# LiDAR Quality Assessment Report

The USGS National Geospatial Technical Operations Center, Data Operations Branch is responsible for conducting reviews of all Light Detection and Ranging (LiDAR) point-cloud data and derived products delivered by a data supplier before it is approved for inclusion in the National Elevation Dataset. The USGS recognizes the complexity of LiDAR collection and processing performed by the data suppliers and has developed this Quality Assessment (QA) procedure to accommodate USGS collection and processing specifications with flexibility. The goal of this process is to assure LiDAR data are of sufficient quality for database population and scientific analysis. Concerns regarding the assessment of these data should be directed to the Chief, Data Operations Branch, 1400 Independence Road, Rolla, Missouri 65401.

OR Harney Co 2018

NGTOC
2019-08-28
S Ruhl
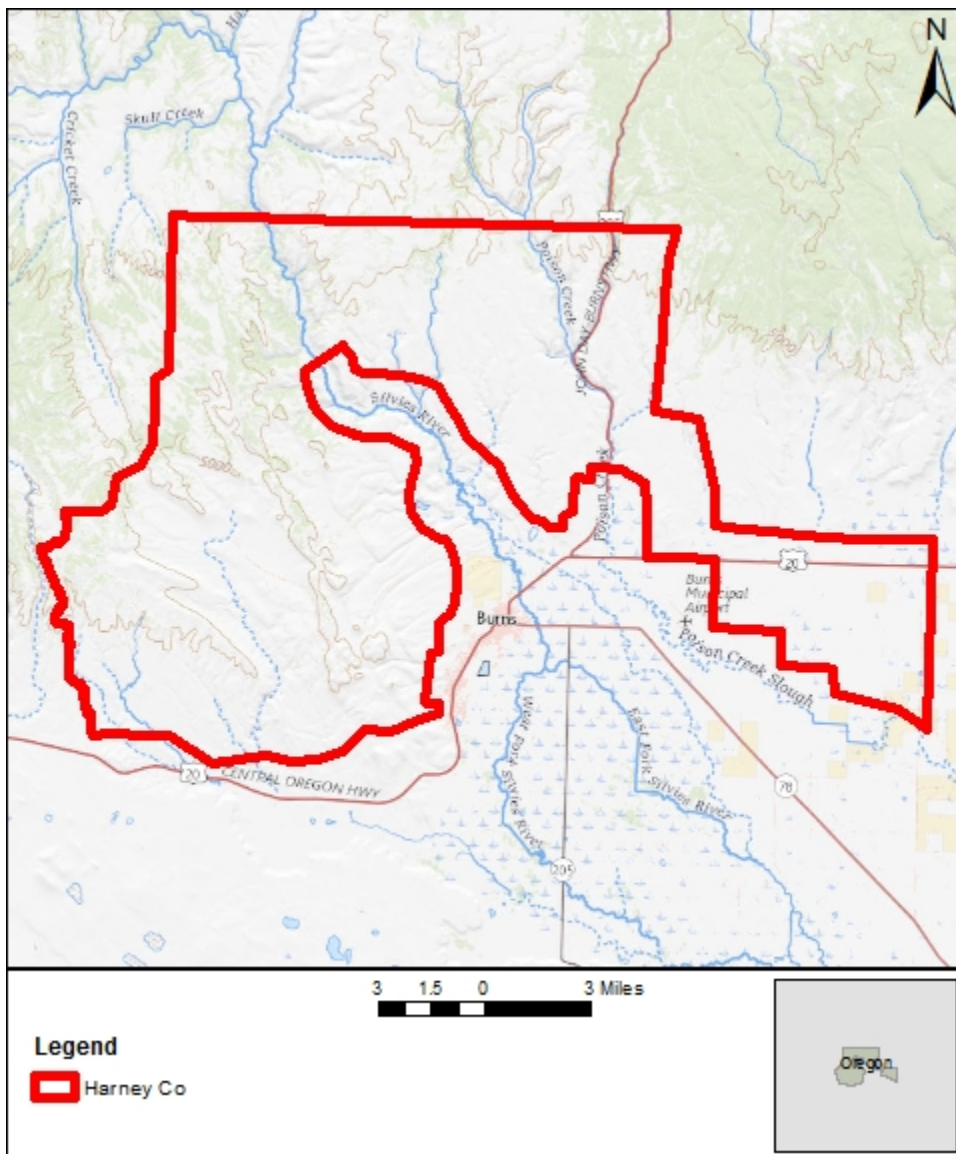
Project Information

