

## Humboldt Nevada - QL2 Lidar

Project ID: 223212 Work Unit: 300240 Work Unit Name: NV\_Humboldt\_2\_2021

## **Lidar Mapping Report**

May 2023

#### **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

<u>The Sanborn Map Company, Inc.</u> (Sanborn) was tasked to provide remote sensing services in the form of lidar. Utilizing a multi-return system, Light Detection and Ranging (Lidar) detects 3-dimensional positions and attributes to form a point cloud. The high accuracy airborne system is integrated with both Global Navigation Satellite System (GNSS) and an Inertial Measure Unit (IMU) for accurate position and orientation. Acquisition of the project area's ~5286 mi<sup>2</sup> was completed on October 15<sup>th</sup>, 2021.

The Leica TerrainMapper was used to collect data for the aerial survey campaign. The sensor is attached to the aircraft's underside and emits rapid laser pulses that are used to calculate ranges between the aircraft and subsequent terrain below. The Airborne Lidar System (ALS) is boresighted by completing multiple passes over a known ground surface before the project acquisition. During data processing, the system calibration parameters are updated and used during post-processing of the lidar point cloud.

Differential GNSS unit in aircraft sampled positions at 2Hz or higher frequency. Lidar data was only acquired when GNSS PDOP is  $\leq 4$  and at least 6 satellites are in view. The atmosphere was free of clouds and fog between the aircraft and ground. The ground was free of snow and extensive flooding or any other type of inundation.

The contents of this report summarize the methods used to establish the base station coordinates, perform the lidar data acquisition and processing as well as the results of these methods.

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### 1.0 INTRODUCTION

This document contains the technical write-up of the lidar campaign, including system calibration techniques, and the collection and processing of the lidar data.

#### **1.1 Contact Information**

Questions regarding the technical aspects of this report should be addressed to:

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#### **1.2** Purpose of Lidar Acquisition

The objective of this project is to collect accurate measurements of the bare-earth surface as well as above ground features to be provided as geometric inputs for surface and/or change modeling as is relates survey assessments.

#### **1.3 Project Location**



Figure 1: Tile Index and Trajectories As-Flown

#### 2.1 Introduction

This section outlines the lidar system, flight reporting, and data acquisition methodology used during the collection of the lidar campaign. Although Sanborn conducts all lidar missions with the same rigorous and strict procedures and processes, all lidar collections are unique.

#### 2.2 Acquisition Parameters

Sanborn specifically defined the collection parameters to accomplish the desired project specifications. **Table 1** shows the planned acquisition parameters utilized for this aerial survey with the sensor(s) installed.

| Planned Acquisition Parameters      |                       |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Aircraft                            | N500Q, N27282, N100NE |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sensor                              | Leica TerrainMapper   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Max Number of Returns               | 15                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Point Spacing (m)                   | 0.67                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Point Density (pls/m <sup>2</sup> ) | 2.2                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Flying Height (AGL) (m)             | 3375                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Air Speed (kts)                     | 160                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Field of View (degrees)             | 40                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Scan Rate (Hz)                      | 86.1                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pulse Rate (kHz)                    | 700                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Laser Footprint (m)                 | 0.79                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Wavelength (nm)                     | 1064                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Multi-Pulse                         | Yes                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Swath Width (m)                     | 2457                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Overlap (%)                         | 20                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Table 1: Lidar Acquisition Parameters

#### 2.3 Field Work Procedures

Sanborn's standard procedure before every mission is to perform pre-flight checks to ensure correct operation of all systems. All cables were checked, and the sensor head glass was cleaned. A three-minute static session was conducted on the ground with the engines running prior to take-off to establish fine-alignment of the IMU and to resolve GNSS ambiguities.

The project acquisition consisted of twenty-eight (28) missions. During the data collection, the operator recorded information on log sheets which includes weather conditions, lidar operation parameters, flight line statistics and PDOP.

Preliminary data processing was performed in the field immediately following the missions for quality control of GNSS data and to ensure sufficient coverage of the project AOI. Any problematic data could then be re-flown immediately as required. Final data processing was completed in the Colorado Springs, CO office. **Table 2** below shows the flight acquisition metrics for the entire collection. **Table 3** contains the base station names and locations in operation during acquisition. Base station coordinates are provided in NAD83 (2011), Geographic Coordinate System, Ellipsoid, Meters.

