
RMSE	0.052 ft
	0.016 m
Standard Deviation (1σ)	0.005 ft
	0.002 m
1.96σ	0.011 ft
	0.003 m



## Project Report Appendices

**The following section contains the appendices as listed in the MN\_RainyLake\_2020\_B20 Lidar Project Report.**

## Appendix A

### Flight Logs







# Airborne LIDAR Data Collection Log Sheet :: Quantum Spatial, Inc

(email log daily to flight\_log\_distribution\_list@quantumspatial.com)

Date: 4/17/21  
Lift: A B C D E Pg. 1 of 1

Project: Rainy Lake Proj #: 36740 Flight Mgmt File: 20210417-4010-36740-Rainy

Aircraft: 22TK Begin Hobbs: 59823 End Hobbs: 69876 Total: 5.3 Pilot: Baden Co-Pilot: Switz

Dep Apt: H13 Dep Time (Local): 0800 (Z): A10 Arr Time (Local): 1116 (Z):  Tot Time Aloft:

CORS: Y (N) Sta 1:  Sta 2:  Flyovers: Y (N) IF Y, times: Sta1)  Sta2)

GPS Unit: Y (N) Sta 1:  Sta 2:  Flyovers: Y (N) IF Y, times: Sta1)  Sta2)

Gd Temp beg:  °C End:  °C OAT beg:  °C End:  °C Altimeter begin: 5005 end:

LIDAR	Type	Serial #	End (UTC)	Gd Spd	Alt AGL	Alt AMSL	PDP/10s	GPS Altitude	Crab	Turb (0-3)	Max Gdspd	Power	AVG Pt Spacing	IFSM	Mag CB	End CB	Tot CB	Source Name
97	090	156077	131348	133530	4040	1700	1/26	6273	0	0	540	8000	160	8				
91	272	133724	133936	145			1/25	6246	0	0								
90	090	140129	142014	147			1/21	6250	0	0								
89	272	142514	144721	143			1/25	6243	0	0								
88	090	144923	151059	152			1/26	6223	0	0								
87	272	151251	153500	144			1/24	6223	1	1								
86	090	153704	155818	155			1/30	6214	2	2								
85	272	160008	162721	143			1/29	6201	3	3								
84	090	162420	164534	158			1/27	6194	4	4								
83	272	164714	171004	142			1/26	6194	4	4								
82	090	171158	173305	160			1/27	6194	4	4								
81	272	173453	175128	145			1/29	6191	4	4								
4	Tot	5	1600	1902														

FLIGHT LINE NOTES - visibility, clouds, smoke, partial, etc.

540 - 5-TWN

8000

Mod Turbulence

00 2400 600

5-TWN

Online Time: 4.9 Mob Time: 0.4 Notes:

Total Proj Lines: 17 Lines Remain: 0 Lines Flown: 17



# Airborne LIDAR Data Collection Log Sheet :: Quantum Spatial, Inc

Date: 8/17/21

UIC: A/B/C/D/E Pg. 1 of 1

Project: Rainy Lake Proj #: 58740 Flight Mgmt File: 20210417B-4040-56740 Rev 1

Aircraft: 227E Begin Hobbs: 5990.4 Total: 2.8 Pilot: Rcdz Co-Pilot: Tech: SmtH

Dep Apt: 410 Dep Time (Lcl): 2021 (Z): Arr Apt: HIB Arr Time (Local): 454 (Z): Tot Time Aloft:

CORS: Y 10 Sta 2: Flyovers: Y 1A IF Y, times: Sta 1) Sta 2)  
GPS Unit: Y 10 Sta 2: Flyovers: Y 1N IF Y, times: Sta 1) Sta 2)

Gd Temp beg:		°C		End:		°C		OAT beg:		°C		End:		°C		Altimeter begin:		end:		Storage Name/ #	
Type	FOV	Serail #	Scan Freq	Alt AGL	MPIA	Y	I	N	Alt ANSL	Pulses In Air	Avg Terr Ht	Max Glidpd	Power	Avg Pt Spacing	PPSH	Mag GB	End GB	Tot GB	Storage Name/ #		
LIDAR	58	156011	4000	1000	Y	I	N		160	100	160	100	8								

Line #	Hdg	Start (UTC)	End (UTC)	Gd Spd	POOF/Sta	GPS Altitude	Crab	Turb (0..+)	FLIGHT LINE NOTES - visibility, clouds, smoke, partial, etc.	
80	090	19177	19387	154	8/29	6184		3	5 Turn	SKY 8000+
79	272	19124	20002	149	9/27	6184		3	Mod turbulence	
78	090	20259	20548	151	8/26	6184		3		
77	272	20249	20508	145	8/28	6174		3		
74	090	20255	21138	161	8/30	6171		3		
75	272	21534	21382	145	8/31	6168		4	AP-LOC 51km FWD	
X210	5	21400	21440	164	8/30	6300		2	K-TL ← 401kmz2	S-Turn

Total Proj Lines: Lines Flow: Lines Remain: Online Time: 2.14 Mob Time: 0.14 Notes:

# Airborne LIDAR Data Collection Log Sheet :: Quantum Spatial, Inc

Date: **4 18 21**  
 LITE: **D B C D E** Pg. **1** of **1**

Project: **Basin Lake** Flight Mgmt File: **20210418-4040-36740-Arc-y** Tech: **SMTH**

Aircraft: **227E** Begin Hobbs: **5993.9** Total: **3.5** Pilot: **Scabha** Co-Pilot: **SMTH**

Dep Apt: **AJD** Dep Time (Lcl): **7:31** (Z): **Z** Arr Time (Local): **11:02** (Z): **Z** Tot Time Aloft: **3:30**

CORS: **Y 1 (N)** Sta 1: **Sta 2:** Flyovers: **Y 1 (N)** If Y, times: **Sta 1** **Sta 2**

GPS Unit: **Y (N)** Sta 1: **Sta 2:** Flyovers: **Y 1 (N)** If Y, times: **Sta 1** **Sta 2**

Gd Temp beg: **°C** End: **°C** OAT beg: **°C** End: **°C** Altimeter begin: **29.77** end:

