

**New York State  
Airborne LiDAR Acquisition Report**

*for*

**New York State Office of Information Technology Services  
50 Wolf Road, 3-3  
Albany, New York 12232**

**Project Number 15002-2**

**Lot 15, Madison-Otsego (KAS Acquisition)**

*by*

**Axis Geospatial, LLC  
101 Bay Street  
Easton, Maryland 21601**



## Section 1: Table of Contents

- Section 1: Table of Contents ..... 2**
- Section 2: Introduction ..... 3**
- Section 3: LiDAR Acquisition ..... 5**
  - 3.1 Acquisition ..... 5
  - 3.2 Acquisition Details..... 5
  - 3.3 LiDAR Flightline Orientation ..... 6
  - 3.4 Acquisition Flight Summary ..... 7
  - 3.5 LiDAR System Acquisition Limitations ..... 7
  - 3.6 Acquisition Issues and Resolutions ..... 8
  - 3.7 LiDAR System Acquisition Parameters ..... 9
  - 3.8 CORS Reference Stations .....10
  - 3.9 Airborne GPS Kinematic and Processing .....12
- Section 4: Flight Logs.....13**
- Section 5: GPS Processing Plots.....36**

## Section 2: Introduction

The New York State Office of Information Technology Services requested delivery of three dimensional classified point cloud and terrain data derived from LiDAR (Light Detection and Ranging) technology for the New York State LiDAR project area covering portions of Madison, Chenango, Oneida, Herkimer, Otsego and Delaware Counties. The data must meet Quality B standards as defined by the State. See Table 1 NYSOOITS LiDAR Quality Specification.

NYSDHSES LiDAR Quality Specification		
Parameter	Quality A	Quality B
<b>Nominal Point Spacing (m)</b>	1.5	0.7
<b>Vertical Accuracy (cm)</b>	18.5	9.25
<b>Final DEM Spacing (m)</b>	2.0	1.0

**Table 1 NYSOOITS LiDAR Quality Specification**

The point cloud is to include all returns from the sensor. Points are to be classified to differentiate between bare earth and other return sources using the following classes:

- 1 Processed, but unclassified
- 2 Bare-earth ground
- 7a Noise (low noise)
- 9 Water
- 11 Withheld (if the Withheld bit is not implemented in processing software)
- 12 Overlap
- 17 Bridges
- 18 High Noise

Data is to be stored in a non-proprietary format such as LAS and meet the requirements of “U.S. Geological Survey National Geospatial Program LiDAR Guidelines and Base Specifications, Techniques and Methods 11-B4 Version 1.2-November 2014” except as specified by the governing contract.

The project area (Lot 15, Area 2) is located in central New York State, east of Syracuse, and covers approximately 1,841 square miles. The project area includes the city of Oneida and the village of Cooperstown. (See Figure 1 Location of Project Area) The project area measures approximately 64 miles from the eastern boundary to the western boundary and approximately 48 miles from the northern boundary to the southern boundary. (See Figure 2 Project Area)

LiDAR data was processed and projected to UTM Zone 18 North, referenced to the North American Datum 1983 (NAD83) (2011), in units of meters. The vertical datum used for the project is the North American Vertical Datum 1988 (NAVD88) in meters. Orthometric heights are to be determined using Geoid 12A.

The planning task took into account the various terrain changes and land surface configurations within the project area and created an overall plan that was efficient and complete.

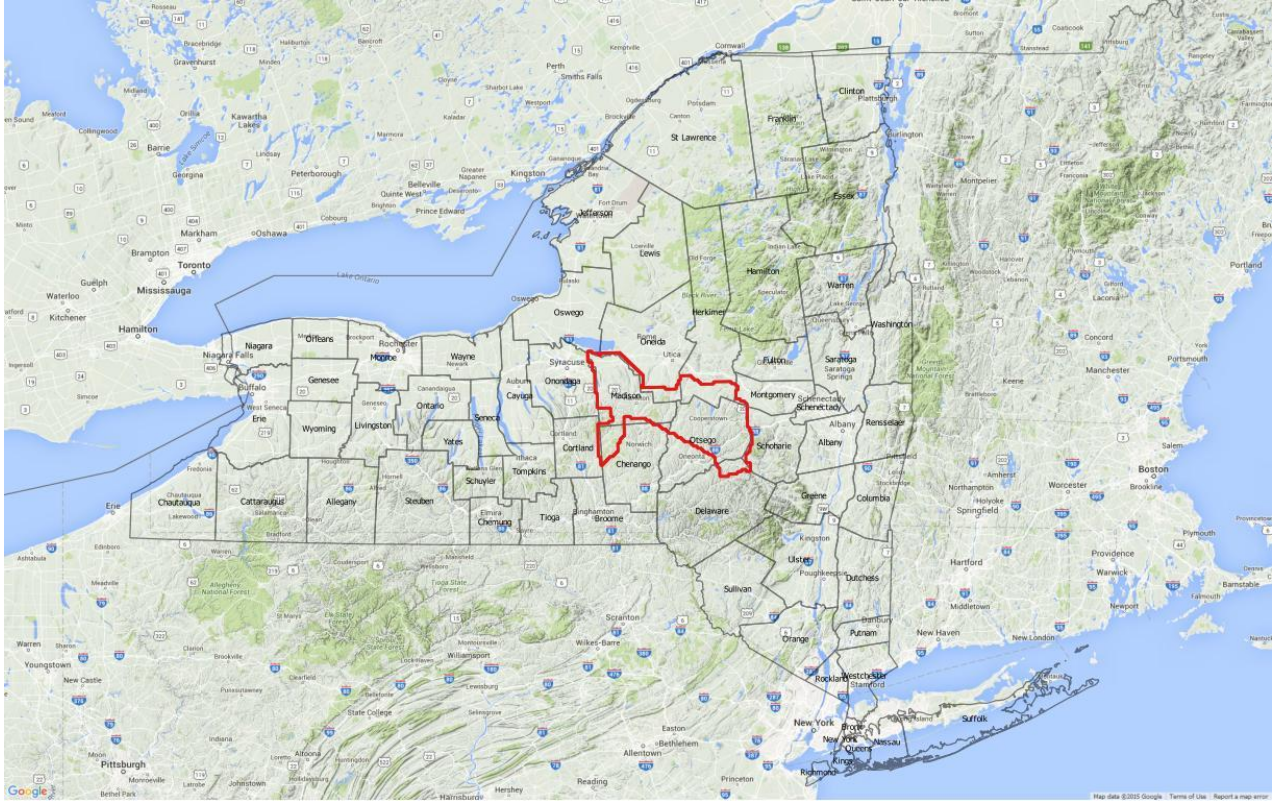


Figure 1: Location of Project Area

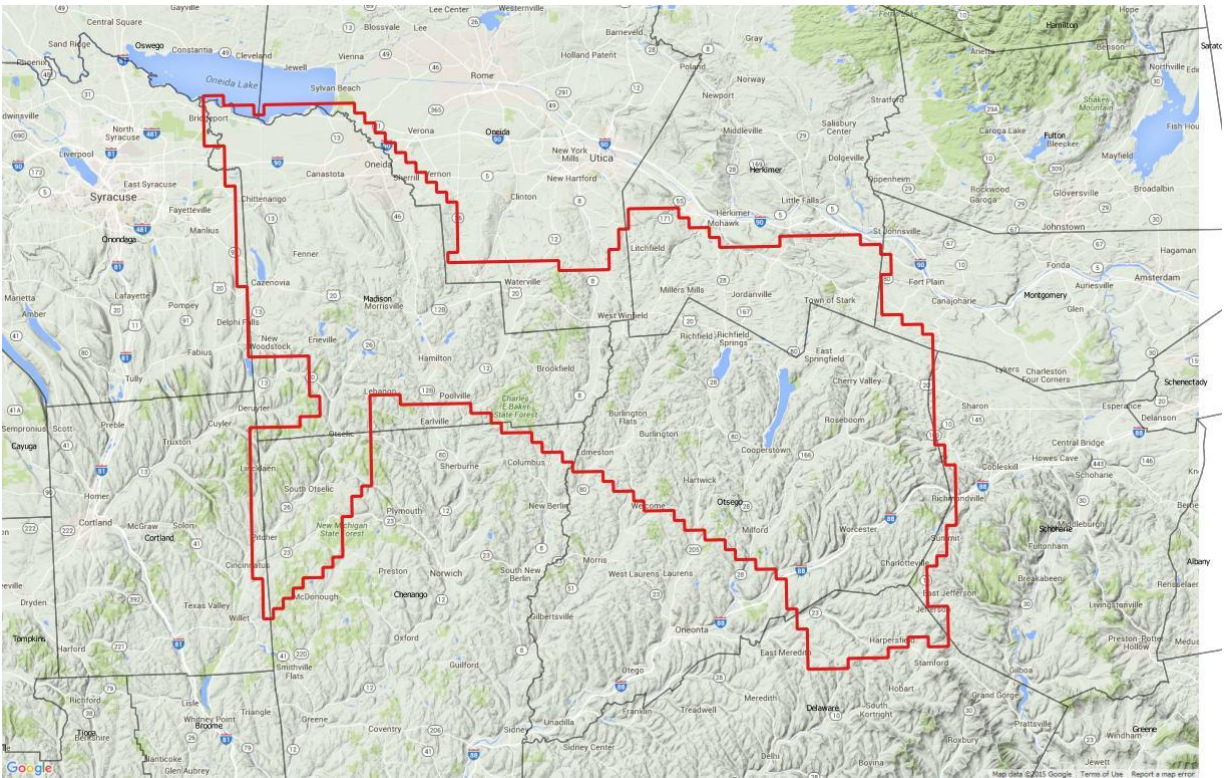


Figure 2: Project Area

## Section 3: LiDAR Acquisition

### 3.1 Acquisition

Airborne LiDAR was acquired with 21 (21) flight missions. The LiDAR coverage is approximately 1,600 square miles or 4,145 square kilometers. Piper Navajo PA31 (N6098X) outfitted with Optech GEMINI LiDAR systems, owned and operated by Keystone Aerial Surveys, Inc., was deployed to acquire the LiDAR data.

Table 2 represents a list of the features and characteristics for the Optech GEMINI LiDAR system:

**Table 1 – Optech GEMINI specifications.**

Operating Altitude	150 - 4000 m, Nominal
Horizontal Accuracy	1/5,500 x altitude (m AGL); 1 sigma
Elevation Accuracy	5 - 30 cm; 1 sigma
Range Capture	Up to 4 range measurements, including 1 <sup>st</sup> , 2 <sup>nd</sup> , 3 <sup>rd</sup> , last returns
Intensity Capture	12-bit dynamic range for all recorded returns, including last returns
Scan FOV	0 - 50 degrees; Programmable in increments of $\pm 1$ degree
Scan Frequency	0 – 70 Hz
Scanner Product	Up to Scan angle x Scan frequency = 1000
Roll Compensation	$\pm 5$ degrees at full FOV – more under reduced FOV
Pulse Rate Frequency	33 - 167 kHz
Position Orientation System	Applanix POS/AV 510 OEM includes embedded BD950 12-channel 10Hz GPS receiver
Laser Wavelength/Class	1047 nanometers / Class IV (FDA 21 CFR)
Beam Divergence nominal ( full angle)	Dual Divergence 0.25 mrad (1/e) or 0.80 mrad (1/e)

Table 2: Optech Gemini Sensor Characteristics

### 3.2 Acquisition Details

Three Hundred ninety-one (391) passes were flown to cover of the project area in a series of adjacent flight lines. See Figure 3 Flight line Orientation. The flight plan included cross strip and calibration flight line collection to compensate and correct for the inherent IMU drift associated with all IMU systems. A single Novatel GPS base reference station was used in operation during all missions, sampling positions at 1Hz or higher frequency. The GPS baseline length to each flight mission area did not exceed 90km. Because SmartBase uses a combination of the Novatel GPS base station and the CORS base stations a GPS base length of 90 km or less to each flight mission was very accurate. This produced results for standard deviation values of position and height in the 1-2 cm range for each flight mission. Additionally, LiDAR data was only acquired when GPS PDOP was  $\leq 4$  and at least 6 satellites were in view.

Weather and atmospheric conditions were monitored and LiDAR missions conducted only when conditions existed that would not degrade sensor ability in the collection of data. The LiDAR sensors were calibrated at a designated site located at the Hamilton municipal Airport (VGC) located in Hamilton, NY and checked and adjusted to minimize corrections at project sites.

### 3.3 LiDAR Flightline Orientation

The following graphic represents the alignment of the flight-lines executed to provide coverage.

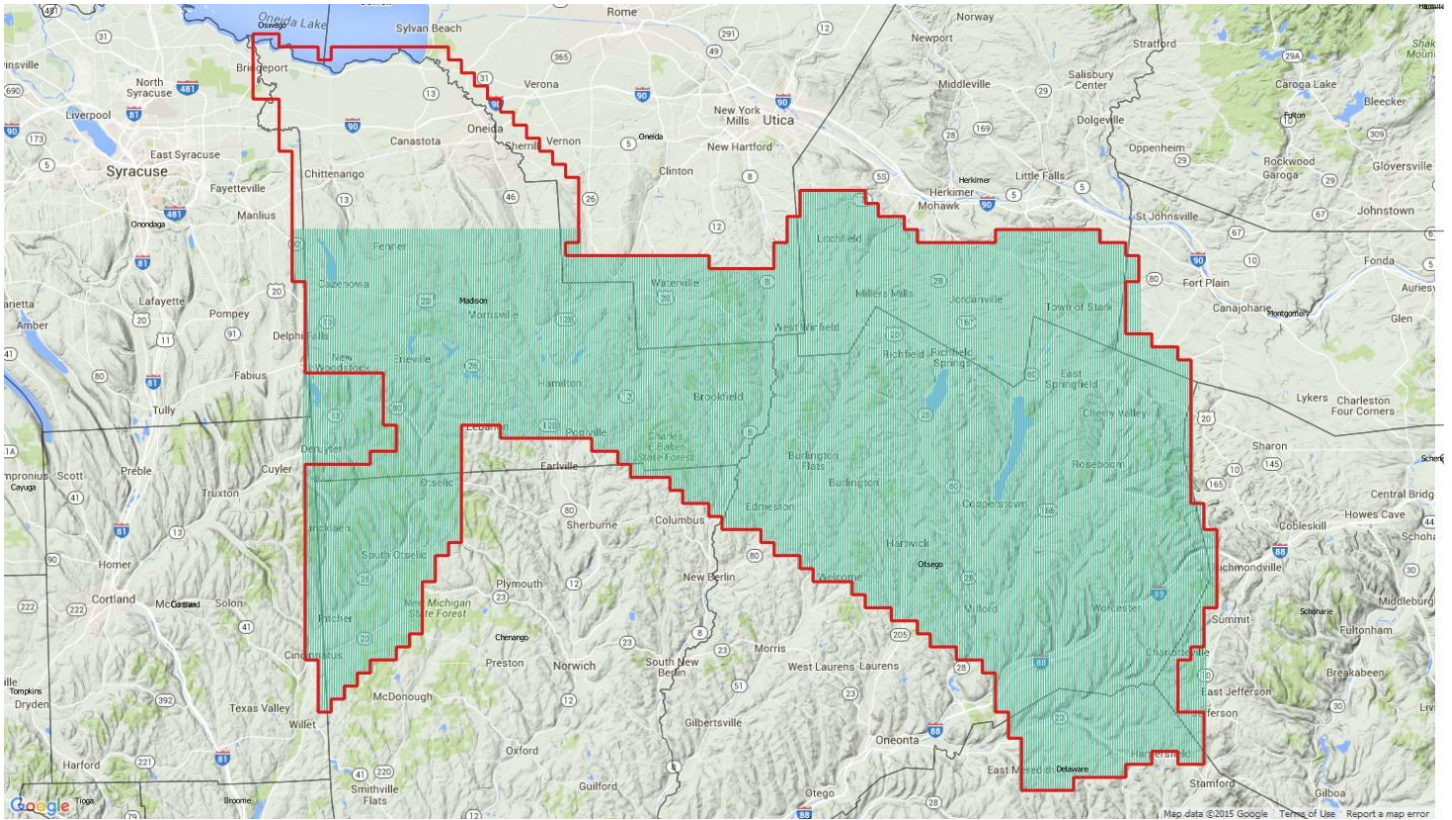


Figure 3: Flight line alignment

### 3.4 Acquisition Flight Summary

LiDAR acquisition missions were flown between April 16<sup>th</sup>, 2015 and May 5<sup>th</sup>, 2015. Flights were planned at various flying heights above 700 m AGL.

Date of Mission(s)	Lift Number	Mission Number	# of Lines Acquired	Mission Time (UTM)	Aircraft Tail Number
*April 16, 2015	1	1	27	15:06:44-19:37:35	n6098x
*April 18, 2015	2	2	16	02:19:30-05:43:10	n6098x
*April 19, 2015	1	3	24	14:46:55-20:38:37	n6098x
April 25, 2015	1	4	20	15:38:33-20:29:38	n6098x
*April 25, 2015	2	5	19	21:58:56-02:56:33	n6098x
April 26, 2015	1	6	25	14:09:11-19:28:16	n6098x
*April 26, 2015	2	7	21	21:24:27-01:41:23	n6098x
*April 28, 2015	1	8	9	13:58:48-15:35:48	n6098x
April 28, 2015	2	9	25	16:55:50-22:14:36	n6098x
April 28, 2015	3	10	19	23:50:00-03:22:05	n6098x
April 29, 2015	1	11	13	15:21:54-17:23:29	n6098x
May 01, 2015	1	12	31	12:32:36-17:37:01	n6098x
*May 01, 2015	2	13	10	19:21:00-20:45:31	n6098x
*May 02, 2015	1	14	39	12:54:36-18:14:40	n6098x
May 02, 2015	2	15	31	19:42:06-23:41:10	n6098x
May 03, 2015	1	16	47	13:22:38-19:10:12	n6098x
*May 03, 2015	2	17	18	21:26:40-00:43:58	n6098x
May 04, 2015	1	18	28	13:57:11-19:27:31	n6098x
May 05, 2015	1	19	32	16:45:23-20:36:53	n6098x
May 05, 2015	2	20	35	22:00:14-01:39:38	n6098x
*June 7, 2015	1	21	29	13:29:00-15:59:00	N5038J

Table 3: Acquisition Dates

\*Indicates Mission Errors-See Section 3.6 for corrective measures taken

Flight Logs for each acquisition mission are provided in Section 4 Flight Logs. Calibration lines were run at the beginning or end of the day and a cross strip running east or west was obtained at the end of each successful lift.

### 3.5 LiDAR System Acquisition Limitations

There are several limiting factors to LiDAR data acquisition which include weather, ground conditions, satellite configuration and equipment malfunctions.

During a LiDAR acquisition mission, there can be no clouds, rain, fog or excessive humidity between the sensor and the ground. Excessive, heavy winds, engaging the aircraft perpendicular to the line of flight, can result in “crab” of the aircraft which results in “gaps” or “slivers” in the data between flight lines. Ground conditions which include pools of standing water and ditches filled with moving water affect the accuracy of LiDAR returns. The number of satellites “visible” to the aircraft during acquisition is an important factor and a poor Global Positioning System (GPS) configuration will contribute to less than desired accuracy. Therefore, satellite configuration, measured by PDOP (Positional Dilution of Precision) is checked each morning to ensure acquisition occurs during the most favorable geometric configuration of the satellites. Finally, despite the best maintenance routines and practices, systems malfunction and fail. Operator awareness is key to identifying the exact moment when a system malfunctions. This enables the crew to stop acquisition and correct the issue before continuing. At times, lines acquired with anomalies will need to be re-acquired.

### 3.6 Acquisition Issues and Resolutions

Unfortunately, there were missions that experienced unexpected equipment malfunctions and weather delays. The following identifies the missions, the type of issue and the actions taken to overcome the problem. Keystone’s QC procedure is to manually inspect the data to validate coverage. During this process gaps were identified. These data voids were then ingested into a new flight plan. Once the re-flight plan was generated it was sent out to the field crew for collection. The following identifies the missions, the type of issue and the actions taken to overcome the problem:

- April 16<sup>th</sup>, 2015, Mission 1-Small gaps were discovered post acquisition. These were filled in on the June 6<sup>th</sup> mission.
- April 18<sup>th</sup>, 2015, Mission 2-Flightline 24 was rejected twice and reflight a third time which completed the coverage. In addition, small gaps were discovered post acquisition. These were filled in on the June 6<sup>th</sup> mission.
- April 19<sup>th</sup>, 2015-Mission 3- Small gaps were discovered post acquisition. These were filled in on the June 6<sup>th</sup> mission.
- April 25<sup>th</sup>, 2015, Mission 5: This lift consisted of eighteen (18) lines, and two (2) cross ties. A failure occurred with the ALTM NAV during line 73 and was reflight within this lift.
- April 26<sup>th</sup>, 2015, Mission 7: This lift consisted of eighteen (19) lines, and two (2) cross ties. During line 123 rain occurred and a partial reflight was done within this lift. In addition, small gaps were discovered post acquisition. These were filled in on the June 6<sup>th</sup> mission.
- April 28<sup>th</sup>, 2015, Mission 8: This lift consisted of seven (7) lines, three (3) calibration lines. The system got shutdown when the pilot hit the breaker beginning at line 130. This was reflight April 28<sup>th</sup>, 2015, Mission 9.
- May 1<sup>st</sup>, 2015-Mission 13-Line 203 was flown twice due to a misalignment of the aircraft relative to the planned flight line. Rain was encountered during flight line 210. It was decided to rely this line on the next mission.
- May 2<sup>nd</sup>, 2015-Mission 14-Line 210 was reflight due to rain present on the prior day. In addition, small gaps were discovered post acquisition. These were filled in on the June 6<sup>th</sup> mission.
- May 3<sup>rd</sup>, 2015-Mission 17-The altm NAV unexpectedly shutdown after the end of Flightline 321. The system was restarted and the remaining flight lines were successfully captured.
- June 6, 2015-Reflights were conducted to fill in small voids and gaps discovered for Missions 1 (4-16-2015), 2 (4-18-2015), 3 (4-19-2015), 6 (4-26-2015), and 14 (5-2-2015). Twenty-nine (29) lines were flown for this mission.



### 3.7 LiDAR System Acquisition Parameters

LiDAR acquisition was planned to meet the following specifications:

Item	Parameter
System	Optech Gemini
Nominal Pulse Spacing (m)	0.68
Nominal Pulse Density (pls/m <sup>2</sup> )	2.18
Nominal Flight Height (MSL meters)	700
Nominal Flight Speed (kts)	150-160
Pass Heading (degree)	180,360
Sensor Scan Angle (degree)	15.6
Scan Frequency (Hz)	60.8
Pulse Rate of Scanner (kHz)	70
Line Spacing (m)	273.25
Pulse Duration of Scanner (ns)	4
Pulse Width of Scanner (m)	0.67
Central Wavelength of Sensor Laser (nm)	1047
Sensor Operated with Multiple Pulses	Yes
Beam Divergence (mrad)	0.25
Nominal Swath Width (m)	390.36
Nominal Swath Overlap (%)	30
Scan Pattern	Sawtooth

Table 4 System Parameters for LiDAR Acquisition

### 3.8 CORS Reference Stations

The presence of a strong CORS (Continuously Operating Reference Station) and base station configuration allowed for the LiDAR to be acquired with Global Navigation Satellite System (GNSS) techniques and procedures. Table 5 and Figure 4 below contains a listing and graphic of the CORS and base stations that were used during the processing, their calculated latitude, longitude and ellipsoid height. Minor variations in position, due to changes in satellite availability, geometry and varying availability of the CORS stations, were observed, and are of millimeter level magnitude. These variations had no impact on system positioning and are unavoidable.

Point ID	Latitude	Longitude	Ellipsoidal Height
31060	N42°50'34.91002"	W75°33'41.08258"	311.657
31090	N42°50'34.91056"	W75°33'41.08153"	311.634
31091	N42°50'34.91067"	W75°33'41.08160"	311.64
31150	N42°50'34.91051"	W75°33'41.08165"	311.63
31160	N42°50'34.91062"	W75°33'41.08163"	311.637
31180	N42°50'34.91091"	W75°33'41.08169"	311.63
31190	N42°50'34.91091"	W75°33'41.08169"	311.63
31210	N42°50'34.91075"	W75°33'41.08154"	311.63
31220 (BASE)	N42°50'34.91075"	W75°33'41.08138"	311.627
31230 (BASE)	N42°50'34.91086"	W75°33'41.08131"	311.633
31240 (BASE)	N42°50'34.91055"	W75°33'41.08148"	311.627
31250 (BASE)	N42°50'34.91057"	W75°33'41.08125"	311.628
CTBR	N41°29'49.89723"	W73°25'05.69143"	52.088
CTDA	N41°03'57.10230"	W73°30'25.95975"	-14.527
CTEG	N41°55'24.38055"	W72°41'55.89783"	29.061
CTNE	N41°40'24.75057"	W72°42'52.26908"	40.502
CTWI	N41°53'51.94074"	W73°04'10.98590"	190.865
HAMP	N42°19'03.90646"	W72°38'22.42012"	41.137
HDF5	N43°16'14.97540"	W73°32'20.84147"	41.842
HDF6	N43°16'15.85529"	W73°32'20.73671"	42.637
KNGS	N44°13'07.28705"	W76°31'02.16609"	48.797
LAMT	N41°00'16.26552"	W73°54'32.07506"	88.907
LUMT	N40°36'05.77986"	W75°21'27.15330"	250.082
MABN	N42°40'12.02520"	W72°32'28.66101"	93.683
NJHC	N40°30'05.83659"	W74°54'04.03426"	94.652
NJI2	N40°44'29.33770"	W74°10'39.74475"	16.654
NJMT	N40°47'47.38215"	W74°28'59.35797"	99.857
NJSC	N41°03'31.70873"	W74°45'09.44860"	171.708
NJTP	N40°32'25.87343"	W74°28'04.15346"	-0.893
NJWC	N40°48'03.10410"	W75°04'52.54942"	78.551
NYBH	N42°06'35.12975"	W75°49'38.72403"	311.869
NYBP	N40°42'03.84912"	W74°00'51.56686"	-15.763
NYBR	N40°41'19.17693"	W74°00'04.59647"	-20.299
NYCL	N42°35'03.73985"	W76°12'40.81440"	329.695
NYCS	N42°40'02.86998"	W74°29'10.96749"	269.475
NYFV	N42°56'21.03156"	W74°21'12.03355"	103.483

Point ID	Latitude	Longitude	Ellipsoidal Height
NYHC	N41°57'30.01437"	W75°17'33.89642"	259.484
NYHS	N42°15'08.39277"	W73°45'27.17891"	20.848
NYIL	N43°46'57.67267"	W74°16'39.88212"	500.715
NYKT	N41°56'13.00454"	W74°01'52.23722"	29.118
NYLV	N43°47'47.27674"	W75°29'07.57608"	240.399
NYMX	N43°28'12.41201"	W76°13'54.90836"	89.995
NYON	N42°26'24.84807"	W75°06'42.52864"	305.853
NYRM	N43°10'40.06175"	W75°29'13.90347"	127.363
NYSB	N42°40'45.06563"	W75°30'47.49781"	295.895
NYST	N43°03'41.76909"	W73°48'15.02925"	68.431
NYWG	N42°21'03.82838"	W76°52'33.32270"	282.37
NYWL	N42°53'55.25987"	W76°51'07.32507"	108.78
NYWT	N44°01'41.69176"	W75°55'15.97089"	117.113
NYWV	N42°00'44.63247"	W76°31'17.69051"	220.959
OSPA	N43°27'53.59060"	W76°30'41.51993"	49.991
PABT	N41°46'45.35188"	W76°26'49.69405"	224.933
PAMS	N40°59'44.05681"	W75°15'03.85526"	192.585
PAPC	N41°45'51.89804"	W78°01'24.35321"	484.599
RVDI	N41°02'31.17956"	W73°34'52.39541"	-0.833
VTBE	N42°52'57.06337"	W73°11'59.66647"	182.697
VTD2	N42°55'06.14202"	W72°32'06.45878"	96.775
VTDA	N43°20'59.85010"	W72°59'42.86943"	192.78
VTMI	N43°59'55.05995"	W73°09'09.39915"	94.864
VTRU	N43°36'25.67442"	W72°58'45.92161"	160.269
WIL1	N41°18'18.94490"	W76°00'55.12087"	384.375

Table 5: GPS Reference Station Coordinates

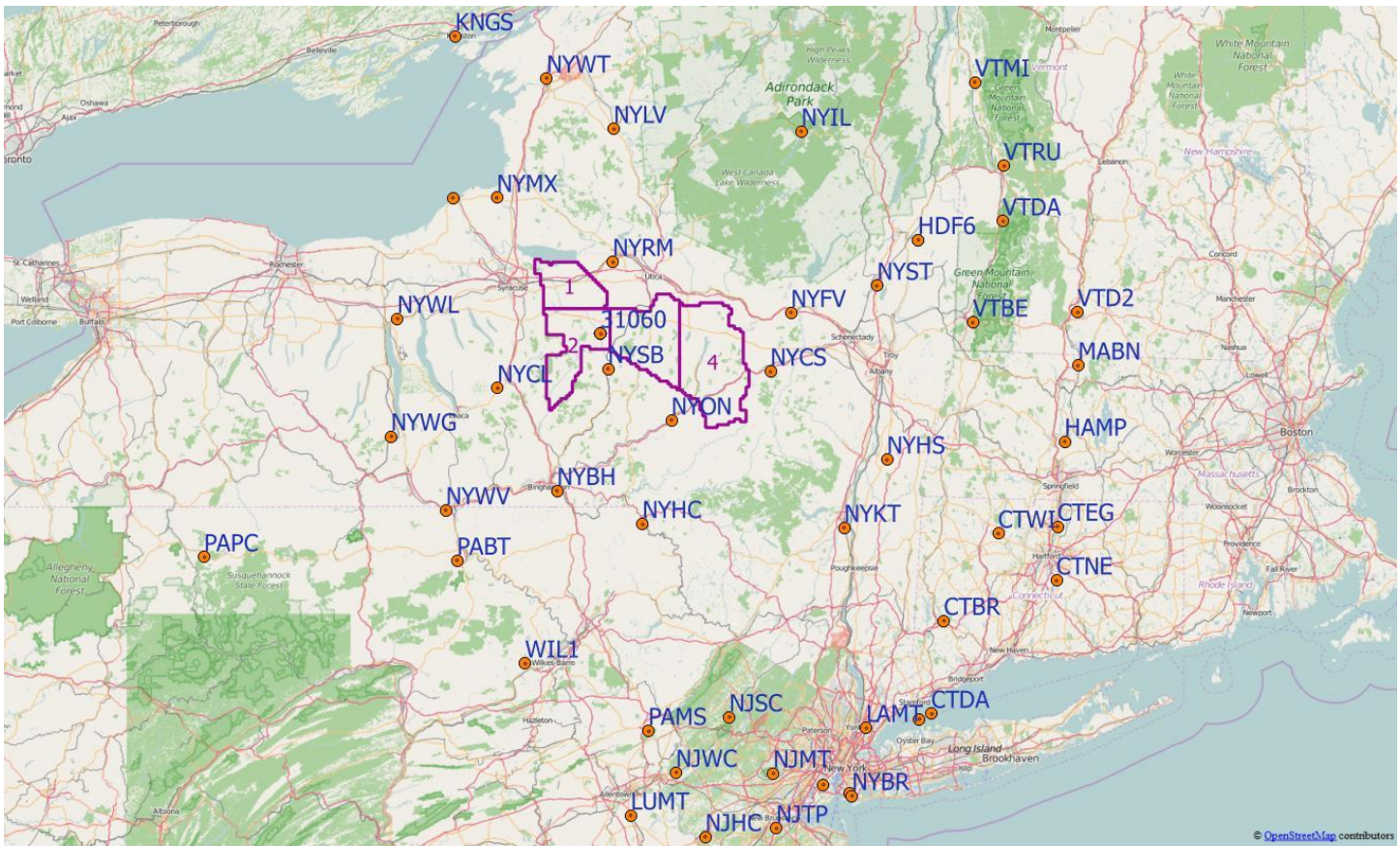


Figure 4: GPS Reference Stations

### 3.9 Airborne GPS Kinematic and Processing

Once a project/site has been flown, raw ABGPS/IMU data (in POS form) is delivered to the Keystone lab for processing. Keystone then utilizes the latest Applanix software packages (primarily POSpac) to perform post-processing of the ABGPS/IMU data. POSpac utilizes SmartBase software and IN-Fusion technology in performing direct georeferencing of airborne imaging sensors. This software is the industry standard package for post-processing airborne GPS and IMU data.

First, CORS stations from the area surrounding the AOI are downloaded and a “SmartBase quality check” (SBQC) is performed on the aforementioned stations. This evaluation details any gaps within the data, cycle-slips that occur during GPS signal transmission, the PDOP (Position Dilution of Precision) of each reference station, among other measurables within the data collected from the stations. Upon examining the SBQC, one can remove any unwanted or unreliable stations during the construction of their CORS SmartBase network.

- The SmartBase Network allows for baselines between stations and aircraft position of over 200 km, while still maintaining ideal accuracy and effective corrections.
- The standard CORS/reference stations used range between 1, 5, 15, and 30 second data sampling rates.
- During evaluation of the CORS Network, any PDOP > 3 is normally removed.

Upon completion of the SBQC, the “Applanix SmartBase Processing” (ASB) phase begins, wherein various atmospheric and geometric errors are corrected within the network established to produce a set of reliable GNSS observables assigned to the remote receiver located on the aircraft.

Once the ASB has been performed, the “GNSS-Inertial Processing” begins, marking the final step taken during the actual processing phase of the flight data. It is in this step that the sbet and accuracy files that are used during the range data extraction process are created. This function utilizes IN-Fusion technology to post-process the GNSS observables (produced during ASB) and the data from the Inertial Measurement Unit (IMU) to simultaneously solve for the GNSS

ambiguities and position and orientation of the aircraft. After completing the final step in post-processing ABGPS/IMU data, several things are examined prior to putting the sbet and accuracy files to use. Specifically, the following criteria must be met.

- The PDOP of the flight should be less than 3.
- The processing mode should maintain “Fixed Narrow Lane” throughout the duration of flight.
- The desirable number of satellites used is > 5.
- The RMS values should be < 5 cm.

#### Base Station Processing:

The base station operated by Keystone Aerial Surveys is a Novatel 702 GG that collects at a 0.2 second rate (30 times a second). When using the data collected for airborne processing, several steps are taken to ensure precision. First, the data (.PDC format) is converted to RINEX to allow for ingestion into the NOAA OPUS utility. This service provides precise coordinates of the base station during time of collection to be manually entered upon processing. For the Madison-Otsego project the choice of the location of the base station prior to flight never exceeded 90 km from the furthest point of the AOI, per Keystone’s standard. The base station is often used in conjunction with the previously established SmartBase Network because the combined solution is typically more accurate than either by themselves.

GPS processing results for each lift are included in Section5: GPS Processing.