Project: OR Harney Co 2018

Contractor: DOGAMI/QSI

Project Type:
Partnership

Applicable Specification:
Other
LiDAR Base Specification 1.2

Project Points of Contact:

Name:	Type:	Email:
Claire DeVaughn	NGP Liaison	cdevaugh@usgs.gov

REPORT QUALIFICATION SUMMARY:
Task Order Overall: *Meets Requirements*
Metadata: 1 of 1   Reviews Accepted   0 Reviews Not Accepted
Vertical Accuracy: 1 of 1   Reviews Accepted   0 Reviews Not Accepted
Swath/Raw LAS: 0 of 1   Reviews Accepted   0 Reviews Not Accepted
Tiled/Classified LAS: 1 of 1   Reviews Accepted   0 Reviews Not Accepted
Breakline: 1 of 1   Reviews Accepted   0 Reviews Not Accepted
DEM(s):   1 of 1   Reviews Accepted   0 Reviews Not Accepted
NED Review: 1 of 1   DEM tile reviews recommended for NED 1/3rd   0 of 1   DEM tile reviews recommended for NED 1/9th

Project Subdivision: Select...

Dates Collected Range:

Collection Start: 8/3/2018

Collection End: 8/4/2018

Project Aliases:

Licensing:
Public Domain

Project Description:

The collection of high resolution data that is used to produce three-dimensional models of the earth surface for the purpose of managing natural resources and mapping natural hazards. The collection of this data is also a part of an ongoing pursuit to amass a library of information accessible to government agencies and the general public.

Review Information

Reviewer:	S Ruhl	Date Delivered:	4/9/2019
3rd Party QA Performed:	☐	Date Assigned:	4/24/2019

Action To Contractor Date:	Issue Description:	Return Date:

DEM Errors:

No Significant DEM Errors were found in the DEM.

DEM projection:

Unknown datum based upon the GRS 1980 ellipsoid",DATUM["Not_specified Please describe the DATUM as NAD83 2011.   Horizontal CRS EPSG code is missing, thus leaving DATUM undefined/unknown.   **Projection is ok. RASQC does not read Arc grids correctly.**

LAS/WKT Errors:

See LAS Review Section

CORRECTED

Quality Checkpoints:

The quality NVA & VVA checkpoints are not distributed well. They are clustered along highways

2018 OLC Harney 3DEP Report

It is reported in the Project Overview that the data was acquired on August 3 2018. GPS Times in the LAS point cloud confirm Aug. 3 & 4 2018. Please correct the acquisition date(s) on page 2 of the Project Overview and in Tables 2 & 3 on page 3 of the Project Overview.

Tribal Lands Note:

Tribal Lands intersect in southwest and southeast sections of **Harney County.**

DEM Note:

The Vertical CS is missing.

Notes:

All Grid NoData value are -3.4028

Review Complete:

8/28/2019

Dates Project Worked:

| Start: | 4/25/2019 | 6/12/2019 | 8/28/2019 |
| End: | 4/26/2019 | 6/12/2019 | 8/28/2019 |

Project Materials Received

All project deliverables must be supplied according to collection and processing specifications. The USGS will postpone the QA process when any of the required deliverables are missing. When deliverables are missing, the Contracting Officer Technical Representative (COTR) will be contacted by the Elevation Section supervisor and informed of the problem. Processing will resume after the COTR has coordinated the deposition of remaining deliverables.