Type	Send #	Alt AGL	Alt AMSL	Avg Terr Ht	Max Gasp	Avg Ft Spacing	PPSM	Mag CB	Storage Name/ #
LIDAR	130011	1040	1500		160		8		
FOV	SE	1000			100				

Line #	Hdg	Start (UTC)	End (UTC)	Gd Spd	POD/Rate	GPS Altitude	Crab	Turb	FLIGHT LINE NOTES - visibility, clouds, smoke, partial, etc.
74	090	125557	131534	165	8/28	6158	1	0	S-Turn OVL 8000
75	272	131821	134234	136	9/25	6158	0	0	
77	090	134442	140420	169	8/27	6161	0	0	Lowest Rec Stopped 39. FWE
71	272	140632	---	134	9/28	6148	0	0	LA Horn
71	272	142516	144950	134	10/25	6148	0	0	LT Sabney full of water end - 3 in FWE
70	090	145201	151240	172	9/27	6145	0	0	X Tire Imploded
69	272	151626	154140	138	9/28	6145	0	0	S-Turn
X Tire	S	154425	154637	150	9/29	5992	0	0	

Total Proj Lines: **6** Lines Flown: **6** Lines Remain: **0** Online Time: **7.7** Mob Timer: **0.8** Notes:



# Airborne LIDAR Data Collection Log Sheet :: Quantum Spatial, Inc

Date: **4/19/21**  
 Page **7** of **7**

(email log daily to flight\_log\_distribution\_list@quantumspatial.com)

Project: **20210419-4040-36740-Rain**      Flight Mgmt File: **20210419-4040-36740-Rain**      Tech: **SMITH**

Aircraft: **227E**      Begin Hobbs: **5993.9**      End Hobbs: **5998.0**      Total:      Pilot: **Levassay**      Co-Pilot:      Total Time Aloft:      Dep Apt: **H13**      Dep Time (Lcl): **3:27** (Z):      Air Apt: **H13**      Air Time (Local): **8:01** (Z):

CORS:      Y **10**      Sta 2:      Flyovers: Y **10**      If Y, times: Sta1)      Sta2)      GPS Unit: Y **10**      Sta 1:      Flyovers: Y **10**      If Y, times: Sta1)      Sta2)

Gd Temp beg:      °C      End:      °C      OAT beg:      °C      End:      °C      Altimeter begin:      end:      Storage Name/ #

Type	FOV	Serial #	Alt AGL	Alt AMSL	Pulses In Air	Mpi/A	Y	N	Avg Terr Ht	Max Glspd	Power	AVG Pt Spacing			Bag GB	End GB	Tot GB
												Rate	PPSM	PPSM			
LIDAR	58	4040	1500	1500	Y	1	1	1	160	100	8						

Line #	Hdg	Start (UTC)	End (UTC)	Gd Spd	PODP/sats	GPS Altitude	Crab	Turb (0..1)	FLIGHT LINE NOTES - visibility, clouds, smoke, partial, etc.									
36	090	20889	20925	139	9/26	6020	5	5	S-Turn SKT - 7000 Turbulence Snow in shadow									
35	272	21206	21375	135	9/26	6020	2	2	LT Snow in shadow areas									
34	090	21460	22008	151	10/25	6020	2	2										
33	272	22057	22271	148	9/26	6023	3	3	A-Turning X RLOC FL-10									
32	090	22254	22481	151	9/26	6023	2	2	GPS change									
31	272	22518	23039	138	8/31	6023	2	2										
30	090	23180	23511	146	9/26	6017	1	1										
29	272	23337	23324	134	8/31	6023	1	1	LT Here 25 m FWE to W/E									
28	090	23547	001245	150	9/30	6023	1	1	LT Here									
27	272	001507	003124	145	10/27	6023	1	1	LT Here Cloud Top - See FWE - TWE *									
X12	S	003627	003937	160	1/27	5237	2	2	X-Tie unplanned LT Snow Fall at N end									
									S-Turn									

Total Proj Lines:      Lines Flown:      Lines Remain:      Online Time:      Mob Time:      Notes:



**Q Airborne LIDAR Data Collection Log Sheet :: Quantum Spatial, Inc**

Date: **4 22 21**

(email log daily to flight\_log\_distribution\_Lite@quantumspatial.com)

Project: **Ris-y AM** Proj #: **36740** Flight Mgmt File: **20210422A-402 36740-Kay** Tech: **SMTH**

Aircraft: **Z7PE** Begin Hobbs: **5998.4** End Hobbs: **6003.6** Total: **5.2** Pilot: **Lorena** Co-Pilot:

Dep Apt: **H18** Dep Time (Local): **817** (Z):  Arr Apt: **H18** Arr Time (Local): **133** (Z):  Tot Time Aloft:

CORS: **Y (N)** Sta 1:  Sta 2:  Flyovers: **Y (N)** IF Y, times: Sta1)  Sta2)

GPS Unit: **Y (N)** Sta 1:  Sta 2:  Flyovers: **Y (N)** IF Y, times: Sta1)  Sta2)

Gd Temp beg:  °C End:  °C OAT beg:  °C End:  °C Altimeter begin: **29.84** end:

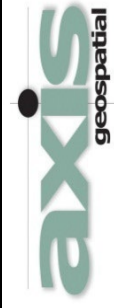
Type	Serial #	Alt AGL	Alt AMSL	Avg Terr Ht	Max Gdspd	Avg Pt Spacing	Power	PPSM	Bag GB	End GB	Tot GB	Storage Name/ID
LIDAR	56011	4040			160		120					
FOV	58	100										

Line #	Hdg	Start (UTC)	End (UTC)	Gd Spd	POOP/1-5ms	GPS Altitude	Crab	Turb (0-1)	Notes
68	090	133459	140231	159	9/27	6138	0	0	HHS-TUN - SKC LT Haze
67	272	140543	143041	135	10/25	6138	0	0	
66	090	143308	145535	159	9/28	6125	0	0	
65	272	145821	152117	137	9/28	6122	0	0	
64	090	152607	154833	155	9/2	6115	0	0	
63	272	155118	161606	143	8/30	6115	0	0	
62	090	161839	164103	155	8/31	6119	0	0	
61	272	164343	X	145	9/30	6132	0	2	lost connection LAN Pilot display
60	090	165218	171708	147	9/32	6132	2	2	
59	090	171952	174221	157	9/31	6132	2	2	5-7000 ft FEE
X-11	S	181520	181911	176	8/31	6178	3	4	K11C - unpowered
									All did not want to fly a second light

FLIGHT LINE NOTES - visibility, clouds, smoke, partial, etc.