| Date       | Sensor              | Serial # | Tail # | MissionID               | PDOP | Start<br>(UTC) | End<br>(UTC) |
|------------|---------------------|----------|--------|-------------------------|------|----------------|--------------|
| 9/13/2021  | Leica TerrainMapper | TM91555  | N500Q  | 20210913A_500Q_TM91555  | 1.5  | 14:26:24       | 19:54:36     |
| 9/13/2021  | Leica TerrainMapper | TM91555  | N500Q  | 20210913B_500Q_TM91555  | 1.6  | 22:14:24       | 3:07:05      |
| 9/14/2021  | Leica TerrainMapper | TM91555  | N500Q  | 20210914A_500Q_TM91555  | 1.6  | 18:03:57       | 0:13:04      |
| 9/15/2021  | Leica TerrainMapper | TM91555  | N500Q  | 20210915A_500Q_TM91555  | 1.5  | 14:43:06       | 20:05:13     |
| 9/15/2021  | Leica TerrainMapper | TM91520  | N100NE | 20210915A_100NE_TM91520 | 1.5  | 15:21:18       | 18:55:27     |
| 9/16/2021  | Leica TerrainMapper | TM91555  | N500Q  | 20210916A_500Q_TM91555  | 1.5  | 16:07:33       | 21:52:42     |
| 9/17/2021  | Leica TerrainMapper | TM91555  | N500Q  | 20210917A_500Q_TM91555  | 1.6  | 14:49:51       | 20:27:11     |
| 9/20/2021  | Leica TerrainMapper | TM91555  | N500Q  | 20210920A_500Q_TM91555  | 1.5  | 16:02:24       | 21:11:02     |
| 9/21/2021  | Leica TerrainMapper | TM91555  | N500Q  | 20210921A_500Q_TM91555  | 1.5  | 16:28:18       | 21:16:30     |
| 9/22/2021  | Leica TerrainMapper | TM91555  | N500Q  | 20210922A_500Q_TM91555  | 1.5  | 16:13:42       | 19:24:08     |
| 9/23/2021  | Leica TerrainMapper | TM91555  | N500Q  | 20210923A_500Q_TM91555  | 1.5  | 17:09:48       | 21:57:29     |
| 9/24/2021  | Leica TerrainMapper | TM91555  | N500Q  | 20210924A_500Q_TM91555  | 1.6  | 18:19:27       | 21:17:32     |
| 9/29/2021  | Leica TerrainMapper | TM91555  | N500Q  | 20210929A_500Q_TM91555  | 1.5  | 14:51:15       | 19:13:23     |
| 9/29/2021  | Leica TerrainMapper | TM91555  | N500Q  | 20210929B_500Q_TM91555  | 1.5  | 20:51:06       | 1:20:33      |
| 9/30/2021  | Leica TerrainMapper | TM91555  | N500Q  | 20210930A_500Q_TM91555  | 1.5  | 14:53:09       | 20:07:43     |
| 9/30/2021  | Leica TerrainMapper | TM91555  | N500Q  | 20210930B_500Q_TM91555  | 1.5  | 22:15:21       | 1:51:02      |
| 10/2/2021  | Leica TerrainMapper | TM91555  | N500Q  | 20211002A_500Q_TM91555  | 1.5  | 14:43:51       | 20:13:20     |
| 10/2/2021  | Leica TerrainMapper | TM91555  | N500Q  | 20211002B_500Q_TM91555  | 1.6  | 21:15:39       | 2:23:35      |
| 10/3/2021  | Leica TerrainMapper | TM91555  | N500Q  | 20211003A_500Q_TM91555  | 1.5  | 14:10:54       | 19:25:58     |
| 10/3/2021  | Leica TerrainMapper | TM91555  | N500Q  | 20211003B_500Q_TM91555  | 1.7  | 20:13:30       | 23:40:28     |
| 10/4/2021  | Leica TerrainMapper | TM91520  | N27282 | 20211004A_27282_TM91520 | 1.6  | 16:30:51       | 19:27:26     |
| 10/9/2021  | Leica TerrainMapper | TM91520  | N27282 | 20211009B_27282_TM91520 | 1.6  | 19:10:39       | 23:34:32     |
| 10/10/2021 | Leica TerrainMapper | TM91520  | N27282 | 20211010A_27282_TM91520 | 1.6  | 17:35:45       | 20:15:52     |
| 10/12/2021 | Leica TerrainMapper | TM91520  | N27282 | 20211012A_27282_TM91520 | 1.6  | 16:41:12       | 21:26:30     |
| 10/12/2021 | Leica TerrainMapper | TM91520  | N27282 | 20211012B_27282_TM91520 | 1.5  | 23:43:06       | 2:58:42      |
| 10/14/2021 | Leica TerrainMapper | TM91520  | N27282 | 20211014A_27282_TM91520 | 1.6  | 16:47:54       | 20:48:57     |
| 10/14/2021 | Leica TerrainMapper | TM91520  | N27282 | 20211014B_27282_TM91520 | 1.5  | 23:08:45       | 2:04:02      |
| 10/15/2021 | Leica TerrainMapper | TM91520  | N27282 | 20211015A_27282_TM91520 | 1.6  | 16:33:21       | 21:09:17     |

Table 2: Collection Date Time by Mission

| Designation | Туре | PID    | Latitude (N)   | Longitude (W)   | Elevation |
|-------------|------|--------|----------------|-----------------|-----------|
| BURN        | CORS | AH8524 | 42 46 46.20416 | 117 50 36.70844 | 1180.982  |
| COF1        | CORS | DG6525 | 39 36 18.06563 | 119 14 26.28325 | 1251.937  |
| MDMT        | CORS | DH3761 | 42 25 06.02794 | 121 13 17.76558 | 1710.612  |
| P347        | CORS | DK6408 | 41 11 00.03540 | 120 56 54.46391 | 1268.834  |
| QUIN        | CORS | AF9564 | 39 58 28.39435 | 120 56 39.94502 | 1106.353  |
| STEA        | CORS | DE6260 | 39 37 31.95513 | 119 53 01.22705 | 1534.217  |
| UPSA        | CORS | AI8814 | 39 37 37.60298 | 118 48 08.20934 | 1233.369  |

Table 3: GNSS Reference Station Coordinates



Figure 2: GNSS Reference Stations

#### 3.1 Introduction

The GNSS/IMU data was post-processed using Waypoint Inertial Explorer software to create Smoothed Best Estimate Trajectory (SBET) file(s). The SBET was then combined with the laser range measurements in Leica HexMap software to produce the 3-dimensional coordinates resulting in an accurate set of Raw Point Cloud (RPC) mass points. These raw swath (\*.las) files are output in WGS84, UTM, Ellipsoid, Meters and transformed to the project Coordinate Reference System (CRS) upon ingest into GeoCue before project wide lidar matching.



Figure 3: Raw Swath Coverage

The Leica HexMap pre-processing software created raw swath files with all return values. This multi-return information was processed and classified to obtain the required feature for delivery. All lidar data is processed using the ASPRS binary LAS format version 1.4. **Table 4** illustrates the achieved point cloud statistics.

| Category   | Value          |
|--|----------------|
| Aggregate Total Points                                 | 56,788,401,355 |
| Aggregate Nominal Pulse Spacing (m)                    | 0.49           |
| Aggregate Nominal Pulse Density (pls/m <sup>2</sup> )  | 4.2            |
| Aggregate Nominal Pulse Spacing (ft)                   | 1.60           |
| Aggregate Nominal Pulse Density (pls/ft <sup>2</sup> ) | 0.4            |
| Table 4: Doint Cloud Statistics                        |                |

Table 4: Point Cloud Statistics



### 3.2 Coordinate Reference System

| Horizontal Datum: | North American Datum of 1983 (2011)         |
|-------------------|---|
| Projection:       | Universal Transverse Mercator Zone 11 North |
| Vertical Datum:   | North American Vertical Datum of 1988       |
| Geoid Model:      | Geoid18                                     |
| Units:            | Meters                                      |

#### 3.3 Lidar Matching

Sanborn uses pre-processing software and the latest boresight values to combine the processed SBET with the laser scan files to produce the lidar point cloud. The data is processed by mission and/or block and is output in ASPRS LASv1.4 Point Data Record Format (PDRF) 6 with 16bit linearly scaled intensities to the nearest 0.001 3D position. Each mission is produced in WGS84, UTM, Ellipsoid, Meters and transformed to the project CRS upon import into GeoCue.