## Section 4: Flight Logs

Project:		15002-2		Tail Number		N6098X		Level Arm				
Flight Plan Name:		kas_15pa-248		Flight Date		20150416-1			X	Y	Z	
Location:		KVGC		Sensor Number		7213		GPS				
Pilot:		AZ						IMU				
Operator:		PJ		Weather				Base Station		ARP	Start	Stop
Sensor:		Optech Gemini		Pressure		30.41		KVGC		2m	14:19	21:54
Hobbs Time Start:		10:45		Temp (ground)		57						
Hobbs Time Stop:		16:17		Temp (air)		50						
Pre-Static:		5 minutes prior to takeoff		Dew Pt		21.9						
Post Static:		5 minutes after landing		Turbulence		Light						
Fwd Lap:				Visibility		10+						
Side Lap:												
Line/Heading		Start	End	Air Speed	Comments							
test shot		15:06:44	15:07:03		test shot							
cal	n	15:09:36	15:10:24	159	cal line							
cal	e	15:13:45	15:14:12	159	cal line							
1	s	15:31:45	15:34:46	142								
2	n	15:38:00	15:40:05	148								
3	s	15:42:54	15:45:07	155								

4	n	15:48:07	15:50:10	155	
5	s	15:53:11	15:55:22	159	
6	n	16:01:07	16:07:47	156	
7	s	16:10:42	16:17:11	160	
8	n	16:19:44	16:26:20	160	
9	s	16:29:01	16:35:57	158	
10	n	16:38:47	16:45:11	162	
11	s	16:50:40	17:00:41	139	
12	n	17:03:08	17:12:53	155	
13	s	17:15:27	17:25:48	147	
14	n	17:28:37	17:38:28	160	
15	s	17:41:21	17:51:24	158	
16	n	17:54:29	18:04:31	160	
17	s	18:07:53	18:18:16	127	
18	n	18:21:49	18:32:00	161	
19	s	18:35:00	18:48:08	157	
20	n	18:47:51	18:57:41	160	
21	s	19:00:18	19:10:22	160	
22	n	19:13:08	19:25:05	161	
23	s	19:25:29	19:37:35	160	
xtie	w	19:42:57	19:44:51	159	cross

<b>Project:</b>	15002-2	<b>Tail Number</b>	N6098X		<b>Level Arm</b>			
<b>Flight Plan Name:</b>	kas_15pa-248	<b>Flight Date</b>	20150418-2			X	Y	Z
<b>Location:</b>	KVGC	<b>Sensor Number</b>	7213		<b>GPS</b>			
<b>Pilot:</b>	AZ				<b>IMU</b>			
<b>Operator:</b>	PJ	<b>Weather</b>		<b>Base Station</b>		ARP	Start	Stop
<b>Sensor:</b>	Optech Gemini	<b>Pressure</b>	30.12	<b>KVGC</b>		2m	01:41	06:14
<b>Hobbs Time Start:</b>	21:45	<b>Temp (ground)</b>	52					
<b>Hobbs Time Stop:</b>	02:10	<b>Temp (air)</b>	40					
<b>Pre-Static:</b>	5 minutes prior to takeoff	<b>Dew Pt</b>	23					
<b>Post Static:</b>	5 minutes after landing	<b>Turbulence</b>	Light					
<b>Fwd Lap:</b>		<b>Visibility</b>	10+					
<b>Side Lap:</b>								
<b>Line/Heading</b>	<b>Start</b>	<b>End</b>	<b>Air Speed</b>	<b>Comments</b>				

4	n	02:19:30	02:21:10	140	reflight
24	s	02:28:43	02:29:31		rejected
24	s	02:32:57	02:33:25		rejected
24	s	02:37:18	02:48:08	155	
25	n	02:51:27	03:02:38	143	
26	s	03:05:52	03:16:15	161	
27	n	03:19:35	03:30:49	156	
28	s	03:33:58	03:45:02	156	
29	n	03:48:00	03:59:31	142	
30	s	04:02:21	04:13:14	150	
31	n	04:17:10	04:28:48	140	
32	s	04:31:27	04:42:32	161	
33	n	04:45:38	04:59:05	144	
34	s	05:01:28	05:14:14	161	
35	n	05:17:19	05:30:36	154	
xtie		05:40:39	05:43:10	147	cross

Project:		15002-2		Tail Number		N6098X		Level Arm				
Flight Plan Name:		kas_15pa-248		Flight Date		20150419-1			X	Y	Z	
Location:		KVGC		Sensor Number		7213		GPS				
Pilot:		AZ						IMU				
Operator:		PJ		Weather				Base Station		ARP	Start	Stop
Sensor:		Optech Gemini		Pressure		30.25		KVGC		2m	14:02	21:12
Hobbs Time Start:		10:21		Temp (ground)		48						
Hobbs Time Stop:		17:03		Temp (air)		40						
Pre-Static:		5 minutes prior to takeoff		Dew Pt		30						
Post Static:		5 minutes after landing		Turbulence		Light						
Fwd Lap:				Visibility		10+						
Side Lap:												
Line/Heading		Start	End	Air Speed	Comments							
cal2	339	14:46:55	14:47:50	163	cal line							
cal2	159	14:50:40	14:51:30	151	cal line							
cal1	70	14:53:41	14:54:07	153	cal line							
36	s	15:09:54	15:22:49	157								
37	n	15:25:33	15:38:27	153								

38	s	15:40:51	15:54:14	147	
39	n	15:56:45	16:09:55	152	
40	s	16:12:46	16:26:27	145	
41	n	16:29:20	16:42:42	161	
42	s	16:45:37	16:59:10	164	
43	n	17:05:28	17:18:34	157	
44	s	18:21:27	17:35:03	161	
45	n	17:37:50	17:51:10	149	
46	s	17:53:47	18:07:15	161	
47	n	18:10:07	18:23:39	152	
48	s	18:26:15	18:34:51	159	
49	n	18:42:29	18:56:34	150	
50	s	18:58:37	19:12:30	156	
51	n	19:14:52	19:28:29	158	
52	s	19:34:26	19:48:18	160	
53	n	19:51:00	20:04:27	156	
54	s	20:10:28	20:24:10	153	
xtie	e	10:30:11	20:31:44	149	cross
xtie	w	20:37:08	20:38:37	153	cross

<b>Project:</b>	15002-2	<b>Tail Number</b>	N6098X		<b>Level Arm</b>			
<b>Flight Plan Name:</b>	kas_15pa-248	<b>Flight Date</b>	20150425-1			X	Y	Z
<b>Location:</b>	KVGC	<b>Sensor Number</b>	7213		<b>GPS</b>			
<b>Pilot:</b>	AZ				<b>IMU</b>			
<b>Operator:</b>	PJ	<b>Weather</b>		<b>Base Station</b>		<b>ARP</b>	<b>Start</b>	<b>Stop</b>
<b>Sensor:</b>	Optech Gemini	<b>Pressure</b>	29.97	<b>KVGC</b>		2m	13:03	03:20
<b>Hobbs Time Start:</b>	11:10	<b>Temp (ground)</b>	40					
<b>Hobbs Time Stop:</b>	16:44	<b>Temp (air)</b>	32					
<b>Pre-Static:</b>	5 minutes prior to takeoff	<b>Dew Pt</b>	26.1					
<b>Post Static:</b>	5 minutes after landing	<b>Turbulence</b>	Light					
<b>Fwd Lap:</b>		<b>Visibility</b>	10+					
<b>Side Lap:</b>								
<b>Line/Heading</b>	<b>Start</b>	<b>End</b>	<b>Air Speed</b>	<b>Comments</b>				
55	s	15:38:33	15:52:33	161				
56	n	15:55:36	16:09:49	153				



57	s	16:13:15	16:26:56	150	
58	n	16:30:04	16:44:09	151	
59	s	16:47:18	17:00:53	156	
60	n	17:03:58	17:19:21	139	
61	s	17:22:50	17:31:59	143	
62	n	17:40:18	17:54:30	146	
63	s	17:57:29	18:11:17	157	
64	n	18:14:22	18:28:38	154	
65	s	18:31:28	18:45:20	150	
66	n	18:48:38	19:02:39	150	
67	s	19:05:22	19:19:09	150	
68	n	19:22:11	19:36:13	163	
69	s	19:38:57	19:52:51	154	
xtie	e	19:58:24	19:59:34	150	cross
xtie	w	20:06:32	20:07:41	143	cross
cal2	159	20:21:29	20:22:19	156	cal line
cal2	337	20:25:24	20:26:15	153	cal line
cal1	250	20:29:01	20:29:38	157	cal line

<b>Project:</b>	15002-2	<b>Tail Number</b>	N6098X		<b>Level Arm</b>			
<b>Flight Plan Name:</b>	kas_15pa-248	<b>Flight Date</b>	20150425-2			X	Y	Z
<b>Location:</b>	KVGC	<b>Sensor Number</b>	7213		GPS			
<b>Pilot:</b>	AZ				IMU			
<b>Operator:</b>	PJ	<b>Weather</b>		<b>Base Station</b>		ARP	Start	Stop
<b>Sensor:</b>	Optech Gemini	<b>Pressure</b>	29.79	<b>KVGC</b>		2m	13:03	03:20
<b>Hobbs Time Start:</b>	17:27	<b>Temp (ground)</b>	39					
<b>Hobbs Time Stop:</b>	23:18	<b>Temp (air)</b>	32					
<b>Pre-Static:</b>	5 minutes prior to takeoff	<b>Dew Pt</b>	26.1					
<b>Post Static:</b>	5 minutes after landing	<b>Turbulence</b>	Light					
<b>Fwd Lap:</b>		<b>Visibility</b>	10+					
<b>Side Lap:</b>								
<b>Line/Heading</b>	<b>Start</b>	<b>End</b>	<b>Air Speed</b>	<b>Comments</b>				
70	s	21:58:56	22:12:57	157				
71	n	22:16:03	22:30:30	151				
72	s	22:33:11	22:46:56	161				

73	n	22:50:03	23:02:40	146	altm nav failure
		::	::		
73	n	23:07:33	23:15:19	154	completion of 73
74	s	23:18:07	23:32:02	150	
75	n	23:35:16	23:49:38	145	
76	s	29:52:31	00:06:24	160	
77	n	00:09:59	00:24:24	141	
78	s	00:27:51	00:41:49	152	
79	n	00:44:48	00:59:27	40	
80	s	01:03:17	01:17:14	149	
81	n	01:20:31	01:35:14	148	
82	s	01:38:10	01:52:07	140	
83	n	01:55:79	02:09:28	141	
84	s	02:12:06	02:25:48	159	
85	n	02:50:18	02:43:21	144	
xtie	e	02:47:50	02:48:58	153	cross
xtie	w	02:55:22	02:56:33	144	cross

Project:		15002-2		Tail Number		N6098X		Level Arm				
Flight Plan Name:		kas_15pa-248		Flight Date		20150426-1			X	Y	Z	
Location:		KVGC		Sensor Number		7213		GPS				
Pilot:		AZ						IMU				
Operator:		PJ		Weather				Base Station		ARP	Start	Stop
Sensor:		Optech Gemini		Pressure		29.78		KVGC		2m	12:12	02:08
Hobbs Time Start:		09:49		Temp (ground)		43						
Hobbs Time Stop:		15:49		Temp (air)		42						
Pre-Static:		5 minutes prior to takeoff		Dew Pt		22						
Post Static:		5 minutes after landing		Turbulence		Light						
Fwd Lap:				Visibility		10+						
Side Lap:												
Line/Heading		Start	End	Air Speed	Comments							
cal2	159	14:09:11	14:10:02	154								
cal2	339	14:13:14	14:14:05	151								
cal1	70	14:16:46	14:17:21	155								
86	s	14:29:57	14:41:40	145								

87	n	14:44:49	14:57:50	153	
88	s	15:00:59	15:13:30	162	
89	n	15:16:41	15:29:34	149	
90	s	15:32:25	15:44:16	158	
91	n	15:49:05	15:59:19	143	
92	s	16:02:18	16:14:03	161	
93	n	16:16:56	16:29:26	139	
94	s	16:32:09	16:44:05	160	
95	n	16:47:22	16:59:53	151	
96	s	17:02:40	17:13:14	154	
97	n	17:16:14	17:27:24	146	
98	s	17:30:07	17:40:47	154	
99	n	17:43:54	17:54:46	142	
100	s	17:57:35	18:08:15	144	
101	n	18:11:49	18:22:24	161	
102	s	18:25:11	18:35:21	161	
103	n	18:38:28	18:49:03	153	
104	s	18:51:46	19:01:58	154	
105	n	19:05:02	19:15:30	150	
xtie	e	19:20:40	19:22:06	155	cross
xtie	w	19:26:37	19:28:16	139	cross

<b>Project:</b>	15002-2	<b>Tail Number</b>	N6098X		<b>Level Arm</b>			
<b>Flight Plan Name:</b>	kas_15pa-248	<b>Flight Date</b>	20150426-2			X	Y	Z
<b>Location:</b>	KVGC	<b>Sensor Number</b>	7213		<b>GPS</b>			
<b>Pilot:</b>	AZ				<b>IMU</b>			
<b>Operator:</b>	PJ	<b>Weather</b>		<b>Base Station</b>		ARP	Start	Stop
<b>Sensor:</b>	Optech Gemini	<b>Pressure</b>	29.77	<b>KVGC</b>		2m	13:12	02:08
<b>Hobbs Time Start:</b>	17:02	<b>Temp (ground)</b>	49					
<b>Hobbs Time Stop:</b>	22:02	<b>Temp (air)</b>	40					
<b>Pre-Static:</b>	5 minutes prior to takeoff	<b>Dew Pt</b>	30.9					
<b>Post Static:</b>	5 minutes after landing	<b>Turbulence</b>	Light					
<b>Fwd Lap:</b>		<b>Visibility</b>	10+					
<b>Side Lap:</b>								
<b>Line/Heading</b>	<b>Start</b>	<b>End</b>	<b>Air Speed</b>	<b>Comments</b>				

106	s	21:24:27	21:34:54	161	
107	n	21:37:55	21:48:29	153	
108	s	21:51:21	22:01:35	162	
109	n	22:04:44	22:15:35	157	
110	s	22:18:40	22:29:00	160	
111	n	22:31:57	22:42:52	138	
112	s	22:45:32	22:55:48	157	
113	n	22:59:12	23:09:45	150	
114	s	23:12:26	23:22:31	157	
115	n	23:25:22	23:36:03	140	
116	s	23:38:51	23:48:59	150	
117	n	23:51:55	00:02:21	154	
118	s	00:05:06	00:15:02	155	
119	n	00:18:41	00:29:09	138	
120	s	00:32:14	00:42:16	152	
121	n	00:45:29	00:55:29	157	
122	s	00:58:39	01:08:52	151	
123	n	01:11:59	01:22:08	152	bad swath rain
123	s	01:27:07	01:28:13	161	partial reflight
xtie	e	01:33:21	01:34:43	149	cross
xtie	w	01:40:01	01:41:23	154	cross

<b>Project:</b>	15002-2	<b>Tail Number</b>	N6098X		<b>Level Arm</b>			
<b>Flight Plan Name:</b>	kas_15pa-248	<b>Flight Date</b>	20150428-1-2			X	Y	Z
<b>Location:</b>	KVGC	<b>Sensor Number</b>	7213		<b>GPS</b>			
<b>Pilot:</b>	AZ				<b>IMU</b>			
<b>Operator:</b>	PJ	<b>Weather</b>		<b>Base Station</b>		ARP	Start	Stop
<b>Sensor:</b>	Optech Gemini	<b>Pressure</b>	29.93	<b>KVGC</b>		2m	13:34	03:47
<b>Hobbs Time Start:</b>	04:42	<b>Temp (ground)</b>	46					
<b>Hobbs Time Stop:</b>	12:04	<b>Temp (air)</b>	46					
<b>Pre-Static:</b>	5 minutes prior to takeoff	<b>Dew Pt</b>	39					
<b>Post Static:</b>	5 minutes after landing	<b>Turbulence</b>	Light					
<b>Fwd Lap:</b>		<b>Visibility</b>	10+					
<b>Side Lap:</b>								
<b>Line/Heading</b>	<b>Start</b>	<b>End</b>	<b>Air Speed</b>	<b>Comments</b>				

cal2	159	13:58:48	13:59:39	152	
cal2	339	14:02:47	14:03:40	148	
cal1	70	14:06:57	14:27:35	152	
124	s	14:17:52	14:27:28	156	
125	n	14:31:06	14:41:34	148	
126	s	14:44:52	14:55:08	152	
127	n	14:58:46	15:09:23	150	
128	s	15:12:50	15:22:22	155	
129	n	15:25:43	15:35:48	160	
130	s	::	::		system shutdown, pilot hit breaker

Project:		15002-2		Tail Number		N6098X		Level Arm				
Flight Plan Name:		kas_15pa-248		Flight Date		20150428-3			X	Y	Z	
Location:		KVGC		Sensor Number		7213		GPS				
Pilot:		AZ						IMU				
Operator:		PJ		Weather				Base Station		ARP	Start	Stop
Sensor:		Optech Gemini		Pressure		29.93		KVGC		2m	13:34	03:47
Hobbs Time Start:		12:34		Temp (ground)		46						
Hobbs Time Stop:		18:32		Temp (air)		46						
Pre-Static:		5 minutes prior to takeoff		Dew Pt		37						
Post Static:		5 minutes after landing		Turbulence		Light						
Fwd Lap:				Visibility		10+						
Side Lap:												
Line/Heading		Start	End	Air Speed	Comments							
130	s	16:55:50	17:05:39	144								
131	n	17:08:55	17:19:10	154								
132	s	17:22:06	17:32:10	151								
133	n	17:35:25	17:45:54	152								
134	s	17:48:33	17:58:45	162								
135	n	18:01:33	18:11:58	158								
136	s	18:14:44	18:24:52	152								
137	n	18:27:39	18:38:05	144								
138	s	18:41:00	18:51:00	161								
139	n	18:54:35	19:04:33	160								
140	s	19:07:27	19:17:05	154								

141	n	19:20:10	19:30:10	154	
142	s	19:33:48	19:43:24	154	
143	n	19:46:44	19:57:02	155	
144	s	19:59:49	20:09:37	166	
145	n	20:12:28	20:22:36	154	
146	s	20:25:25	20:35:21	153	
147	n	20:38:24	20:48:34	161	
148	s	20:50:48	21:00:58	161	
149	n	21:03:45	21:14:17	161	
150	s	21:65:50	21:26:48	150	
151	n	21:39:56	21:40:08	149	
152	s	21:42:53	21:52:45	157	
153	n	21:55:37	22:05:49	150	
xtie	w	22:12:35	22:14:36	162	cross

<b>Project:</b>	15002-2	<b>Tail Number</b>	N6098X	<b>Level Arm</b>				
<b>Flight Plan Name:</b>	kas_15pa-248	<b>Flight Date</b>	20150428-4		X	Y	Z	
<b>Location:</b>	KVGC	<b>Sensor Number</b>	7213	<b>GPS</b>				
<b>Pilot:</b>	AZ			<b>IMU</b>				
<b>Operator:</b>	PJ	<b>Weather</b>		<b>Base Station</b>		<b>ARP</b>	<b>Start</b>	<b>Stop</b>
<b>Sensor:</b>	Optech Gemini	<b>Pressure</b>	29.8	<b>KVGC</b>		2m	13:34	03:47
<b>Hobbs Time Start:</b>	19:30	<b>Temp (ground)</b>	50					
<b>Hobbs Time Stop:</b>	23:39	<b>Temp (air)</b>	46					
<b>Pre-Static:</b>	5 minutes prior to takeoff	<b>Dew Pt</b>	39.9					
<b>Post Static:</b>	5 minutes after landing	<b>Turbulence</b>	Light					
<b>Fwd Lap:</b>		<b>Visibility</b>	10+					
<b>Side Lap:</b>								

Line/Heading		Start	End	Air Speed	Comments
154	s	23:53:25	00:03:35	157	
155	n	00:06:51	00:17:15	155	
156	s	00:20:02	00:29:44	158	
157	n	00:32:38	00:42:53	154	
158	s	00:45:57	00:55:46	154	
159	n	00:59:05	01:09:24	152	
160	s	01:15:41	01:25:22	160	

161	n	01:28:26	01:38:37	152	
162	s	01:41:53	01:51:23	143	
163	n	01:55:10	02:05:20	156	
164	s	02:08:22	02:18:09	166	
165	n	02:21:36	02:32:17	154	
166	s	02:35:48	02:45:45	151	
167	n	02:49:14	02:59:44	138	
168	s	03:02:29	03:12:08	170	
xtie	w	03:19:58	03:22:35	161	cross

<b>Project:</b>	15002-2	<b>Tail Number</b>	N6098X	<b>Level Arm</b>				
<b>Flight Plan Name:</b>	kas_15pa-248	<b>Flight Date</b>	20150429-1		X	Y	Z	
<b>Location:</b>	KVGC	<b>Sensor Number</b>	7213	<b>GPS</b>				
<b>Pilot:</b>	AZ			<b>IMU</b>				
<b>Operator:</b>	PJ	<b>Weather</b>		<b>Base Station</b>		<b>ARP</b>	<b>Start</b>	<b>Stop</b>
<b>Sensor:</b>	Optech Gemini	<b>Pressure</b>	29.8	<b>KVGC</b>		2m	14:36	00:20
<b>Hobbs Time Start:</b>	10:55	<b>Temp (ground)</b>	54					
<b>Hobbs Time Stop:</b>	13:42	<b>Temp (air)</b>	50					
<b>Pre-Static:</b>	5 minutes prior to takeoff	<b>Dew Pt</b>	42.1					
<b>Post Static:</b>	5 minutes after landing	<b>Turbulence</b>	Light					
<b>Fwd Lap:</b>		<b>Visibility</b>	10+					
<b>Side Lap:</b>								

Line/Heading		Start	End	Air Speed	Comments
cal2	159	15:21:54	15:22:44	155	cal line
cal2	339	15:25:48	15:26:40	151	cal line
cal1	70	15:28:59	15:29:33	153	cal line
169	s	15:38:07	15:48:04	147	
170	n	15:51:20	16:01:34	141	
171	s	16:04:06	16:13:55	153	
172	n	16:17:16	16:27:12	151	
173	s	16:30:06	16:39:30	162	
174	n	16:42:16	16:51:51	143	
175	s	16:54:39	17:04:07	142	
176	n	17:06:44	17:11:23	140	
xtie	w	17:22:02	17:23:29	145	cross

Project:		15002-2		Tail Number	N6098X		Level Arm			
Flight Plan Name:		kas_15pa-248		Flight Date	201501-1			X	Y	Z
Location:		KVG C		Sensor Number	7213		GPS			
Pilot:		AZ					IMU			
Operator:		PJ		Weather		Base Station		ARP	Start	Stop
Sensor:		Optech Gemini		Pressure	29.91	KVG C		2m	12:04	21:06
Hobbs Time Start:		08:10		Temp (ground)	49					
Hobbs Time Stop:		13:50		Temp (air)	47					
Pre-Static:		5 minutes prior to takeoff		Dew Pt	42					
Post Static:		5 minutes after landing		Turbulence	Light					
Fwd Lap:				Visibility	10+					
Side Lap:										
Line/Heading		Start	End	Air Speed	Comments					
cal2	338	12:32:36	12:33:32	137	cal line					
cal2	159	12:36:37	12:37:29	146	cal line					
cal1	70	12:40:09	12:40:49	147	cal line					
129	s	12:51:17	13:01:15	155	reflight					
177	n	13:05:25	13:11:04	144						
178	s	13:18:45	13:27:28	152						
179	n	13:30:04	13:30:36	154						
180	s	13:41:20	13:49:48	157						
181	n	13:52:22	14:01:01	151						
182	s	14:07:29	14:12:08	155						
183	n	14:15:01	14:22:54	147						
184	s	14:25:46	14:33:44	162						
185	n	14:36:29	14:44:27	152						
186	s	14:47:03	14:54:50	163						
187	n	14:57:39	15:05:29	154						
188	s	15:08:06	15:05:33	165						
189	n	15:18:21	15:25:32	151						
190	s	15:29:48	15:36:38	156						
191	n	15:39:24	15:46:24	159						
192	s	15:48:46	15:55:37	154						
193	n	15:58:33	16:25:44	148						



194	s	16:08:18	16:14:58	155	
195	n	16:17:50	16:24:46	151	
196	s	16:27:21	16:34:01	163	
197	n	16:36:50	16:43:44	157	
198	s	16:46:07	16:52:43	157	
199	n	16:55:33	17:02:26	158	
200	s	17:04:51	18:11:25	158	
201	n	17:13:38	17:20:53	148	
202	s	17:23:18	17:26:56	157	
xtie	w	17:35:07	17:37:01	160	cross

Project:		15002-2		Tail Number		N6098X		Level Arm			
Flight Plan Name:		kas_15pa-248		Flight Date		201501-2			X	Y	Z
Location:		KVGC		Sensor Number		7213		GPS			
Pilot:		AZ						IMU			
Operator:		PJ		Weather				Base Station	ARP	Start	Stop
Sensor:		Optech Gemini		Pressure		29.95		KVGC	2m	12:04	21:06
Hobbs Time Start:		15:00		Temp (ground)		66					
Hobbs Time Stop:		17:00		Temp (air)		50					
Pre-Static:		5 minutes prior to takeoff		Dew Pt		42					
Post Static:		5 minutes after landing		Turbulence		Light					
Fwd Lap:				Visibility		10+					
Side Lap:											
Line/Heading		Start	End	Air Speed	Comments						
203	s	19:21:00	19:21:37		rejected						
203	s	19:24:25	19:31:14	141							
204	n	19:34:06	19:41:04	156							
205	s	19:43:30	19:50:10	163							
206	n	19:52:52	19:59:47	145							
207	s	20:02:04	20:08:44	168							
208	n	20:11:37	20:18:37	148							
209	s	20:21:16	20:27:54	158							
210	n	20:31:03	20:37:46	160	started to rain n end of line						
xtie	e	20:44:44	20:45:31	155	cross						

Project:		15002-2		Tail Number	N6098X		Level Arm				
Flight Plan Name:		kas_15pa-248		Flight Date	201502-1			X	Y	Z	
Location:		KVGC		Sensor Number	7213		GPS				
Pilot:		AZ					IMU				
Operator:		PJ		Weather		Base Station		ARP	Start	Stop	
Sensor:		Optech Gemini		Pressure	30	KVGC		2m	12:20	23:57	
Hobbs Time Start:		08:40		Temp (ground)	45						
Hobbs Time Stop:		14:30		Temp (air)	38						
Pre-Static:		5 minutes prior to takeoff		Dew Pt	41						
Post Static:		5 minutes after landing		Turbulence	Light						
Fwd Lap:				Visibility	10+						
Side Lap:											
Line/Heading		Start	End	Air Speed	Comments						
cal2	156	12:54:36	12:55:25	160	cal line						
cal2	339	12:58:12	12:59:05	151	cal line						
cal1	70	13:01:15	13:01:54	148	cal line						
210	s	13:07:13	13:08:23	152	reflight						
211	s	13:12:03	13:18:25	165							
212	n	13:21:01	13:27:32	154							
213	s	13:29:54	13:36:14	147							
214	n	13:38:55	13:45:44	151							
215	s	13:48:13	13:54:46	163							
216	n	13:57:58	14:04:16	158							
217	s	14:07:07	14:13:35	153							
218	n	14:16:20	14:22:39	157							
219	s	14:25:32	14:31:47	164							
220	n	14:34:27	14:40:48	162							
221	s	14:43:19	14:49:37	155							
222	n	14:52:12	14:58:31	164							
223	s	15:01:31	15:07:45	164							
224	n	15:10:07	15:16:24	154							
225	s	15:18:35	15:24:49	162							
226	n	15:27:46	15:24:06	156							
227	s	15:36:38	15:42:40	159							
228	n	15:45:21	15:51:25	161							

229	s	15:54:06	16:06:10	157	
230	n	16:02:46	16:08:59	160	
231	s	16:11:27	16:17:25	163	
232	n	16:20:16	16:25:59	155	
233	s	16:38:17	16:34:01	168	
234	n	16:36:28	16:42:08	160	
235	s	16:44:30	16:50:13	160	
236	n	16:52:59	16:58:43	158	
237	s	17:01:18	17:07:01	162	
238	n	17:09:58	17:15:46	159	
239	s	17:19:08	17:23:16	163	
240	n	17:33:33	17:33:20	154	
241	s	17:35:45	17:41:34	157	
242	n	17:44:06	17:49:56	150	
243	s	17:52:19	17:58:04	150	
244	n	18:00:47	18:06:44	157	
xtie	w	18:12:23	18:14:40	151	cross

<b>Project:</b>	15002-2		<b>Tail Number</b>	N6098X		<b>Level Arm</b>			
<b>Flight Plan Name:</b>	kas_15pa-248		<b>Flight Date</b>	201502-2			X	Y	Z
<b>Location:</b>	KVGC		<b>Sensor Number</b>	7213		<b>GPS</b>			
<b>Pilot:</b>	AZ					<b>IMU</b>			
<b>Operator:</b>	PJ		<b>Weather</b>		<b>Base Station</b>		<b>ARP</b>	<b>Start</b>	<b>Stop</b>
<b>Sensor:</b>	Optech Gemini		<b>Pressure</b>	30	<b>KVGC</b>		2m	12:20	23:57
<b>Hobbs Time Start:</b>	15:25		<b>Temp (ground)</b>	45					
<b>Hobbs Time Stop:</b>	19:50		<b>Temp (air)</b>	40.2					
<b>Pre-Static:</b>	5 minutes prior to takeoff		<b>Dew Pt</b>	41					
<b>Post Static:</b>	5 minutes after landing		<b>Turbulence</b>	Light					
<b>Fwd Lap:</b>			<b>Visibility</b>	10+					
<b>Side Lap:</b>									
<b>Line/Heading</b>		<b>Start</b>	<b>End</b>	<b>Air Speed</b>	<b>Comments</b>				
245	s	19:42:06	19:48:44	160					
246	n	19:51:23	19:57:24	160					
247	s	19:59:45	20:05:33	147					
248	n	20:08:12	20:14:19	141					

249	s	20:16:50	20:22:28	164	
250	n	20:25:53	20:31:10	151	
251	s	20:33:50	20:39:13	162	
252	n	20:41:44	20:47:19	151	
253	s	20:49:48	20:55:15	149	
254	n	20:58:19	21:03:32	163	
255	s	21:05:47	21:10:55	158	
256	n	21:13:28	21:18:38	160	
257	s	21:20:58	21:23:03	167	
258	n	21:28:45	21:39:04	158	
259	s	21:36:22	21:41:22	154	
260	n	21:43:46	21:48:59	160	
261	s	21:51:22	21:56:23	163	
262	n	21:59:06	22:04:21	159	
263	s	22:06:24	22:11:29	165	
264	n	22:14:08	22:19:20	153	
265	s	22:21:24	22:26:08	167	
266	n	22:28:35	22:33:23	156	
267	s	22:35:24	22:40:08	155	
268	n	22:42:12	22:47:08	162	
269	s	22:49:58	22:55:05	160	
270	n	22:57:36	23:03:12	152	
271	s	23:05:22	23:10:40	157	
272	n	23:12:54	23:18:25	162	
273	s	23:20:39	23:26:01	151	
274	n	23:28:10	23:33:46	162	
xtie	w	23:39:12	23:41:10	155	cross

<b>Project:</b>	15002-2	<b>Tail Number</b>	N6098X	<b>Level Arm</b>				
<b>Flight Plan Name:</b>	kas_15pa-248	<b>Flight Date</b>	201503-1		X	Y	Z	
<b>Location:</b>	KVGC	<b>Sensor Number</b>	7213	<b>GPS</b>				
<b>Pilot:</b>	AZ			<b>IMU</b>				
<b>Operator:</b>	PJ	<b>Weather</b>		<b>Base Station</b>		ARP	Start	Stop
<b>Sensor:</b>	Optech Gemini	<b>Pressure</b>	30.09	<b>KVGC</b>		2m	12:20	23:57
<b>Hobbs Time Start:</b>	09:05	<b>Temp (ground)</b>						

Hobbs Time Stop:		15:30		Temp (air)	60				
Pre-Static:		5 minutes prior to takeoff		Dew Pt					
Post Static:		5 minutes after landing		Turbulence	Light				
Fwd Lap:				Visibility	10+				
Side Lap:									
Line/Heading		Start	End	Air Speed	Comments				
cal2	159	13:22:38	13:23:24	164	cal line				
cal2	339	13:26:17	13:27:11	136	cal line				
cal1	70	13:29:01	13:29:29	157	cal line				
275	N	13:35:30	13:41:01	161					
276	S	13:43:27	13:48:52	152					
277	N	13:51:29	13:57:04	156					
278	S	13:59:22	14:04:57	157					
279	N	14:07:40	14:13:16	158					
280	S	14:15:40	14:21:10	161					
281	N	14:23:36	14:29:06	155					
282	S	14:31:28	14:36:58	161					
283	N	14:39:41	14:45:11	155					
284	S	14:47:31	14:53:03	160					
285	N	14:55:28	15:00:55	162					
286	S	15:03:15	15:28:35	167					
287	N	15:11:13	15:16:37	157					
288	S	15:18:57	15:24:27	152					
289	N	15:28:13	15:33:33	162					
290	S	15:35:33	15:41:20	162					
291	N	15:44:13	15:49:36	166					
292	S	15:52:18	15:57:43	154					
293	N	16:00:25	16:05:49	158					
294	S	16:08:00	16:13:27	150					
295	N	16:15:49	16:21:14	162					
296	S	16:24:37	16:30:15	150					
297	N	16:32:45	16:38:18	145					
298	S	16:40:45	16:46:11	155					
299	N	16:48:36	16:54:02	158					
300	S	16:56:49	17:02:19	156					
301	N	17:04:45	17:10:09	151					

302	S	17:12:32	17:18:03	157	
303	N	17:20:37	17:26:01	164	
304	S	17:28:59	17:34:04	162	
305	N	17:36:35	17:41:44	159	
306	S	17:43:51	17:49:04	159	
307	N	17:51:57	17:57:03	157	
308	S	17:59:30	18:04:31	153	
309	N	18:06:46	18:11:56	161	
310	S	18:13:51	18:19:00	155	
311	N	18:21:13	18:26:28	154	
312	S	18:28:45	18:33:50	161	
313	N	18:36:04	18:41:16	154	
314	S	18:43:16	18:48:31	157	
315	N	18:50:30	18:55:43	153	
316	S	18:57:47	19:02:50	149	
317	N	19:05:02	19:10:12	151	
xtie	E	19:13:37	::	167	cross

Project:		15002-2		Tail Number		N6098X		Level Arm				
Flight Plan Name:		kas_15pa-248		Flight Date		201503-2			X	Y	Z	
Location:		KVGC		Sensor Number		7213		GPS				
Pilot:		AZ						IMU				
Operator:		PJ		Weather				Base Station		ARP	Start	Stop
Sensor:		Optech Gemini		Pressure		30.03		KVGC		2m	12:47	01:08
Hobbs Time Start:		17:10		Temp (ground)		78						
Hobbs Time Stop:		20:55		Temp (air)		60						
Pre-Static:		5 minutes prior to takeoff		Dew Pt		38						
Post Static:		5 minutes after landing		Turbulence		Light						
Fwd Lap:				Visibility		10+						
Side Lap:												
Line/Heading		Start	End	Air Speed	Comments							
318	s	21:26:40	21:34:40	151								
319	n	21:37:11	21:45:17	156								
320	s	21:47:24	21:55:25	152								
321	n	21:58:08	22:06:02	154	altm NAV shut down unexpected after line 321							

322	s	22:12:53	22:20:50	163	
323	n	22:25:17	22:33:57	135	
324	s	22:36:00	22:44:18	153	
325	n	22:46:52	22:55:14	149	
326	s	22:57:27	23:05:42	160	
327	n	23:08:11	23:16:27	151	
328	s	23:19:37	23:26:55	160	
329	n	23:29:05	23:38:05	139	
330	s	12:40:33	23:49:30	167	
331	n	23:52:04	00:01:00	163	
332	s	00:03:34	00:12:26	152	
333	n	00:15:07	00:24:01	157	
334	s	00:26:26	00:36:34	164	
xtie	e	00:42:39	00:43:58	151	cross

<b>Project:</b>	15002-2	<b>Tail Number</b>	N6098X	<b>Level Arm</b>				
<b>Flight Plan Name:</b>	kas_15pa-248	<b>Flight Date</b>	201504-1		X	Y	Z	
<b>Location:</b>	KVGC	<b>Sensor Number</b>	7213	<b>GPS</b>				
<b>Pilot:</b>	AZ			<b>IMU</b>				
<b>Operator:</b>	PJ	<b>Weather</b>		<b>Base Station</b>		<b>ARP</b>	<b>Start</b>	<b>Stop</b>
<b>Sensor:</b>	Optech Gemini	<b>Pressure</b>	30.02	<b>KVGC</b>		2m	13:27	21:12
<b>Hobbs Time Start:</b>	09:40	<b>Temp (ground)</b>	81					
<b>Hobbs Time Stop:</b>	15:40	<b>Temp (air)</b>	65					
<b>Pre-Static:</b>	5 minutes prior to takeoff	<b>Dew Pt</b>	41					
<b>Post Static:</b>	5 minutes after landing	<b>Turbulence</b>	Light					
<b>Fwd Lap:</b>		<b>Visibility</b>	10+					
<b>Side Lap:</b>								

Line/Heading		Start	End	Air Speed	Comments
cal2	339	13:57:11	13:57:57	167	cal line
cal2	159	14:00:33	14:01:22	159	cal line
cal1	250	14:03:47	14:04:27	141	cal line
335	s	14:10:08	14:20:44	145	
336	n	14:23:27	14:33:30	155	
337	s	14:36:04	14:46:29	151	
338	n	14:48:46	14:58:50	164	

339	s	15:01:17	15:12:14	156	
340	n	15:14:36	15:24:50	165	
341	s	15:27:20	15:38:26	133	
342	n	15:40:44	15:51:06	155	
343	s	15:53:34	16:04:23	163	
344	n	16:07:47	16:18:08	155	
345	s	16:20:43	16:31:52	163	
346	n	16:34:11	16:44:47	157	
347	s	16:47:36	16:58:55	157	
348	n	17:01:13	17:11:47	160	
349	s	17:14:29	17:25:46	149	
350	n	17:28:01	17:38:52	142	
351	s	17:41:27	17:52:47	150	
352	n	17:55:12	18:05:48	157	
353	s	18:07:49	18:21:01	153	
354	n	18:23:30	18:34:13	153	
355	s	18:36:45	18:48:05	151	
356	n	18:50:21	19:01:15	163	
357	s	19:03:52	19:15:06	153	
xtie	e	19:19:47	19:21:25	151	cross
xtie	w	19:25:48	19:27:31	155	cross

Project:	15002-2	Tail Number	N6098X		Level Arm			
Flight Plan Name:	kas_15pa-248	Flight Date	201505-1			X	Y	Z
Location:	KVGC	Sensor Number	7213		GPS			
Pilot:	AZ				IMU			
Operator:	PJ	Weather		Base Station		ARP	Start	Stop
Sensor:	Optech Gemini	Pressure	30.29	KVGC		2m	16:11	
Hobbs Time Start:	12:15	Temp (ground)	65					
Hobbs Time Stop:	16:20	Temp (air)	80					
Pre-Static:	5 minutes prior to takeoff	Dew Pt	51					
Post Static:	5 minutes after landing	Turbulence	Light					
Fwd Lap:		Visibility	10+					
Side Lap:								
Line/Heading	Start	End	Air Speed	Comments				



cal2	159	16:45:23	16:46:14	154	cal line
cal2	337	16:48:50	16:49:39	154	cal line
cal1	250	16:51:30	16:52:07	149	cal line
358	s	16:58:48	17:10:00	143	
359	n	17:12:27	17:23:33	154	
360	s	17:26:01	17:37:08	161	
361	n	17:39:11	17:45:02	155	
361	n	17:46:42	17:50:30	155	
362	s	17:52:59	17:56:53	169	
362	s	17:58:30	18:04:10	161	
363	n	18:06:36	18:12:27	160	
363	n	18:14:09	18:17:59	162	
364	s	18:20:03	18:24:02	168	
364	s	18:25:42	18:31:21	163	
365	n	18:33:51	18:39:50	159	
365	n	18:41:22	18:45:09	167	
366	s	18:47:39	18:51:35	167	
366	s	18:53:05	18:59:02	159	
367	n	19:01:24	19:07:43	152	
367	n	19:09:22	19:13:07	167	
368	s	19:15:16	19:19:16	155	
368	s	19:20:51	19:26:53	148	
369	n	12:29:19	19:35:33	155	
369	n	19:37:13	19:41:02	160	
370	s	19:43:22	19:54:55	153	
370	s	19:48:58	20:03:44	149	
371	n	19:57:33	20:09:08	164	
371	n	20:05:21	20:05:21	158	
372	s	20:11:25	20:15:26	158	
372	s	20:17:05	20:23:15	166	
xtie	w	20:28:38	20:29:35	145	cross
xtie	e	20:35:44	20:36:53	154	cross