Total Prof Lines:	47	Lines Flown:	11	Lines Remain:		Online Time:	4.5	Mob Time:	0.7	Notes:	
-------------------	----	--------------	----	---------------	--	--------------	-----	-----------	-----	--------	--





## LiDAR and Imagery Flight Report

220030 Rainey Lake

Project(s): 220030 Rainey Lake

<b>Pilot:</b>	JT	Project Number(s):	220030 Rainey Lake	Date:	4/25/2021
<b>Operator:</b>	AC	Project Name(s):		Mission Start (LT):	3922.7 / 3928.2
<b>Aircraft:</b>	223TC	Hobbs Start:	3922.2 / 3927.7	Hobbs Stop:	3927.3 / 3930.7

<b>LiDAR Unit:</b>	3) VQ-1560i S2223544	Scan Rate:	2X239	Camera Unit:	Phase One	Drive:	B
<b>MTA Zones:</b>	8 TO 12	Grnd Spd Max (kts):	130	FOV (deg):	58.52	Sun Angle:	
<b>PRR (kHz):</b>	2x1000	Altitude (feet AMT):	5600	Lateral Overlap (%):		Lens:	
<b>Laser Power (%):</b>	100	Point Spacing (m):	0.321	Forward Overlap (%):		Point Density (ppms):	11.6

Line #	Direction	Camera Counter		Line Start/Stop	Start Time UTC	Stop Time UTC	Altitude (Planned)	Altitude (Actual)	Remarks	Clouds	Aperture	Shutter Speed
		To	From									
85	NE				8:17	8:30	5655+-		220030 482 So Rainey TC VQ3dDC (Flightplans)			
84	SW				8:33	8:46						
83	NE				8:50	9:03						
82	SW				9:06	9:18						
81	NE				9:21	9:34						
80	SW				9:37	9:48						
79	NE				9:51	9:57						
78	SW				10:00	10:05						
77	NE				10:08	10:13						
76	SW				10:15	10:18						
75	NE				10:21	10:25						
74	SW				10:28	10:30						
73	NE				10:33	10:36						
72	SW				10:40	10:42						
71	NE				10:46	10:47						
94 XTIE	E				10:50	10:56						
95 XTIE	NE				11:04	11:08						
60	E				11:13	11:20						
61	W				11:23	11:31						
62	E				11:33	11:41						





# Airborne LiDAR Data Collection Log Sheet :: Quantum Spatial, Inc

(email log daily to flight\_log\_distribution\_list@quantumspatial.com)

Date: 4/25/2021

LINE: A B C D E

pg. 1 of 1

Project: MN Rainy Lake      Proj #: 36740      Flight Mgmt File: 36740 MN Rainy Lake      Tech: Spencer Beck  
 Aircraft: WHITE      Begin Hobbs: 6010.2      End Hobbs: 6014.6      Total: 4.4      Pilot: Jamon Neilson      Co-Pilot:      Tot Time Aloft: 4.4

Dep Apt: KHTB      Dep Time (Lcl): 08:31 (Z):      Arr Apt: KHTB      Arr Time (Local): 06:54 (Z):

CORS: Y / N      Sta 1:      Sta 2:      Flyovers: Y / N      IF Y, times: Sta1)      Sta2)  
 GPS Unit: Y / N      Sta 1:      Sta 2:      Flyovers: Y / N      IF Y, times: Sta1)      Sta2)

Gd Temp beg:		°C	End:	°C	OAT beg:	°C	End:	°C	Altimeter begin:	end:	Storage Interval
LIDAR	Type	1560ii	Serial #	4040	Alt AGL	4921	Alt AMSL		Avg Terr Ht	Max Gdspd	Avg Pt Spacing
	FOV	58.52	Scan Freq	MPIA	Y / N	Pulses In Air		Pulse Rate	Power	PPSM	

Line #	Hdg	Start (UTC)	End (UTC)	Gd Spd	PDPF# Sats	GPS Altitude	Crab	Turb (0-2)	FLIGHT LINE NOTES - visibility, clouds, smoke, partial, etc.		
1048									LAST line of mission		
1049									overcast above		
1050											
1051											
1052											
1053											
1054									Moderate turb, sensor kept recording after line end		
1055									First line of mission		



# XEOS Imaging Inc

## LiDAR flight report

Project: PR3080  
 Mission (yyyy-mm-dd\_#): 2021-04-28-1  
 Aircraft: FDC Y  
 Pilot: Renaud Charon / Emily Couston  
 Operator: Eric Poirier

LIDAR ID: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Density ppm<sup>2</sup>: 8  
 Pulse Rate (PRR): 2000  
 Laser Power: 100%  
 FOV: 60° or other: \_\_\_\_\_

Pattern: Regular or Powerline  
 Ground Speed (knt): 180  
 Flying height AGL (ft): 3444  
 ENOHD (ft): 2624