METADATA

Deliverables	Delivered	XML Metadata	Required	Format	Quantity	Additional Details
Collection Report:	✓		✓	*PDF*	1	combined in Harney Co Data Report
Survey Report:	✓		✓	*PDF*	1	combined in Harney Co Data Report
Processing Report:	✓		✓	*PDF*	1	combined in Harney Co Data Report
QA/QC Report:	✓		✓	*PDF*	1	combined in Harney Co Data Report
Project Level XML Metadata:	✓		✓	XML	1	
Project Extent:	✓	✓	✓	*.shp*	1	
Tile Scheme:	✓	✓	✓	*.shp*	1	
Control (Calibration) Points:	✓	✓	✓	*.shp*	1	
Check (Validation) Points:	✓	✓	✓	*.shp*	2	NVA & VVA
Additional Comments:	**project.xml is not required in Base Specification 1.3**					

LIDAR DATA

Deliverables	Delivered	XML Metadata	Required	Format	Quantity	Additional Details
Swath Data:	☐	☐	☐	Select...	0	
Classified/ Tiled Data:	☑	☑	☑	.las	1,099	
Additional Comments:						

DERIVED DELIVERABLES

Deliverables	Delivered	XML Metadata	Required	Format	Quantity	Additional Details
DEM Tiles:	☑	☑	☑	GRID	1,099	
Breaklines:	☑	☑	☑	FGD	1	
Additional Comments:						

OTHER

Additional Comments:	

Geographic Information

Area Extent: 208 _Sq. Miles_

Tile Size: 750x750 _Meters_

DEM/DTM Grid Spacing: 1 _Meters_

Coordinate Reference System:

UTM Zone 11

Projection: Transverse Mercator

Horizontal Datum: NAD83

2011

- ◉ Meters
- ○ U.S. Feet
- ○ Int'l Feet

Vertical Datum: NAVD88

GEOID12B

- ◉ Meters
- ○ U.S. Feet
- ○ Int'l Feet

THIS PROJECTION COORDINATE REFERENCE SYSTEM IS CONSISTENT ACROSS THE FOLLOWING DELIVERABLES

- ☑ *Project Extent*
- ☑ *Project Extent XML Metadata*
- ☑ *Project Tile Scheme*
- ☑ *Project Tile Scheme XML Metadata*
- ☑ *Control Points*
- ☑ *Control Points XML Metadata*
- ☑ *Checkpoints*
- ☑ *Checkpoint XML Metadata*
- ☑ *Project Level XML Metadata*

- ☑ *Tiled/Classified XML Metadata*
- ☐ *Tiled/Classified LiDAR*

projection is GeoTiff

- ☐ *DEM(s)*

DEM recognizes GRS 1980 as the Datum, not NAD83

- ☑ *DEM XML Metadata*
- ☑ *Breakline(s)*
- ☑ *Breakline XML Metadata*

Additional Comments:

Collection Information

Quality Level: *2*
Configured Nominal Pulse Spacing:

0.35   Meters

Additional Comments:

Metadata Review Accepted

Vendor provided metadata files have been parsed using 'mp' metadata parser. Any errors generated by the parser are documented below for reference and/or corrective action.
Parser can be found @ http://geo-nsdi.er.usgs.gov/validation/

The Project Level XML Metadata parsed ***without*** ***errors.***
Check if 'Best Use' metadata for NED: ☐

The Project Extent XML Metadata parsed ***without*** ***errors.***
Check if 'Best Use' metadata for NED: ☐

The Project Tile Scheme XML Metadata parsed ***without*** ***errors.***
Check if 'Best Use' metadata for NED: ☐

The Control Point XML Metadata parsed ***without*** ***errors.***
Check if 'Best Use' metadata for NED: ☐

The Check Point XML Metadata parsed ***without*** ***errors.***
Check if 'Best Use' metadata for NED: ☐

The Classified XML Metadata parsed ***without*** ***errors.***
Check if 'Best Use' metadata for NED: ☐

The DEM XML Metadata parsed ***without*** ***errors.***
Check if 'Best Use' metadata for NED: ☑

The Breakline XML Metadata parsed ***without*** ***errors.***

Check if 'Best Use' metadata for NED: ☐

Additional Comments:	**Missing Classified LAS xml** <u>In all .xmls:</u> change from: <enddate>20180803</enddate> to: <enddate>20180804</enddate> In **** Please add lidar Specification 1.2 as the data specification for this project. Also please add the NPS for this project. **Not Addressed** <u>In the DEM .xml</u> remove <u><lidar></lidar></u> section is not required in raster .xmls Change from: <absres>0.01</absres><ordres>0.01</ordres> To: <absres>1</absres><ordres>1</ordres> <u>In all xmls with <ldrinfo> section:</u> Change: <lasver>1.3</lasver> To: <lasver>1.4</lasver>

Based on this review, the USGS <u>accepts</u> the xml metadata provided.