Project:	15002-2	Tail Number	N6098X	Level Arm			
Flight Plan Name:	kas_15pa-248	Flight Date	201505-2		X	Y	Z

Location:	KVGC	Sensor Number	7213	GPS			
Pilot:	AZ			IMU			
Operator:	PJ	Weather		Base Station		ARP	Start Stop
Sensor:	Optech Gemini	Pressure	30.27	KVGC		2	16:11
Hobbs Time Start:	17:30	Temp (ground)	59				
Hobbs Time Stop:	12:55	Temp (air)	50				
Pre-Static:	5 minutes prior to takeoff	Dew Pt	39				
Post Static:	5 minutes after landing	Turbulence	Light				
Fwd Lap:		Visibility	10+				
Side Lap:							

Line/Heading		Start	End	Air Speed	Comments
373	n	22:00:14	22:06:31	161	
373	n	22:08:23	22:12:20	163	
374	s	22:14:57	22:18:56	147	
374	s	22:20:41	22:26:55	149	
375	n	22:29:23	22:35:56	159	
375	n	22:37:30	22:41:26	154	
376	s	22:43:39	22:47:38	155	
376	s	22:49:21	22:55:32	157	
377	n	22:57:51	23:04:27	151	
377	n	23:06:02	23:09:55	165	
378	s	23:12:09	23:16:03	159	
378	s	23:17:44	23:23:53	157	
379	n	23:26:57	23:32:18	161	
379	n	23:34:00	23:37:50	161	
380	s	23:39:54	23:43:46	164	
380	s	23:44:08	23:46:54	156	
380	s	23:53:15	23:57:20	151	
381	n	23:59:48	00:05:08	149	
381	n	00:06:46	00:10:39	158	
382	s	00:13:28	00:17:12	161	
382	s	00:18:46	00:23:51	157	
383	n	00:26:27	00:31:51	151	
383	n	00:33:34	00:37:31	166	
384	s	00:39:40	00:43:36	155	

384	s	00:45:08	00:50:06	163	
385	n	00:54:52	00:56:28	148	
385	n	00:58:07	01:02:03	158	
386	s	01:04:31	01:06:21	165	
387	n	01:09:04	01:10:49	156	
388	s	01:13:16	01:14:57	162	
389	n	01:17:39	01:19:18	161	
390	s	01:22:15	01:23:56	167	
391	n	01:26:29	01:28:10	163	
xtie	e	01:30:57	01:32:48	262	cross
xtie	w	01:38:27	01:39:38	136	cross

<b>Project:</b>	15002-2	<b>Tail Number</b>	N5038J		<b>Level Arm</b>			
<b>Flight Plan Name:</b>	kas_15pa-248	<b>Flight Date</b>	201506-07			X	Y	Z
<b>Location:</b>	KVGC	<b>Sensor Number</b>	7213		<b>GPS</b>			
<b>Pilot:</b>	AZ				<b>IMU</b>			
<b>Operator:</b>	MLM	<b>Weather</b>		<b>Base Station</b>		ARP	Start	Stop
<b>Sensor:</b>	Optech Gemini	<b>Pressure</b>		<b>KVGC</b>		2	16:11	
<b>Hobbs Time Start:</b>	13:02	<b>Temp (ground)</b>						
<b>Hobbs Time Stop:</b>	16:07	<b>Temp (air)</b>						
<b>Pre-Static:</b>	5 minutes prior to takeoff	<b>Dew Pt</b>						
<b>Post Static:</b>	5 minutes after landing	<b>Turbulence</b>						
<b>Fwd Lap:</b>		<b>Visibility</b>	10+					
<b>Side Lap:</b>								
<b>Line/Heading</b>		<b>Start</b>	<b>End</b>	<b>Air Speed</b>	<b>Comments</b>			
11	179	13:54	13:56	140				
11	359	13:58	13:59	130				
10	178	14:10	14:11	136				
10	358	14:13	14:14	135				
6	179	14:18	14:19	140				
12	179	14:22	14:23	140				
12	358	14:25	14:27	140				
8	179	14:29	14:30	135				
13	179	14:32	14:33	140				
13	359	14:36	14:38	140				

1	179	14:40	14:41	140	
1	359	14:43	14:144	120	
8	359	14:45	14:46	125	
9	180	14:48	14:50	130	
9	0	14:51	14:53	140	
7	359	14:54	14:56	140	
2	358	14:57	14:58	135	
5	180	15:01	15:02	130	
7	180	15:03	15:04	125	
6	359	15:06	15:09	140	
5	359	15:11	15:12	135	
4	180	15:14	15:16	140	
4	0	15:18	15:19	130	
3	180	15:21	15:22	130	
3	0	15:24	15:25	140	
14	180	15:27	15:29	110	
14	0	15:32	15:35	120	
2	180	15:37	15:39	140	

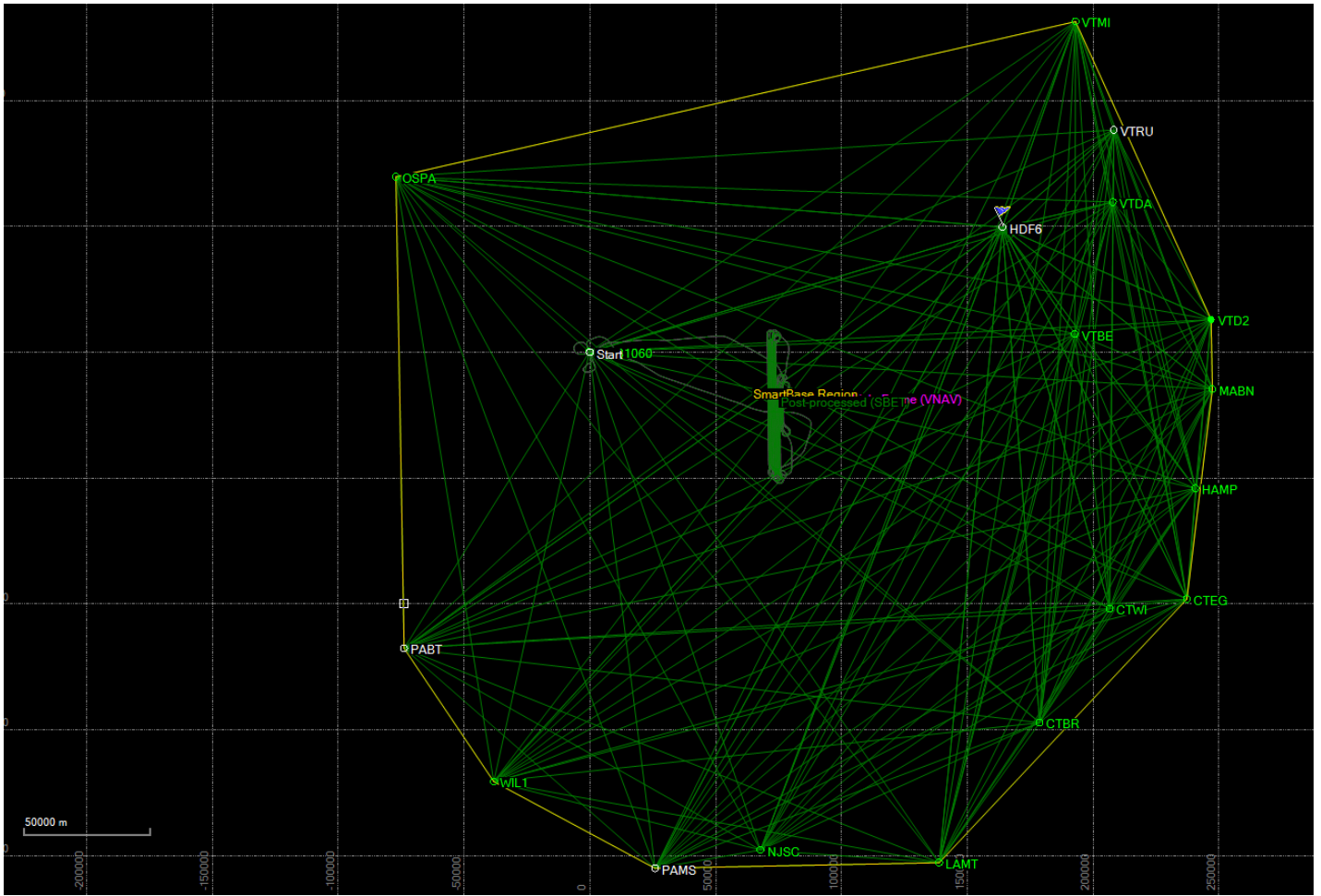
## Section 5: GPS Processing Plots

### POSPac MMS Version 7.1

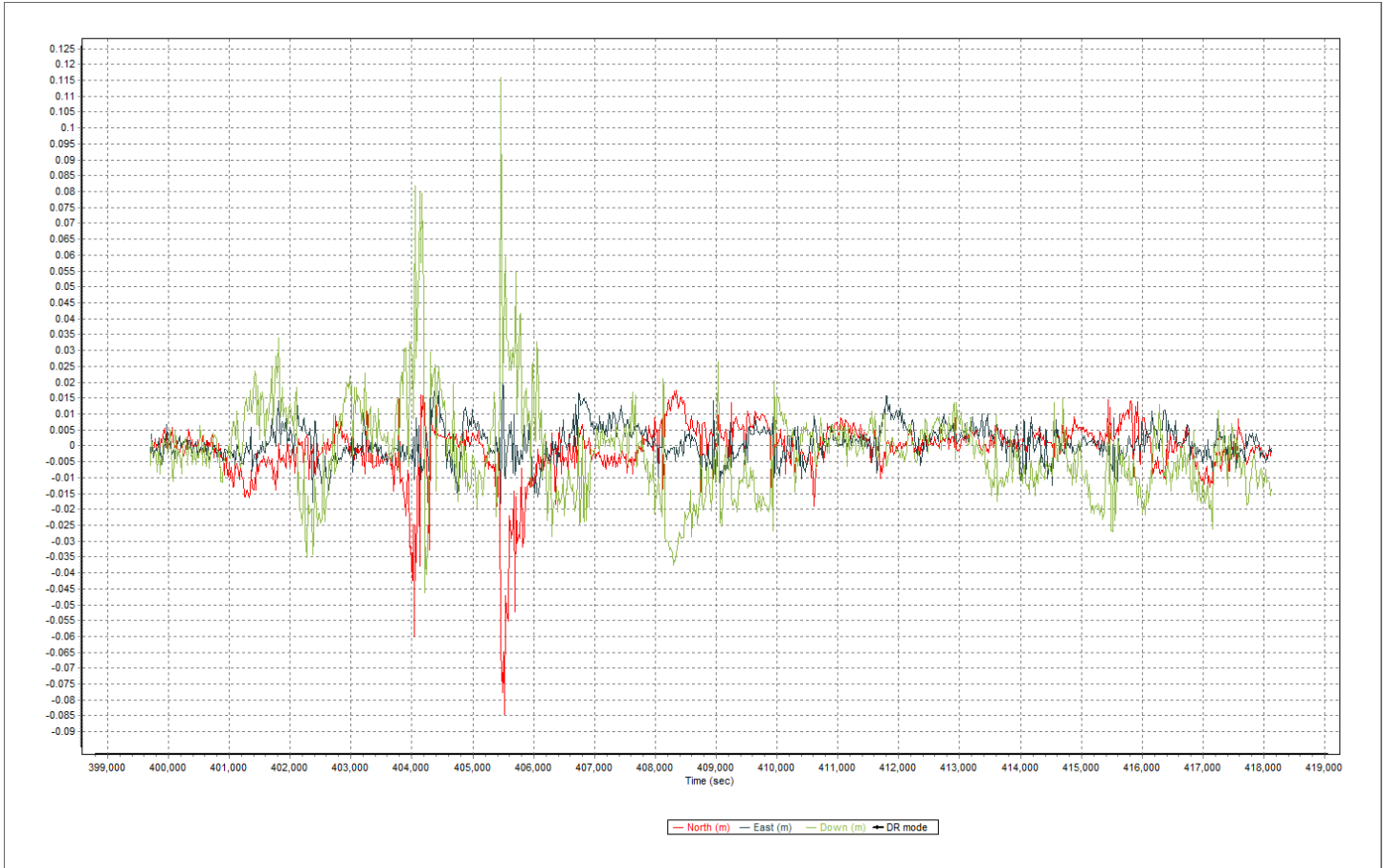
Plots by lift of the Coverage Map, Estimated Position Accuracy, Number of Satellites, Combined Separation, and PDOP.

#### 20150416-1

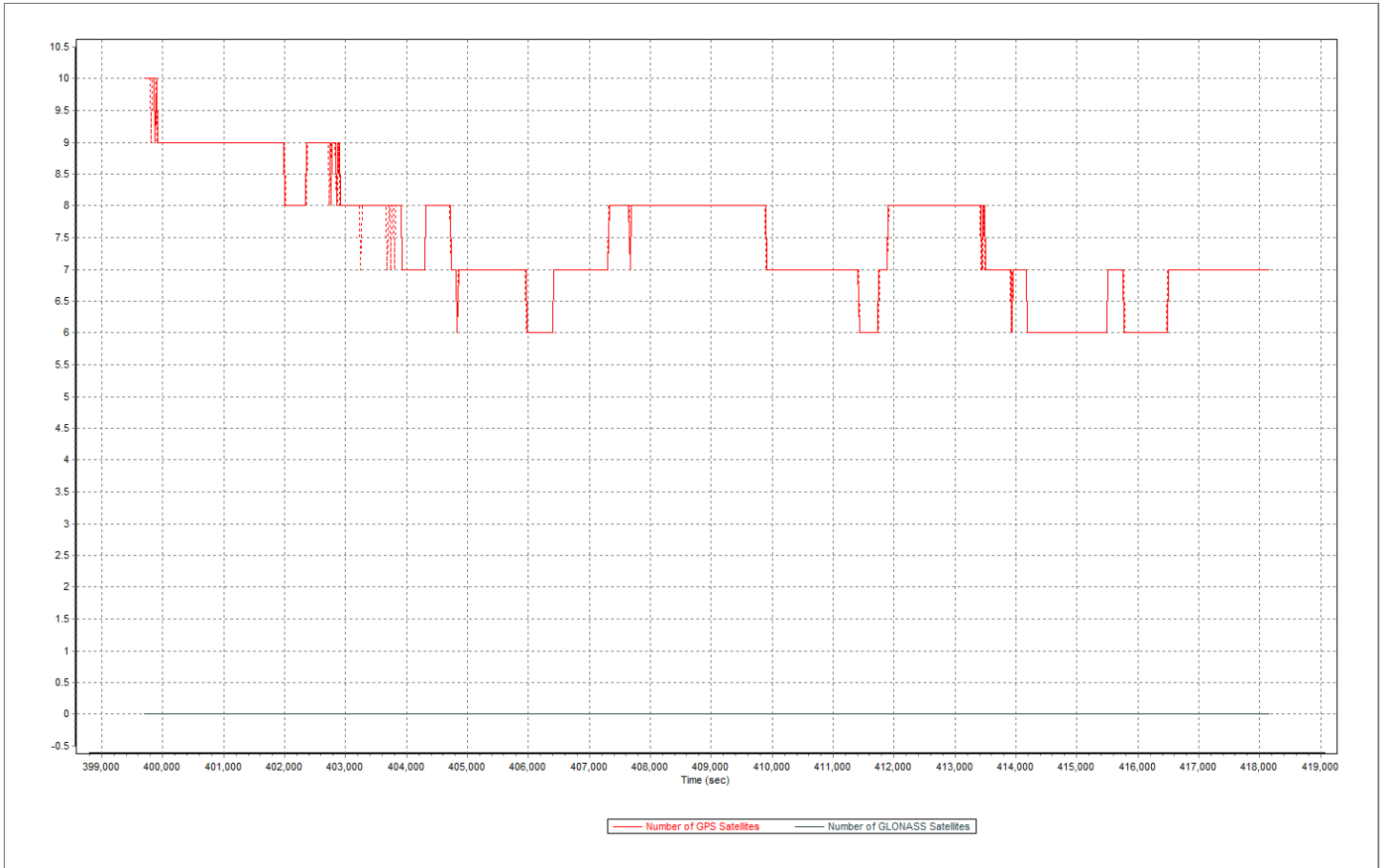
**Coverage Map:** The Coverage Map plot shows the Aircraft GPS-IMU Trajectory in reference to localized GPS Reference Stations.



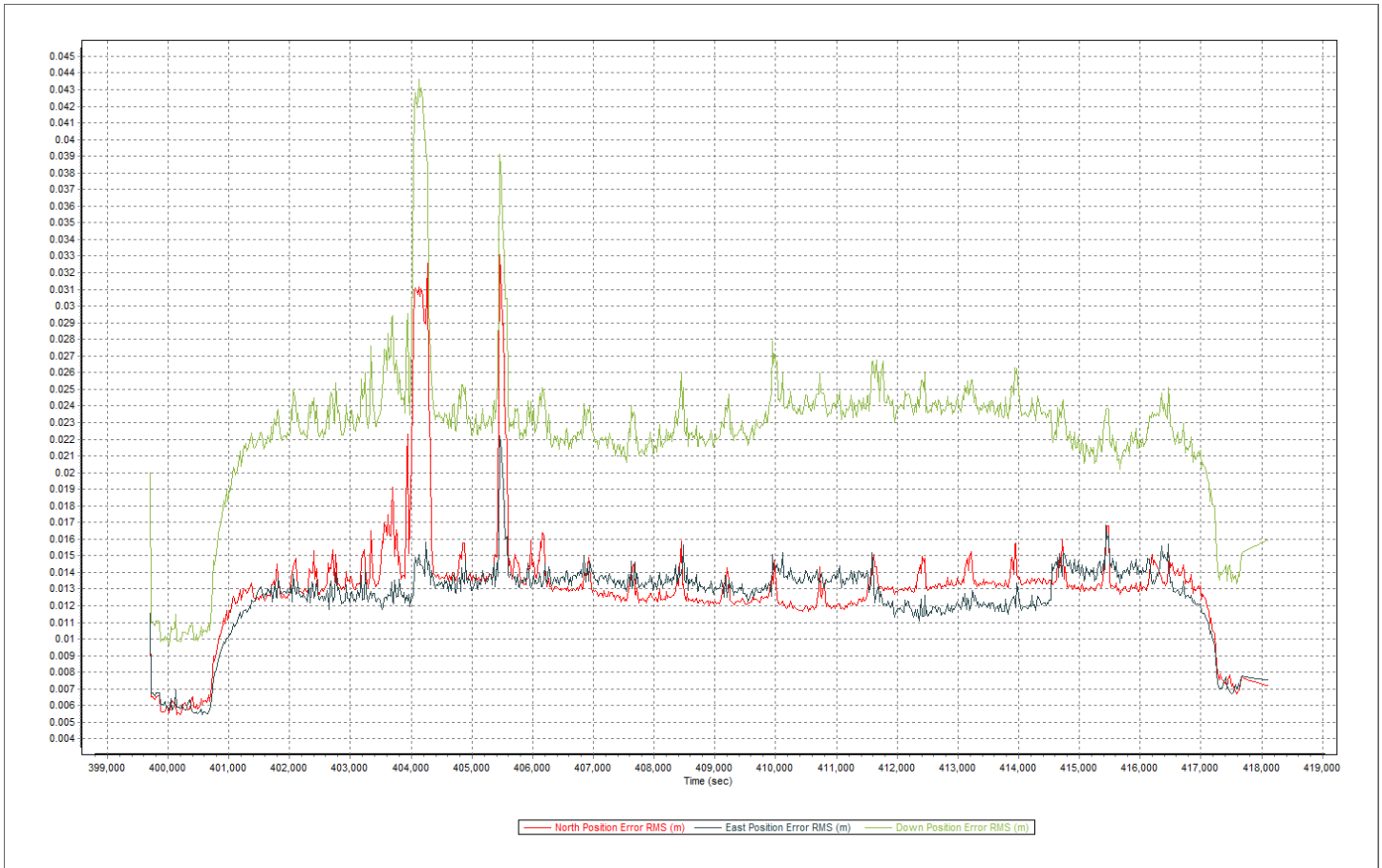
**Combined Separation:** Plots the north, east, and height position difference between any two solutions loaded into the project. This is most often the forward and reverse processing results, unless other solutions have been loaded from the Combine Solutions dialog. Plotting the difference between forward and reverse solutions can be very helpful in quality checking. When processing both directions, no information is shared between forward and reverse processing. Thus both directions are processed independently of each other. When forward and reverse solutions agree closely, it helps provide confidence in the solution. To a lesser extent, this plot can also help gauge solution accuracy.



**Number of Satellites:** Plots the number of satellites used in the solution as a function of time. The number of GPS satellites, GLONASS satellites and the total number of satellites are distinguished with separate lines.

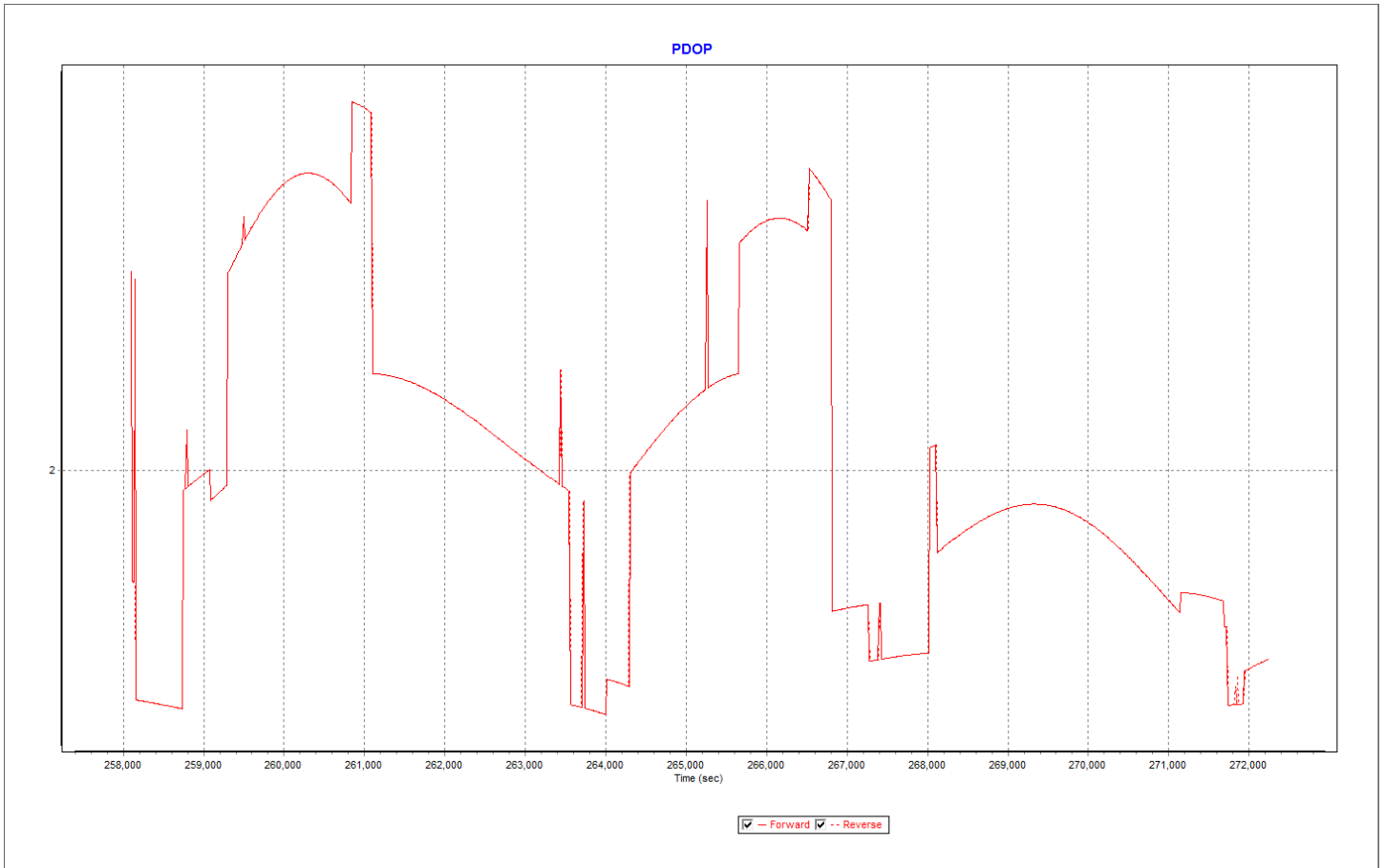


**Estimated Position Accuracy:** The Estimated Position Accuracy plot shows the standard deviations of the east, north, and up directions versus time for the solution.

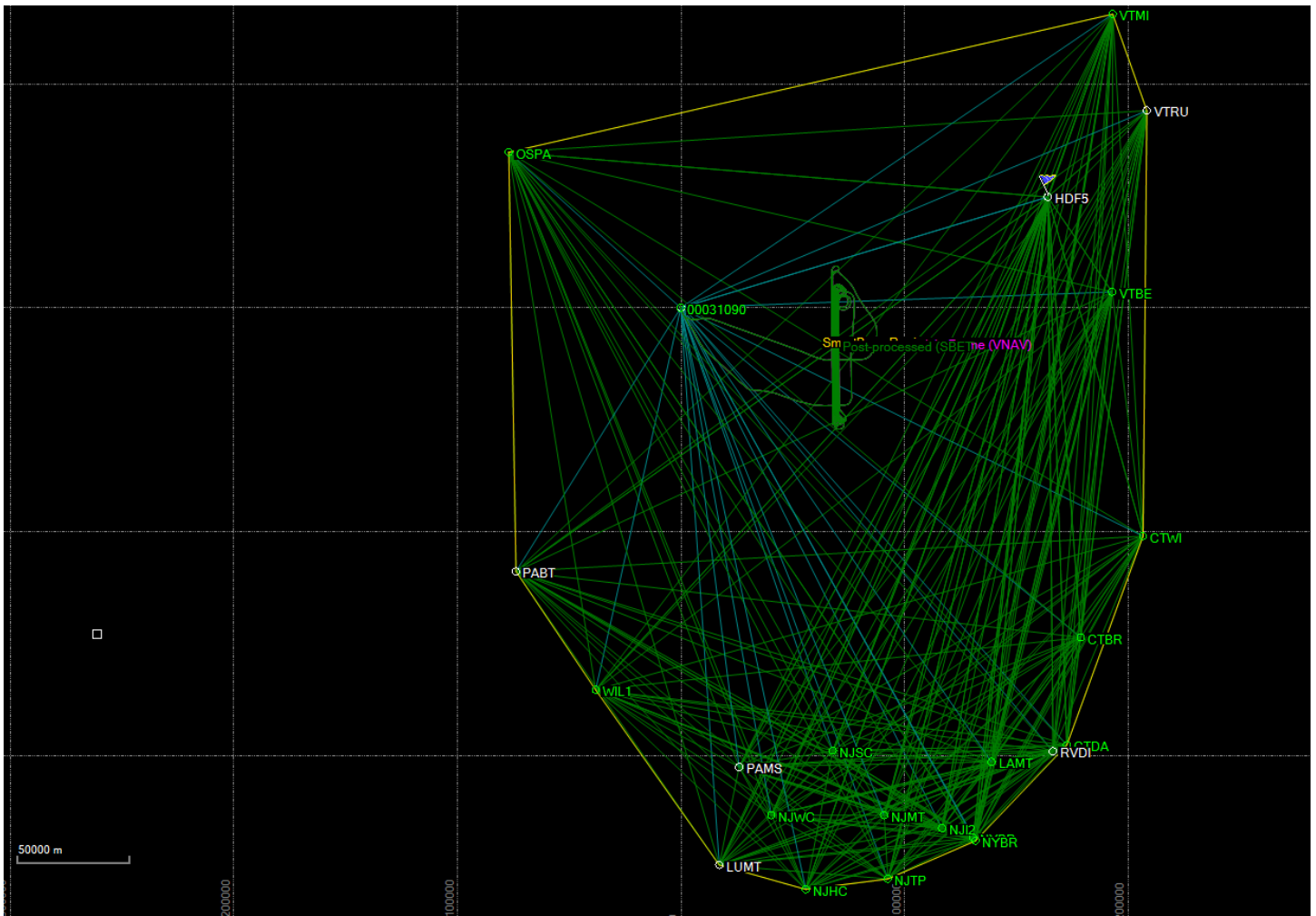


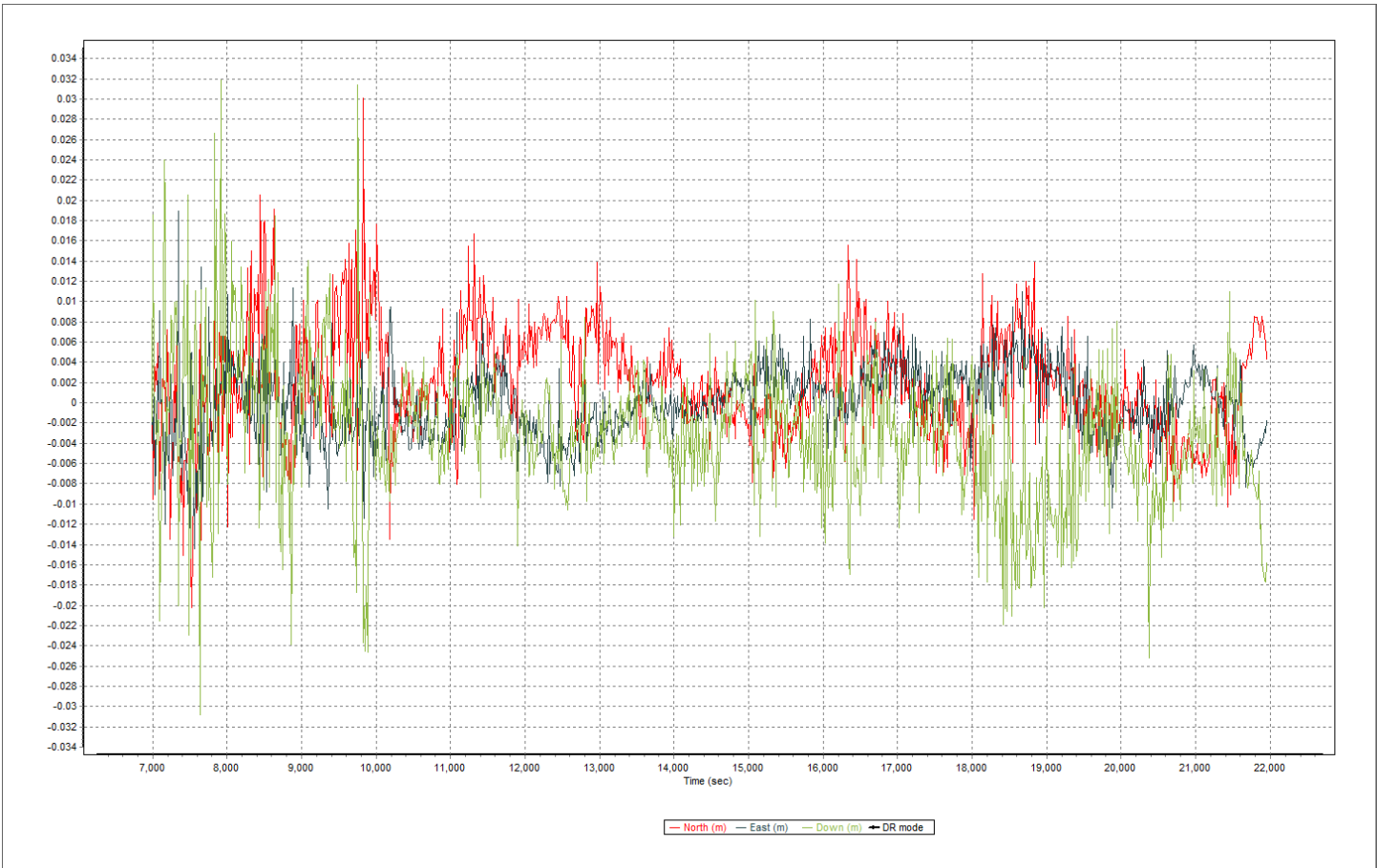


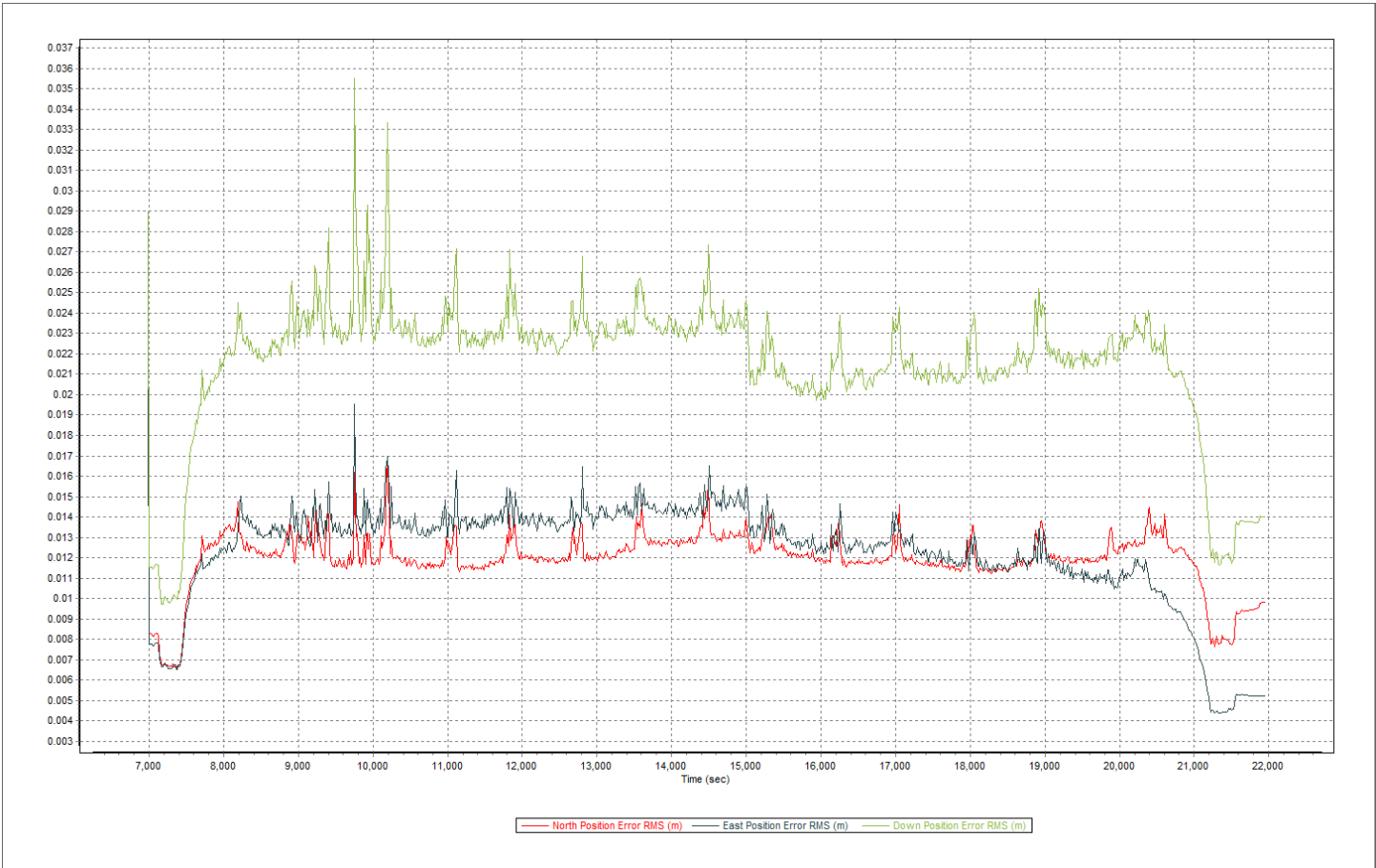
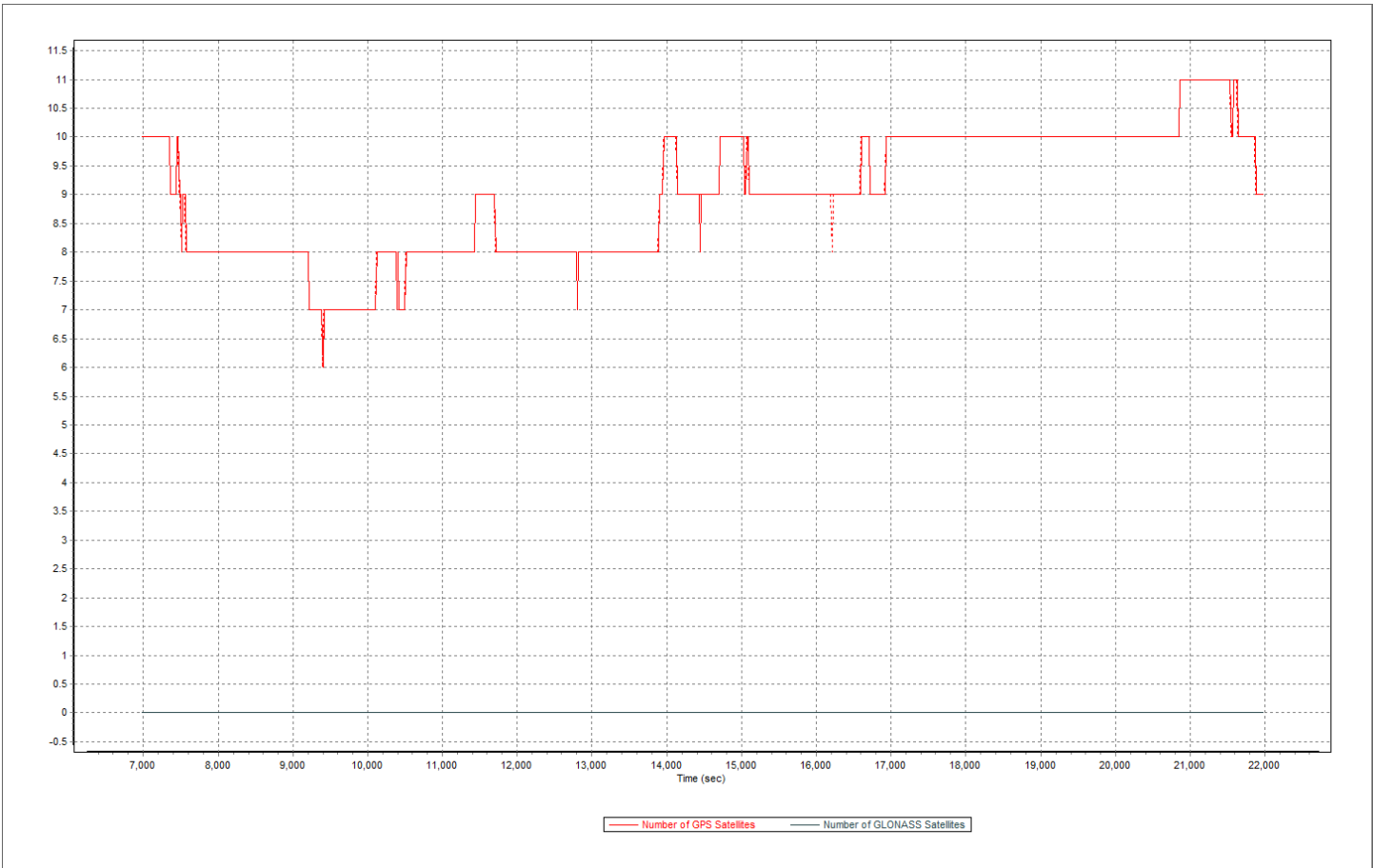
**PDOP:** PDOP is a unitless number which indicates how favorable the satellite geometry is to 3D positioning accuracy. A strong satellite geometry, where the PDOP is low, occurs when satellites are well distributed in each direction (north, south, east and west) as well as directly overhead. Values in the range of 1-2 indicate very good satellite geometry; 2-3 are adequate in the sense that they do not generally, by themselves, limit positioning accuracy. Values between 3 and 4 are considered marginal, and values approaching or exceeding 5 can be considered poor.