Time	Lines		L, P or C *	WPT		Sky Condition **	Out T°	Comments
	+/- Lines	Profil		FROM	TO			
15:32	-1		L	ALL	ALL	FEW		low clouds on the south
15:49	+65		L	ALL	ALL	FEW		
15:55	-64		L	ALL	ALL	FEW		
16:01	+63		L	ALL	ALL	FEW		
16:06	<del>62</del>		L	ALL	ALL	FEW		
16:12	+61		L	ALL	ALL	FEW		
16:19	-60		L	ALL	ALL	FEW		
16:25	+59		L	ALL	ALL	FEW		
16:32	-58		L	ALL	ALL	SKC		
16:40	+57		L	ALL	ALL	SKC		
16:49	-56		L	ALL	ALL	SKC		
16:57	+55		L	ALL	ALL	SKC		
17:07	-54		L	ALL	ALL	SKC		
17:16	+53		L	ALL	ALL	SKC		
17:28	-52		L	ALL	ALL	SKC		
17:41	+51		L	ALL	ALL	SKC		
17:57	-50		L	ALL	ALL	SKC		
18:12	+48		L	ALL	ALL	SKC		
18:28	-46		L	ALL	ALL	SKC		
18:45	+44		L	ALL	ALL	SKC		
19:01	-43		L	ALL	ALL	SKC		
19:23	+45		L	ALL	ALL	SKC		
19:28	-47		L	ALL	ALL	FEW		
19:34	+49		L	ALL	ALL	FEW		
19:38	+41		L	ALL	ALL	FEW		

DUI

\* L = Line P = Profil C = Crossline

\*\* SKC = FEW - SCT - BKN - LOVC = light OVC - HOVC = Heavy OVC

\*\*\* L = Light M = Moderate S = Severe

Clouds \*\*: FEW  
 Haze \*\*\*: L  
 Turbulence \*\*\*:   
 Cleaned lens:   
 Aircraft hole open:

AEROctrl ON: 15:10  
 AEROctrl OFF: \_\_\_\_\_

Engine ON: 15:08  
 Engine OFF: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Departure airport: KCKC  
 Arrival airport: \_\_\_\_\_

Project: PR3080  
 Flight time: 5.2 Hrs





## LIDAR and Imagery Flight Report

Project(s): 220030 Rainey Lake

220030 Rainey Lake

Pilot:	JT	Project Number(s):	220030 Rainey Lake		Date:	4/28/2021
Operator:	AC	Project Name(s):			Mission Start (LT):	3932
Aircraft:	223TC	Hobbs Start:	3931.3	Hobbs Stop:	3936.3	Mission End (LT): 3935.8
LIDAR Unit:	3) VQ-1560i S2223544	Scan Rate:	2X239		Camera Unit:	Phase One
MTA Zones:	8 TO 12	Grnd Spd Max (kts):	130		FOV (deg):	58.52
PRR (kHz):	2x1000	Altitude (feet AAMT):	5600		Lateral Overlap (%):	
Laser Power (%):	100	Point Spacing (m):	0.321		Forward Overlap (%):	11.6

Line #	Direction	Camera Counter		Line Start/Stop		Altitude (Planned)	Altitude (Actual)	Remarks	Clouds	Aperture	Shutter Speed
		To	From	Start Time UTC	Stop Time UTC						
86	NE			13:07	13:14	5655+-		220030 482 So Rainey TC VQ3dDC (Flightplans)			
96 XTIE	NE			13:19	13:25						
50	W			13:28	13:39						
51	E			13:41	13:51						
93	NE			13:58	14:13						
92	SW			14:15	14:28						
91	NE			14:31	14:45						
90	SW			14:47	14:57						
89	NE			15:00	15:11						
88	SW			15:12	15:21						
87	NE			15:23	15:31						
10	NE			15:36	15:51						
9	SW			15:53	16:08						
8	NE			16:10	16:24						
7	SW			16:27	16:41						
99 XTIE	NE			16:45	16:49						









## LIDAR and Imagery Flight Report

**Project(s):** 220030 Rainey Lake

**220030 Rainey Lake**

<b>Pilot:</b>	JT	Project Number(s):	220030 Rainey Lake		Date:	4/29/2021
<b>Operator:</b>	AC	Project Name(s):			Mission Start (LT):	3937.0
<b>Aircraft:</b>	223TC	Hobbs Start:	3936.3	Hobbs Stop:	3938.4	Mission End (LT): 3937.7
<b>LIDAR Unit:</b>	3) VQ-1560i S2223544	Scan Rate:	2X239		Camera Unit:	Phase One
<b>MTA Zones:</b>	8 TO 12	Grnd Spd Max (kts):	130		FOV (deg):	58.52
<b>PRR (kHz):</b>	2x1000	Altitude (feet AMT):	5600		Lateral Overlap (%):	
<b>Laser Power (%):</b>	100	Point Spacing (m):	0.321		Forward Overlap (%):	11.6

Line #	Direction	Camera Counter		Line Start/Stop		Altitude (Planned)	Altitude (Actual)	Remarks	Clouds	Aperture	Shutter Speed
		To	From	Start Time UTC	Stop Time UTC						
6	NE			13:25	13:39	5655+-		LIGHT / MODERATE TURBULENCE			
5	SW			13:42	13:56			CLOUDED OUT / AT & BELOW MSN ALT			
99 XTIE	NW			14:01	14:03			220030 482 So Rainey TC VQ3dDC (Flightplans)			



# XEOS Imaging Inc

Project : PR3080  
 Mission (yyyy-mm-dd\_#): 2021-04-30-1  
 Aircraft : S-FDCY  
 Pilot : Renshaw Chapman / Eric O'Connell  
 Operator : Eric O'Connell

LIDAR ID :  
 Density ppm<sup>3</sup> : 3  
 Pulse Rate (PRR) : 2000  
 Laser Power : 100  
 FOV : 60 or other :

LIDAR flight report  
 Regular or Powerline  
 Pattern :  
 Ground Speed (knt): 180  
 Flying height AGL (ft): 3444  
 ENOHD (ft): 2624

Time	Lines		L, P or C*	WPT		Sky Condition **	Out T°	Comments
	+/- Lines			FROM	TO			
11:49	-10		L	ALL		SKC	-1°C	
12:12	+11		L	ALL		SKC		
12:34	-12		L	ALL		SKC		
12:57	+13		L	ALL		SKC		
13:18	-14		L	ALL		SKC		
13:41	+15		L	ALL		SKC		
14:02	-16		L	ALL		SKC		
14:25	+17		L	ALL		SKC		
14:45	-18		L	ALL		SKC		
15:08	+19		L	ALL		SKC		
15:29	-20		L	ALL		SKC		
15:51	+21		L	ALL		SKC		
16:14	-22		L	ALL		SKC		
16:34	+23		L	ALL		SKC		
16:54			C			SKC		