Figure 5: Point Cloud Elevation

Each mission is imported into GeoCue where each individual flight line is assigned a unique Source ID number. The SBET is cut per swath into TerraScan Trajectory files based on Source ID number and timestamp; these are utilized during the lidar matching process. The project area(s) are broken into logical blocks based on AOIs or predetermined delivery blocks and the individual flight lines are populated into lidar matching tile grids. These lidar matching tile grids are prepared for scanner, line, mission, block and eventual project wide lidar matching routines by first running point cloud filters to identify ground and building features to be used during any TerraMatch processes.

Sanborn takes advantage of both visual and statistical validation methodologies to review and ensure both the individual precision and alignment of the lidar dataset. Swath Precision Images modulated by Intensity are representative of the intraswath alignment and provide a holistic qualitative look at the goodness of fit within each swath. Swath Separation Images modulated by Intensity are representative of the interswath alignment and provide a holistic qualitative look at the goodness of fit within each swath. Swath Separation Images modulated by Intensity are representative of the interswath alignment and provide a holistic qualitative look at the positional quality of the point cloud. The images are reviewed in their entirety. Furthermore, the set of TerraMatch Tie Lines are used to produce a Tie Line Report to statistically assess the X. Y. and Z offset averages and magnitudes for the whole

project including each line individually. This visual and statistical review guarantees the relative accuracy of the lidar dataset. Table 5 outlines the relative accuracy requirements of the project. Tables 6 - 9 are the relative accuracies achieved.

| Category                        | Value (m)    | Value (ft) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|---------------------------------|--------------|------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Smooth Surface Repeatability    | $\leq 0.060$ | ≤0.197     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Swath overlap difference, RMSDz | $\leq 0.080$ | ≤0.262     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                 |              |            |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Table 5: Relative Accuracy Requirements



Figure 6: Swath Precision

| No Data | < 0.08m   | 0.08m to 0.16m     | 0.16m to 0.24m     | > 0.24m   |
|---------|-----------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| No Data | < 0.262ft | 0.262ft to 0.524ft | 0.524ft to 0.786ft | > 0.786ft |

Figure 7: Swath Separation

| Line | Χ     | Y     | Ζ     | Line | X     | Y     | Ζ     | Line | X     | Y     | Ζ     |
|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1    | -     | -     | 0.008 | 174  | -     | -     | 0.008 | 427  | -     | -     | 0.009 |
| 2    | -     | -     | 0.009 | 175  | -     | -     | 0.009 | 428  | -     | -     | 0.008 |
| 3    | -     | -     | 0.010 | 176  | 0.016 | 0.034 | 0.008 | 429  | -     | -     | 0.009 |
| 4    | 0.001 | 0.012 | 0.010 | 177  | 0.014 | 0.031 | 0.009 | 430  | -     | -     | 0.009 |
| 5    | 0.001 | 0.012 | 0.009 | 178  | 0.021 | 0.030 | 0.008 | 431  | -     | -     | 0.010 |
| 6    | -     | -     | 0.008 | 179  | 0.015 | 0.029 | 0.007 | 432  | -     | -     | 0.011 |
| 7    | -     | -     | 0.008 | 180  | 0.011 | 0.026 | 0.007 | 433  | -     | -     | 0.011 |
| 8    | -     | -     | 0.007 | 181  | 0.015 | 0.034 | 0.008 | 434  | -     | -     | 0.011 |
| 9    | -     | -     | 0.007 | 182  | 0.043 | 0.018 | 0.008 | 435  | -     | -     | 0.009 |
| 10   | 0.018 | 0.020 | 0.009 | 183  | 0.020 | 0.042 | 0.008 | 436  | -     | -     | 0.010 |
| 11   | 0.014 | 0.016 | 0.012 | 184  | 0.015 | 0.033 | 0.007 | 437  | 0.013 | 0.020 | 0.010 |
| 12   | -     | -     | 0.008 | 185  | 0.024 | 0.018 | 0.007 | 438  | 0.016 | 0.024 | 0.009 |
| 13   | -     | -     | 0.008 | 186  | 0.021 | 0.029 | 0.009 | 439  | 0.090 | 0.010 | 0.008 |
| 14   | -     | -     | 0.009 | 187  | 0.021 | 0.025 | 0.007 | 440  | 0.060 | 0.007 | 0.008 |
| 15   | -     | -     | 0.007 | 188  | 0.021 | 0.023 | 0.008 | 441  | -     | -     | 0.008 |
| 16   | -     | -     | 0.009 | 189  | 0.020 | 0.024 | 0.007 | 442  | -     | -     | 0.009 |
| 17   | -     | -     | 0.008 | 190  | 0.019 | 0.028 | 0.007 | 443  | -     | -     | 0.009 |
| 18   | -     | -     | 0.008 | 191  | 0.019 | 0.030 | 0.007 | 444  | -     | -     | 0.008 |
| 19   | -     | -     | 0.008 | 192  | 0.019 | 0.029 | 0.010 | 445  | -     | -     | 0.010 |
| 20   | -     | -     | 0.007 | 193  | 0.021 | 0.023 | 0.008 | 501  | -     | -     | 0.009 |
| 21   | -     | -     | 0.008 | 194  | 0.023 | 0.029 | 0.009 | 502  | -     | -     | 0.010 |
| 22   | -     | -     | 0.008 | 195  | 0.025 | 0.023 | 0.009 | 503  | -     | -     | 0.010 |
| 23   | -     | -     | 0.007 | 196  | 0.022 | 0.019 | 0.008 | 504  | -     | -     | 0.010 |
| 24   | -     | -     | 0.007 | 197  | 0.025 | 0.021 | 0.008 | 505  | -     | -     | 0.009 |
| 25   | -     | -     | 0.009 | 198  | 0.033 | 0.023 | 0.008 | 506  | -     | -     | 0.008 |
| 26   | -     | -     | 0.009 | 199  | 0.034 | 0.015 | 0.009 | 507  | -     | -     | 0.009 |
| 27   | -     | -     | 0.010 | 200  | -     | -     | 0.009 | 508  | 0.001 | 0.027 | 0.009 |
| 28   | -     | -     | 0.010 | 201  | -     | -     | 0.007 | 509  | 0.000 | 0.011 | 0.008 |
| 29   | -     | -     | 0.009 | 202  | 0.015 | 0.015 | 0.008 | 510  | -     | -     | 0.008 |
| 30   | -     | -     | 0.009 | 203  | 0.020 | 0.033 | 0.007 | 511  | -     | -     | 0.010 |
| 31   | -     | -     | 0.010 | 204  | 0.021 | 0.040 | 0.007 | 512  | -     | -     | 0.009 |
| 32   | -     | -     | 0.010 | 205  | 0.018 | 0.012 | 0.007 | 513  | -     | -     | 0.008 |
| 33   | -     | -     | 0.009 | 206  | 0.023 | 0.028 | 0.007 | 514  | -     | -     | 0.008 |
| 34   | -     | -     | 0.008 | 207  | 0.023 | 0.027 | 0.008 | 515  | -     | -     | 0.008 |
| 35   | -     | -     | 0.008 | 208  | -     | -     | 0.008 | 516  | -     | -     | 0.008 |
| 36   | -     | -     | 0.011 | 209  | -     | -     | 0.008 | 517  | -     | -     | 0.008 |
| 37   | -     | -     | 0.007 | 301  | -     | -     | 0.008 | 518  | 0.001 | 0.028 | 0.008 |
| 101  | 0.021 | 0.028 | 0.008 | 302  | -     | -     | 0.009 | 519  | 0.006 | 0.043 | 0.009 |
| 102  | 0.020 | 0.028 | 0.009 | 303  | 0.063 | 0.007 | 0.008 | 520  | 0.006 | 0.033 | 0.008 |
| 103  | 0.014 | 0.025 | 0.008 | 304  | 0.041 | 0.024 | 0.008 | 521  | 0.002 | 0.024 | 0.008 |
| 104  | 0.018 | 0.028 | 0.009 | 305  | 0.006 | 0.039 | 0.008 | 522  | -     | -     | 0.008 |
| 105  | 0.016 | 0.025 | 0.009 | 306  | -     | -     | 0.009 | 523  | -     | -     | 0.011 |