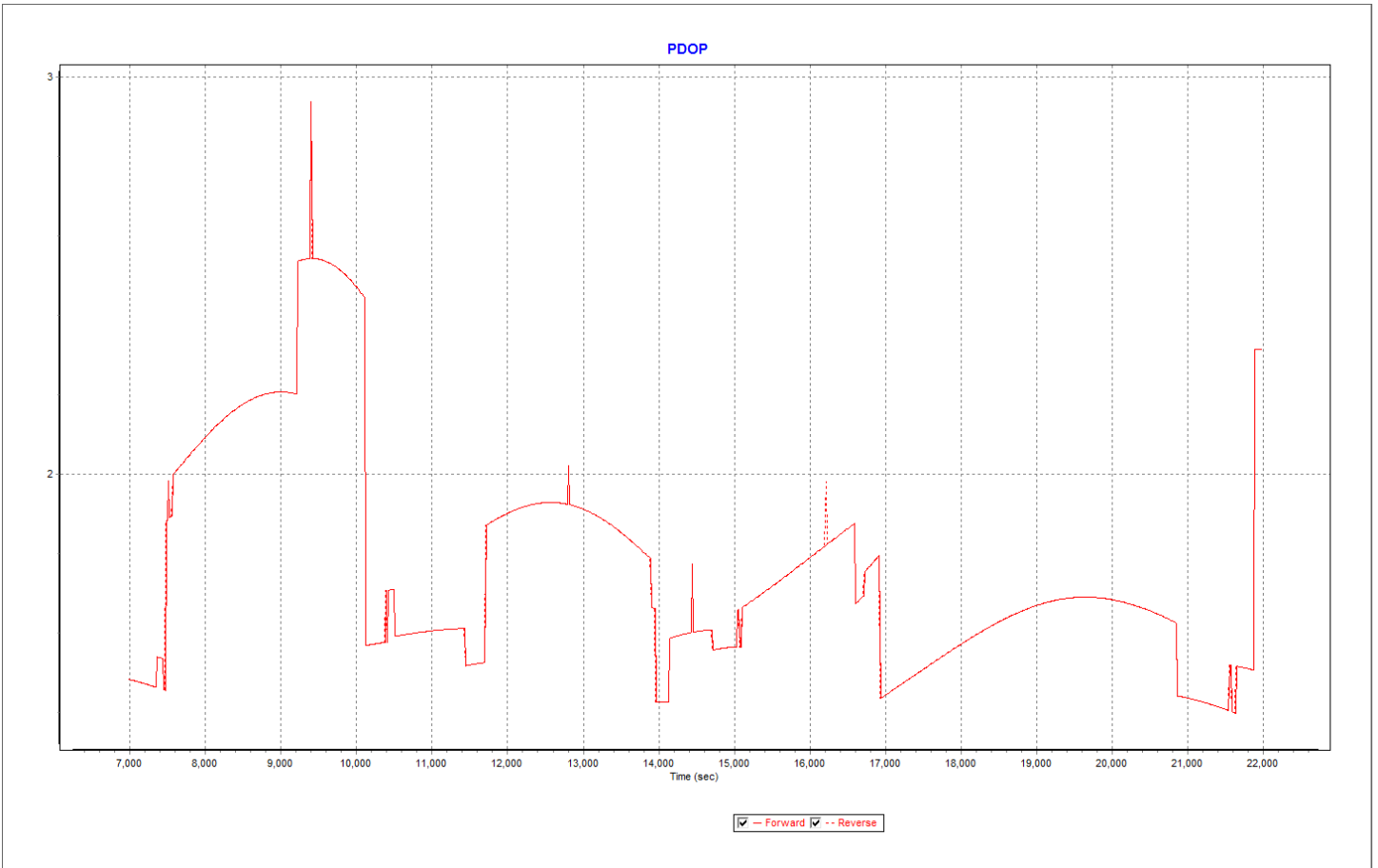


20150418-2

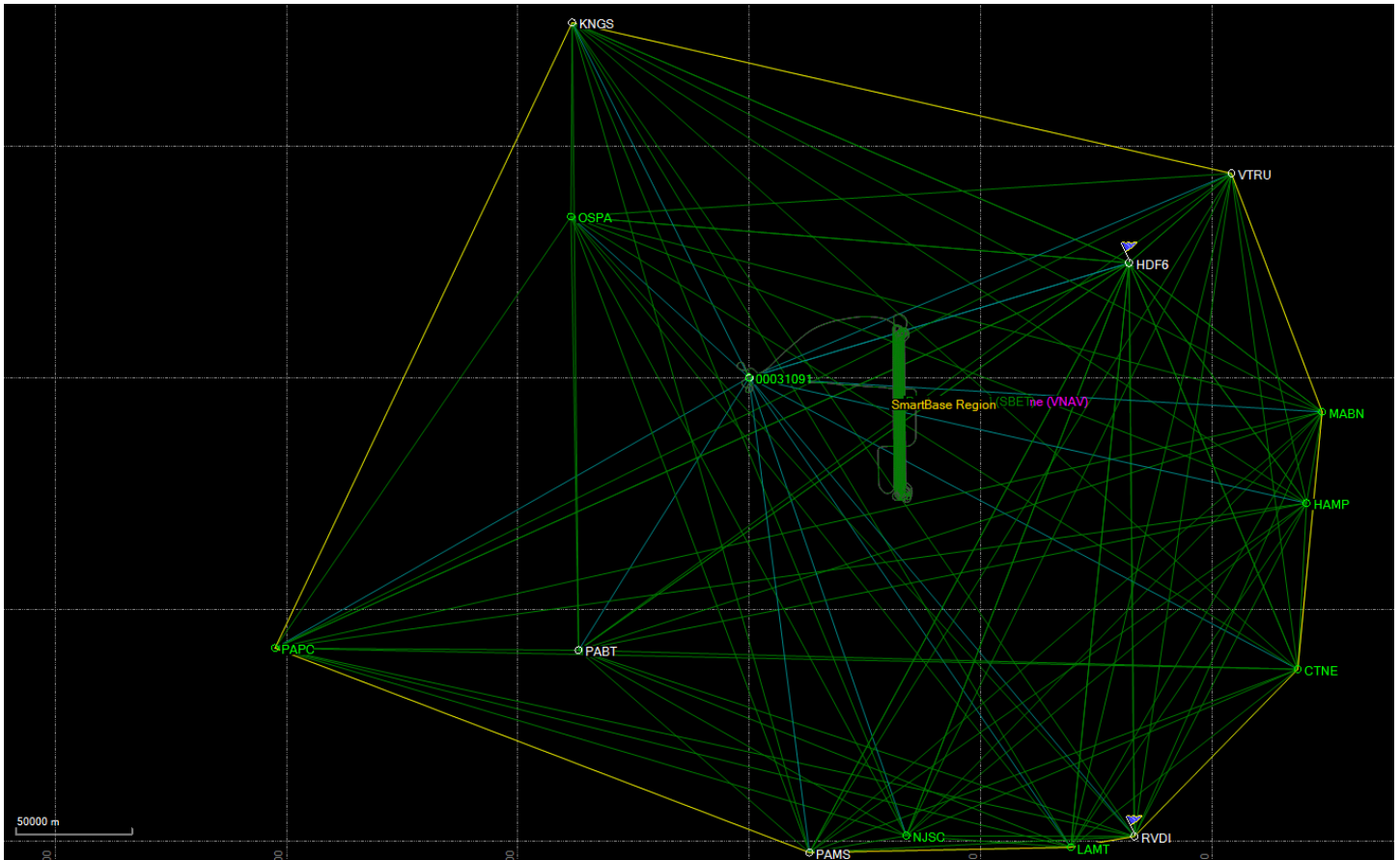


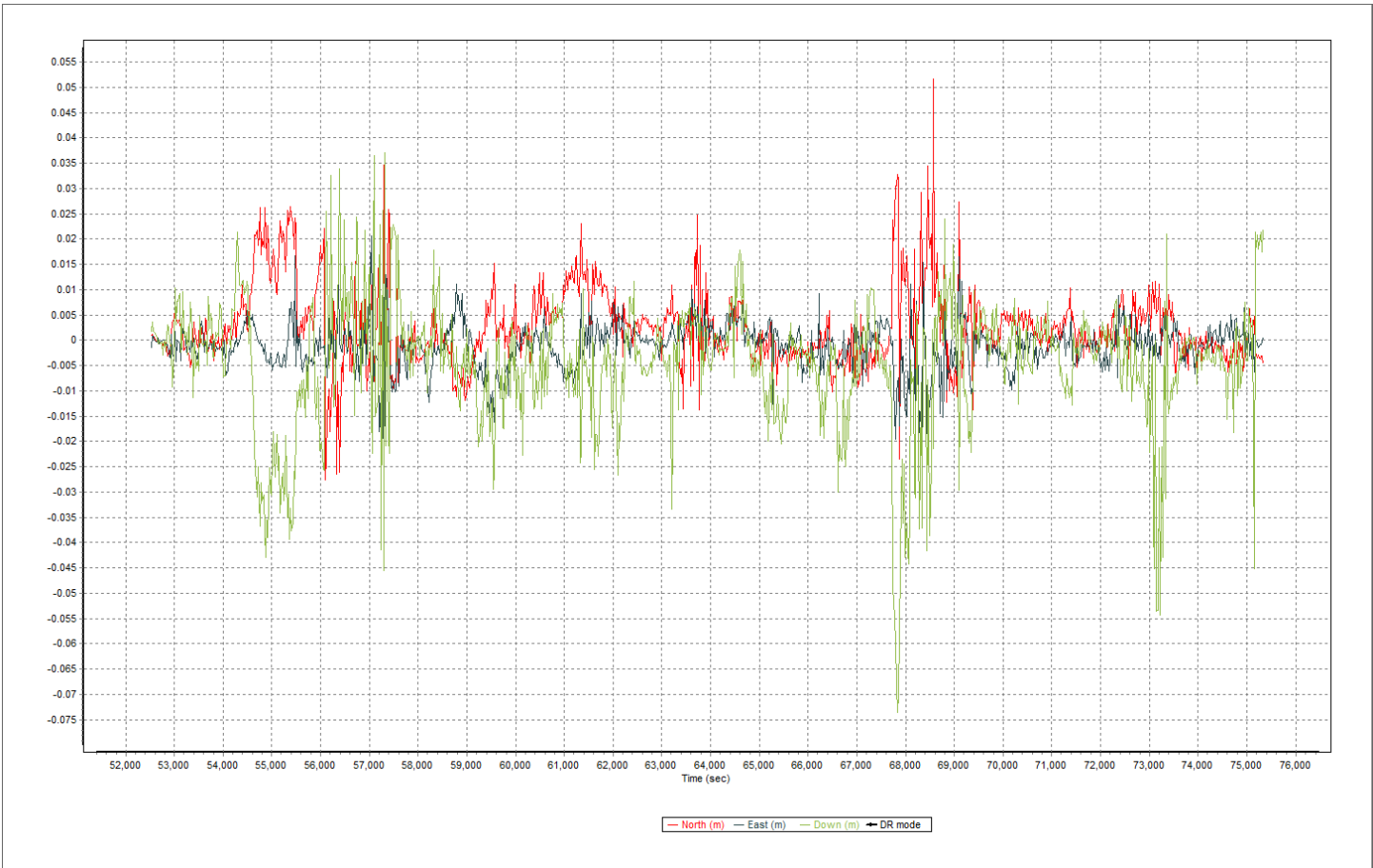


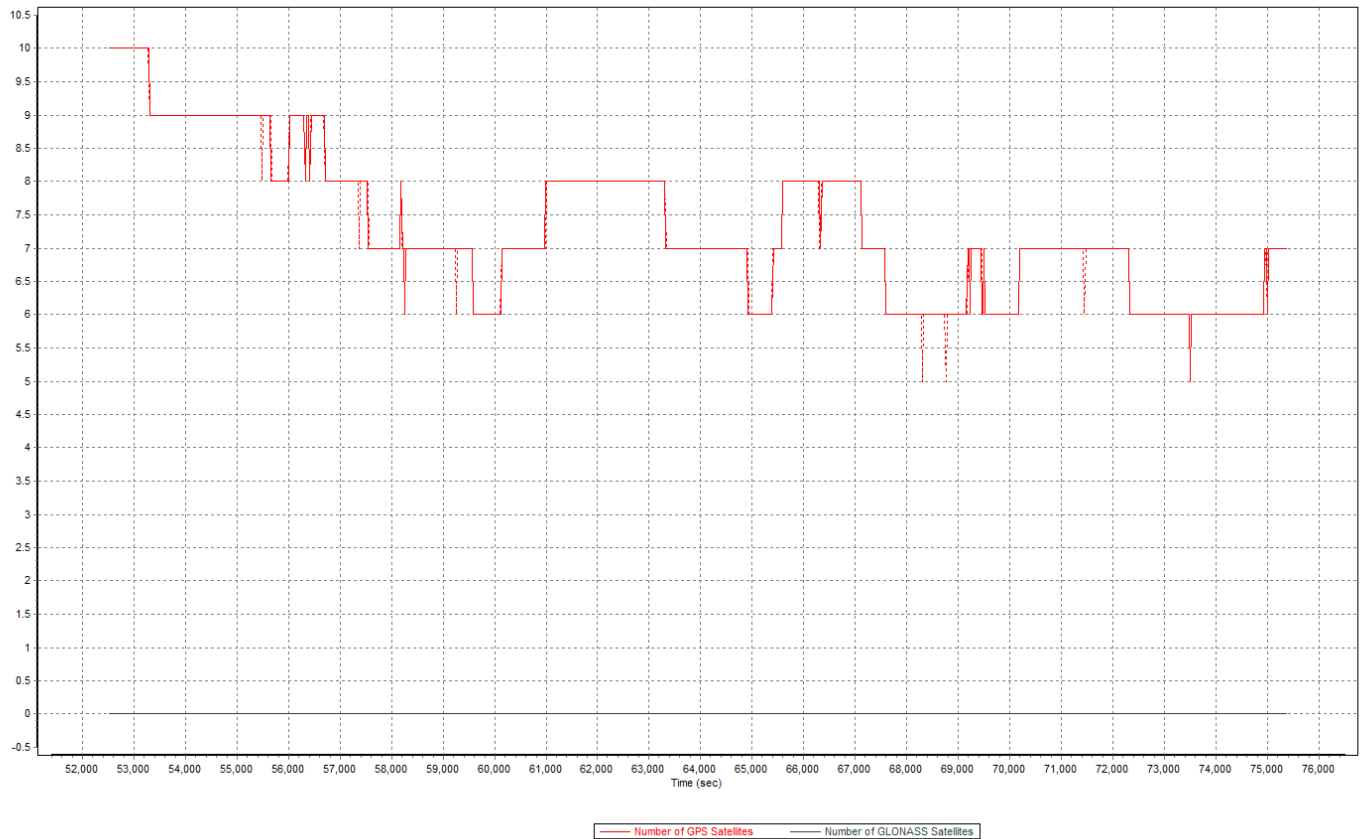
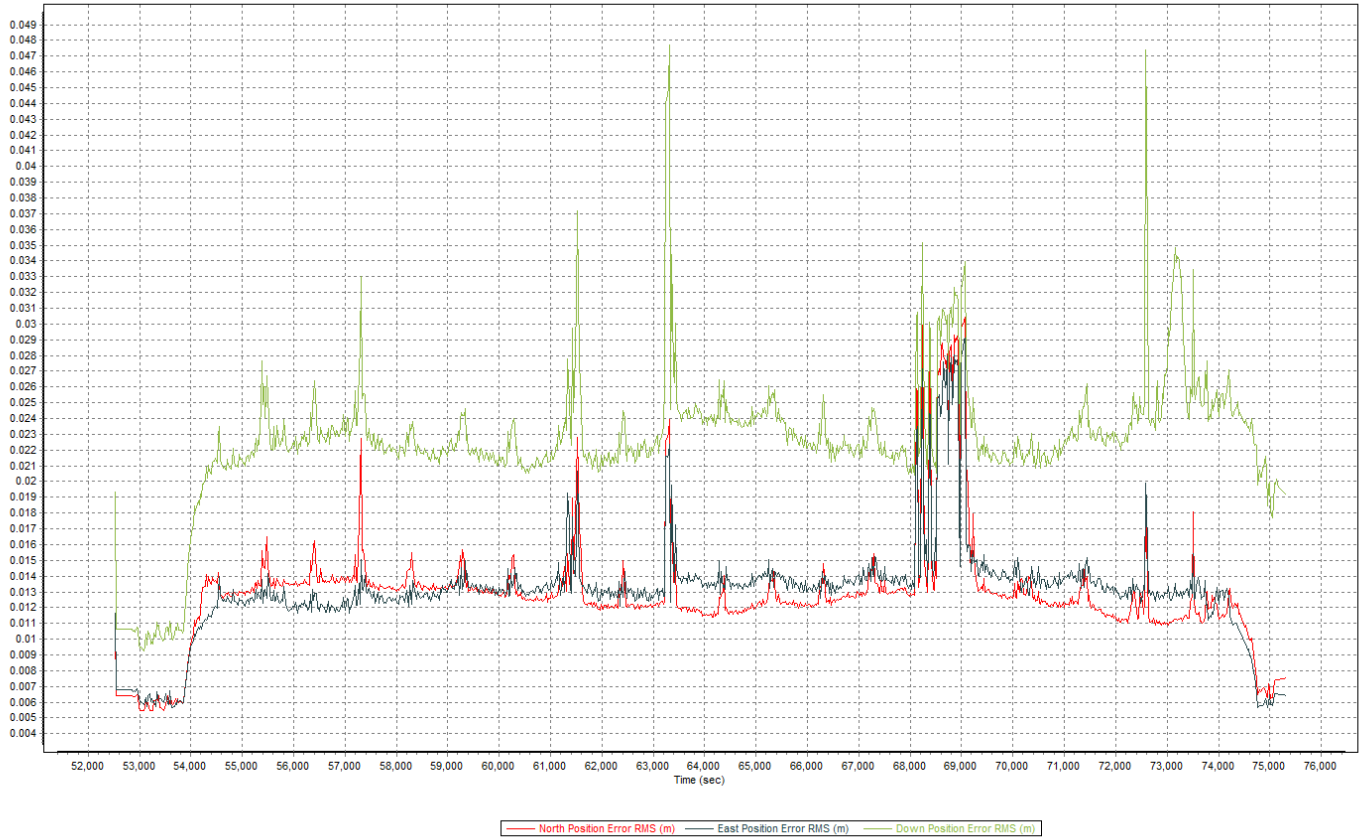




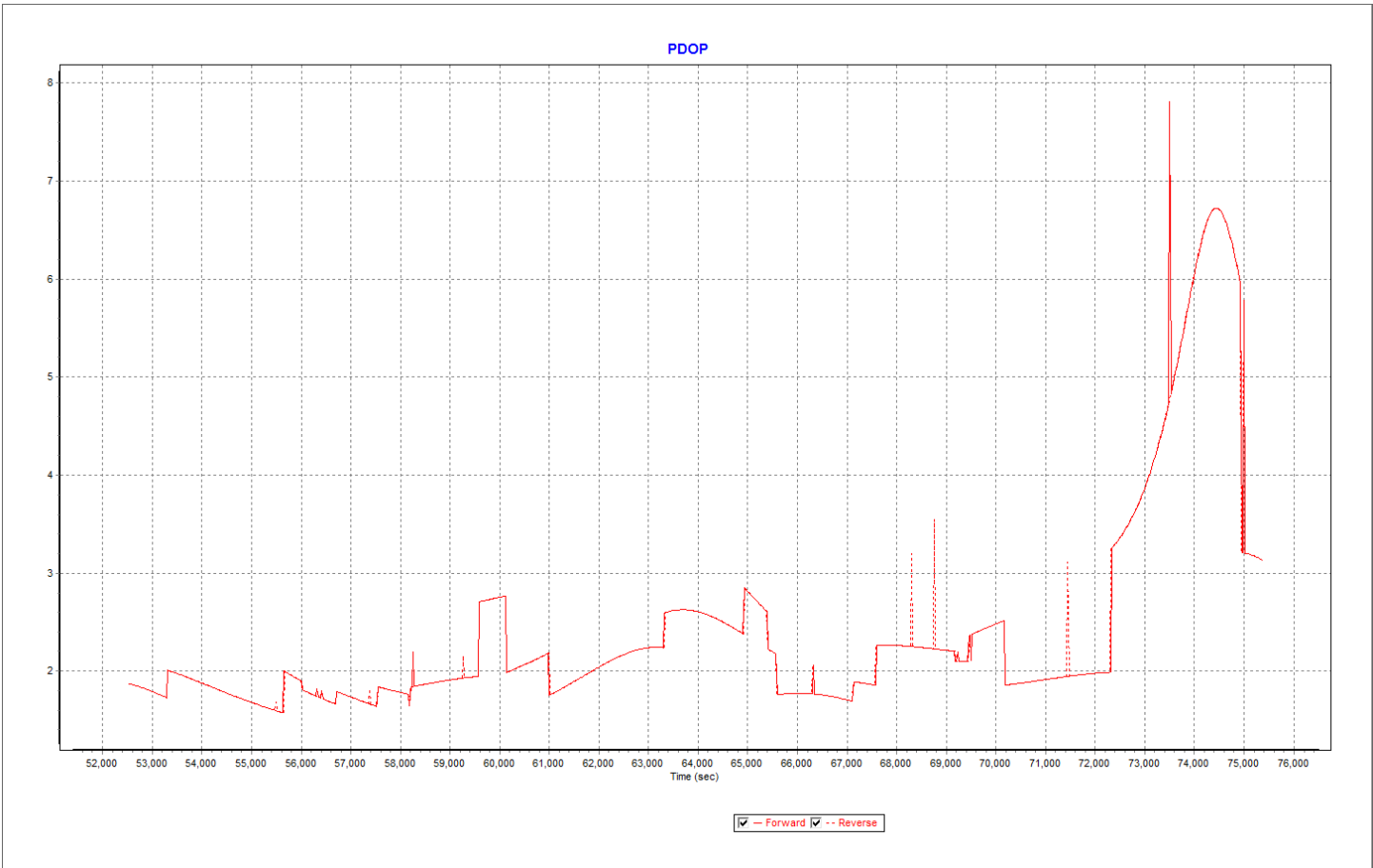
20150419-1



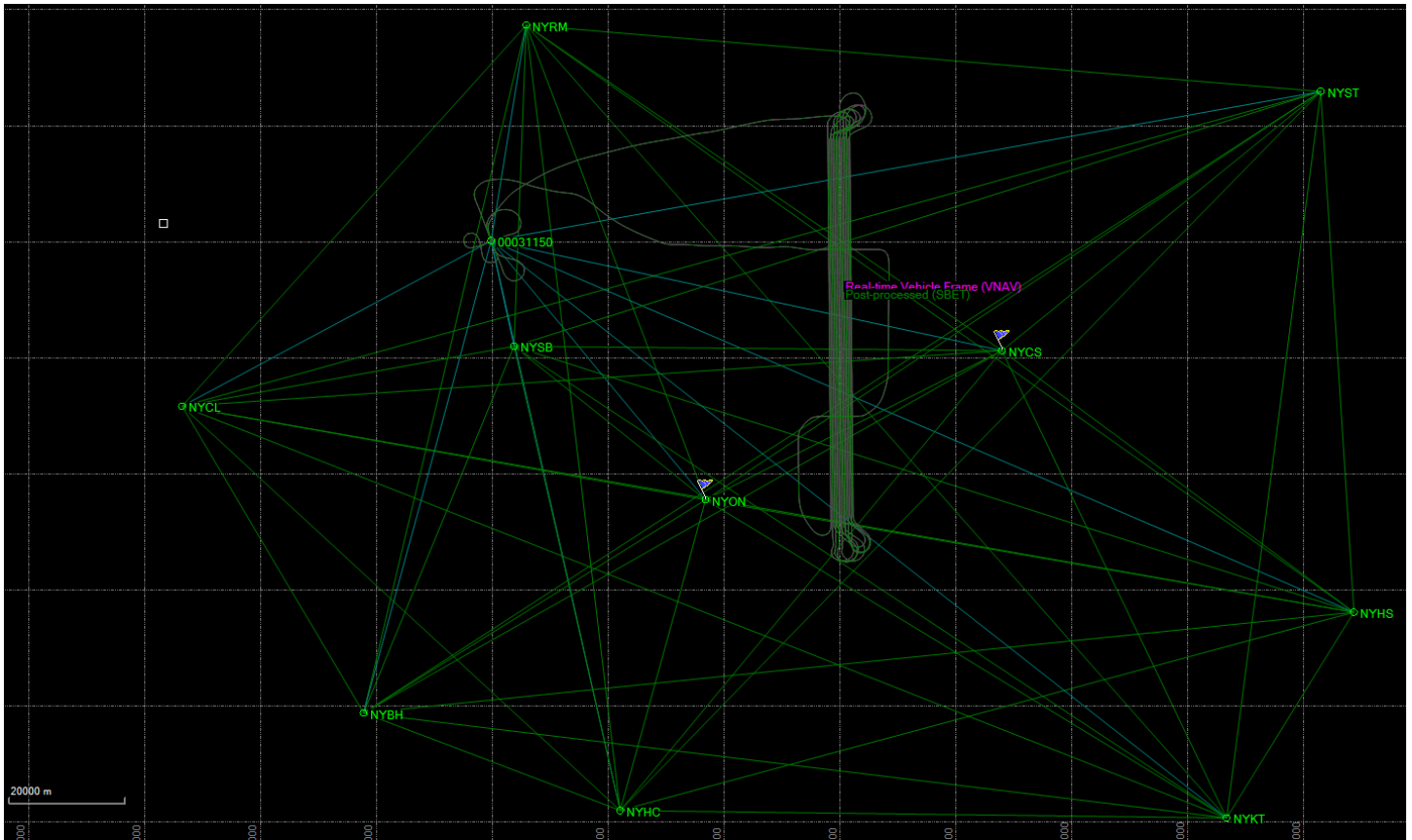


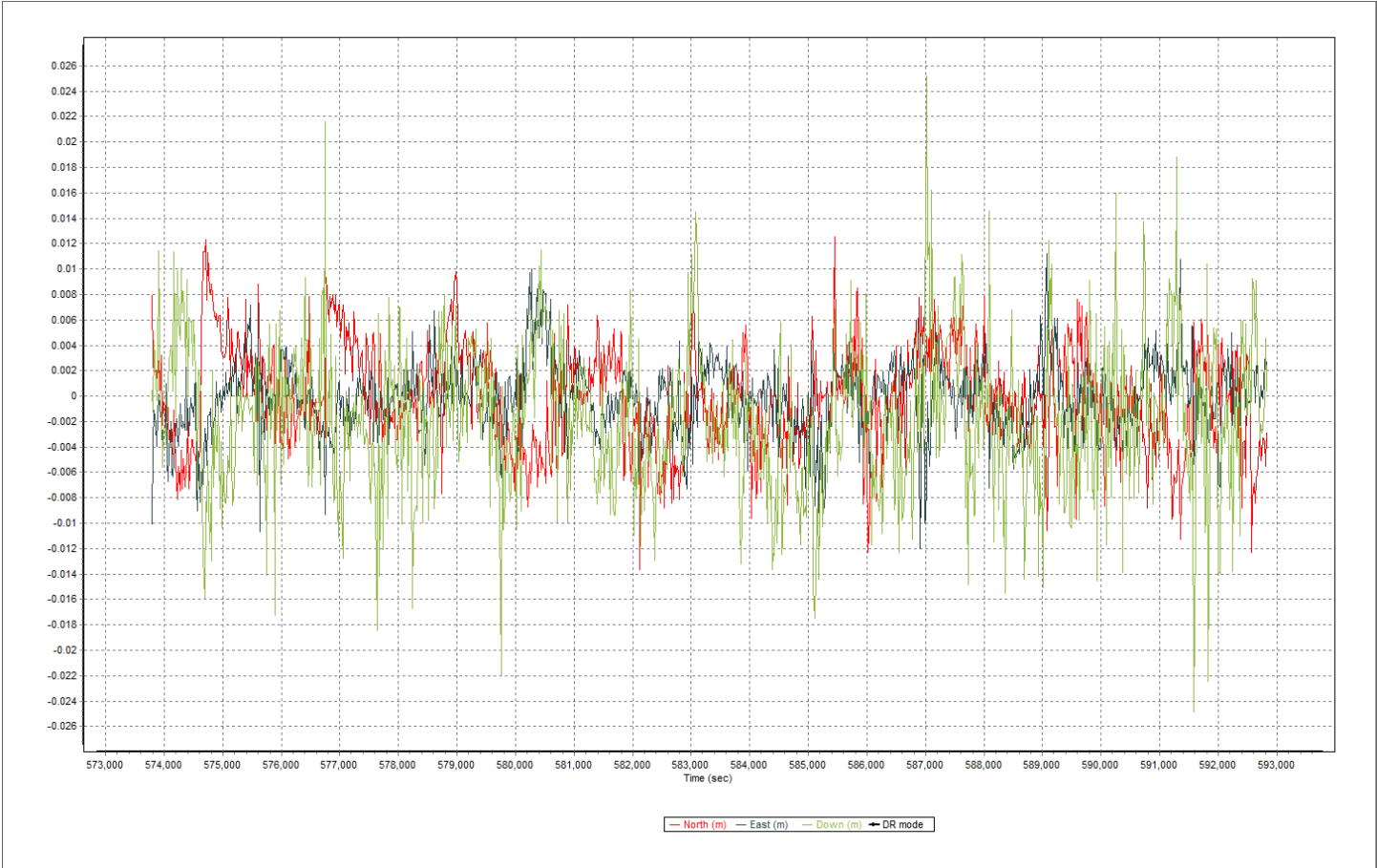


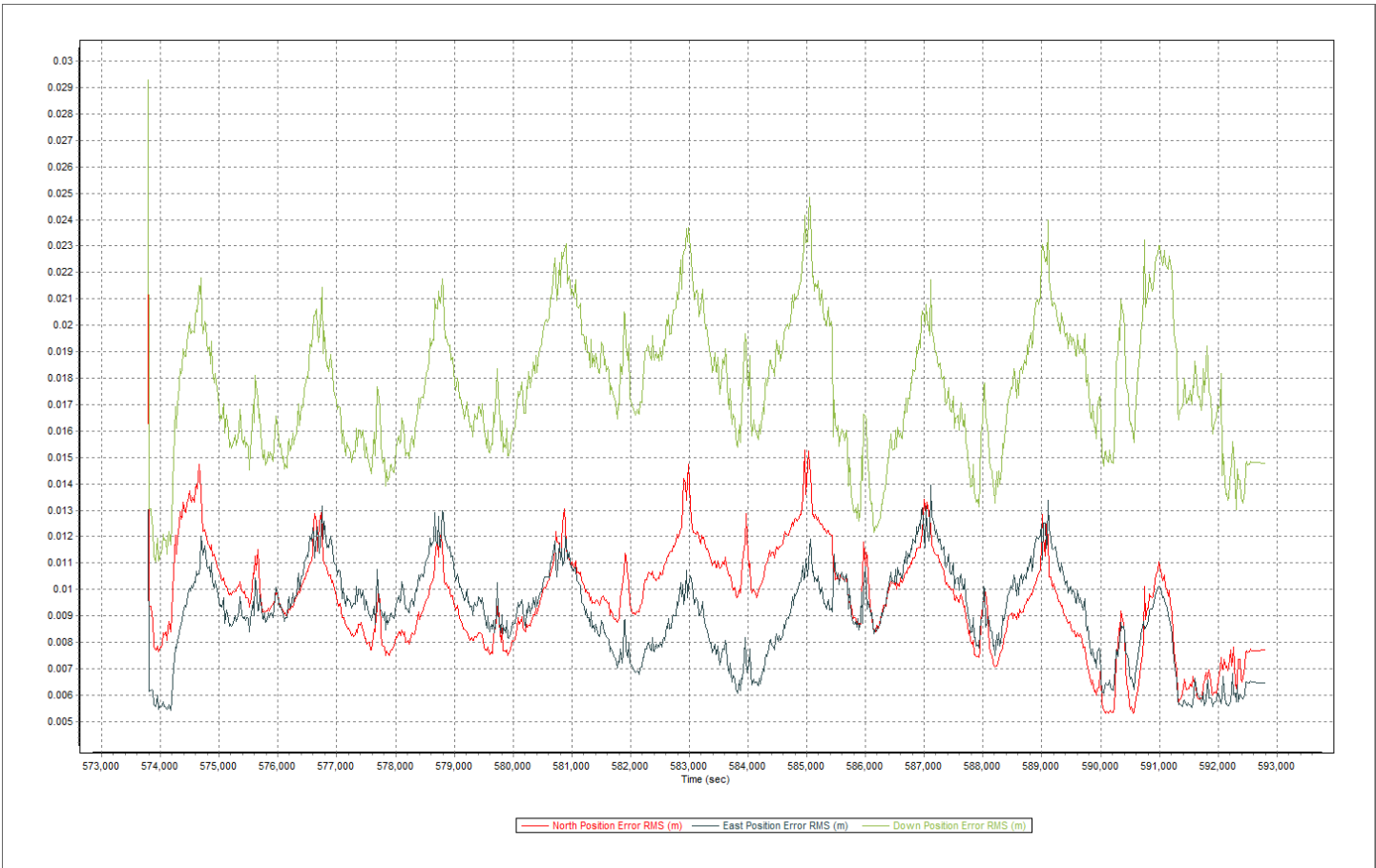


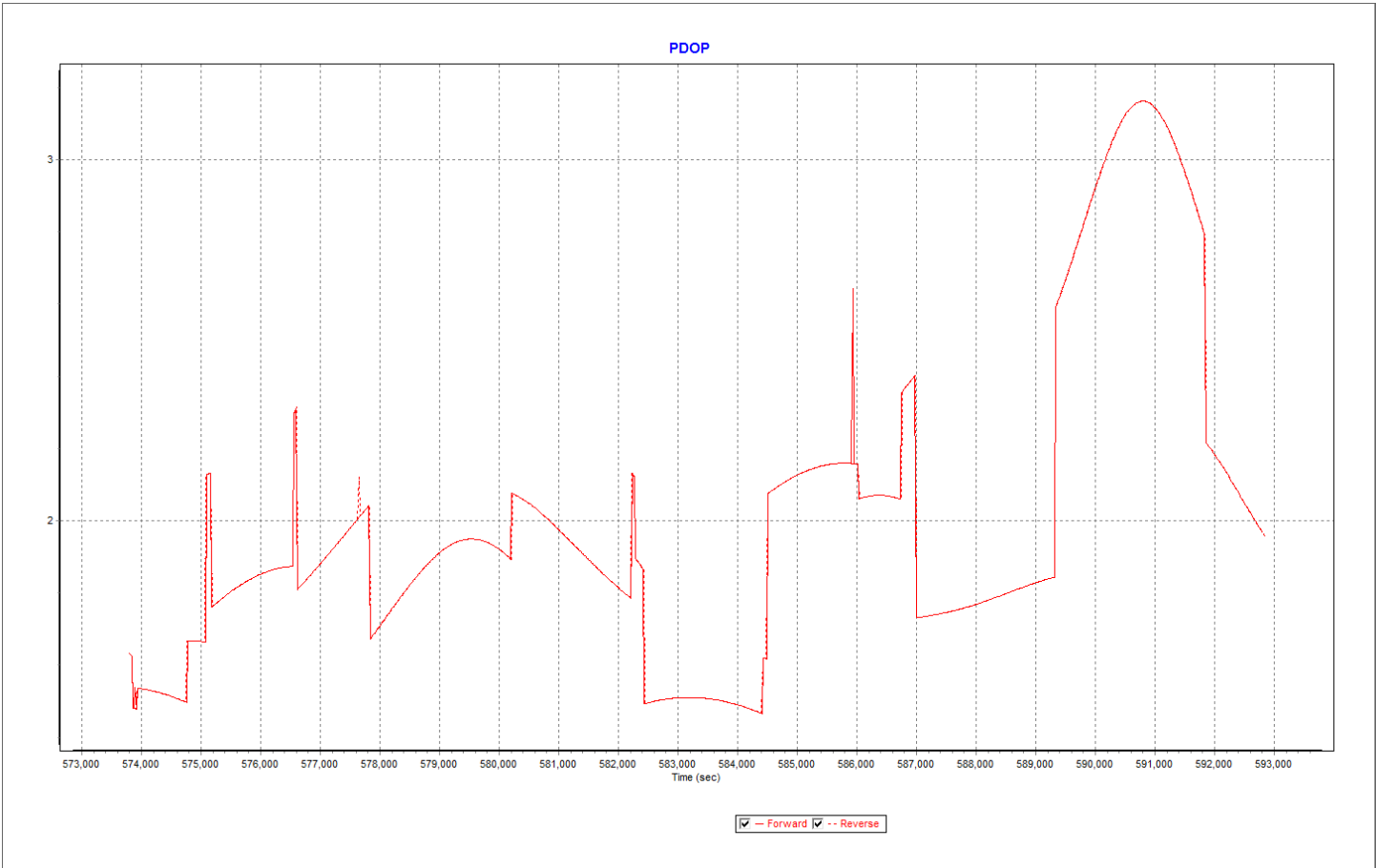
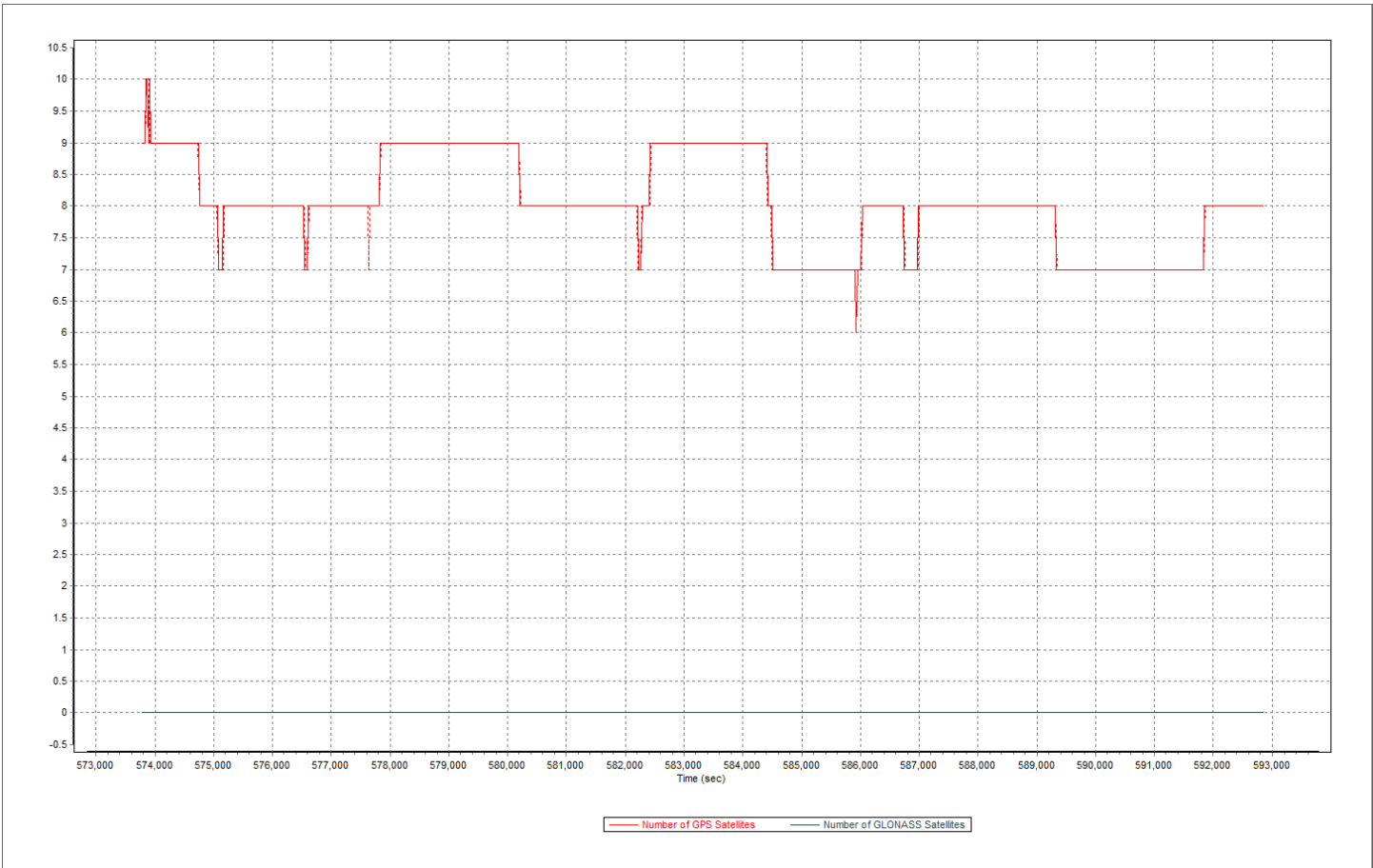