<div align="center">End of Metadata Review</div>

Vertical Accuracy Review **Accepted**

ASPRS recommends that checkpoint surveys be used to verify the vertical accuracy of LiDAR data sets. Checkpoints are to be collected by an independent survey firm licensed in the particular state(s) where the project is located. While subjective, checkpoints should be well distributed throughout the dataset. National Standards for Spatial Data Accuracy (NSSDA) guidance states that checkpoints may be distributed more densely in the vicinity of important features and more sparsely in areas that are of little or no interest. Checkpoints should be distributed so that points are spaced at intervals of at least ten percent of the diagonal distance across the dataset and at least twenty percent of the points are located in each quadrant of the dataset.

NSSDA and ASPRS require that a minimum of twenty checkpoints (thirty is preferred) are collected for each major land cover category represented in the LiDAR data. Checkpoints should be selected on flat terrain, or on uniformly sloping terrain in all directions from each checkpoint. They should not be selected near severe breaks in slope, such as bridge abutments, edges of roads, or near river bluffs. Checkpoints are an important component of the USGS QA process. There is the presumption that the checkpoint surveys are error free and the discrepancies are attributable to the LiDAR dataset supplied.

For this dataset, USGS checked the spatial distribution of checkpoints with an emphasis on the bare-earth (open terrain) points; the number of points per class; the methodology used to collect these points; and the relationship between the data supplier and checkpoint collector. When independent control data are available, USGS has incorporated this into the analysis.

Required Vertical Accuracy

◉ *Yes* ○ *No*

REQUIRED NON-VEGETATED VERTICAL ACCURACY FOR SWATH **AND DEM** **FILES**

Required Unit:	Centimeters

Required # of checkpoints:	20
Required RMSEz:	10
Required Vertical Accuracy (RMSEz * 95th CI)	19.6

REQUIRED VEGETATED VERTICAL ACCURACY FOR DEM FILES

Required Unit:	Centimeters
Required # of checkpoints:	10
Required Vertical Accuracy (@ 95th percentile)	29.4

Additional Required Vertical Accuracy Information:	**The checkpoints provided by the contractor are not distributed well and are clustered along roads.**

Reported Vertical Accuracy

◉ *Yes* ○ *No*

REPORTED NON-VEGETATED VERTICAL ACCURACY FOR SWATH LIDAR FILES

Reported Unit:	Centimeters
Reported # of checkpoints:	46
Reported RMSEz:	3.21
Reported Vertical Accuracy (RMSEz * 95th CI)	6.3

REPORTED NON-VEGETATED VERTICAL ACCURACY FOR DEM FILES

Reported Unit:	Centimeters
Reported # of checkpoints:	46
Reported RMSEz:	3.6
Reported Vertical Accuracy (RMSEz * 95th CI)	7

REPORTED VEGETATED VERTICAL ACCURACY FOR DEM FILES

Reported Unit:	Centimeters
Reported # of checkpoints:	10
Reported Vertical Accuracy (95th percentile)	9.2

Additional Reported Vertical Accuracy Information:	**The checkpoints provided by the contractor are not distributed well and are clustered along roads.**