| 106 | 0.011 | 0.016 | 0.008 | 307 | -     | -     | 0.008 | 524  | -     | -     | -     |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 107 | 0.016 | 0.052 | 0.008 | 308 | 0.015 | 0.004 | 0.009 | 526  | -     | -     | 0.007 |
| 108 | 0.013 | 0.043 | 0.010 | 309 | 0.017 | 0.005 | 0.009 | 1001 | -     | -     | 0.008 |
| 109 | -     | -     | 0.012 | 310 | 0.019 | 0.006 | 0.009 | 1002 | -     | -     | 0.009 |
| 110 | -     | -     | 0.012 | 311 | 0.019 | 0.036 | 0.009 | 1003 | -     | -     | 0.008 |
| 111 | -     | -     | 0.010 | 312 | 0.020 | 0.055 | 0.009 | 1004 | -     | -     | 0.008 |
| 112 | -     | -     | 0.009 | 313 | -     | -     | 0.009 | 1005 | -     | -     | 0.009 |
| 113 | -     | -     | 0.009 | 314 | 0.013 | 0.002 | 0.008 | 1006 | -     | -     | 0.007 |
| 114 | -     | -     | 0.009 | 315 | 0.012 | 0.002 | 0.009 | 1007 | -     | -     | 0.009 |
| 115 | -     | -     | 0.009 | 316 | -     | -     | 0.009 | 1008 | -     | -     | 0.009 |
| 116 | -     | -     | 0.009 | 317 | -     | -     | 0.009 | 1009 | -     | -     | 0.008 |
| 117 | -     | -     | 0.008 | 318 | -     | -     | 0.010 | 1010 | -     | -     | 0.007 |
| 118 | -     | -     | 0.009 | 319 | -     | -     | 0.010 | 1011 | -     | -     | 0.008 |
| 119 | -     | -     | 0.009 | 320 | -     | -     | 0.009 | 1012 | -     | -     | 0.009 |
| 120 | -     | -     | 0.009 | 321 | -     | -     | 0.009 | 1013 | -     | -     | 0.006 |
| 121 | -     | -     | 0.009 | 322 | -     | -     | 0.009 | 1014 | -     | -     | 0.007 |
| 122 | -     | -     | 0.010 | 323 | -     | -     | 0.010 | 1015 | -     | -     | 0.008 |
| 123 | -     | -     | 0.009 | 324 | -     | -     | 0.010 | 1016 | -     | -     | 0.007 |
| 124 | -     | -     | 0.009 | 325 | -     | -     | 0.009 | 1017 | -     | -     | 0.009 |
| 125 | -     | -     | 0.010 | 326 | -     | -     | 0.009 | 1018 | -     | -     | 0.010 |
| 126 | -     | -     | 0.009 | 327 | -     | -     | 0.009 | 1019 | 0.023 | 0.018 | 0.010 |
| 127 | -     | -     | 0.009 | 328 | -     | -     | 0.008 | 1020 | -     | -     | 0.007 |
| 128 | -     | -     | 0.008 | 329 | -     | -     | 0.009 | 1021 | -     | -     | 0.007 |
| 129 | -     | -     | 0.010 | 330 | -     | -     | 0.009 | 1022 | -     | -     | 0.007 |
| 130 | -     | -     | 0.010 | 331 | -     | -     | 0.010 | 1023 | -     | -     | 0.008 |
| 131 | -     | -     | 0.010 | 332 | -     | -     | 0.009 | 1024 | -     | -     | 0.008 |
| 132 | -     | -     | 0.009 | 333 | -     | -     | 0.008 | 1025 | 0.030 | 0.003 | 0.009 |
| 133 | -     | -     | 0.009 | 334 | -     | -     | 0.009 | 1026 | -     | -     | 0.008 |
| 134 | -     | -     | 0.009 | 335 | -     | -     | 0.010 | 1027 | -     | -     | 0.007 |
| 135 | -     | -     | 0.010 | 336 | -     | -     | 0.007 | 1028 | -     | -     | 0.007 |
| 136 | -     | -     | 0.008 | 337 | -     | -     | 0.016 | 1029 | -     | -     | 0.008 |
| 137 | -     | -     | 0.008 | 338 | -     | -     | 0.006 | 1030 | -     | -     | 0.007 |
| 138 | -     | -     | 0.008 | 339 | -     | -     | 0.009 | 1031 | -     | -     | 0.006 |
| 139 | -     | -     | 0.009 | 340 | -     | -     | 0.009 | 1032 | -     | -     | 0.007 |
| 140 | -     | -     | 0.009 | 341 | -     | -     | 0.007 | 1034 | -     | -     | 0.004 |
| 141 | -     | -     | 0.009 | 342 | -     | -     | 0.012 | 1035 | -     | -     | 0.003 |
| 142 | -     | -     | 0.009 | 343 | -     | -     | 0.010 | 1036 | -     | -     | 0.008 |
| 143 | -     | -     | 0.009 | 344 | -     | -     | 0.009 | 1037 | -     | -     | 0.007 |
| 144 | -     | -     | 0.008 | 345 | -     | -     | 0.009 | 1038 | -     | -     | 0.008 |
| 145 | -     | -     | 0.009 | 346 | -     | -     | 0.009 | 1039 | -     | -     | 0.006 |
| 146 | -     | -     | 0.009 | 347 | -     | -     | 0.009 | 1040 | 0.061 | 0.020 | 0.007 |
| 147 | -     | -     | 0.009 | 348 | -     | -     | 0.009 | 1041 | -     | -     | 0.004 |
| 148 | -     | -     | 0.009 | 401 | -     | -     | 0.011 | 1042 | -     | -     | 0.007 |