\* L = Line P = Profil C = Crossline  
 \*\* SKC = FEW - SCT - BKN - LOVC = light OVC - HOVC = Heavy OVC  
 \*\*\* L = Light M = Moderate S = Severe

Clouds \*\*: SKC  
 Haze \*\*\*: L  
 Turbulence \*\*\*: L  
 Cleaned lense :   
 Aircraft hole open :

AEROctrl ON : 11:30  
 AEROctrl OFF : 17:07

Engine ON : 11:24  
 Engine OFF : 17:07  
 Departure airport : KCKC  
 Arrival airport : KCKC

Project : PR3080  
 Flight time : 5.7 Hrs



# LiDAR and Imagery Flight Report

220030 Rainey Lake

Project(s): 220030 Rainey Lake

Pilot:	JT	Project Number(s):	220030 Rainey Lake		Date:	4/30/2021		
Operator:	AC	Project Name(s):	482		Mission Start (LT):	3938.9 / 3943.4		
Aircraft:	223TC	Hobbs Start:	3938.4 / 3943.0	Hobbs Stop:	3943.0 / 3947.1	Mission End (LT):	3942.6 / 3946.6	
LIDAR Unit:	3) VQ-1560i S2223544		Scan Rate:	2X239	Camera Unit:	Phase One	Drive:	B
MTA Zones:	8 TO 12	Grnd Spd Max (kts):	130	FOV (deg):	58.52	Sun Angle:		
PRR (kHz):	2x1000	Altitude (feet AAMT):	5600	Lateral Overlap (%):		Lens:		
Laser Power (%):	100	Point Spacing (m):	0.321	Forward Overlap (%):		Point Density (ppms):	11.6	

Line #	Direction	Camera Counter		Start Time UTC	Stop Time UTC	Altitude (Planned)	Altitude (Actual)	Remarks	Clouds	Aperture	Shutter Speed
		To	From								
95 XTIE	N			8:03	8:07	5655+-		Area 482			
52	E			8:12	8:22						
53	W			8:25	8:36						
54	E			8:39	8:49						
55	W			8:51	9:02			ABORT FOR TRAFFIC AT MISSION ALT / PICK UP WEST END			
59	E			9:06	9:16						
58	W			9:19	9:28						
57	E			9:30	9:39						
56	W			9:42	9:49			ABORT FOR TRAFFIC AT MISSION ALT / PICK UP WEST END			
56	W			9:54	9:57			PATCH			
55	E			10:00	10:02			PATCH			
95 XTIE	N			10:06	10:12						
25	E			10:18	10:33						
26	W			10:35	10:50						
27	E			10:53	11:06						
28	W			11:12	11:26						
29	E			11:28	11:41			LIGHT / MODERATE TURBULENCE AS THE DAY PROGRESSES			
30	W			13:11	13:25			IMAGERY FOR FMR			
31	E			13:28	13:41						
32	W			13:45	14:00						
33	E			14:03	14:16						



# Airborne LIDAR Data Collection Log Sheet :: Quantum Spatial, Inc

Date: 4/30/2021

(email log daily to flight\_log\_distribution\_list@quantumspatial.com)

Lift: B B C D E Pg. 1 of 2

Project: <u>MNDOT / Regina</u>		Proj #: <u>38613/36740</u>		Flight Mgmt File: <u>20200430-SU 4040-A-MN-Projects</u>		Tech: <u>NQA Edna</u>	
Aircraft: <u>227E</u>		Begin Hobbs: <u>6016.6</u>		End Hobbs: <u>6016.6</u>		Co-Pilot: <u>Dan Luikett</u>	
Dep Apt: <u>KHIB</u>		Dep Time (Lcl): <u>8:48</u>		Z: <u>1348</u>		Arr Apt: <u>KJNL</u>	
CORs: <u>01N</u>		Sta 1: <u>PPP</u>		Sta 2: <u></u>		Arr Time (Local): <u>2:10</u>	
GPS Unit: <u>Y/N</u>		Sta 1: <u></u>		Sta 2: <u></u>		Z: <u>1410</u>	
Flyers: <u>Y/N</u>		Sta 1: <u></u>		Sta 2: <u></u>		Tot Time Aloft: <u>5:22</u>	
Flyers: <u>Y/N</u>		Sta 1: <u></u>		Sta 2: <u></u>		Tot Time Aloft: <u>5:22</u>	

Line #	Type	Serial #	Scan Freq	Gd Spd	Alt AGL	MPLA	Alt AMSL	PDP/pts	GPS Altitude	Grab	Turb	Altimeter begin:			end:			
												°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	Max Gdsd
22	N	140555	141021	122	11/23	2120	4	6	MNDOT 38613	200%	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160
1047	W	142537	144453	145	48/21	1860	-6	0	Rainy, line didn't auto trigger, manually started a second or two in smooth air	100%	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160
1046	E	145105	151408	152	45/20	1870	7	0	smooth	100%	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160
1045	W	15534	153414	147	86/21	1860	-7	0	smooth	100%	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160
1044	E	154014	160276	155	42/20	1870	6	0	Few small pockets snow/ice on shady snowlines, smooth	100%	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160
1043	W	160333	16267	145	81/23	1870	-6	0	smooth	100%	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160
1042	E	162714	164933	154	86/24	1870	5	0	smooth	100%	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160
1041	W	165037	171312	155	41/22	1870	-7	0	smooth	100%	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160
1040	E	171413	173654	150	87/22	1850	4	0	few small bumps in air	100%	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160
1039	W	173751	180039	146	86/21	1850	-5	0	smooth	100%	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160
1038	E	180140	182400	155	80/22	1840	3	0	smooth	100%	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160
1037	W	182645	184740	150	78/22	1840	-3	0	smooth	100%	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160
X-line	S	184923	185204															

Total Proj Lines: 44 Lines Flown: 111 Lines Remain: 32 Online Time: 4:6 Mob Time: 4:8 Notes:



# XEOS Imaging Inc

# LiDAR flight report

Project : PR3080  
 Mission (yyyy-mm-dd\_#) : 2021-04-30-2  
 Aircraft : C-FCY  
 Pilot : Ronald Charro/Familio watas  
 Operator : EML Diwinn

Pattern : Regular or Powerline  
 Ground Speed (knt): 180  
 Flying height AGL (ft): 3444  
 ENOHD (ft): 2624

LIDAR ID :  
 Density ppm<sup>2</sup> : 12  
 Pulse Rate (PRR) : 2000  
 Laser Power : 60 or other : 100

Time	Lines		L, P or C *	WPT		Sky Condition **	Out T°	Comments
	+/- Lines			FROM	TO			
17:47	-24		L	ALL		SKC		
18:10	+25		L	ALL		SKC		
18:34	-26		L	ALL		SKC		
18:54	+27		L	ALL		SKC		
19:16	-28		L	ALL		SKC		
19:38	+29		L	ALL		SKC		
19:59	-30		L	ALL		SKC		
20:21	+31		L	ALL		SKC		
20:42	-32		L	ALL		SKC		
21:04	+33		L	ALL		SKC		
21:26	-34		L	ALL		SKC		
21:47	+35		L	ALL		SKC		
22:08	-36		L	ALL		SKC		
22:30	+37		L	ALL		SKC		
22:49	-		C			SAC		

\* L = Line P = Profil C = Crossline

\*\* SKC - FEW - SCT - BKN - LOVC = light OVC - HOVC = Heavy OVC

\*\*\* L = Light M = Moderate S = Severe

Clouds \*\*: SKC  
 Haze \*\*\*: L  
 Turbulence \*\*\*: L → M  
 Cleaned lens:   
 Aircraft hole open:

AEROctrl ON: 17:32  
 AEROctrl OFF: 23:00  
 UTC Hour

Engine ON: 17:28  
 Engine OFF: 22:59  
 Departure airport: KCKC  
 Arrival airport: KCKC  
 Time UTC

Project PR3080  
 Flight time 5.5 Hrs



# Airborne LIDAR Data Collection Log Sheet :: Quantum Spatial, Inc

Date: 4/30/2021

(email log daily to flight\_log\_distribution\_list@quantumspatial.com)

Pg 2 of 3

**Project:** Rainy      **Proj #:** 36740      **Flight Mgmt File:** 20210430\_SAM4040\_13\_36740  
**Aircraft:** 22TE      **Begin Hobbs:** 6022.0      **End Hobbs:** 6024.9      **Total:** 2.9      **Pilot:** Dan Luckett      **Co-Pilot:**      **Tech:** Noah E. Selby  
**Dep Apt:** KJAL      **Dep Time (Lcl):** 2:53 (Z)      **Arr Apt:** K4J13      **Arr Time (Local):** 5:50 (Z)      **2:250**      **Tot Time Aloft:** 2:57  
**CORS:** Y / N      **Sta 1:** PPP      **Sta 2:**      **Flyovers:** Y / N      **If Y, times:** Sta1)      **Sta2)**  
**GPS Unit:** Y / N      **Sta 1:**      **Sta 2:**      **Flyovers:** Y / N      **If Y, times:** Sta1)      **Sta2)**

Line #	Hdg	Start (UTC)	End (UTC)	Gd Spd	POOP/sats	GPS Altitude	Crab	Turb (0-4)	Altimeter begin:				Storage Name/ps
									°C	End:	°C	End:	
LIDAR		Type	Serial #	Alt AGL	Alt AMSL	Avg Terr Ht	Max Gdspl	Avg Pt Spacing	PPSM	Power %			
1001	E	200350	200635	154	1870	1830	-1	0	smooth	160	8		
1002	W	200746	201058	143	1871	1835	2	0	smooth	100%			
1003	E	201158	201510	160	1872	1825	-1	0	smooth				
1004	W	201635	202041	142	1872	1830	2	0	smooth				
1005	E	202133	202539	154	1878	1840	-1	0	slight line entry, smooth air				
1006	W	202739	203117	142	1872	1870	2	0	minor turb				
1007	E	203406	203932	171	1873	1840	-4						
1008	W	204303	205121	145	1892	1840	2						
1009	E	205215	205951	152	1892	1835	-3						
1010	W	210045	210928	138	1870	1830	5		light turb				
1011	E	211012	211716	154	1895	1840	-4						
1012	W	211852	212728	137	1894	1830	6.5						
1013	E	212819	213605	160	1877	1840	-3						
1014	W	213705	214504	140	1898	1830	5		turb				
1015	E	214628	215415	153	1898	1840	-3		GPS sats stepped line 29 total				
1016	W	215655	220733	140	1895	1840	5		GPS sats stepped line				
1017	W	221334	222913	136	1891	1840	-4						

**FLIGHT LINE NOTES -** visibility, clouds, smoke, partial, etc.  
**Total Proj Lines:** 17      **Lines Flowed:** 17      **Lines Remain:** 32      **Online Time:** 2.3      **Mob Time:** .6      **Notes:**







# LiDAR and Imagery Flight Report

**Project(s):** 220030 Rainey Lake

220030 Rainey Lake

<b>Pilot:</b>	JT	Project Number(s):	220030 Rainey Lake		Date:	5/1/2021		
<b>Operator:</b>	AC	Project Name(s):	482 / 1099		Mission Start (LT):	3947.9 / 3952.0		
<b>Aircraft:</b>	223TC	Hobbs Start:	3947.1 / 3951.5	Hobbs Stop:	3951.5 / 3954.7	Mission End (LT):	3951.0 / 3954.3	
<b>LIDAR Unit:</b>	3) VQ-1560i S2223544		Scan Rate:	2X159	Camera Unit:	Phase One	Drive:	B
<b>MTA Zones:</b>	8 TO 12		Grnd Spd Max (kts):	130	FOV (deg):	58.52	Sun Angle:	
<b>PRR (kHz):</b>	2x1000		Altitude (feet AAMT):	5600	Lateral Overlap (%):		Lens:	
<b>Laser Power (%):</b>	100		Point Spacing (m):	0.321	Forward Overlap (%):		Point Density (ppms):	11.6