20150425-1

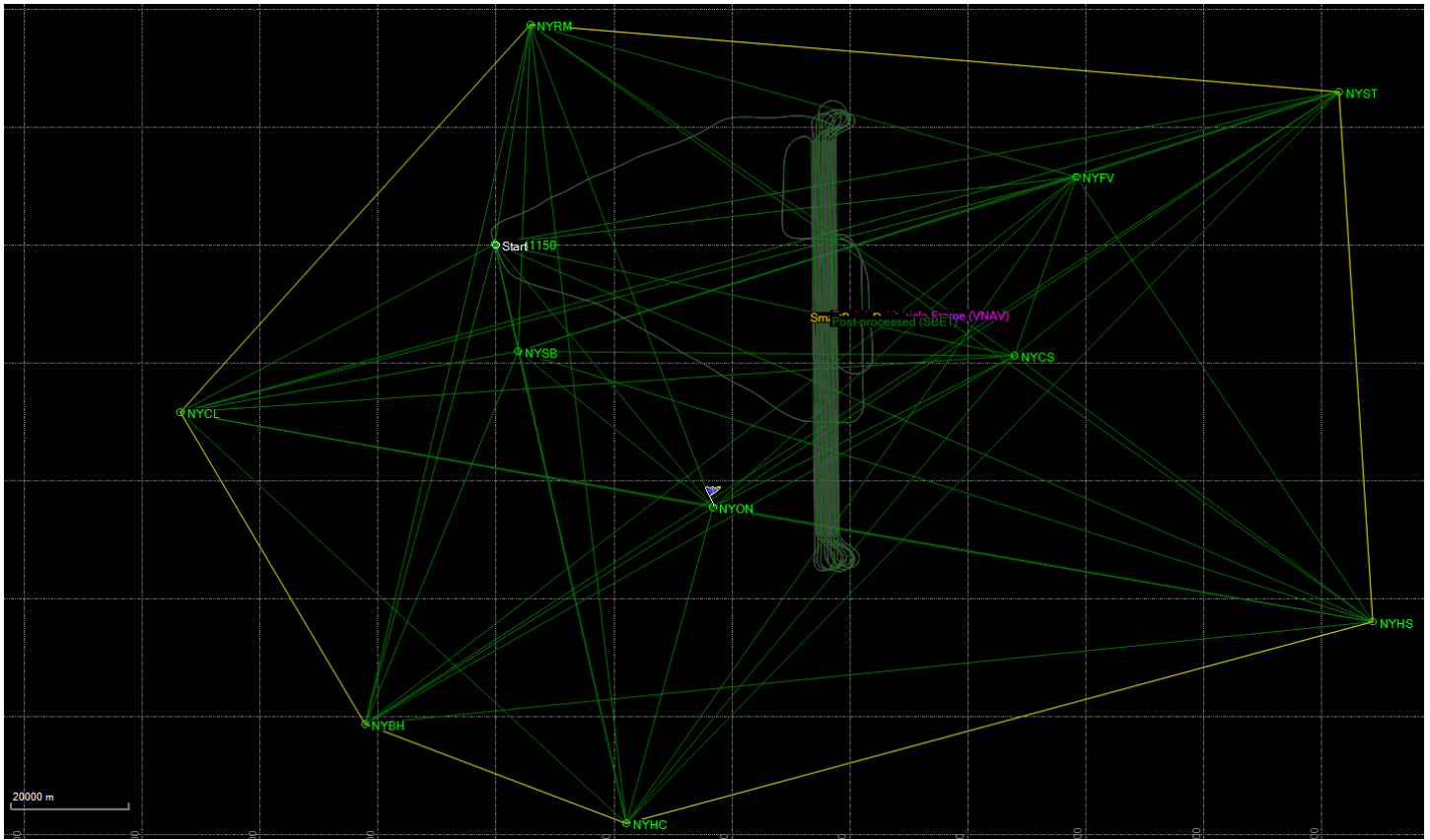


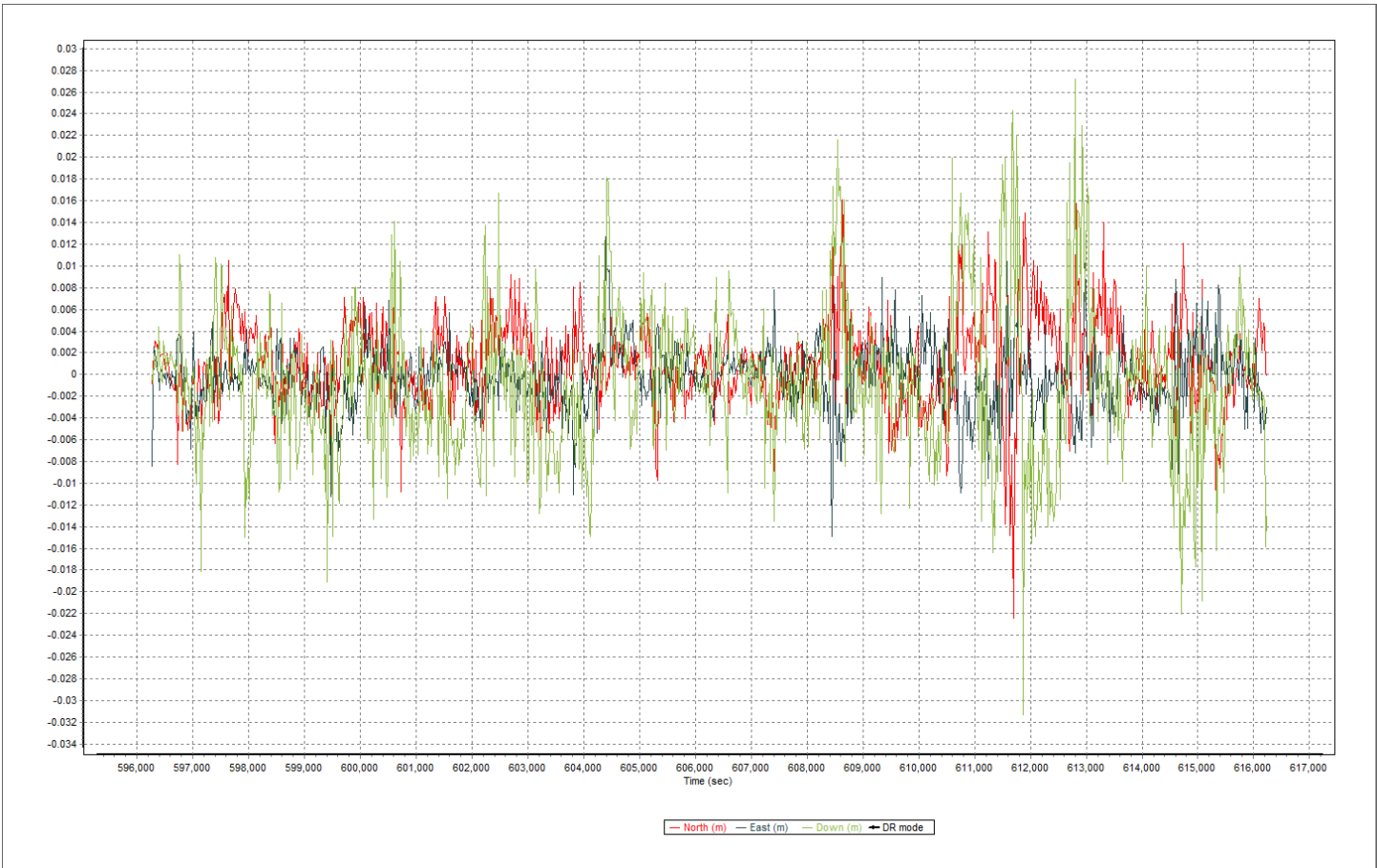


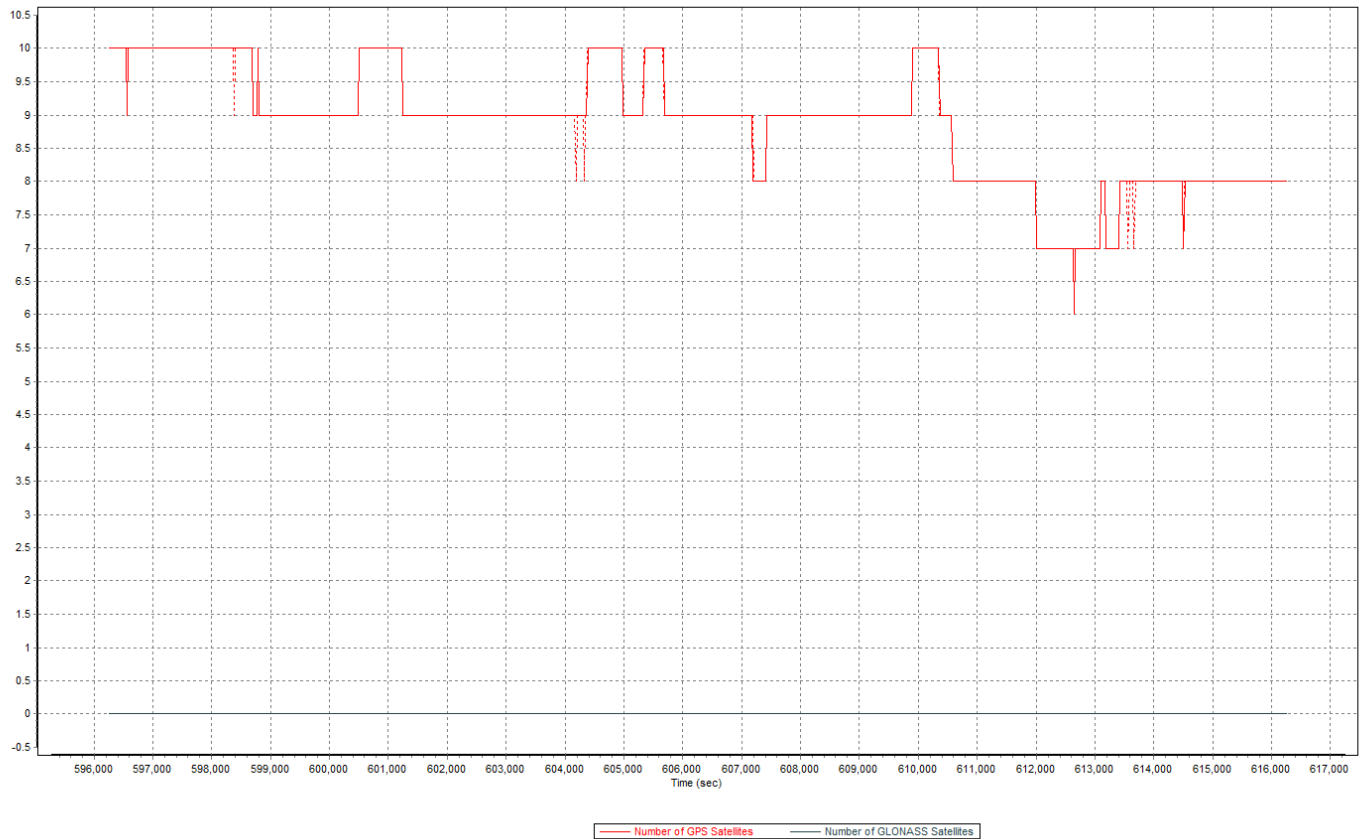
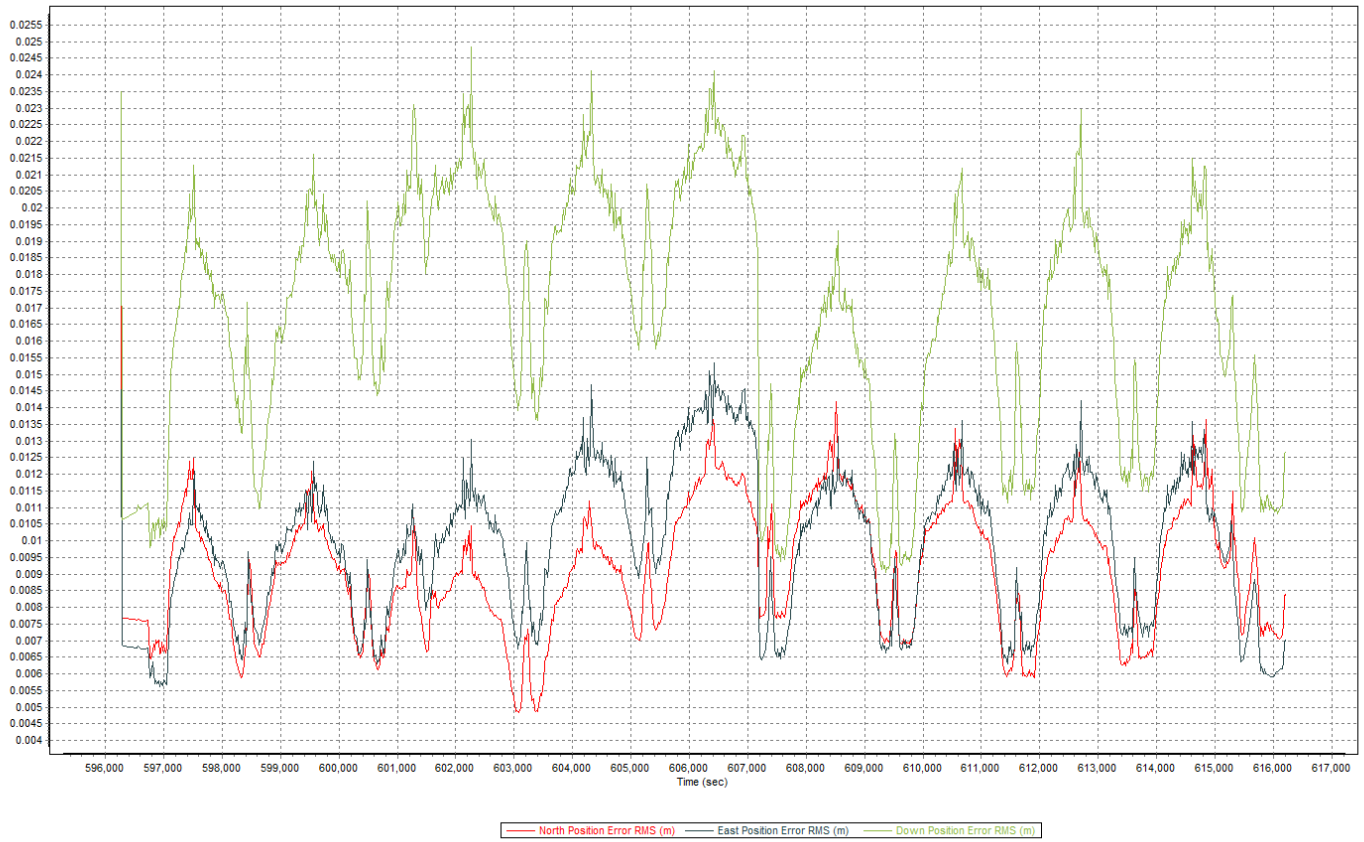




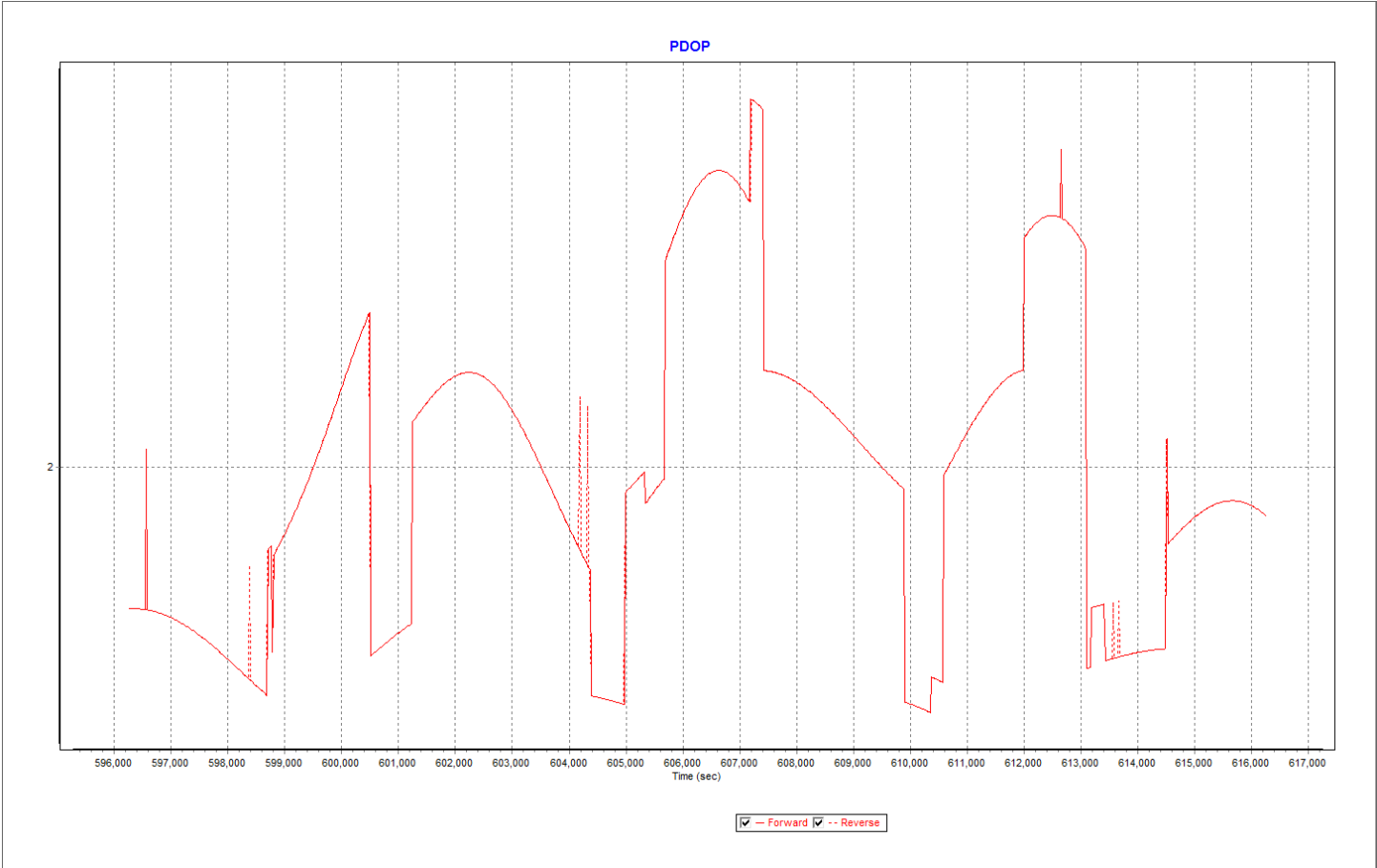
20150425-2



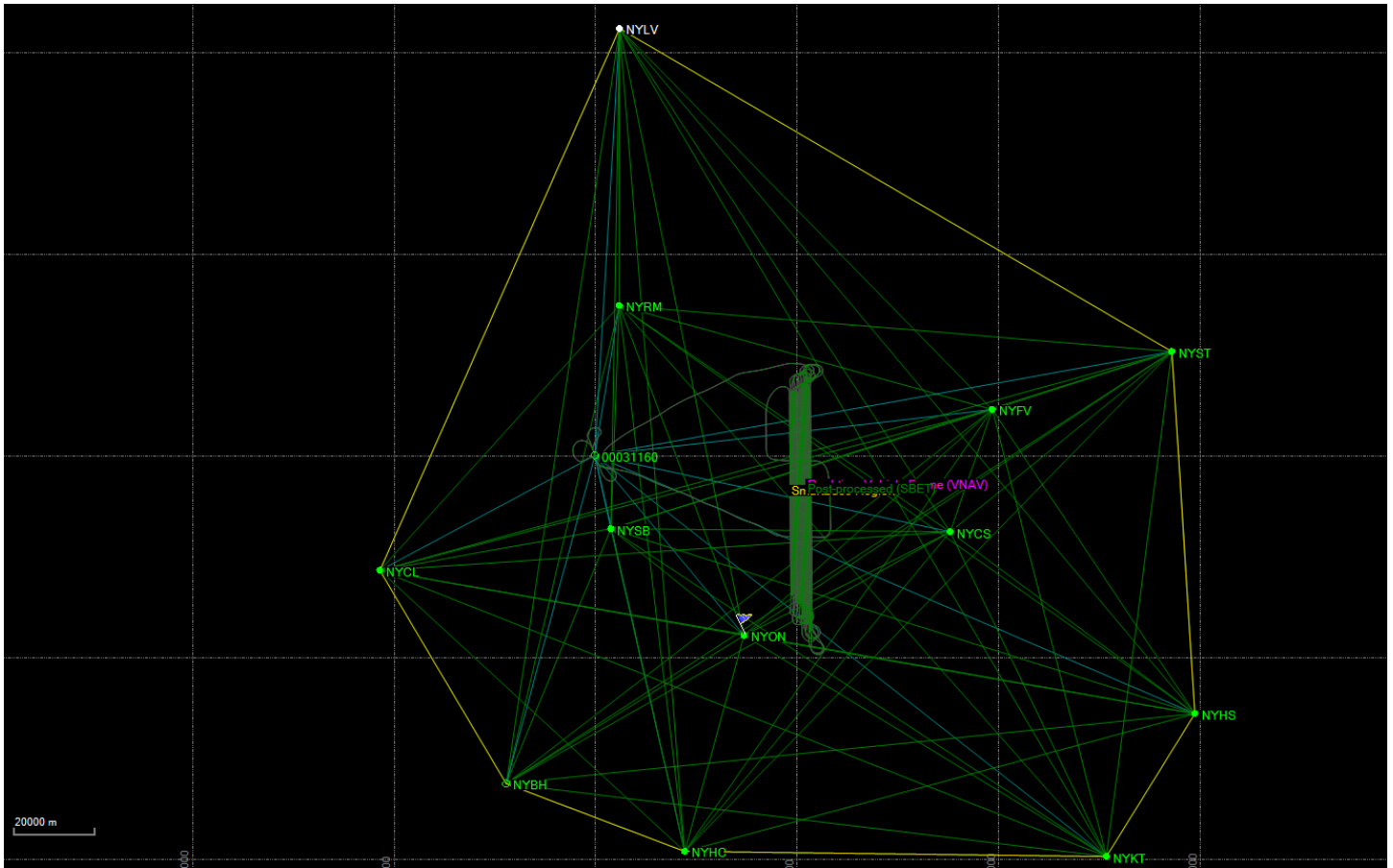


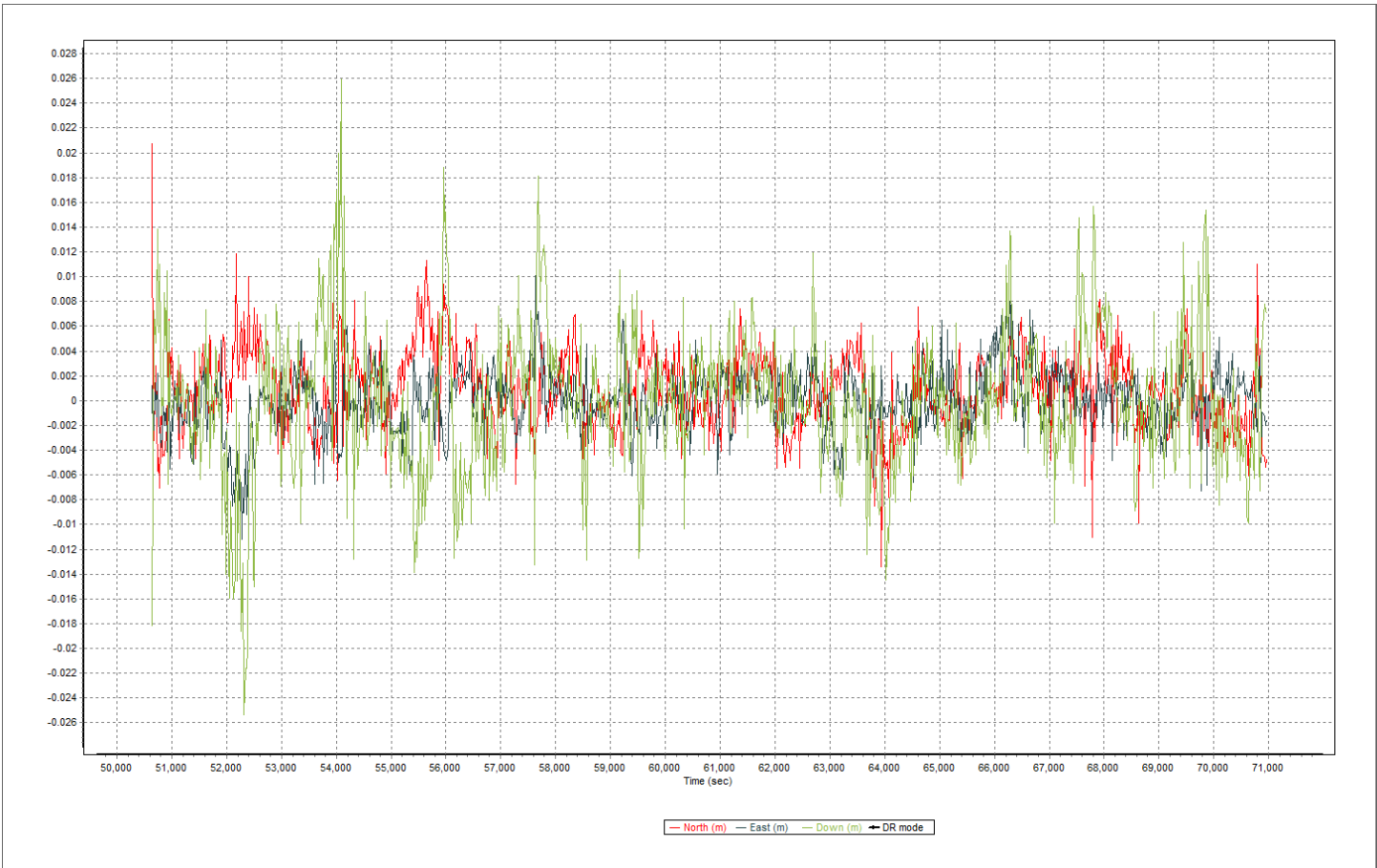


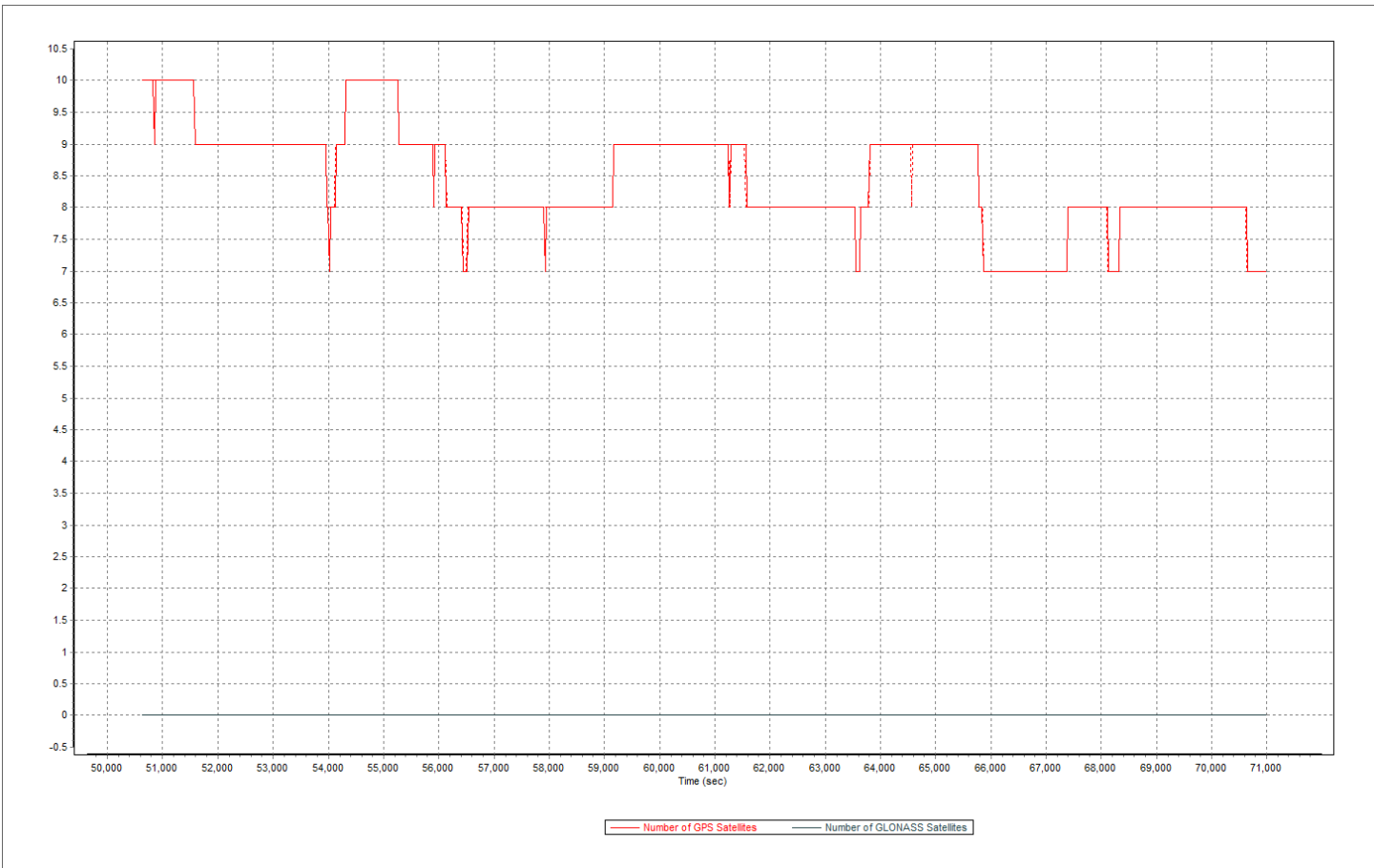
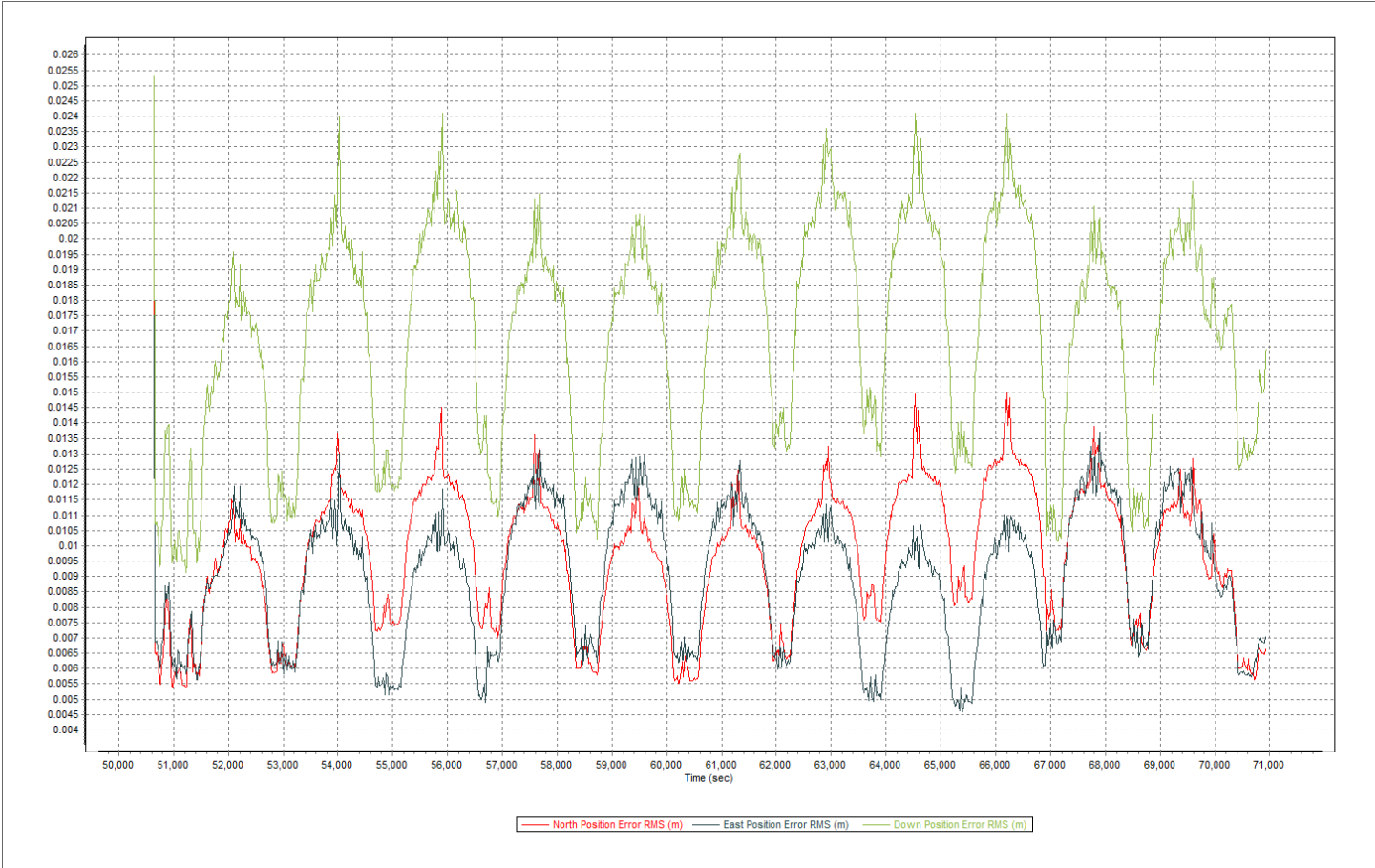