| 149 | - | - | 0.009 | 402 | -     | -     | 0.008 | 1043 | -     | -     | 0.007 |
|-----|---|---|-------|-----|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 150 | - | - | 0.008 | 403 | -     | -     | 0.009 | 1044 | -     | -     | 0.011 |
| 151 | - | - | 0.009 | 404 | -     | -     | 0.010 | 1045 | -     | -     | 0.008 |
| 152 | - | - | 0.008 | 405 | -     | -     | 0.010 | 1046 | -     | -     | 0.007 |
| 153 | - | - | 0.007 | 406 | -     | -     | 0.008 | 1047 | -     | -     | 0.005 |
| 154 | - | - | 0.007 | 407 | -     | -     | 0.009 | 1048 | -     | -     | 0.007 |
| 155 | - | - | 0.006 | 408 | -     | -     | 0.010 | 1049 | 0.018 | 0.034 | 0.010 |
| 156 | - | - | 0.007 | 409 | -     | -     | 0.011 | 1050 | -     | -     | 0.008 |
| 157 | - | - | 0.007 | 410 | -     | -     | 0.011 | 1051 | 0.015 | 0.031 | 0.008 |
| 158 | - | - | 0.008 | 411 | 0.007 | 0.002 | 0.010 | 1052 | 0.011 | 0.024 | 0.008 |
| 159 | - | - | 0.009 | 412 | 0.005 | 0.002 | 0.011 | 1053 | 0.037 | 0.029 | 0.008 |
| 160 | - | - | 0.009 | 413 | 0.068 | 0.026 | 0.009 | 1054 | 0.016 | 0.030 | 0.007 |
| 161 | - | - | 0.009 | 414 | 0.068 | 0.027 | 0.009 | 1055 | 0.016 | 0.023 | 0.007 |
| 162 | - | - | 0.009 | 415 | 0.036 | 0.023 | 0.009 | 1056 | 0.025 | 0.020 | 0.007 |
| 163 | - | - | 0.008 | 416 | 0.042 | 0.018 | 0.009 | 1057 | 0.022 | 0.021 | 0.011 |
| 164 | - | - | 0.008 | 417 | 0.035 | 0.017 | 0.010 | 1058 | 0.027 | 0.023 | 0.010 |
| 165 | - | - | 0.008 | 418 | 0.039 | 0.018 | 0.010 | 1059 | 0.025 | 0.020 | 0.006 |
| 166 | - | - | 0.008 | 419 | -     | -     | 0.009 | 1060 | -     | -     | 0.007 |
| 167 | - | - | 0.009 | 420 | -     | -     | 0.009 | 1061 | -     | -     | 0.006 |
| 168 | - | - | 0.009 | 421 | -     | -     | 0.008 | 1062 | -     | -     | 0.008 |
| 169 | - | - | 0.009 | 422 | -     | -     | 0.009 | 1063 | 0.022 | 0.026 | 0.007 |
| 170 | - | - | 0.008 | 423 | -     | -     | 0.009 | 1064 | -     | -     | 0.006 |
| 171 | - | - | 0.009 | 424 | -     | -     | 0.010 | 1065 | -     | -     | 0.009 |
| 172 | - | - | 0.008 | 425 | -     | -     | 0.010 |      |       |       |       |
| 173 | - | - | 0.008 | 426 | -     | -     | 0.009 |      |       |       |       |

Table 6: Average Magnitudes by Line (Meters)

| Category                  | X       | Y       | Z        |
|---------------------------|---------|---------|----------|
| Average Magnitude         | 0.021   | 0.025   | 0.009    |
| <b>RMS Values</b>         | 0.032   | 0.039   | 0.012    |
| Maximum Values            | 0.158   | 0.159   | 0.153    |
| <b>Observation Weight</b> | 17700.0 | 17700.0 | 337700.0 |

Table 7: Internal Observation Statistics (Meters)

| Category            | Mismatch |
|---------------------|----------|
| Average 3D Mismatch | 0.01038  |
| Average XY Mismatch | 0.03956  |
| Average Z Mismatch  | 0.00864  |
| Average Z Mismatch  | 0.00864  |

Table 8: Overall Relative Accuracy (Meters)

| Category          | Observations |
|-------------------|--------------|
| Section Lines     | 122,785      |
| <b>Roof Lines</b> | 7,707        |

Table 9: Vector Observations

#### 3.4 Lidar Classification

Lidar filtering was accomplished using GeoCue with TerraSolid processing and modeling software. The filtering process reclassifies all the data into classes within the point cloud classification scheme. Once the data is classified, the entire dataset is reviewed and manually edited for anomalies that are outside the required guidelines of the product specification or contract requirements. This can include, but is not limited to, classifying bridges, structures, filling culverts, and manually analyzing the bare-earth surface by classifying features that belong in non-extraneous classification codes. **Table 10** outlines a statistical summary of the point classes leveraged in the lidar dataset.