Line #	Direction	Camera Counter		Line Start/Stop		Altitude (Planned)	Altitude (Actual)	Remarks	Clouds	Aperture	Shutter Speed
		To	From	Start Time UTC	Stop Time UTC						
97 XTIE	N			8:23	8:28	5655+-		AREA 482			
11	E			8:38	8:47						
1	SW			8:51	9:02						
2	NE			9:06	9:16						
3	SW			9:20	9:34						
4	NE			9:37	9:49						
12	W			9:54	10:05						
13	E			10:08	10:16						
14	W			10:20	10:32						
15	E			10:34	10:41						
16	W			10:46	10:56						
17	E			10:59	11:06						
18	W			11:09	11:18						
19	E			11:21	11:29						
24	W			12:58	13:06			CHANNEL 1 WOULD NOT INITIALIZE / REBOOT / 5 MINUTE STATIC IN FLIGHT			
23	E			13:10	13:18			MODERATE TURBULENCE / CONVECTION			
22	W			13:20	13:33						
21	E			13:36	13:43						
20	W			13:47	13:55						
99 XTIE	S			14:00	14:02						



# Airborne LIDAR Data Collection Log Sheet :: Quantum Spatial, Inc

Date: 5/1/21

Lift: B C D E Pg. 1 of 2

(email log daily to flight\_log\_distribution\_list@quantumspatial.com)

Project: Rainy MN		Proj #: 36740		Flight Mgmt File: 20210501-SN4040-A-36740		Tech: Mark Edebohn	
Aircraft: 22TE		Begin Hobbs: 6020.9		End Hobbs: 6020.9		Total: 0	
Dep Apt: KHJ		Dep Time (Lcl): 8:42 (Z): 1342		Arr Apt: 1342		Arr Time (Local): 2:39 (Z): 1939	
CORS: Y / N		Sta 1: M		Sta 2:		Flyovers: Y / N If Y, times: Sta1	
GPS Unit: Y / N		Sta 1:		Sta 2:		Flyovers: Y / N If Y, times: Sta1	
Gd Temp beg: °C		End: °C		OAT beg: °C		End: °C	
Alt AMSL		Alt AGL		MplA Y / N		Avg Terr Ht	
Serial #		Scan Freq		PDI# / Sats		GPS Altitude	
FOV		Gd Spd		Crab		Turb (0, +)	
Type		End (UTC)		Gps Altitude		Crab	
LIDAR		End (UTC)		Gps Altitude		Crab	
Line #		Hdg		Start (UTC)		End (UTC)	
1019		N		175908		137	
1026		W		142104		120	
1025		E		144333		155	
1024		W		150224		125	
1023		E		152315		155	
1022		W		154337		126	
1021		E		154838		158	
1020		W		155947		128	
1019		E		161314		160	
1018		W		162422		130	
1017		E		167712		155	
x-line		S		165127		15544	
1024		E		165843			
1028		W		170302		17011	
1027		E		170833		171124	
1031		W		171335		171947	
1032		E		172351		173921	
1075		W		173059		181536	

FLIGHT LINE NOTES - visibility, clouds, smoke, partial, etc.

30 knot V-wind from W, smooth air, sunny

Gravel locked/frozen, smooth conditions, refly line

Gravel locked/frozen, smooth air, refly line

Gravel on edge of partial line

refly of partial line

refly line

add turb, refly line







# Airborne LIDAR Data Collection Log Sheet :: Quantum Spatial, Inc

(email Log daily to flight\_Log\_distribution\_List@quantumspatial.com)

Date: 5/21/2021

Lift: B C D E Pg 1 of 1

Project: King RST Proj #: 36740 Flight Mgmt File: 20210502-SM4040-A-36740

Aircraft: 227E Begin Hobbs: 6030.9 End Hobbs: 6034.3 Total: 3.4 Pilot: Dan-Ly (left) Co-Pilot: Tech: Bob Edelson

Dep Apt: KHFB Dep Time (Lcl): 17:46 (Z): 1346 Arr Apt: KHFB Arr Time (Local): 17:10 (Z): 1710 Tot Time Aloft: 3:24

CORS: Y/N Sta 1: PPP Sta 2: Y/N Flyovers: Y/N If Y, times: Sta 1 Sta 2: Sta 2

GPS Unit: Y/N Sta 1: Y/N Flyovers: Y/N If Y, times: Sta 1 Sta 2: Sta 2

LIDAR	Type FOV	Serial #	Scan Freq	Alt AGL	Alt AMSL	MpiA	Y / N	Pulses In Air	Avg Terr Ht	Pulse Rate	Max Gdepd	Power	Avg Pt Spacing	Altimeter begin: end:			Beg GB	End GB	Tot GB	Storage Name/s
														°C	°C	°C				
1085	W	135937	140254	153	95/21	1890	-2	0	2-9	FwE		160	8							
1087	E	140425	140230	150	14/21	1890	3	0	8-11	FwE										
1086	W	140919	141414	154	18/20	1890	-1	0	2-11	FwE										
1084	E	141604	141281	156	10/18	1890	3	0	24	FwE										
1083	W	143152	144826	148	18/20	1890	-1	0	34	FwE										
1082	E	144747	150425	148	12/14	1890	2	0	F-11	retly										
1081	W	151020	153145	149	18/20	1890	0	0	retly	retly										
1080	E	153051	155428	151	14/19	1890	3	0	retly	retly										
1079	W	155828	161642	153	10/18	1890	-2	0	retly	retly										
1058	E	164831	162822	152	10/19	1890	4	0	16-18	FwE										
1057	E	162923	167130	150	10/18	1890	5	0	22-24	FwE										
1058	E	167608		150	10/19	1890	4	0	10-17	FwE										
164304										x-line										
165229										x-line										

FLIGHT LINE NOTES - visibility, clouds, smoke, partial, etc.