20150426-1

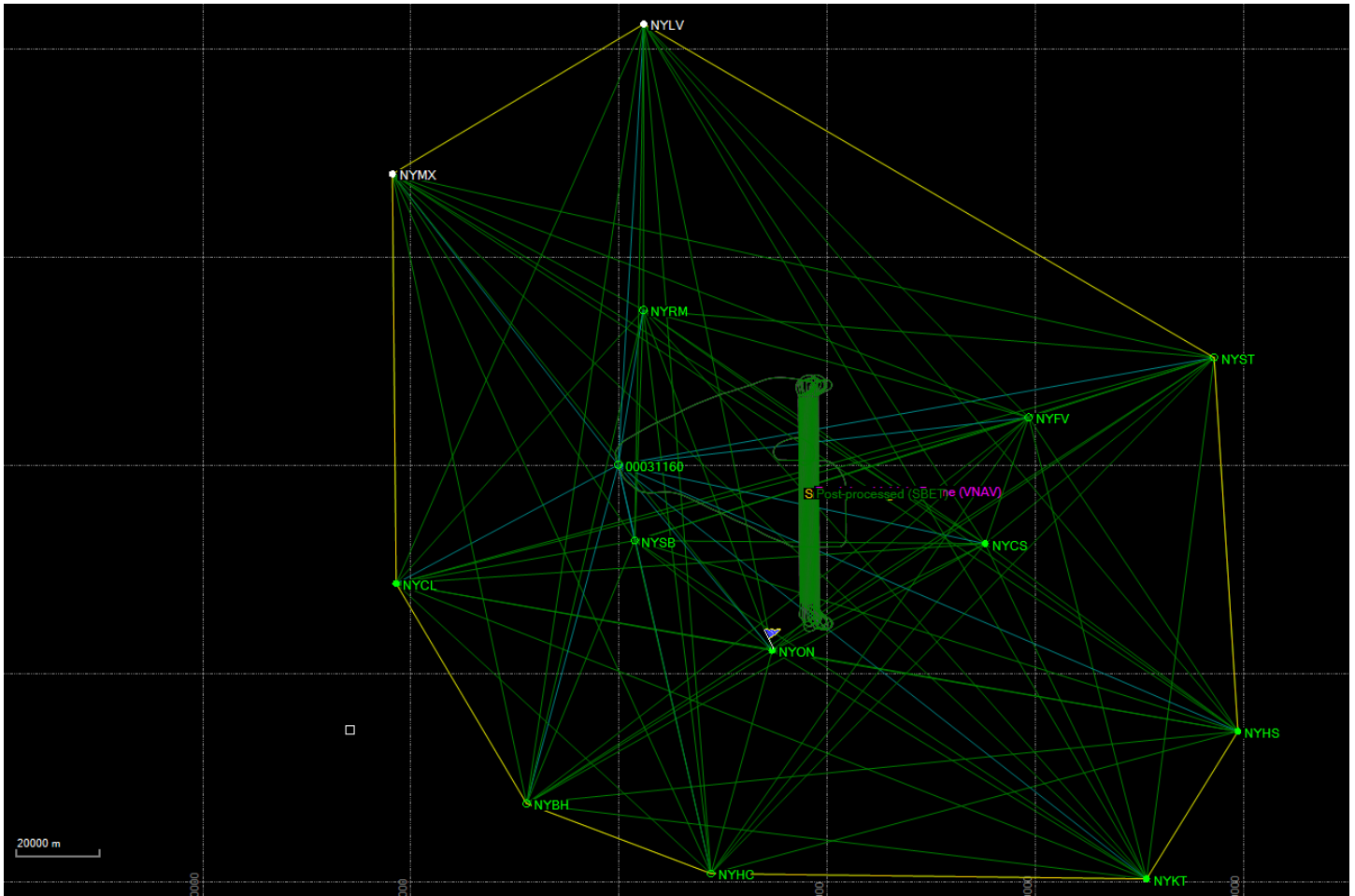


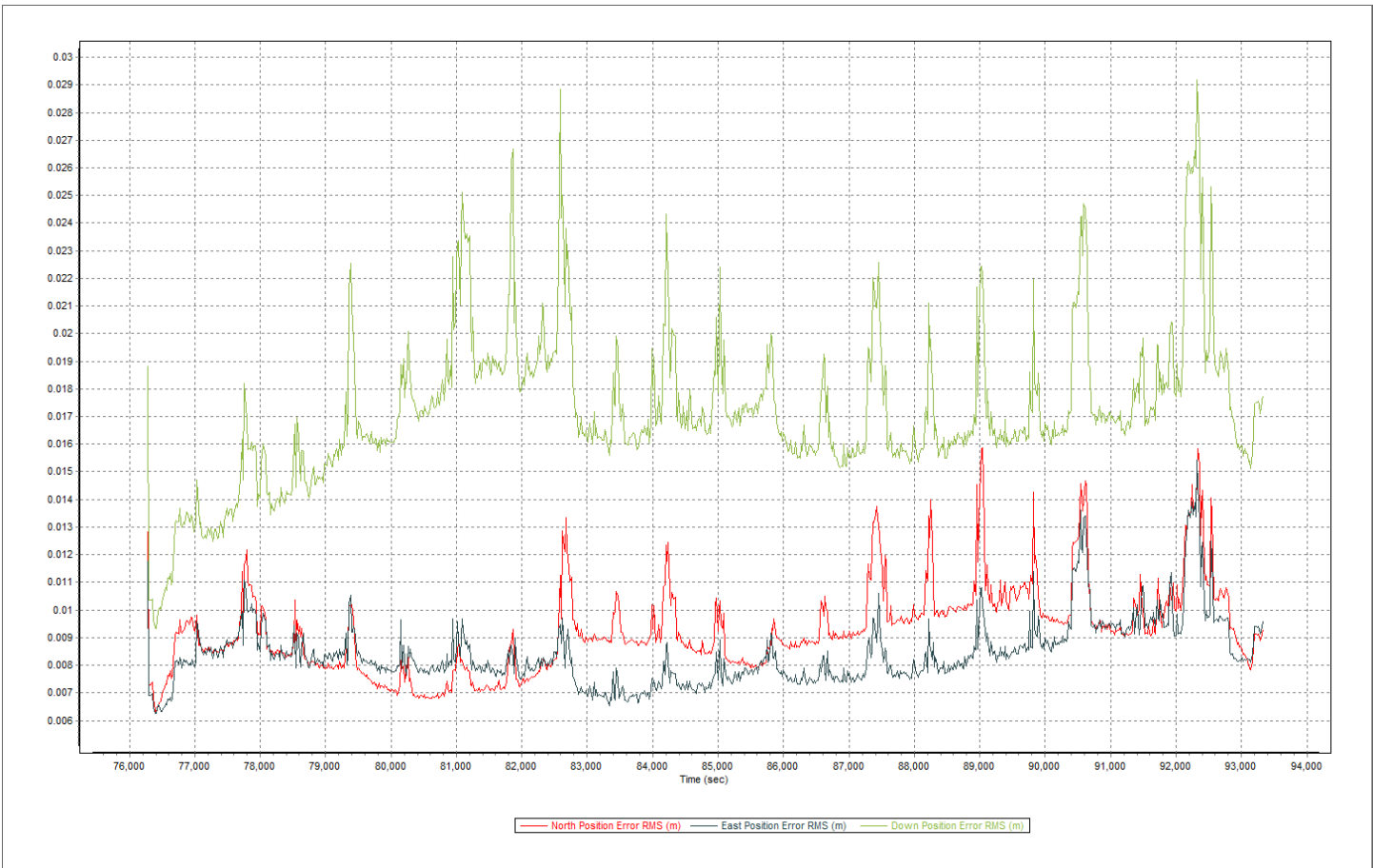
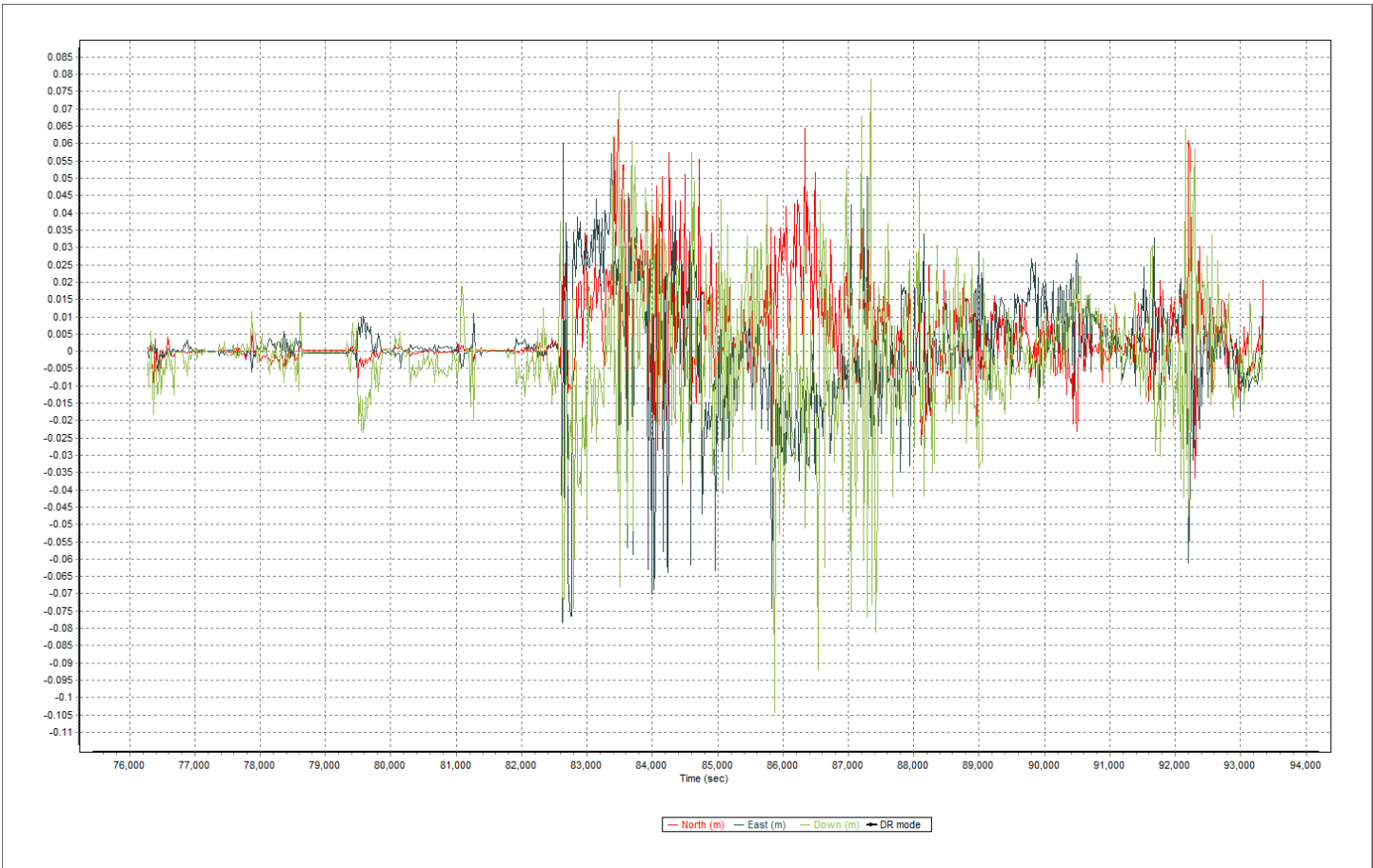


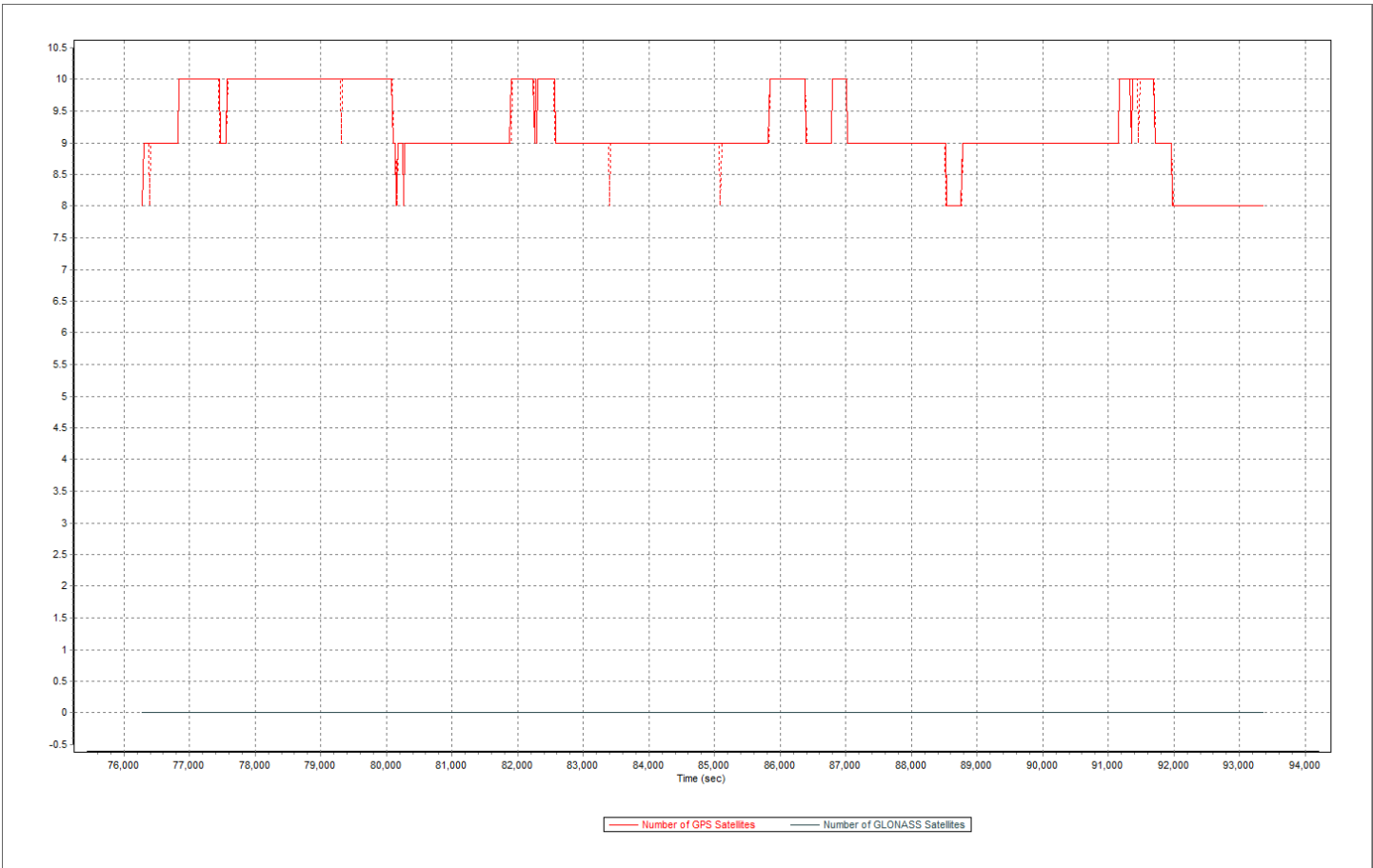




20150426-2

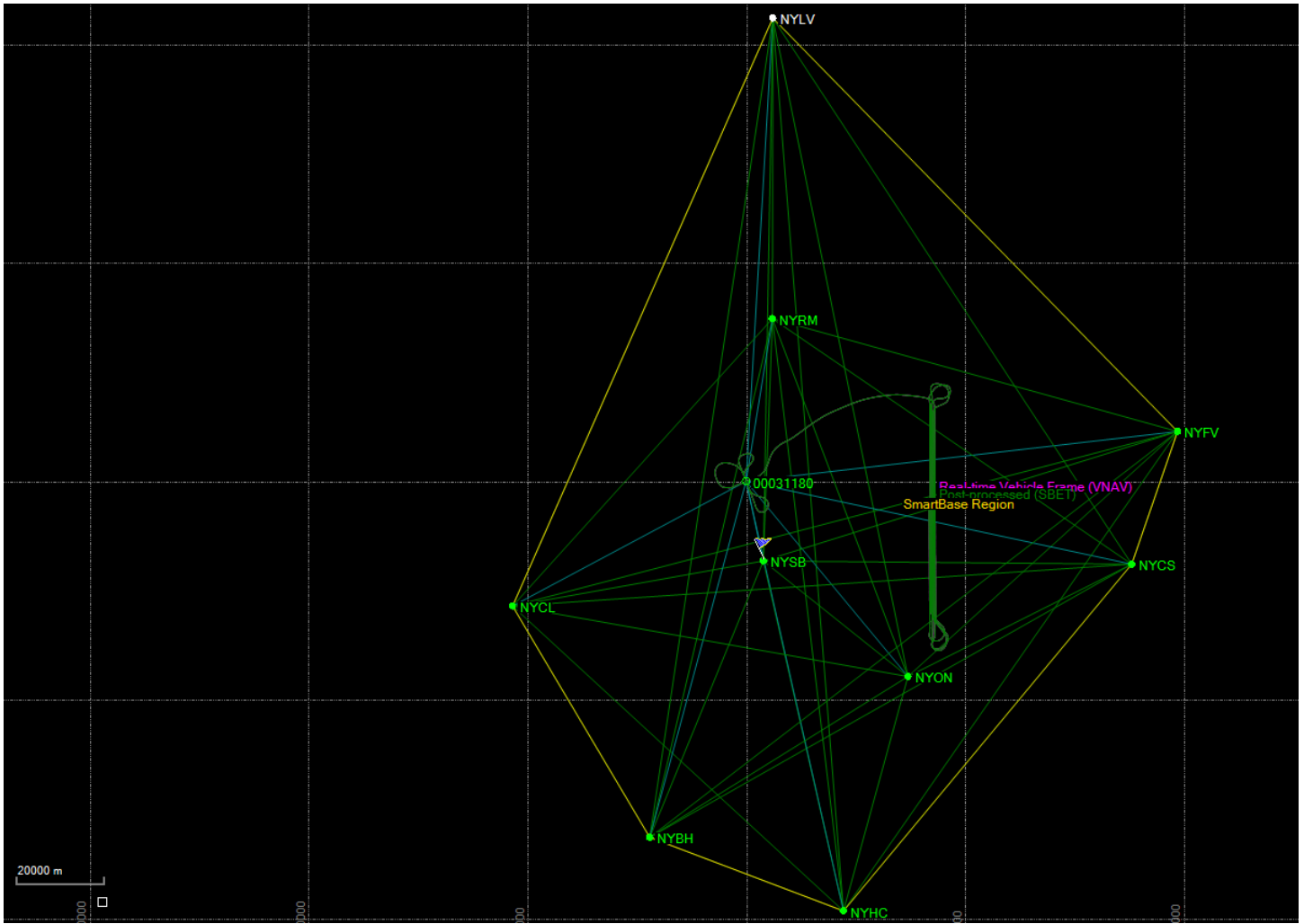


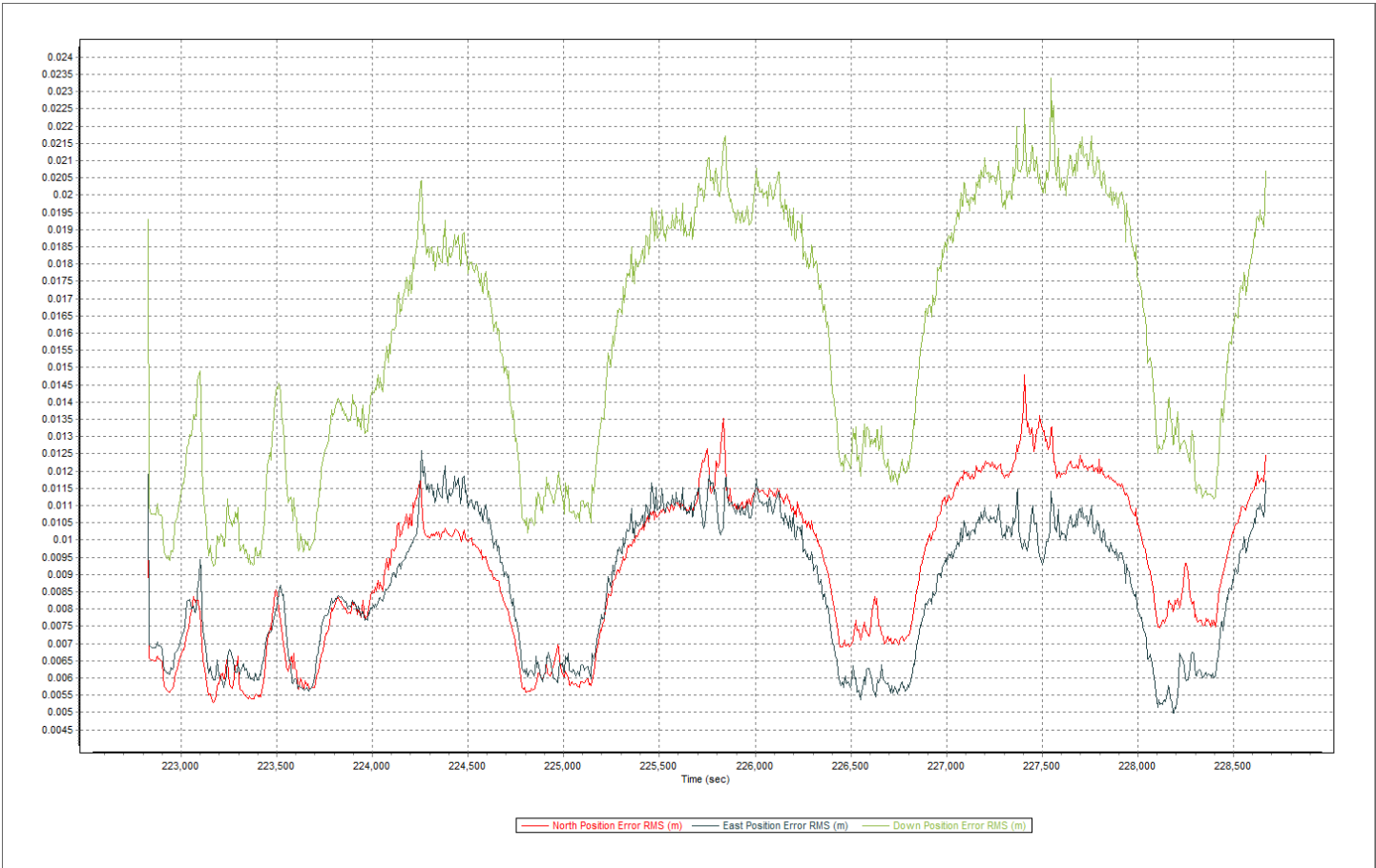
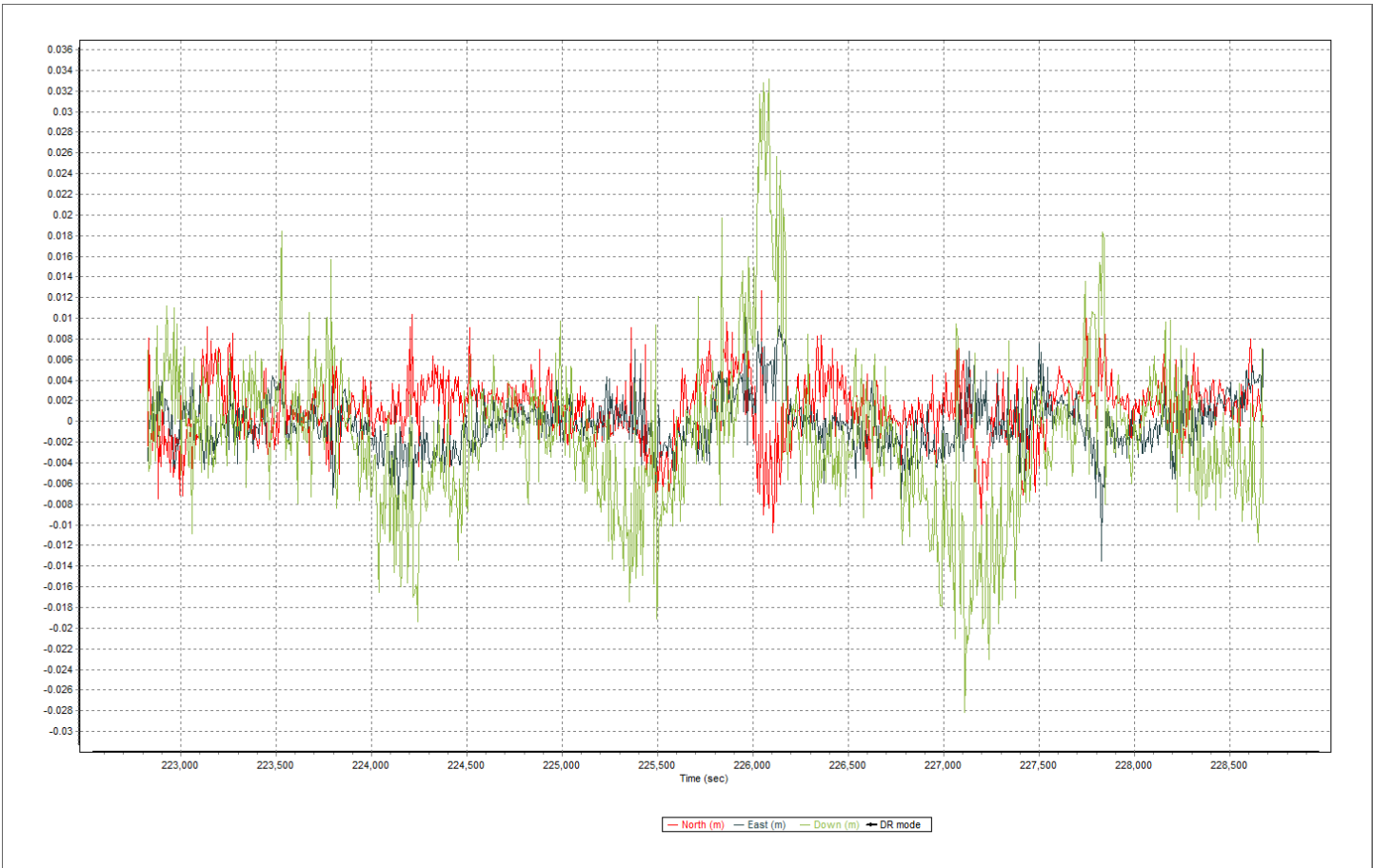