| Code | Class          | Points         |
|------|----------------|----------------|
| 1    | Unclassified   | 16,222,182,812 |
| 2    | Ground         | 40,285,683,752 |
| 7    | Low Noise      | 185,518,277    |
| 9    | Water          | 3,308,855      |
| 17   | Bridge Decks   | 843            |
| 18   | High Noise     | 91,639,324     |
| 20   | Ignored Ground | 67,492         |
| Flag | Withheld       | 277,157,601    |
|      |                |                |

 Table 10: Lidar Classification Statistics

#### 3.5 Accuracy Assessment

The lidar dataset was evaluated using a total of fifteen (160) check points (95 NVA + 65 VVA). The result provided a vertical accuracy that fell within project specifications. Please see the **Attachment A** for the full Vertical Accuracy Report and the project *Metadata* for an in-depth accuracy assessment. **Table 11** outlines the absolute accuracy requirements of the project. **Table 12** shows high level statistics and mean errors for the area processed by Sanborn.

| Category                      | Value (m) | Value (ft) |
|-------------------------------|-----------|------------|
| RMSEz                         | ≤0.100    | ≤0.328     |
| @ 95-Percent Confidence Level | ≤0.196    | ≤0.643     |
| @ 95 <sup>th</sup> Percentile | ≤0.300    | ≤0.984     |

| Broad Land Cover Type     | # of Points | RMSEz | 95% Confidence Level | 95th Percentile |
|---------------------------|-------------|-------|----------------------|-----------------|
| <b>NVA of Point Cloud</b> | 95          | 0.095 | 0.186                |                 |
| NVA of Bare Earth         | 95          | 0.094 | 0.185                |                 |
| NVA of DEM                | 95          | 0.094 | 0.184                |                 |
| VVA of Bare Earth         | 65          | 0.101 |                      | 0.190           |
| VVA of DEM                | 65          | 0.101 |                      | 0.190           |

Table 11: Absolute Accuracy Requirements

 Table 12: Vertical Accuracy Assessment of Check Points (Meters)



Figure 8: Non-vegetated Check Point Distribution



Figure 9: Vegetated Check Point Distribution

### 4.0 PRODUCT GENERATION

The following products were generated using the final coordinate system as defined in the contract:

#### **Classified Point Cloud**

The Classified Point Cloud, containing all returns, is delivered in LASv1.4 (\*.las) format and meets project specifications. The Classified Point Cloud contains file names referencing the tile index.



#### **Bare-earth Digital Elevation Model (DEM)**

32-bit GeoTIFF (\*.tif) elevation rasters were created from the bare-earth points in the processed lidar dataset and hydroflattened breaklines. Bare-earth rasters were produced the bilinear interpolation methodology and GDAL v2.4.0 was used to define the CRS. Each pixel contains an elevation.



#### Breaklines

Hydro-flattened breaklines were generated from digitized water features conflated to the elevations derived from the bareearth points in the processed lidar dataset. Delivered in Esri (\*.gdb) format.



#### Maximum Surface Height Rasters (MSHR)

32-bit GeoTIFF (\*.tif) elevation rasters were created from all return points in the processed lidar dataset. The rasters were produced the bilinear interpolation methodology and GDAL v2.4.0 was used to define the CRS. Each pixel contains an elevation.



#### **First-return Intensity Images**

8-bit GeoTIFF (\*.tif) intensity rasters were created from the first-return points in the processed lidar dataset. GDAL v2.4.0 was used to define the CRS.



#### Last-return Swath Separation Images

24-bit GeoTIFF (\*.tif) swath separation images modulated by intensity were created from the last-return points in the processed lidar dataset. GDAL v2.4.0 was used to define the CRS.



#### **Swath Polygons**

Polygons features representing either the convex or concave hull of swaths, where each record is an individual swath or channel within a swath. Delivered in Esri (\*.shp) format.



### **Other Deliverables**

Metadata Vertical Accuracy Report

A final quality assurance process was undertaken to validate all deliverables for the project. Prior to release of data for delivery, Sanborn's Quality Control/Quality Assurance department reviews the data and then releases it for delivery.

### APPENDIX A – ABGNSS/IMU PLOTS

| Coverage Man                | Plots the Aircraft GNSS-IMU Trajectory in reference to localized GNSS  |
|-----------------------------|--|
| Coverage Map                | Reference Stations.  |
| Estimated Position Accuracy | Plots the standard deviations of the east, north, and up directions versus time for the solution. The total standard deviation with a distance dependent component is also plotted.  |
| Number of Satellites        | Plots the number of satellites used in the solution as a function of time. The number of GPS, GLONASS, and the total number of satellites are distinguished with separate color coded lines.   |
| Combined Separation         | Plots the north, east, and height position difference between any two solutions<br>loaded into the project. These are most often the forward and reverse processing<br>results, unless other solutions have been loaded from the Combine Solutions<br>dialog. Plotting the difference between forward and reverse solutions can be very<br>helpful in quality checking. When processing both directions, no information is<br>shared between forward and reverse processing. Thus both directions are<br>processed independently of each other. When forward and reverse solutions agree<br>closely, it helps provide confidence in the solution. To a lesser extent, this plot<br>can also help gauge solution accuracy.  |
| PDOP                        | PDOP is a unitless number which indicates how favorable the satellite geometry<br>is to 3D positioning accuracy. A strong satellite geometry, where the PDOP is<br>low, occurs when satellites are well distributed in each direction (north, south,<br>east and west) as well as directly overhead. Values in the range of 1-2 indicate<br>very good satellite geometry; 2-3 are adequate in the sense that they do not<br>generally, by themselves, limit positioning accuracy. Values between 3 and 4 are<br>considered marginal, and values approaching or exceeding 5 can be considered<br>poor. PDOP spikes can occur on aircraft turns were the antenna angle is<br>unfavorable; these spikes while aesthetically unfavorable do not generally reduce<br>the accuracy of the acquired data. |

# Output Results for 20210913A\_GnssImu

Inertial Explorer Version 8.90.2124 09/17/2021

#### Figure 1: Smoothed TC Combined - Map



Process 20210913A\_GnssImu by Unknown on 9/17/2021 at 13:36:01

# Figure 2: 20210913A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Estimated Position Accuracy Plot



#### Figure 3: 20210913A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Number of Satellites Line Plot



# Figure 4: 20210913A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Forward/Reverse or Combined Separation Plot



Figure 5: 20210913A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - PDOP Plot