Reviewed Vertical Accuracy

◉ *Yes* ○ *No*

CHECKPOINT REVIEW

Checkpoints are well distributed? ☐

Enough checkpoints for task order? ☑

Checkpoints meet USGS LiDAR base-spec in quantity and quality? ☑

REVIEWED NON-VEGETATED VERTICAL ACCURACY FOR SWATH LIDAR FILES

Reviewed Unit: Centimeters

Reviewed # of checkpoints: 46

Reviewed RMSEz: 3.5

*Reviewed Vertical Accuracy (RMSEz * 95th CI)* 6.8

REVIEWED NON-VEGETATED VERTICAL ACCURACY FOR DEM FILES

Reviewed Unit: Centimeters

Reviewed # of checkpoints: 46

Reviewed RMSEz: 3.3

*Reviewed Vertical Accuracy (RMSEz * 95th CI)* 6.5

REVIEWED VEGETATED VERTICAL ACCURACY

Required Unit: Centimeters

Required # of checkpoints: 10

Reviewed Vertical Accuracy (95th percentile) 8.6

Checkpoint Distribution Image
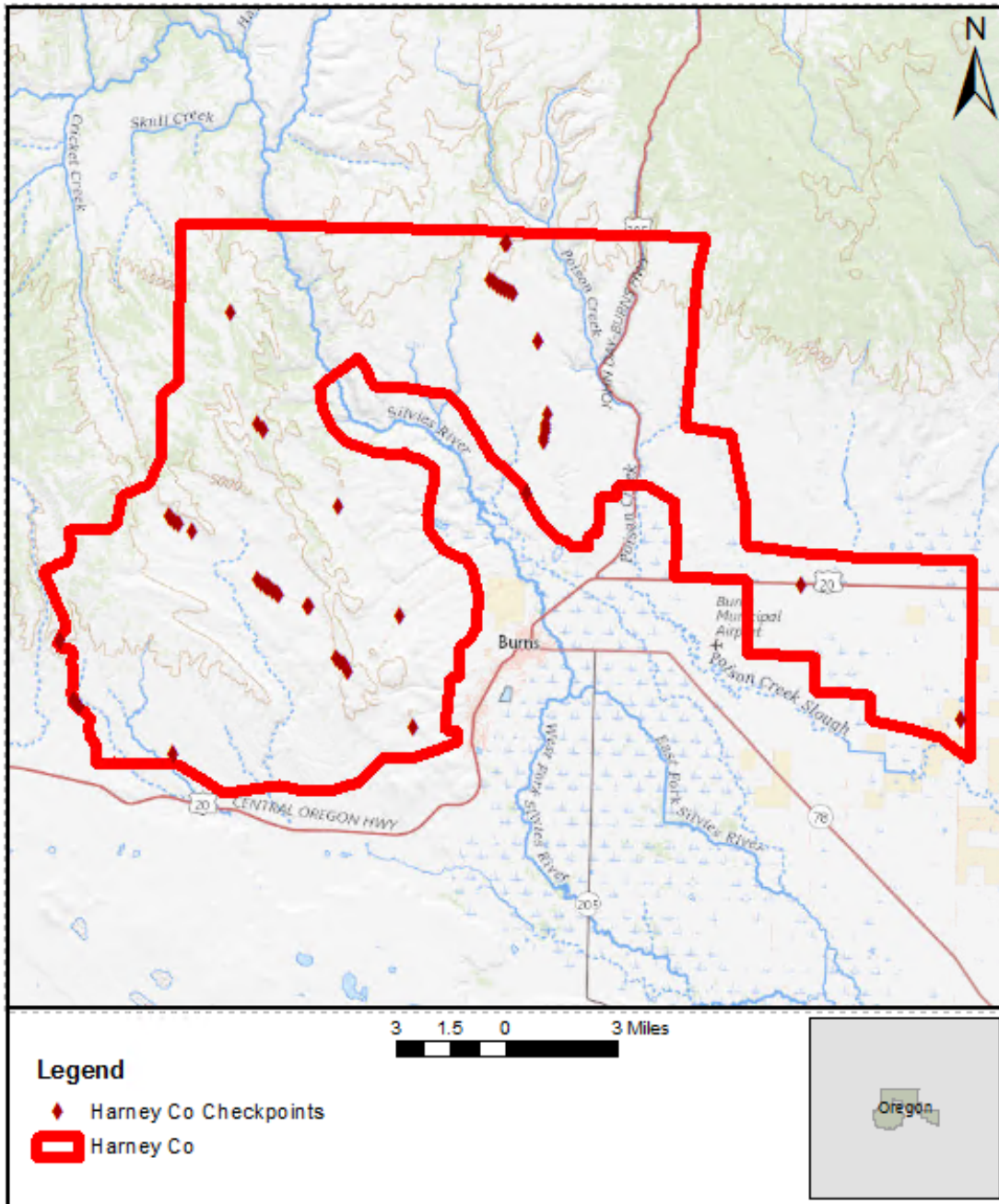
Vertical Accuracy Results:

Additional Reviewed Vertical Accuracy Information:	**The checkpoints provided by the contractor are not distributed well and are clustered along roads.**

Based on this review, the USGS <u>accepts</u> the vertical accuracy.