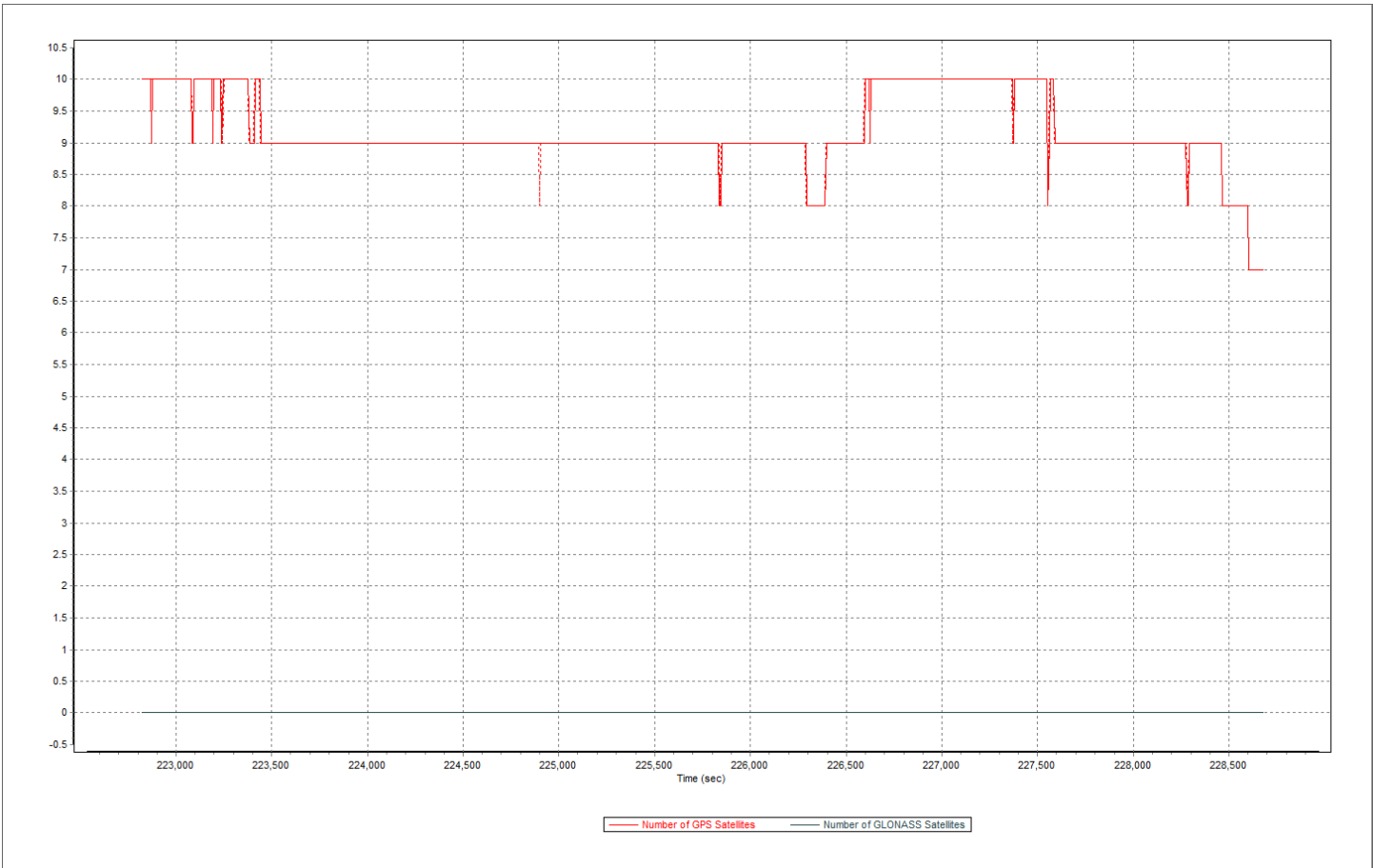


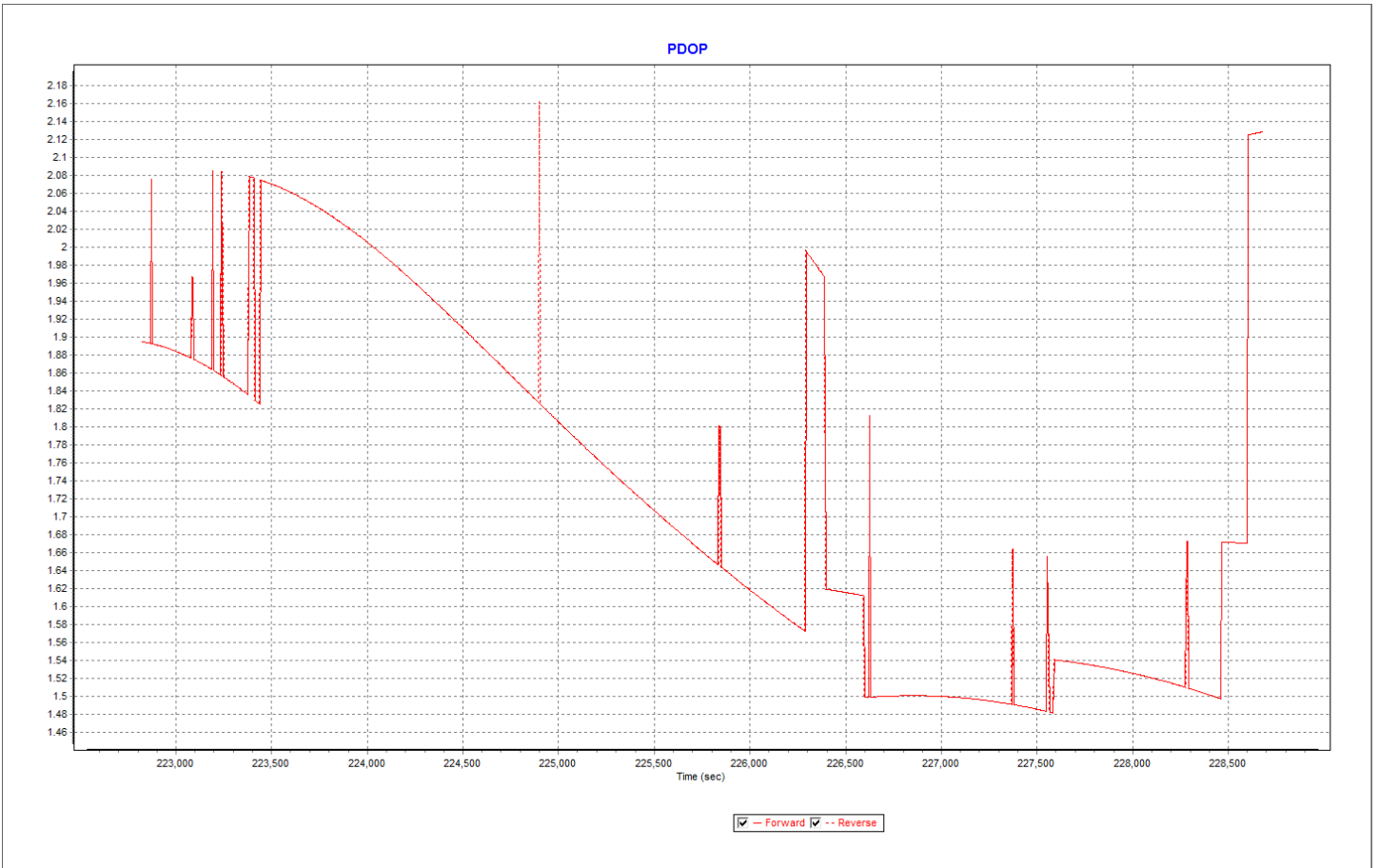


20150428-1-2

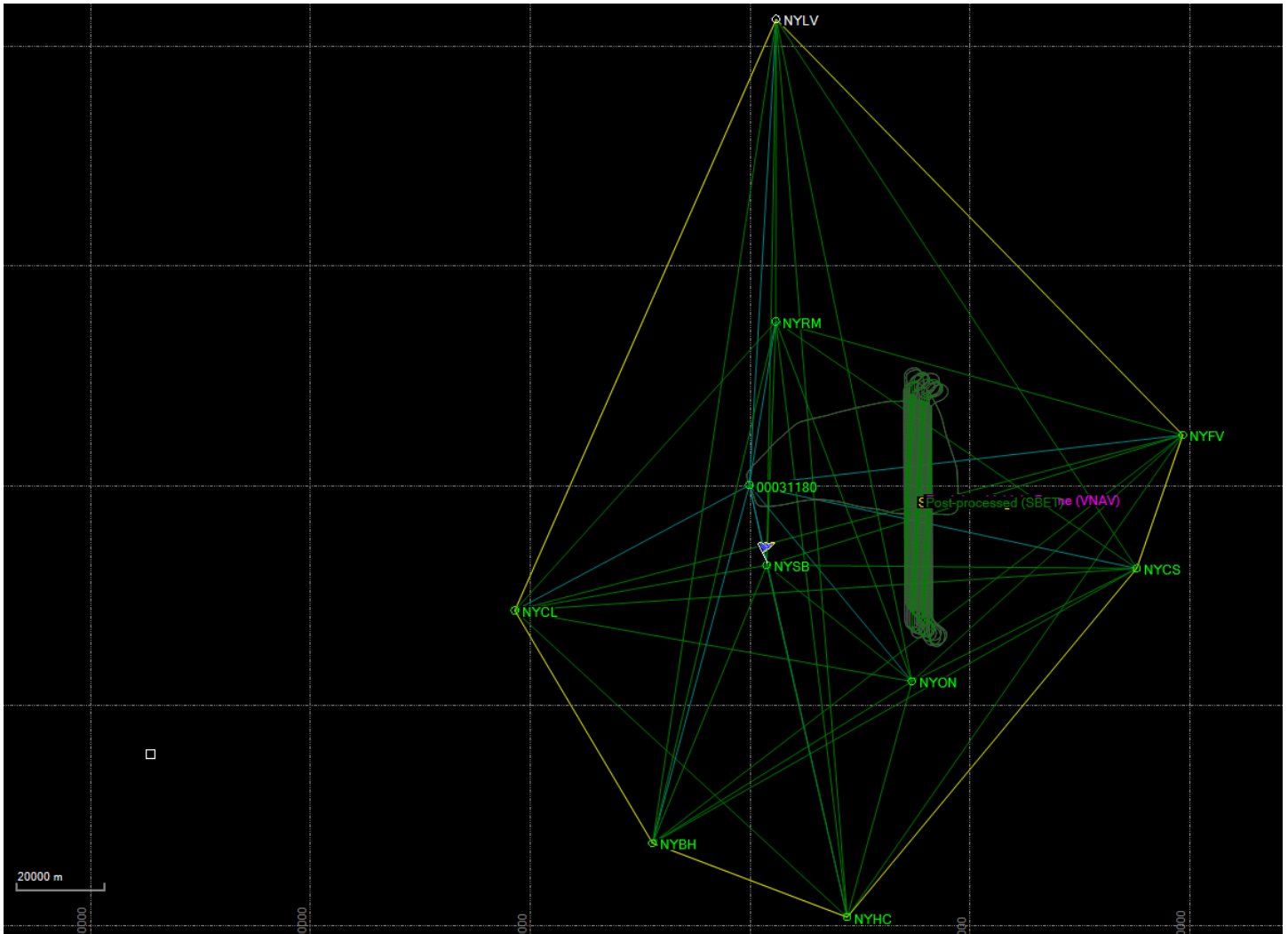


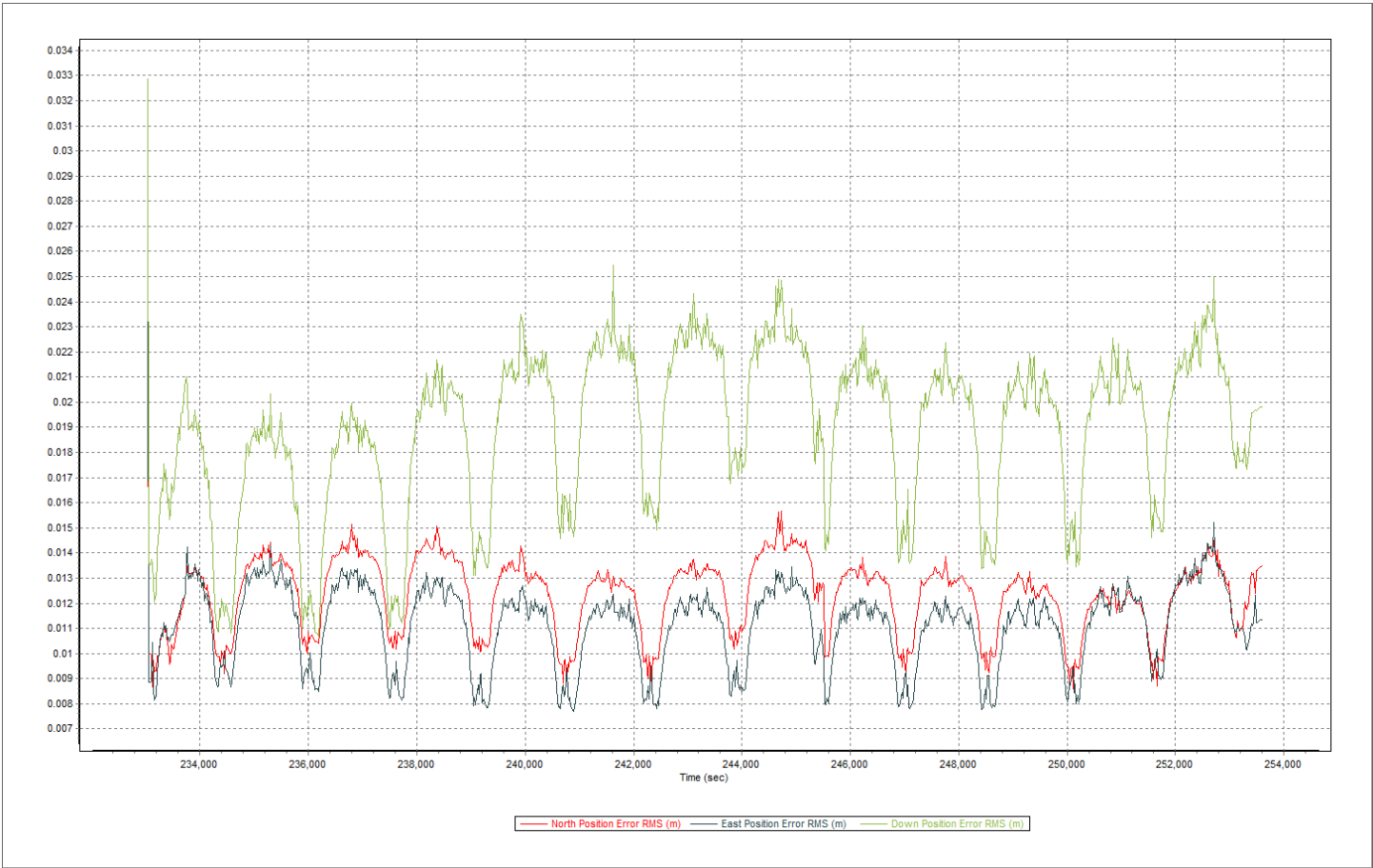
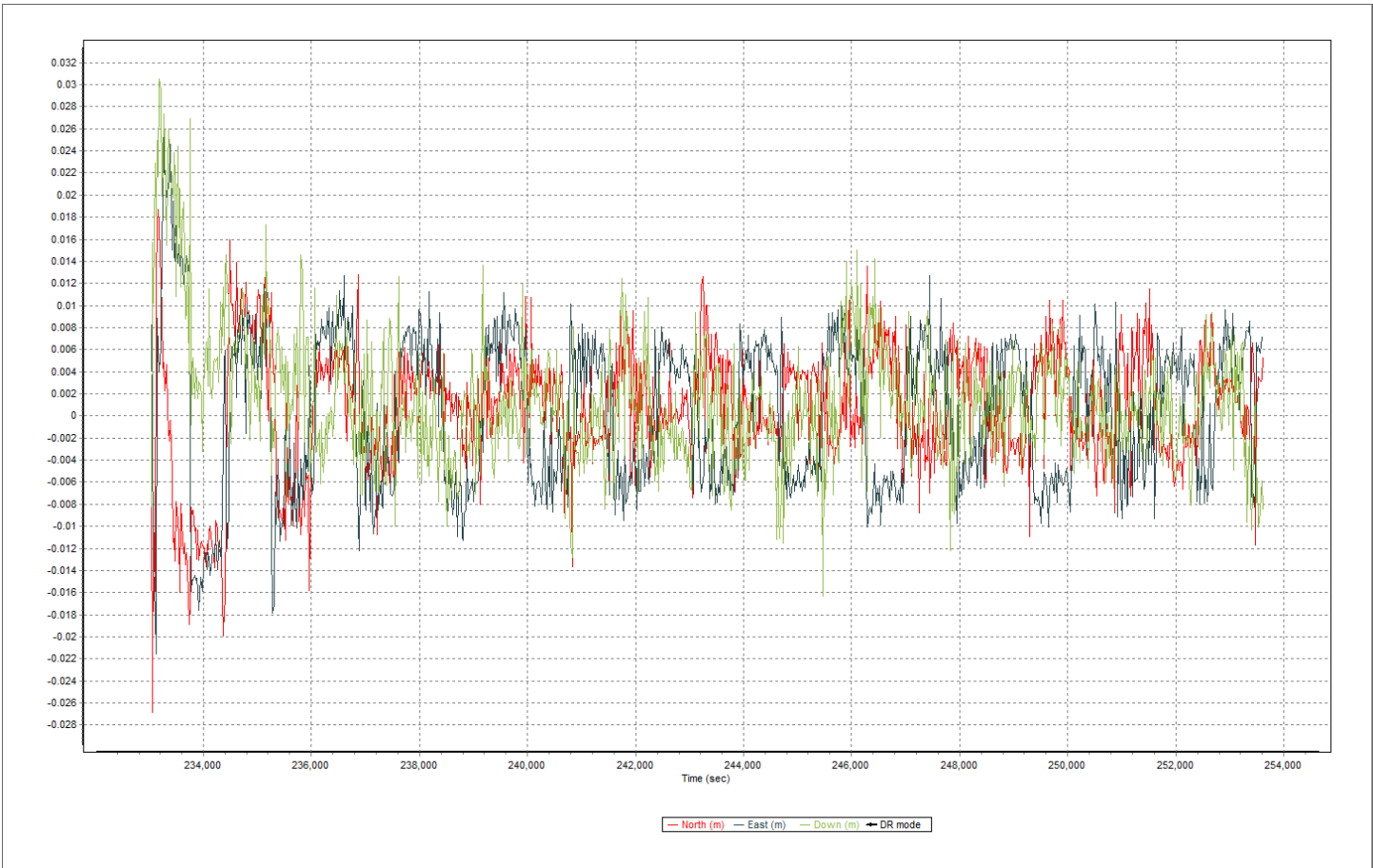


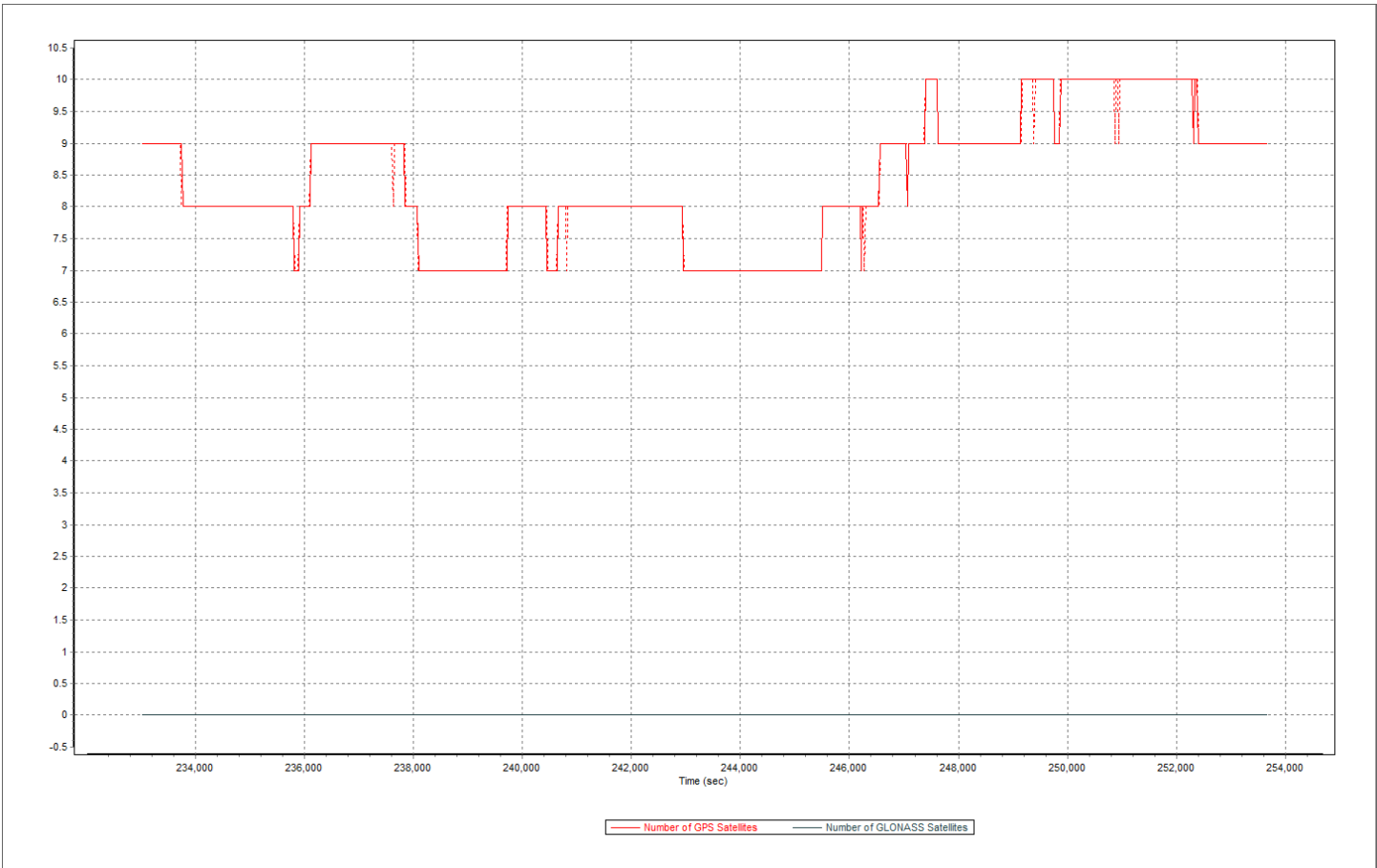


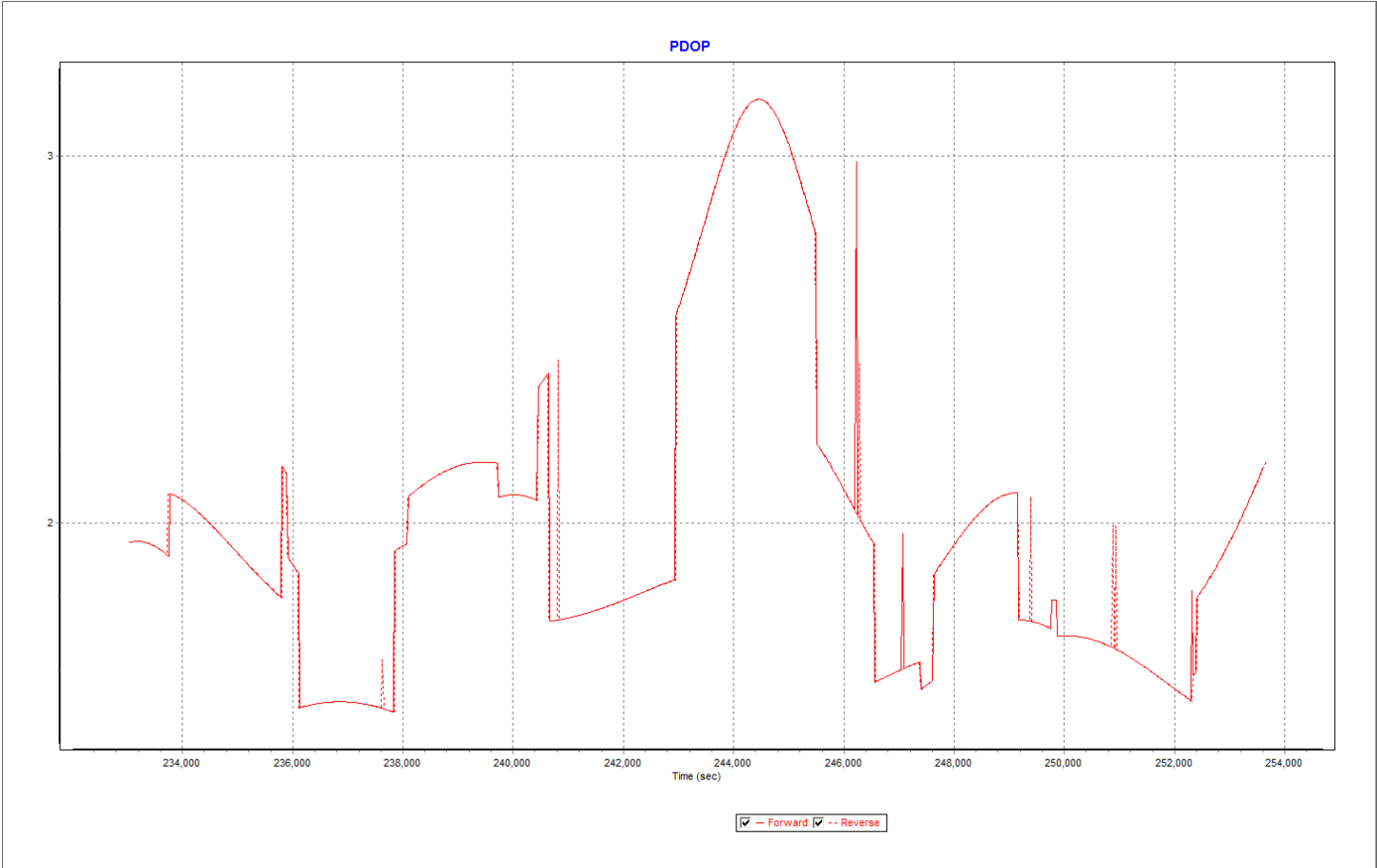


20150428-3



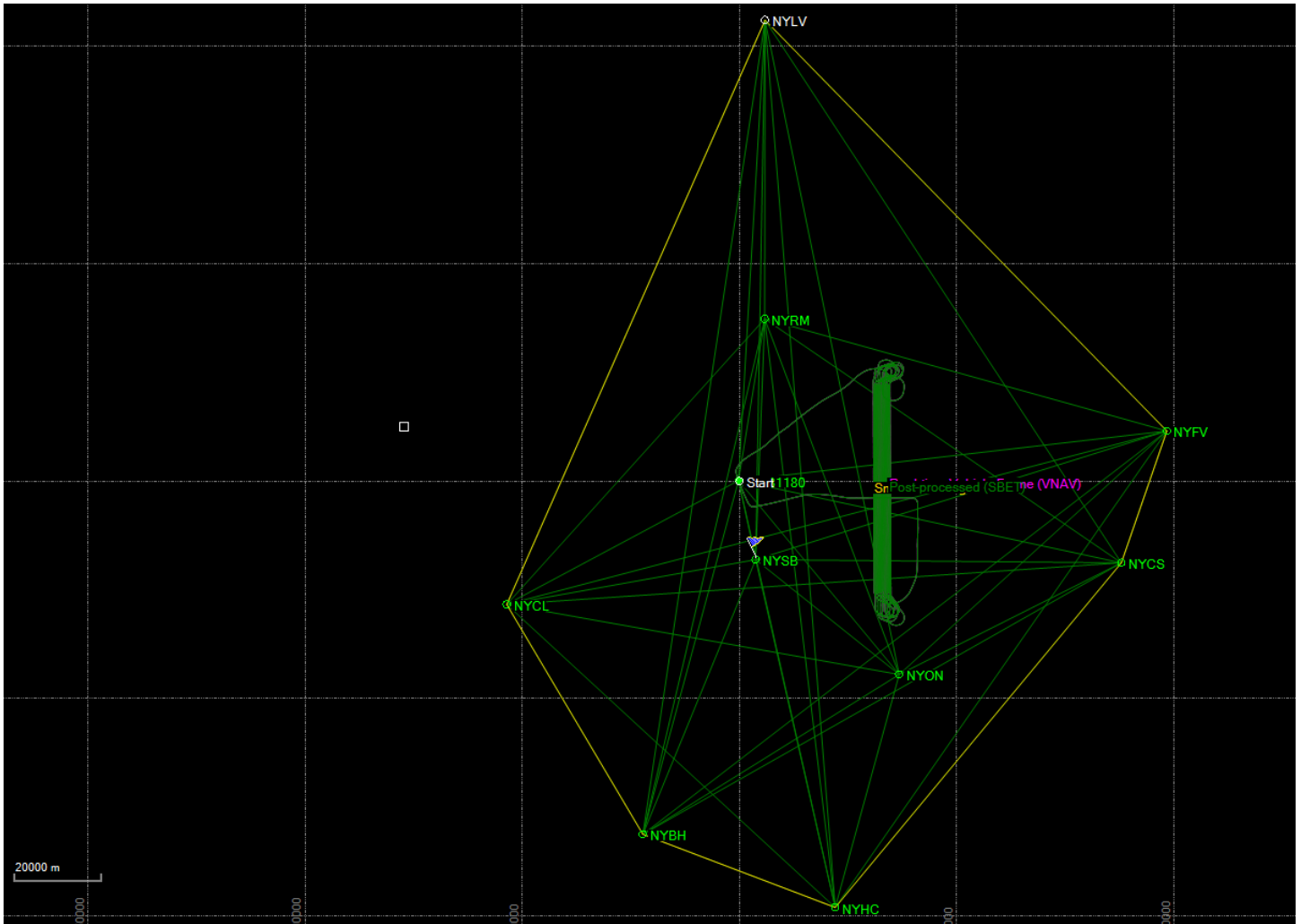


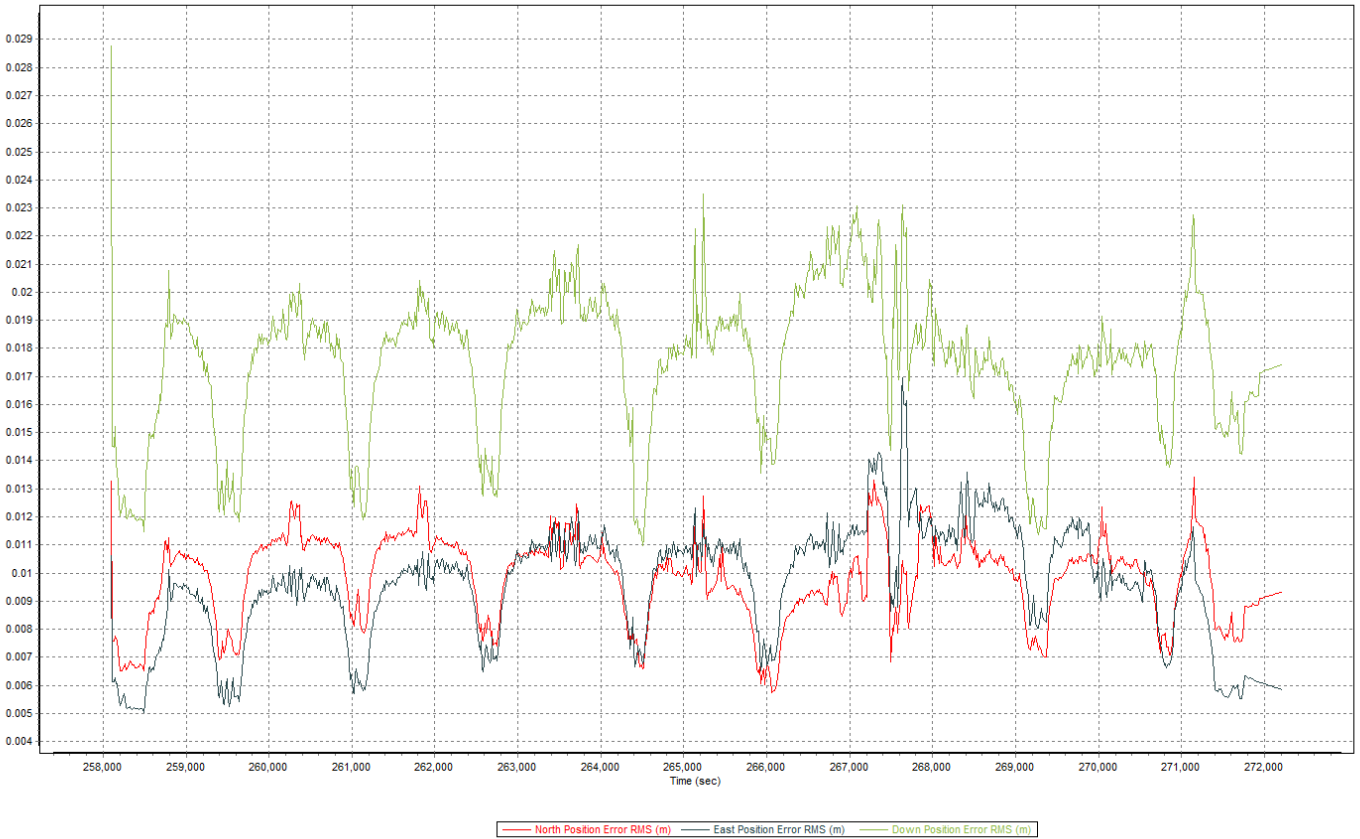
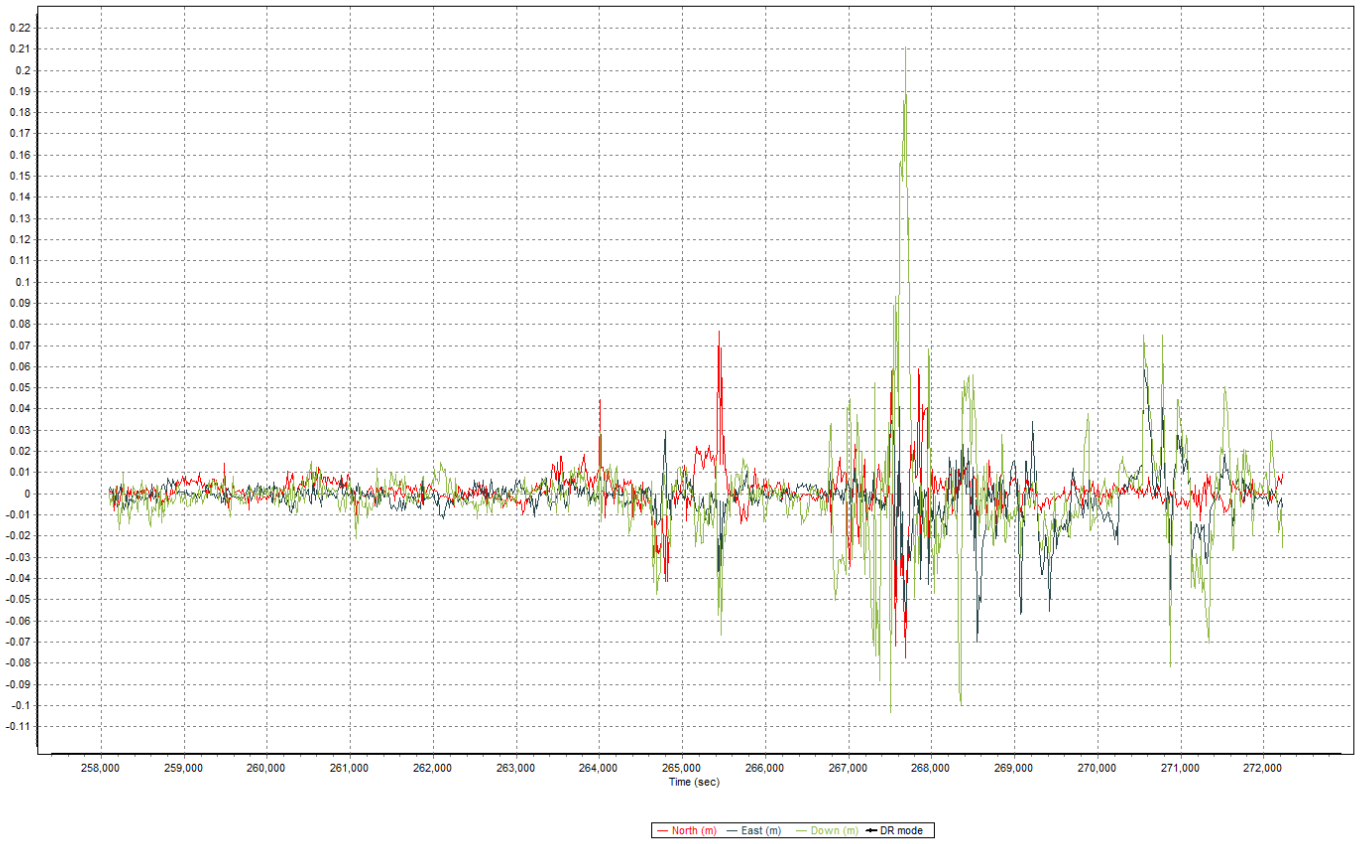


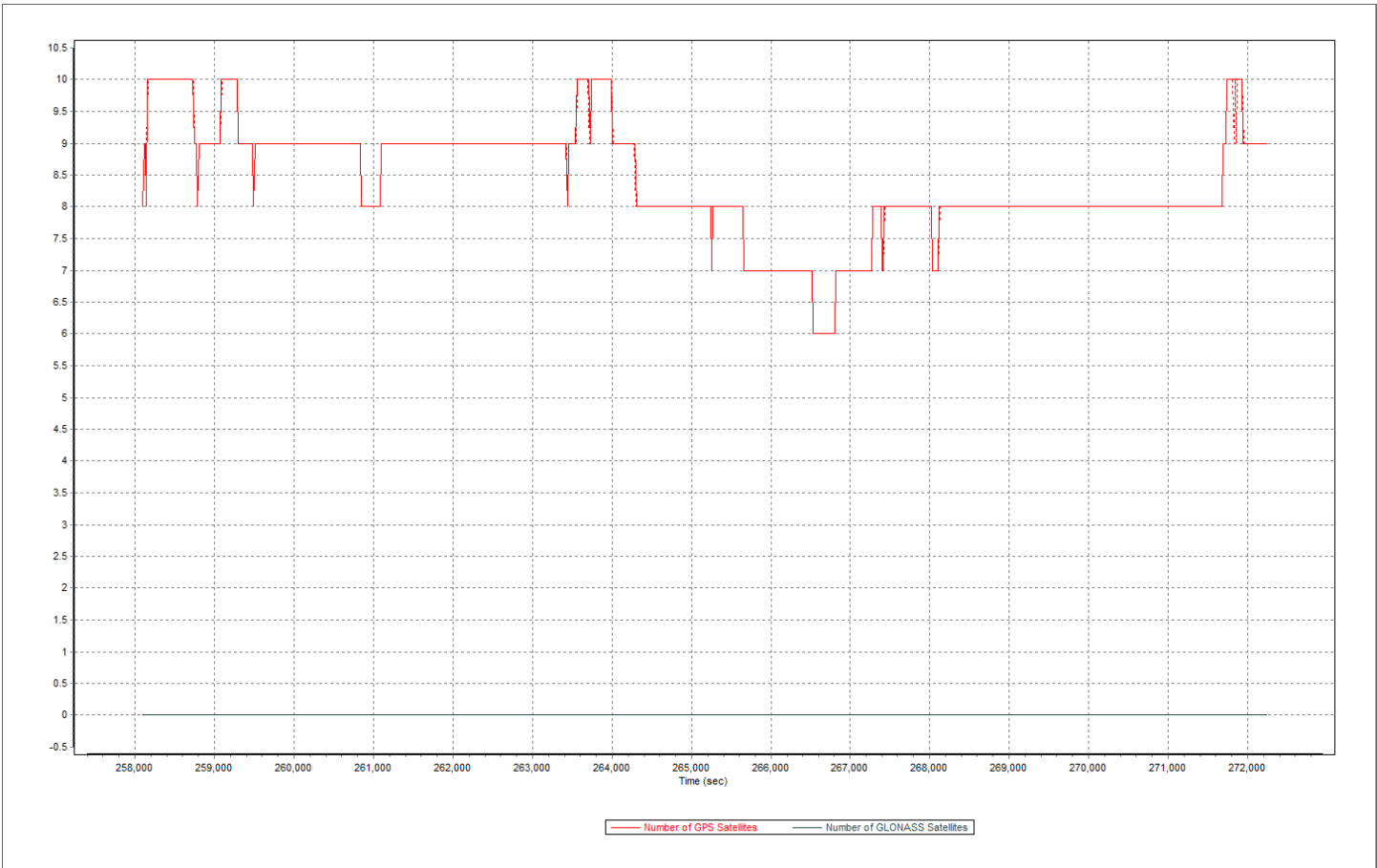




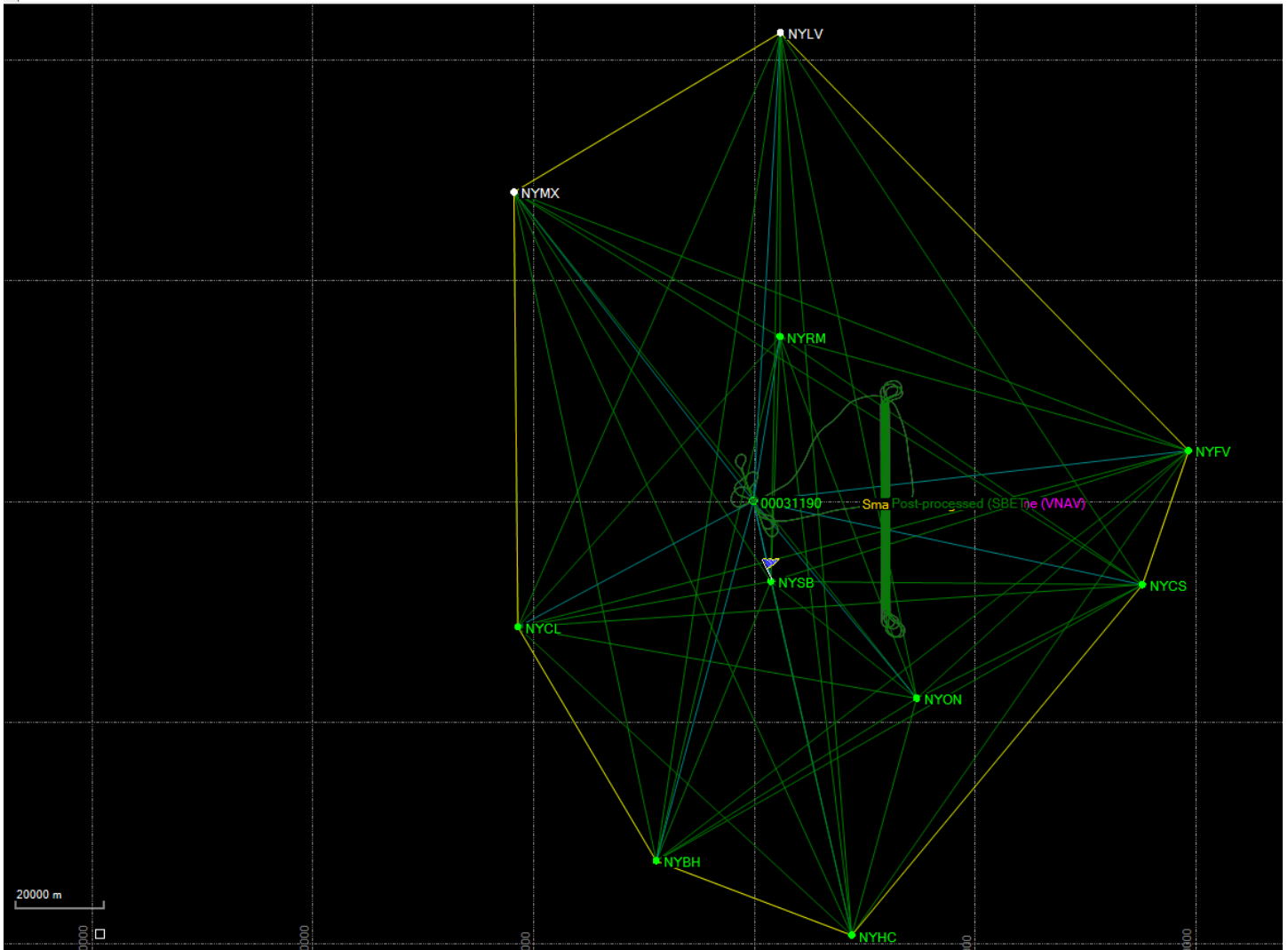
20150428-4

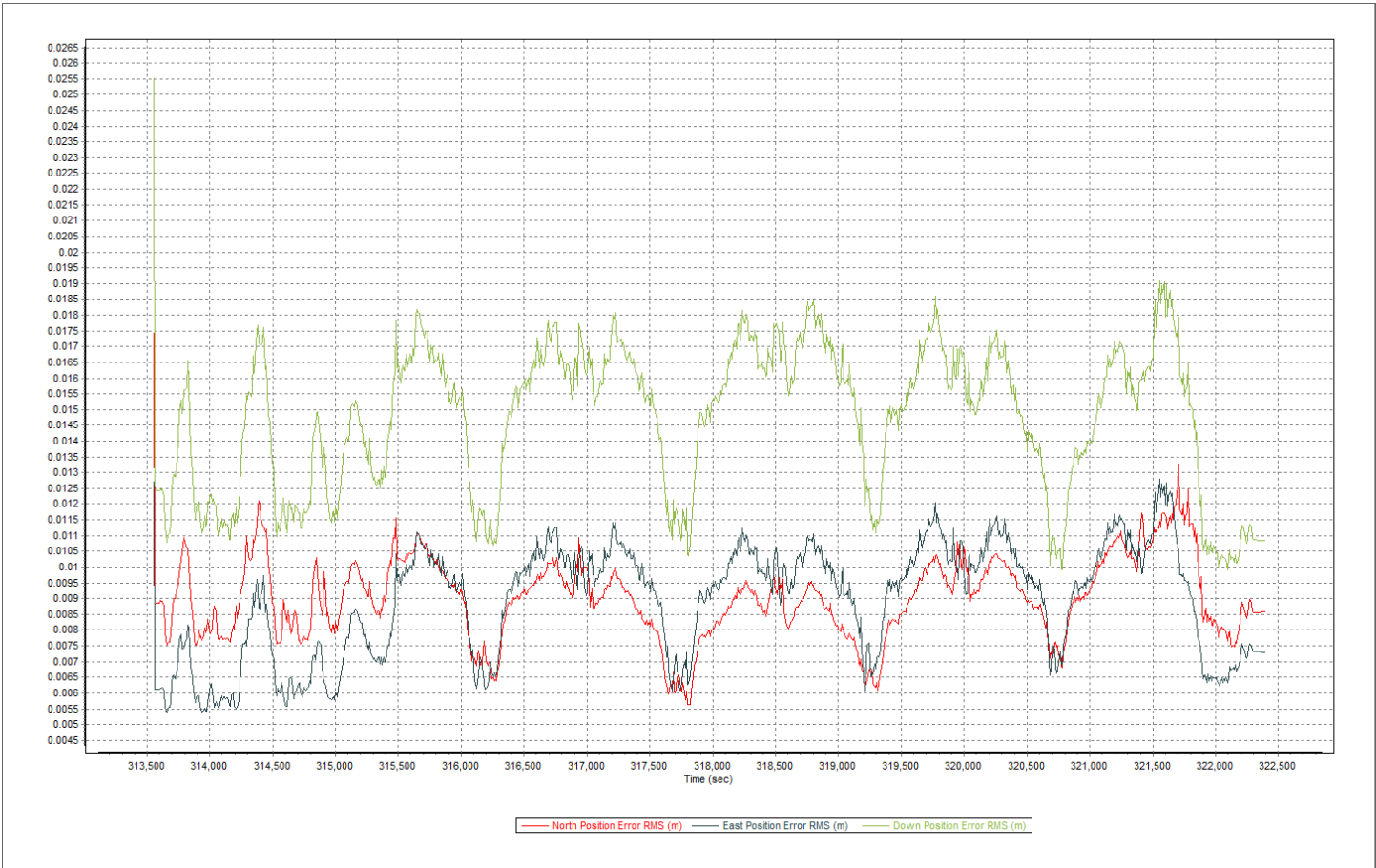
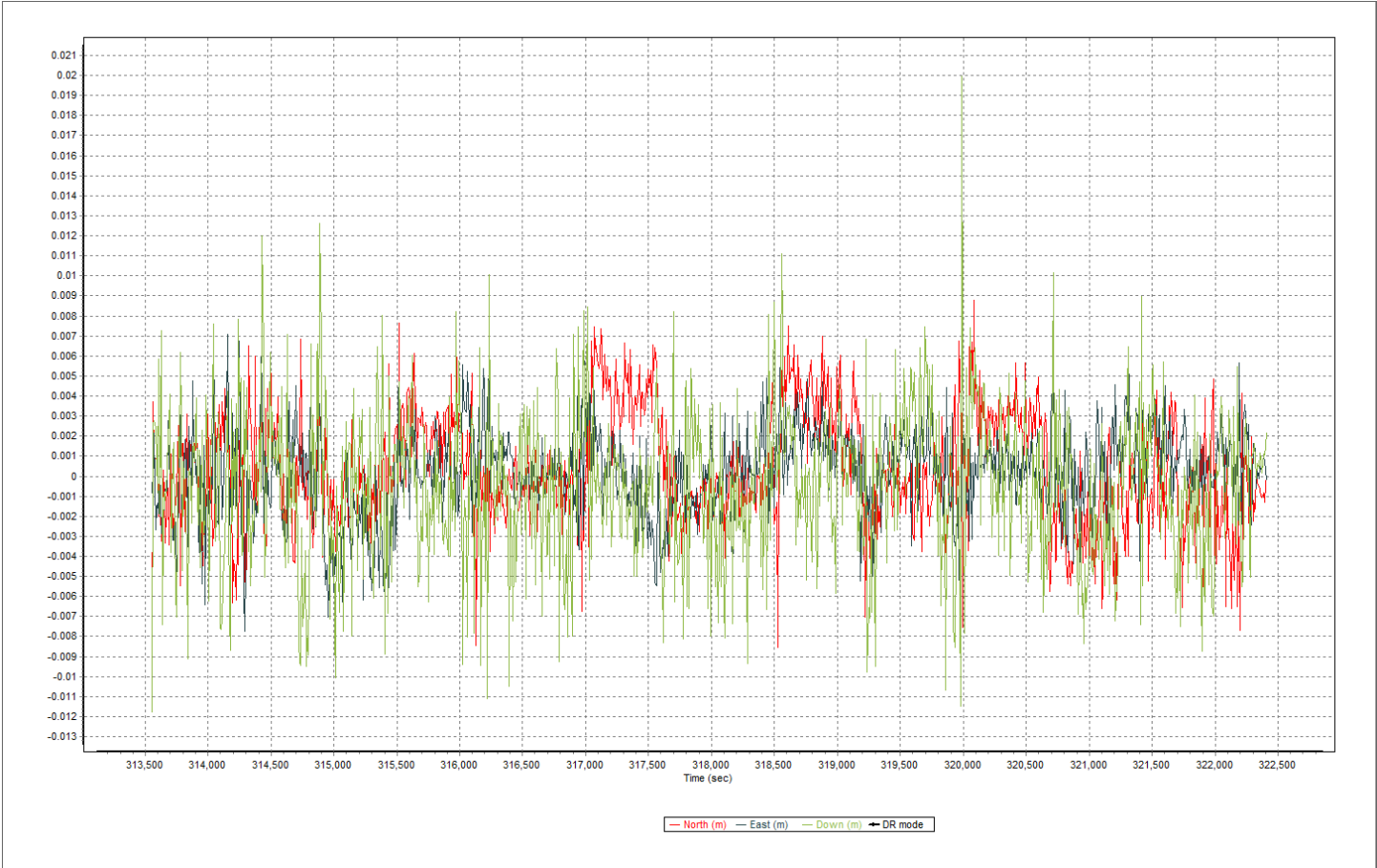