# Output Results for 20210913B\_GnssImu

Inertial Explorer Version 8.90.2124 09/17/2021

#### Figure 1: Smoothed TC Combined - Map



#### Figure 2: 20210913B\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Estimated Position Accuracy Plot



#### Figure 3: 20210913B\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Number of Satellites Line Plot



# Figure 4: 20210913B\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Forward/Reverse or Combined Separation Plot



Figure 5: 20210913B\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - PDOP Plot



## Output Results for 20210914A\_GnssImu

Inertial Explorer Version 8.90.2124 09/17/2021

#### Figure 1: Smoothed TC Combined - Map







#### Figure 3: 20210914A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Number of Satellites Line Plot



# Figure 4: 20210914A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Forward/Reverse or Combined Separation Plot



Figure 5: 20210914A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - PDOP Plot



# **Output Results for 20210915A\_GnssImu**

Inertial Explorer Version 8.90.2124 09/17/2021

#### Figure 1: Smoothed TC Combined - Map



Process 20210915A\_GnssImu by Unknown on 9/17/2021 at 16:18:27

# Figure 2: 20210915A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Estimated Position Accuracy Plot



#### Figure 3: 20210915A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Number of Satellites Line Plot


## Figure 4: 20210915A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Forward/Reverse or Combined Separation Plot



Figure 5: 20210915A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - PDOP Plot



### **Output Results for 20210915A\_GnssImu**

Inertial Explorer Version 8.90.2124 09/20/2021



# Figure 2: 20210915A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Estimated Position Accuracy Plot



#### Figure 3: 20210915A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Number of Satellites Line Plot



## Figure 4: 20210915A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Forward/Reverse or Combined Separation Plot



Figure 5: 20210915A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - PDOP Plot



### Output Results for 20210916A\_GnssImu

Inertial Explorer Version 8.90.2124 09/20/2021



Figure 2: 20210916A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Estimated Position Accuracy Plot



### Figure 3: 20210916A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Number of Satellites Line Plot



## Figure 4: 20210916A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Forward/Reverse or Combined Separation Plot



Figure 5: 20210916A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - PDOP Plot



### Output Results for 20210917A\_GnssImu

Inertial Explorer Version 8.90.2124 09/21/2021



# Figure 2: 20210917A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Estimated Position Accuracy Plot



### Figure 3: 20210917A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Number of Satellites Line Plot



## Figure 4: 20210917A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Forward/Reverse or Combined Separation Plot



Figure 5: 20210917A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - PDOP Plot



### **Output Results for 20210920A\_GnssImu**

Inertial Explorer Version 8.90.2124 09/22/2021

#### Figure 1: Smoothed TC Combined - Map



Process 20210920A\_GnssImu by Unknown on 9/22/2021 at 12:18:58

# Figure 2: 20210920A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Estimated Position Accuracy Plot



### Figure 3: 20210920A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Number of Satellites Line Plot



## Figure 4: 20210920A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Forward/Reverse or Combined Separation Plot



Figure 5: 20210920A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - PDOP Plot



### **Output Results for 20210921A\_GnssImu**

Inertial Explorer Version 8.90.2124 09/23/2021



# Figure 2: 20210921A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Estimated Position Accuracy Plot



## Figure 3: 20210921A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Number of Satellites Line Plot



# Figure 4: 20210921A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Forward/Reverse or Combined Separation Plot



Figure 5: 20210921A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - PDOP Plot



### **Output Results for 20210922A\_Gnsslmu**

Inertial Explorer Version 8.90.2124 09/12/2022

#### Figure 1: Smoothed TC Combined - Map



Process 20210922A\_Gnsslmu by Unknown on 9/30/2021 at 07:04:43

# Figure 2: 20210922A\_Gnsslmu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Estimated Position Accuracy Plot



Figure 3: 20210922A\_Gnsslmu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Number of Satellites Line Plot



# Figure 4: 20210922A\_Gnsslmu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Forward/Reverse or Combined Separation Plot



Figure 5: 20210922A\_Gnsslmu [Smoothed TC Combined] - PDOP Plot



### **Output Results for 20210923A\_Gnsslmu**

Inertial Explorer Version 8.90.2124 09/29/2021



# Figure 2: 20210923A\_Gnsslmu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Estimated Position Accuracy Plot



#### Figure 3: 20210923A\_Gnsslmu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Number of Satellites Line Plot



## Figure 4: 20210923A\_Gnsslmu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Forward/Reverse or Combined Separation Plot



Figure 5: 20210923A\_Gnsslmu [Smoothed TC Combined] - PDOP Plot



### **Output Results for 20210924A\_GnssImu**

Inertial Explorer Version 8.90.2124 10/04/2021



# Figure 2: 20210924A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Estimated Position Accuracy Plot



#### Figure 3: 20210924A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Number of Satellites Line Plot



# Figure 4: 20210924A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Forward/Reverse or Combined Separation Plot



Figure 5: 20210924A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - PDOP Plot



### **Output Results for 20210929A\_GnssImu**

Inertial Explorer Version 8.90.2124 10/04/2021



# Figure 2: 20210929A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Estimated Position Accuracy Plot



# Figure 3: 20210929A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Number of Satellites Line Plot



## Figure 4: 20210929A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Forward/Reverse or Combined Separation Plot



Figure 5: 20210929A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - PDOP Plot



### Output Results for 20210929B\_GnssImu

Inertial Explorer Version 8.90.2124 10/04/2021



Figure 2: 20210929B\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Estimated Position Accuracy Plot



Figure 3: 20210929B\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Number of Satellites Line Plot



## Figure 4: 20210929B\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Forward/Reverse or Combined Separation Plot



Figure 5: 20210929B\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - PDOP Plot



### **Output Results for 20210930A\_GnssImu**

Inertial Explorer Version 8.90.2124 10/04/2021

#### Figure 1: Smoothed TC Combined - Map



Process 20210930A\_GnssImu by Unknown on 10/4/2021 at 15:03:35

# Figure 2: 20210930A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Estimated Position Accuracy Plot



### Figure 3: 20210930A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Number of Satellites Line Plot



## Figure 4: 20210930A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Forward/Reverse or Combined Separation Plot



Figure 5: 20210930A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - PDOP Plot