Total Proj Lines: 49 Lines Flown: 11 Lines Remain: 0 Online Time: 2,8 Mob Time: 16 Notes:



## LIDAR and Imagery Flight Report

**Project(s):** 220030 Rainey Lake

220030 Rainey Lake

<b>Pilot:</b>	JT	Project Number(s):	220030 Rainey Lake		Date:	5/13/2021
<b>Operator:</b>	AC	Project Name(s):	AREA EAST		Mission Start (LT):	3978.6
<b>Aircraft:</b>	223TC	Hobbs Start:	3977.0 / 78.2 / 81.9	Hobbs Stop:	3978.2 / 81.9 /	Mission End (LT): 3981.7
<b>LIDAR Unit:</b>	3) VQ-1560i S2223544	Scan Rate:	2X159		Camera Unit:	Phase One
<b>MTA Zones:</b>	8 TO 12	Grnd Spd Max (kts):	130		FOV (deg):	58.52
<b>PRR (kHz):</b>	2x1000	Altitude (feet AMT):	5600		Lateral Overlap (%):	15%
<b>Laser Power (%):</b>	100	Point Spacing (m):	0.321		Forward Overlap (%):	Point Density (ppms): 11.6

Line #	Direction	Camera Counter		Line Start/Stop		Altitude (Planned)	Altitude (Actual)	Remarks	Clouds	Aperture	Shutter Speed
		To	From	Start Time UTC	Stop Time UTC						
55 XTIE	NW			10:05	10:08	5600+-		MODERATE TURBULENCE / CONVECTION / HAZE AREA EAST			
25	NE			10:15	10:20						
31	SW			10:21	10:28						
37	NE			10:31	10:38						
44	SW			10:40	10:47						
46	NE			10:49	10:55						
38	SW			10:57	11:04			Lines 38/39 are one in the same... line over line. I flew line 38 therefore line 39 does not need/will not be flown.			
33	NE			11:06	11:12						
27	SW			11:14	11:20						
30	NE			11:22	11:27						
34	SW			11:30	11:37						
42	NE			11:39	11:45						
52 XTIE	SE			11:48	11:50						
49	SW			11:53	11:56						
50	NE			12:02	12:17						
51	SW			12:21	12:34						
47	NE			12:36	12:50						
48	SW			12:52	13:07			HAZE / VIRGA			





## LIDAR and Imagery Flight Report

**Project(s):** 220030 Rainey Lake

220030 Rainey Lake

<b>Pilot:</b>	JT	Project Number(s):	220030 Rainey Lake		Date:	5/16/2021		
<b>Operator:</b>	AC	Project Name(s):	AREA EAST		Mission Start (LT):	3987.4		
<b>Aircraft:</b>	223TC	Hobbs Start:	3986.5 / 3990.2	Hobbs Stop:	3990.2 / 3991.3	Mission End (LT):	3990.0	
<b>LIDAR Unit:</b>	3) VQ-1560i S2223544	Scan Rate:	2X159		Camera Unit:	Phase One	Drive:	A 0/1
<b>MTA Zones:</b>	8 TO 12	Grnd Spd Max (kts):	130		FOV (deg):	58.52	Sun Angle:	
<b>PRR (kHz):</b>	2x1000	Altitude (feet AAMT):	5600		Lateral Overlap (%):	15%	Lens:	
<b>Laser Power (%):</b>	100	Point Spacing (m):	0.321		Forward Overlap (%):		Point Density (ppms):	11.6

Line #	Direction	Camera Counter		Start Time UTC	Stop Time UTC	Altitude (Planned)	Altitude (Actual)	Remarks	Clouds	Aperture	Shutter Speed
		To	From								
45	NE			7:35	7:48	5600+-					
40	SW			7:51	8:05						
32	NE			8:07	8:18						
26	SW			8:20	8:31						
28	NE			8:32	8:44						
35	SW			8:47	8:59						
41	NE			9:01	9:14						
43	SW			9:16	9:30						
36	NE			9:32	9:44						
29	SW			9:45	9:56						
52 XTIE	SE			10:00	10:04			CLOUDS BUILDING BELOW MISSION ALTITUDE			

# LiDAR and Imagery Flight Report

**Project(s):** 220030 Rainey Lake

220030 Rainey Lake

<b>Pilot:</b>	JT	Project Number(s):	220030 Rainey Lake		Date:	5/17/2021		
<b>Operator:</b>	AC	Project Name(s):	AREA EAST		Mission Start (LT):	3992.1 / 3994.8		
<b>Aircraft:</b>	223TC	Hobbs Start:	3991.3 / 3994.5	Hobbs Stop:	3994.5 / 3997.8	Mission End (LT):	3994.2 / 3996.9	
<b>LiDAR Unit:</b>	3) VQ-1560i S2223544		Scan Rate:	2X159	Camera Unit:	Phase One	Drive:	A 0/1
<b>MTA Zones:</b>	8 TO 12		Grnd Spd Max (kts):	130	FOV (deg):	58.52	Sun Angle:	
<b>PRR (kHz):</b>	2x1000		Altitude (feet AAMT):	5600	Lateral Overlap (%):	15%	Lens:	
<b>Laser Power (%):</b>	100		Point Spacing (m):	0.321	Forward Overlap (%):		Point Density (ppms):	11.6

Line #	Direction	Camera Counter		Start Time UTC	Stop Time UTC	Altitude (Planned)	Altitude (Actual)	Remarks	Clouds	Aperture	Shutter Speed
		To	From								
21	NE			7:23	7:33	5600+-		AREA EAST			
18	SW			7:36	7:47			HAZY CONDITIONS			
15	NE			7:49	7:58						
14	SW			8:01	8:12						
17	NE			8:14	8:23						
20	SW			8:26	8:38						
19	NE			8:40	8:51						
16	SW			8:53	9:04						
13	NE			9:05	9:14						
54 XTIE	SE			9:19	9:22						
12	NE			10:32	10:41						
9	SW			10:43	10:51						
6	NE			10:53	10:59			TRACKAIR ABORTED LINE			
6	NE			11:02	11:05			PATCH			
3	SW			11:07	11:11						
2	NE			11:14	11:17						
5	SW			11:22	11:27						
8	NE			11:30	11:37						
11	SW			11:41	11:50						
10	NE			11:53	12:01						
7	SW			12:03	12:10						