End of Vertical Accuracy Review

Raw-Swath LiDAR Review

LAS swath files or raw unclassified LiDAR data are reviewed to assess the quality control used by the data supplier during collection. Furthermore, LAS swath data are checked for positional accuracy. The data supplier should have

calculated the Non-Vegetated Vertical Accuracy using ground control checkpoints measured in clear open terrain (*see Vertical Accuracy Review Section*).

Review Required: ⦿ *Yes* ○ *No* Not Delivered

Tiled/Classified LiDAR Review Accepted

Classified LAS tile files are used to build digital terrain models using the points classified as ground. Therefore, it is important that the classified LAS are of sufficient quality to ensure that the derivative product accurately represents the landscape that was measured. Classified LAS Tiles are comprised as follows, "all project swaths, returns, and collected points, fully calibrated, adjusted to ground, and classified and cut, by tiles, excluding calibration swaths, cross-ties, and other swaths not used, or intended to be used, in product generation".

Review Required: ⦿ *Yes* ○ *No*

CLASSIFIED LIDAR TILE CHARACTERISTICS

☑ *Separate folder for classified/tiled LiDAR files*

LAS Version: <u>1.4</u>

Point Record Format: <u>6</u>

If specified, *.wpd files for full waveform data have been provided:<u>Not Required</u>

☑ *Classified LAS tile files conform to project tiling scheme*

☑ *Quantity of classified LAS tile files conforms to project tiling scheme*

☑ *Classified LAS tile files do not overlap*

☑ *Classified LAS tile files are uniform in size*

☐ *Correct and properly formatted georeference information is included in all LAS file headers, including the use of OGC 2001 Well Known Text (WKT).*

The projection is not WKT compliant. Lasinfo and LASQC verify projection to be non-compliant.   The current LAS projection:

Is GeoKey/GeoTiff
Is not well formed
Is not a compound CS
Is missing the Vertical CS in its entirety

<div align="center">

CORRECTED

</div>

See correct projection below:
Lines in Bold are NGTOC format preference.

```
COMPD_CS["NAD83(2011) / UTM zone 11N + NAVD88 height - GEOID12B",
  PROJCS["NAD83(2011) / UTM zone 11N",
    GEOGCS["NAD83(2011)",
      DATUM["NAD83 (National Spatial Reference System 2011)",
        SPHEROID["GRS 1980",6378137,298.257222101,
          AUTHORITY["EPSG","7019"]],
        AUTHORITY["EPSG","1116"]],
      PRIMEM["Greenwich",0,
        AUTHORITY["EPSG","8901"]],
      UNIT["degree",0.0174532925199433,
        AUTHORITY["EPSG","9122"]],
      AUTHORITY["EPSG","6318"]],
    PROJECTION["Transverse_Mercator"],
    PARAMETER["latitude_of_origin",0],
    PARAMETER["central_meridian",-117],
    PARAMETER["scale_factor",0.9996],
    PARAMETER["false_easting",500000],
    PARAMETER["false_northing",0],
```

```
    UNIT["metre",1,
      AUTHORITY["EPSG","9001"]],
    AXIS["X",EAST],
    AXIS["Y",NORTH],
    AUTHORITY["EPSG","6340"]],
  VERT_CS["NAVD88 height - GEOID12B",
    VERT_DATUM["North American Vertical Datum 1988",2005,
      AUTHORITY["EPSG","5103"]],
    UNIT["metre",1,
      AUTHORITY["EPSG","9001"]],
    AXIS["Up",UP],
    AUTHORITY["EPSG","5703"]]]
```

☐ *Adjusted GPS time used with the global encoder id set to 1*

Global Encoder is set to 1. Please set encoder to 17.
<div align="center">

CORRECTED
</div>

☑ *Classified LAS tile files have no points classified as '12' (Overlap) and correctly use overlap bit.*

☑ *Point classifications are limited to the standard values listed below:*

Code	Description	Used
1	Processed, but unclassified	☑
2	Bare-earth/Ground	☑
7	Noise (low, manually identified, if needed)	☑
8	Model key points	☐
9	Water	☑
10	Ignored ground (breakline proximity)	☐
11	Withheld (if the "Withheld Bit" is not implemented in the processing software	☐
17	Bridges	☑
18	Noise (high, manually identified, if needed)	☑

Additional comments:

The SystemID is incorrect. The SystemID should be populated with the sensor(s) used in acquisition of the point cloud data.