### Output Results for 20210930B\_GnssImu

Inertial Explorer Version 8.90.2124 10/04/2021

#### Figure 1: Smoothed TC Combined - Map



Process 20210930B\_GnssImu by Unknown on 10/4/2021 at 15:12:21

### Figure 2: 20210930B\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Estimated Position Accuracy Plot



#### Figure 3: 20210930B\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Number of Satellites Line Plot


# Figure 4: 20210930B\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Forward/Reverse or Combined Separation Plot



Figure 5: 20210930B\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - PDOP Plot



## **Output Results for 20211002A\_GnssImu**

Inertial Explorer Version 8.90.2124 10/05/2021

### Figure 1: Smoothed TC Combined - Map



# Figure 2: 20211002A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Estimated Position Accuracy Plot



### Figure 3: 20211002A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Number of Satellites Line Plot



# Figure 4: 20211002A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Forward/Reverse or Combined Separation Plot



Figure 5: 20211002A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - PDOP Plot



## **Output Results for 20211002B\_GnssImu**

Inertial Explorer Version 8.90.2124 10/05/2021

### Figure 1: Smoothed TC Combined - Map



Process 20211002B\_GnssImu by Unknown on 10/5/2021 at 17:03:12

### Figure 2: 20211002B\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Estimated Position Accuracy Plot



### Figure 3: 20211002B\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Number of Satellites Line Plot



## Figure 4: 20211002B\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Forward/Reverse or Combined Separation Plot



Figure 5: 20211002B\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - PDOP Plot



### Output Results for 20211003A\_GnssImu

Inertial Explorer Version 8.90.2124 10/05/2021

#### Figure 1: Smoothed TC Combined - Map



Process 20211003A\_GnssImu by Unknown on 10/5/2021 at 17:48:23

# Figure 2: 20211003A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Estimated Position Accuracy Plot



### Figure 3: 20211003A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Number of Satellites Line Plot



## Figure 4: 20211003A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Forward/Reverse or Combined Separation Plot



Figure 5: 20211003A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - PDOP Plot



### **Output Results for 20211003B\_GnssImu**

Inertial Explorer Version 8.90.2124 10/05/2021

### Figure 1: Smoothed TC Combined - Map



### Figure 2: 20211003B\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Estimated Position Accuracy Plot



### Figure 3: 20211003B\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Number of Satellites Line Plot



## Figure 4: 20211003B\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Forward/Reverse or Combined Separation Plot



Figure 5: 20211003B\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - PDOP Plot



## Output Results for 20211004A\_GnssImu

Inertial Explorer Version 8.90.2124 10/12/2021

#### Figure 1: Smoothed TC Combined - Map



# Figure 2: 20211004A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Estimated Position Accuracy Plot



### Figure 3: 20211004A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Number of Satellites Line Plot



# Figure 4: 20211004A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Forward/Reverse or Combined Separation Plot



Figure 5: 20211004A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - PDOP Plot



### Output Results for 20211009B\_GnssImu

Inertial Explorer Version 8.90.2124 10/12/2021

### Figure 1: Smoothed TC Combined - Map







Figure 3: 20211009B\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Number of Satellites Line Plot



# Figure 4: 20211009B\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Forward/Reverse or Combined Separation Plot



Figure 5: 20211009B\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - PDOP Plot



## Output Results for 20211010A\_GnssImu

Inertial Explorer Version 8.90.2124 10/12/2021

### Figure 1: Smoothed TC Combined - Map



Process 20211010A\_GnssImu by Unknown on 10/12/2021 at 14:18:05

# Figure 2: 20211010A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Estimated Position Accuracy Plot



### Figure 3: 20211010A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Number of Satellites Line Plot



## Figure 4: 20211010A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Forward/Reverse or Combined Separation Plot



Figure 5: 20211010A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - PDOP Plot



## **Output Results for 2021012A\_GnssImu**

Inertial Explorer Version 8.90.2124 10/18/2021

### Figure 1: Smoothed TC Combined - Map



### Figure 2: 2021012A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Estimated Position Accuracy Plot



### Figure 3: 2021012A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Number of Satellites Line Plot



# Figure 4: 2021012A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Forward/Reverse or Combined Separation Plot



Figure 5: 2021012A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - PDOP Plot



## **Output Results for 20211012B\_GnssImu**

Inertial Explorer Version 8.90.2124 10/18/2021

### Figure 1: Smoothed TC Combined - Map



# Figure 2: 20211012B\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Estimated Position Accuracy Plot



### Figure 3: 20211012B\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Number of Satellites Line Plot



# Figure 4: 20211012B\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Forward/Reverse or Combined Separation Plot



Figure 5: 20211012B\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - PDOP Plot



## Output Results for 20211014A\_GnssImu

Inertial Explorer Version 8.90.2124 10/18/2021

### Figure 1: Smoothed TC Combined - Map



Process 20211014A\_GnssImu by Unknown on 10/18/2021 at 13:28:41

# Figure 2: 20211014A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Estimated Position Accuracy Plot



### Figure 3: 20211014A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Number of Satellites Line Plot



# Figure 4: 20211014A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Forward/Reverse or Combined Separation Plot



Figure 5: 20211014A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - PDOP Plot



## Output Results for 20211014B\_GnssImu

Inertial Explorer Version 8.90.2124 10/18/2021

### Figure 1: Smoothed TC Combined - Map



Process 20211014B\_GnssImu by Unknown on 10/18/2021 at 13:31:03

# Figure 2: 20211014B\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Estimated Position Accuracy Plot



### Figure 3: 20211014B\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Number of Satellites Line Plot



## Figure 4: 20211014B\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Forward/Reverse or Combined Separation Plot



Figure 5: 20211014B\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - PDOP Plot



## Output Results for 20211015A\_GnssImu

Inertial Explorer Version 8.90.2124 10/18/2021

#### Figure 1: Smoothed TC Combined - Map



Process 20211015A\_GnssImu by Unknown on 10/18/2021 at 14:17:50

# Figure 2: 20211015A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Estimated Position Accuracy Plot



### Figure 3: 20211015A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Number of Satellites Line Plot


## Figure 4: 20211015A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - Forward/Reverse or Combined Separation Plot



Figure 5: 20211015A\_GnssImu [Smoothed TC Combined] - PDOP Plot