The Pnt/Hdr do not agree in 94 tiles
<div align="center">

CORRECTED
</div>

Based on this review, the USGS <u>accepts</u> classified/tiled LiDAR data.

<div align="center">

End of Tiled/Classified LiDAR Review
</div>

Breakline Review **Accepted**
Breaklines are vector feature classes that are used to hydro-flatten the bare earth Digital Elevation Models.

Review Required: ◉ *Yes* ○ *No*
BREAKLINE FILE CHARACTERISTICS:

☑ Separate folder for breakline files.

☑ Breaklines contain elevation values.

Elevation values stored in <u>Attribute Table</u>   .

Units: <u>Meters</u>

☑ Waterbody Breaklines.

Polyline ☐ Polygon ☑

☑ Single elevation value per waterbody feature.

☑ Required.

Waterbody Elevations were created via <u>Unknown</u>   waterbody level techniques.

☐ Double Line Stream Breaklines (Streams Approximately > 100 ft).

☐ Single Line Breaklines.

☑ No missing or misplaced breaklines.

Based on this review, the USGS <u>accepts</u> the breakline files.
<div align="center">End of Breakline Review</div>

DEM Review Accepted

The derived bare-earth file(s) receive a review of the vertical accuracies provided by the data supplier, vertical accuracies calculated by the USGS using supplied and independent checkpoints (*see the prior Vertical Accuracy Review Section*), and a thorough visual review for any anomalies or inconsistencies in assessing the quality of the DEM(s).

BARE-EARTH DEM TILE CHARACTERISTICS:

☑ Separate folder for bare-earth DEM files

Raster File Type: <u>GRID</u>

Raster Cell Size: 1   <u>Meters</u>

Tile bit depth/pixel Type: 32_BIT_FLOAT

Interpolation or Resampling Technique: <u>Unknown</u>

☑ DEM tiles do not overlap

☑ DEM tiles conform to Project Tiling Scheme

☑ Quantity of DEM files conforms to Project Tiling Scheme

☑ DEM tiles are uniform in size

☑ DEM tiles properly edge match and free of edge artifacts

☑ Tiles are free from Spikes and Pits

☑ Tiles are free from Data Holidays (*voids due to processing or collection errors*)

☑ Tiles do not exhibit systematic sensor error or cornrowing

Hydro Treatment: <u>hydro-flattened</u>

DEM tiles are properly Hydro Flattened ◉ Yes ○ No

☑ Waterbodies 2 Acres   or greater are flattened

☐ Streams 100 ft.   or greater are flattened in a downstream manner

N/A

☐ Tidal Boundaries/Shorelines are flattened

N/A

☑ No missing islands 1 Acre   or larger

☑ Bridges/Overpasses are properly removed
☑ Culverts are maintained (Not Hydro Enforced)
☑ Depressions, Sinks, are not filled in (Not Hydro Conditioned)
☑ Vegetation properly removed
☑ Manmade structures properly removed

ADDITIONAL COMMENTS, ERRORS, ANOMALIES, OR OTHER ISSUES:

**The projection is not well formed. Unknown datum based upon the GRS 1980 ellipsoid",
DATUM["Not_specified.
Missing horizontal CRS EPSG code.**

Projection is ok. RASQC does not read Arc Grids correctly.

There were no significant errors found in the DEM grid.

Tiles recommended for NED 1/3rd: ◉ Yes. ○ No.
Tiles recommended for NED 1/9th: ○ Yes. ◉ No.
Tiles recommended for NED 1 Meter: ◉ Yes. ○ No.
LAS dataset recommended for distribution: <u>tile classified</u>

Based on this review, the USGS <u>accepts</u> the DEM tiles.

End of DEM Review

Based on this review, the provided delivery <u>Meets</u> the Contract and/or Task Order requirements.
Additional Comments:

INTERNAL COMMENTS

END OF REPORT (v2.4.0)