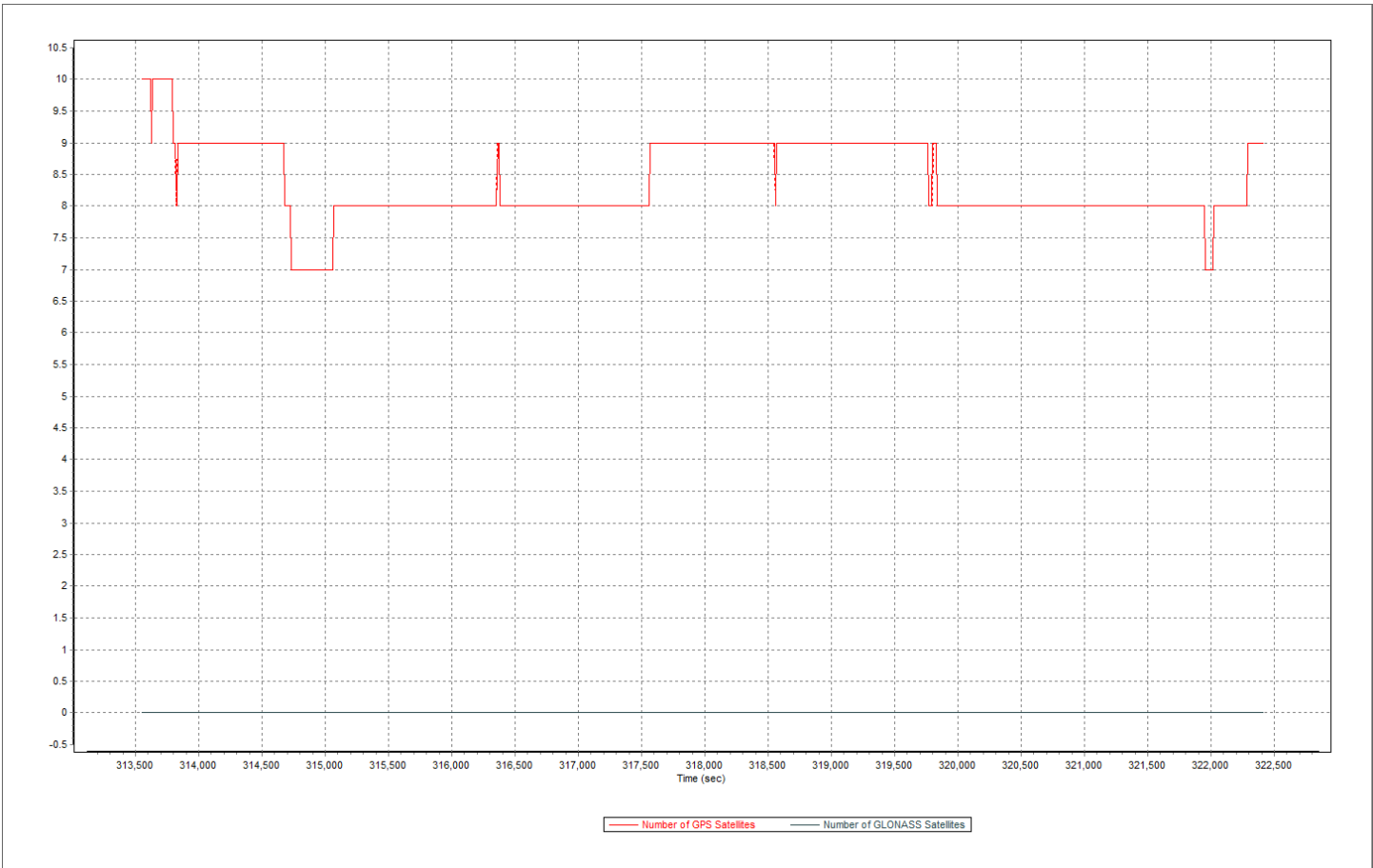




20150429-1

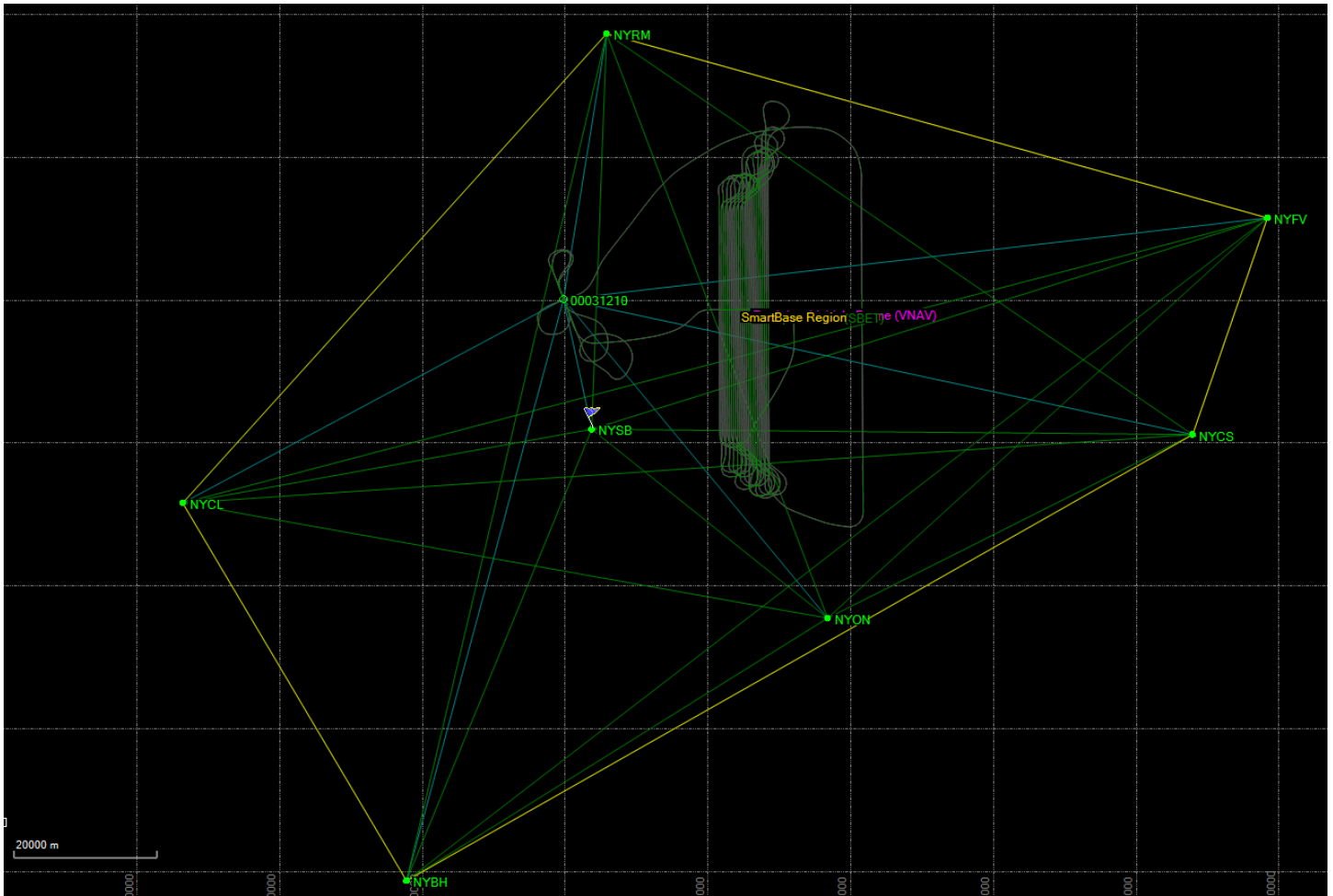




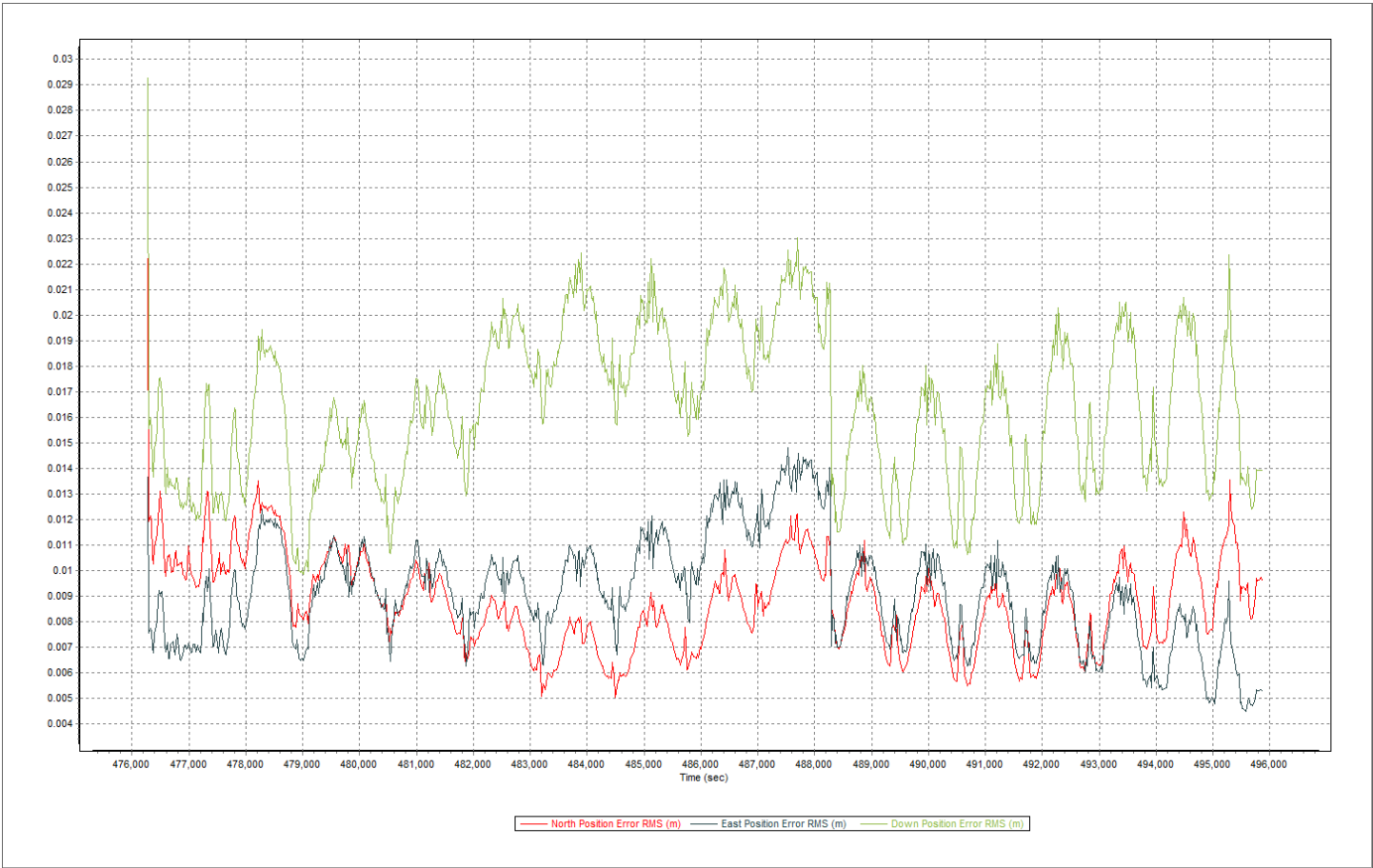
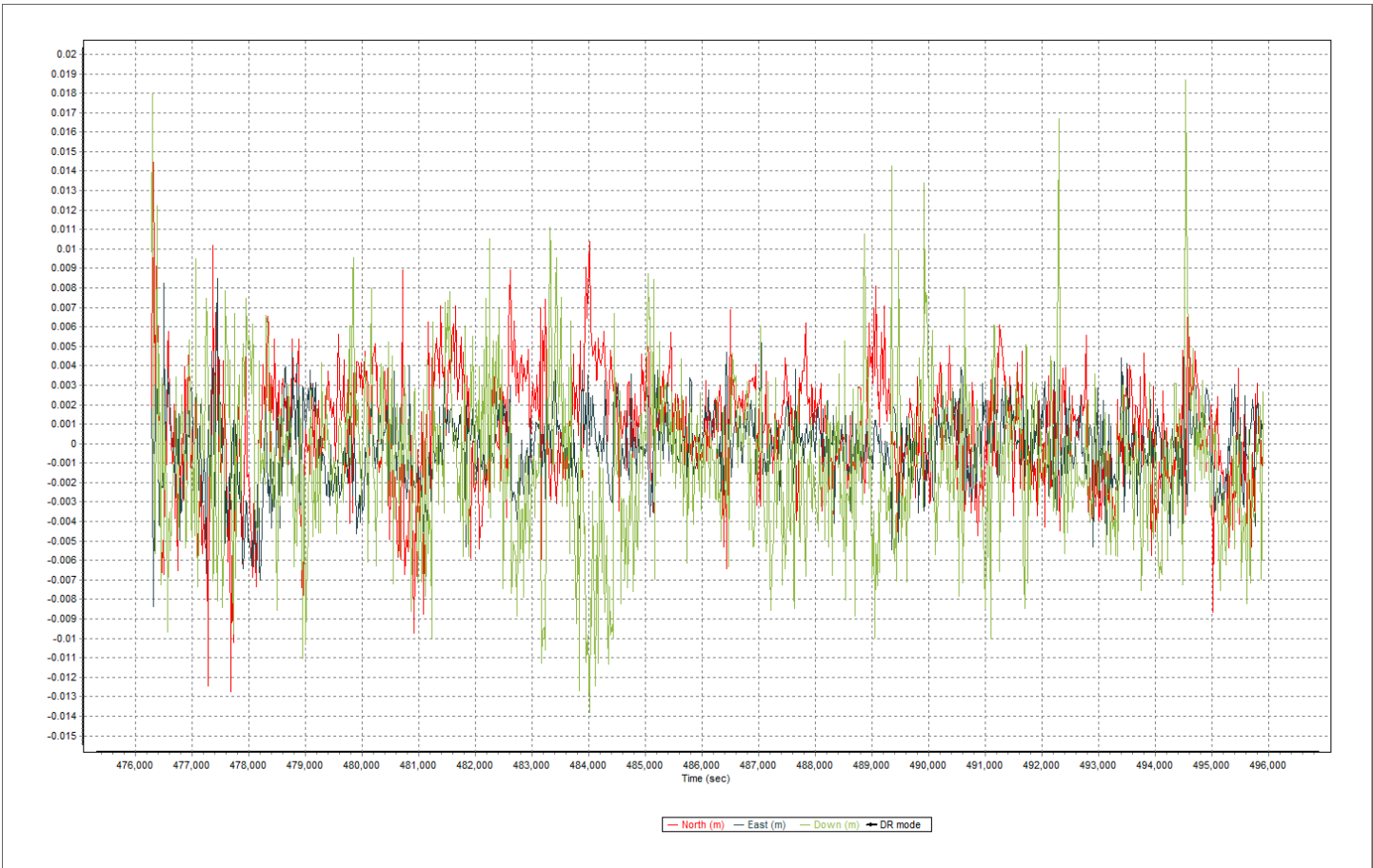


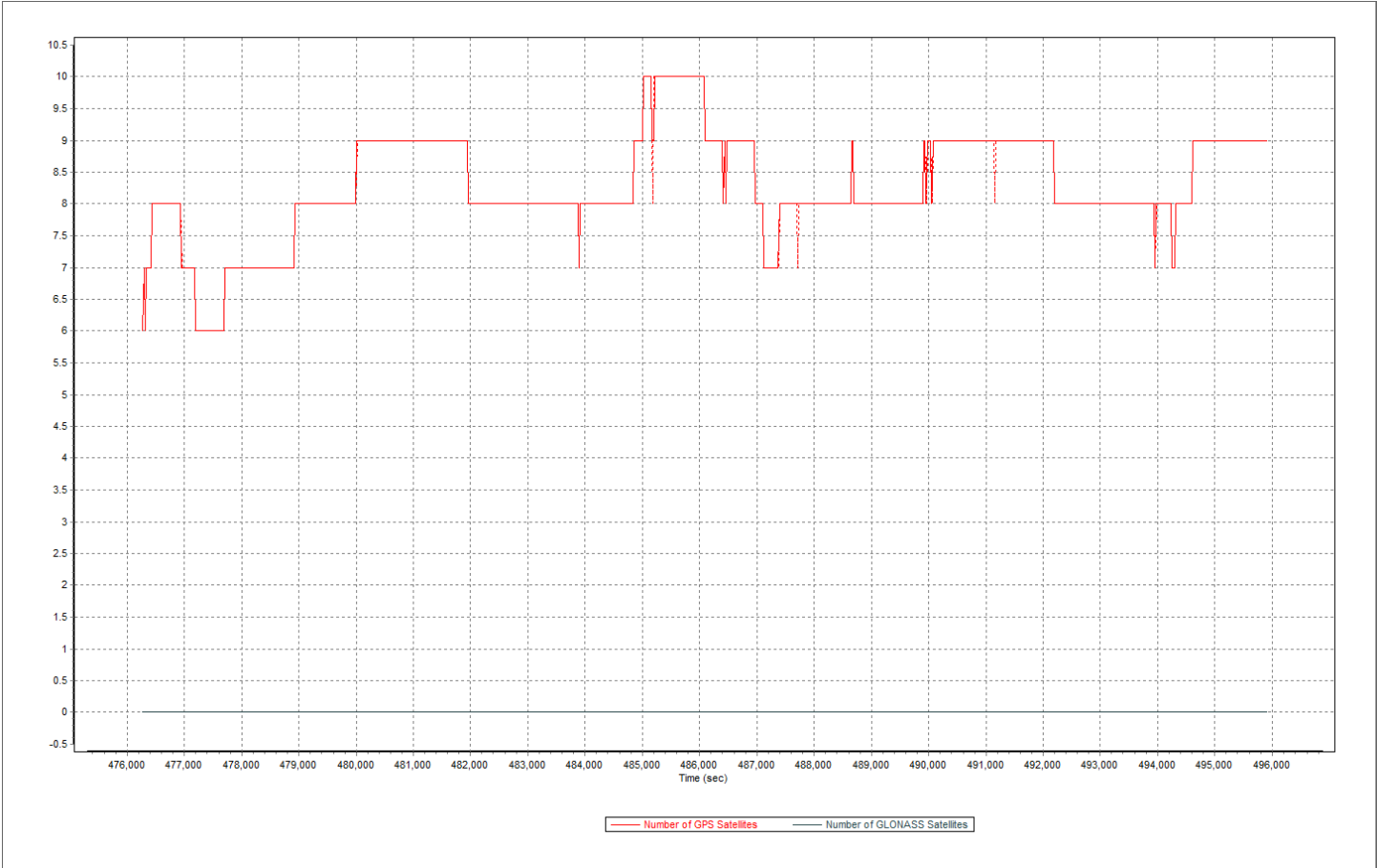


20150501-1



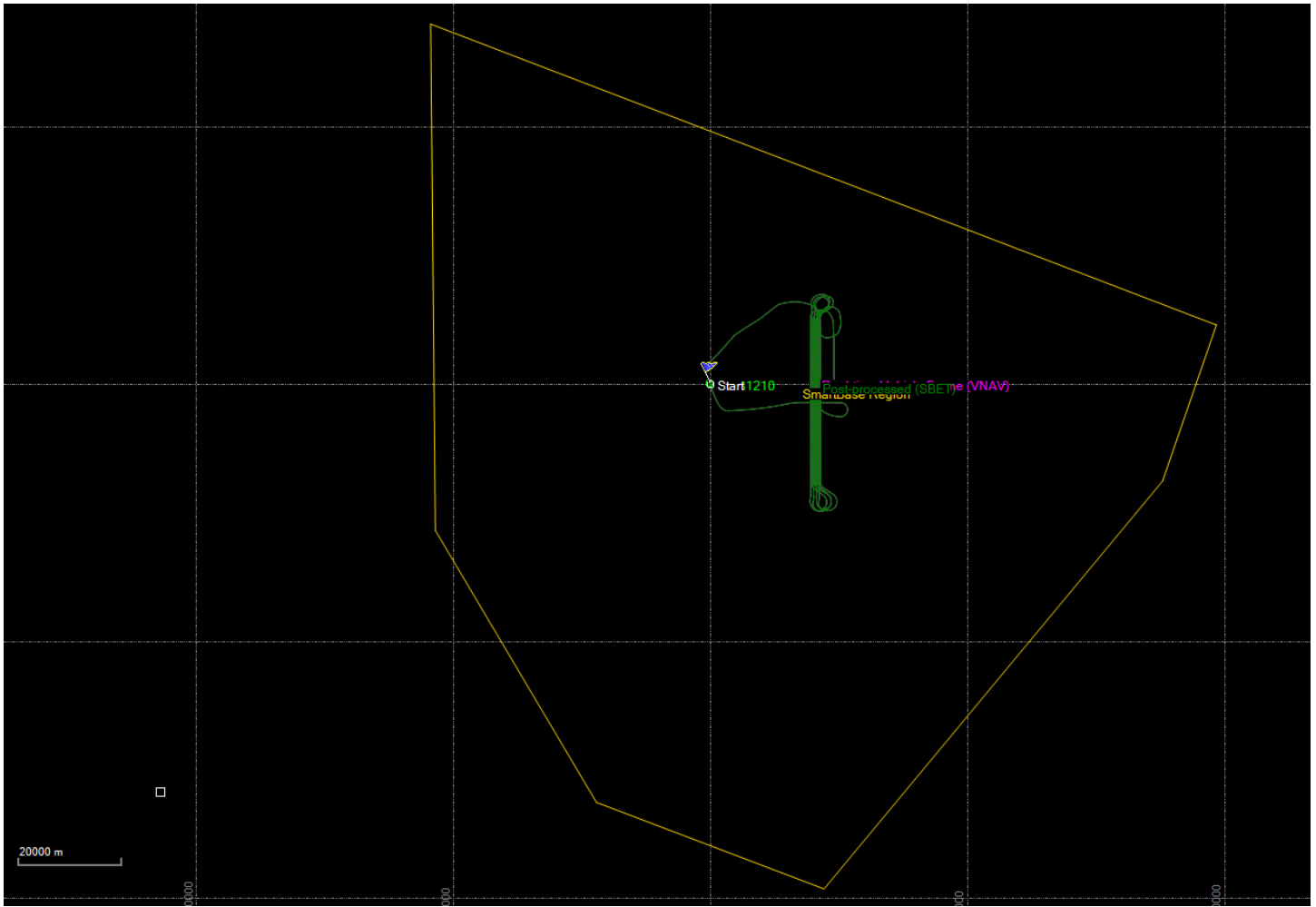


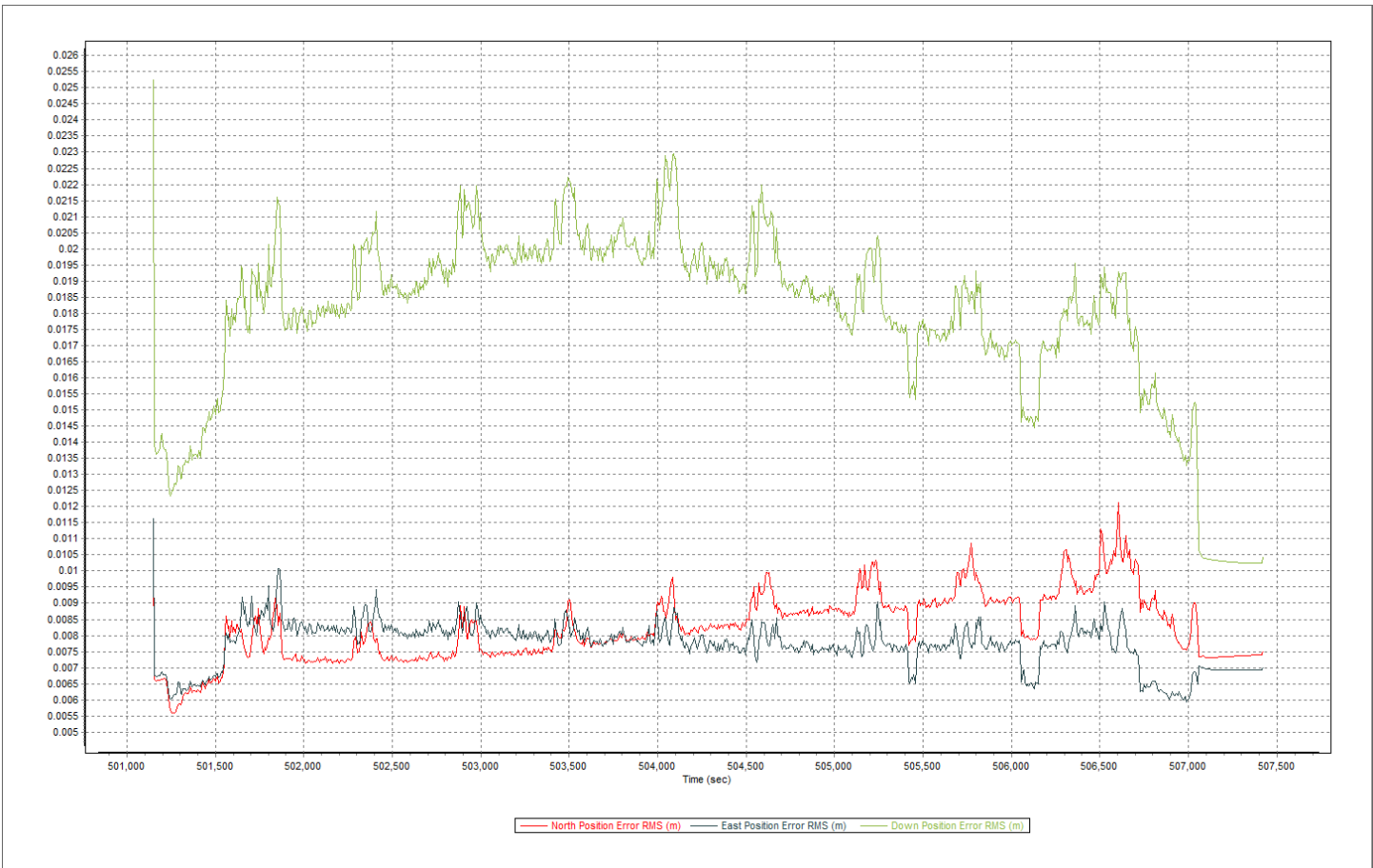
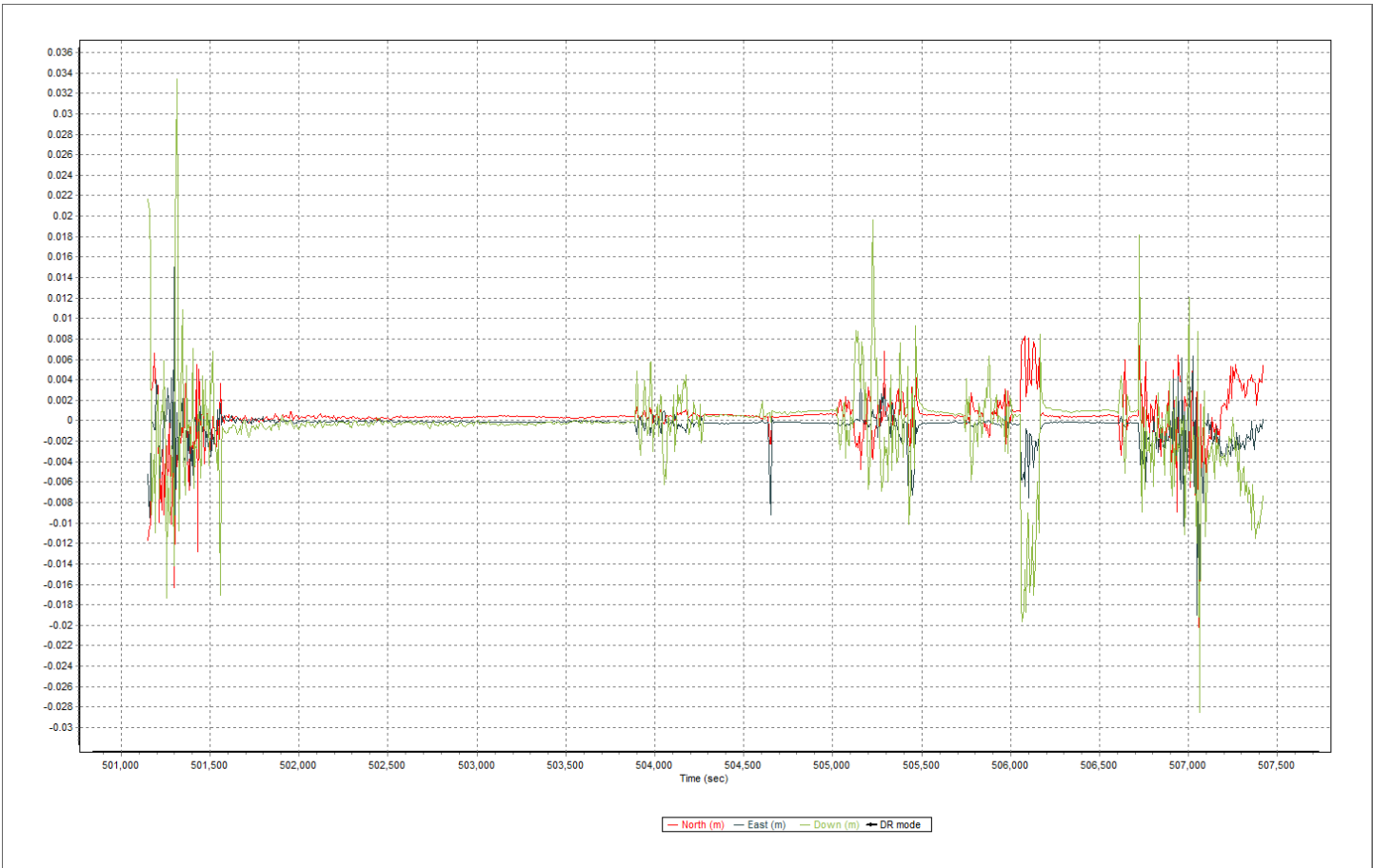


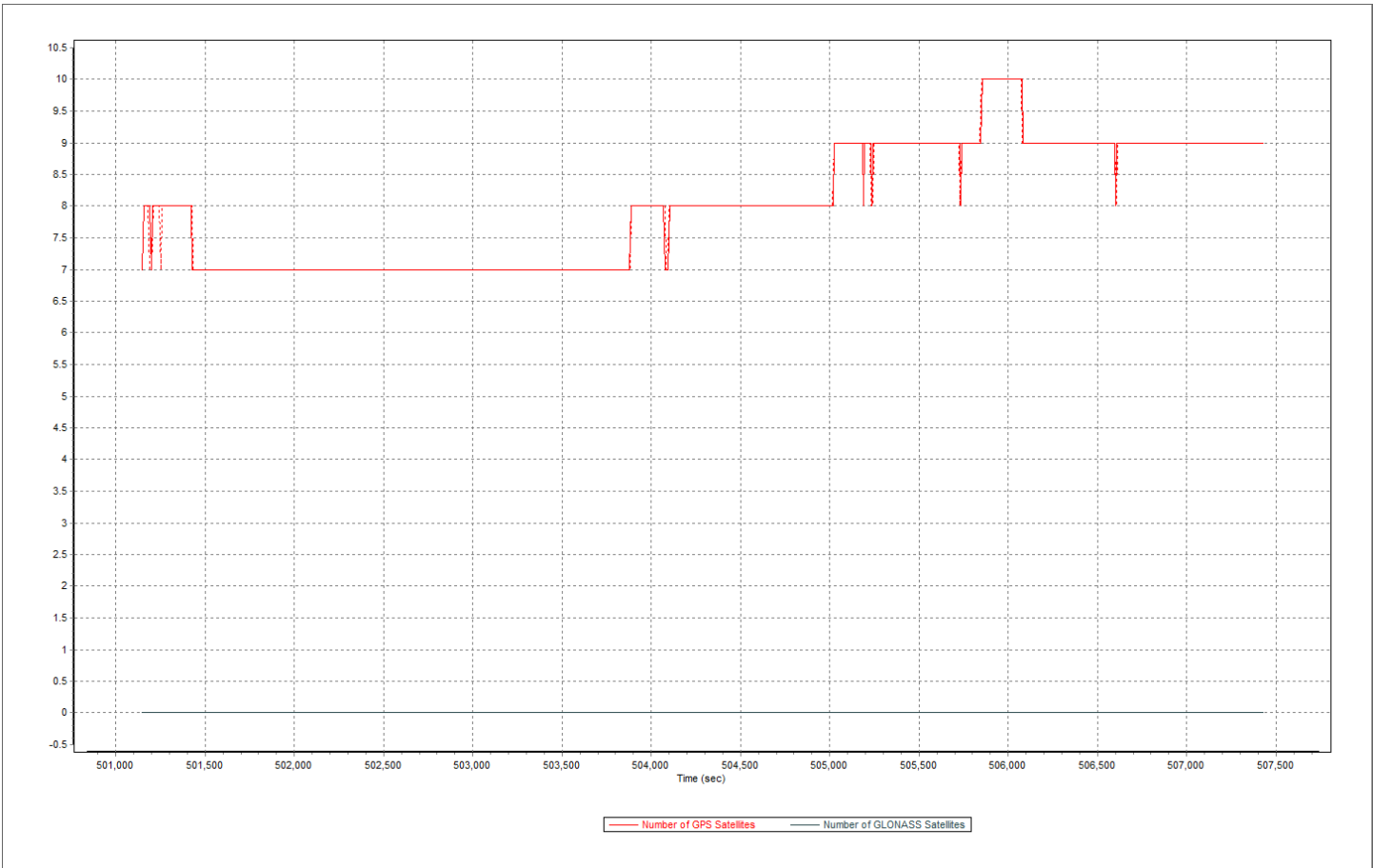


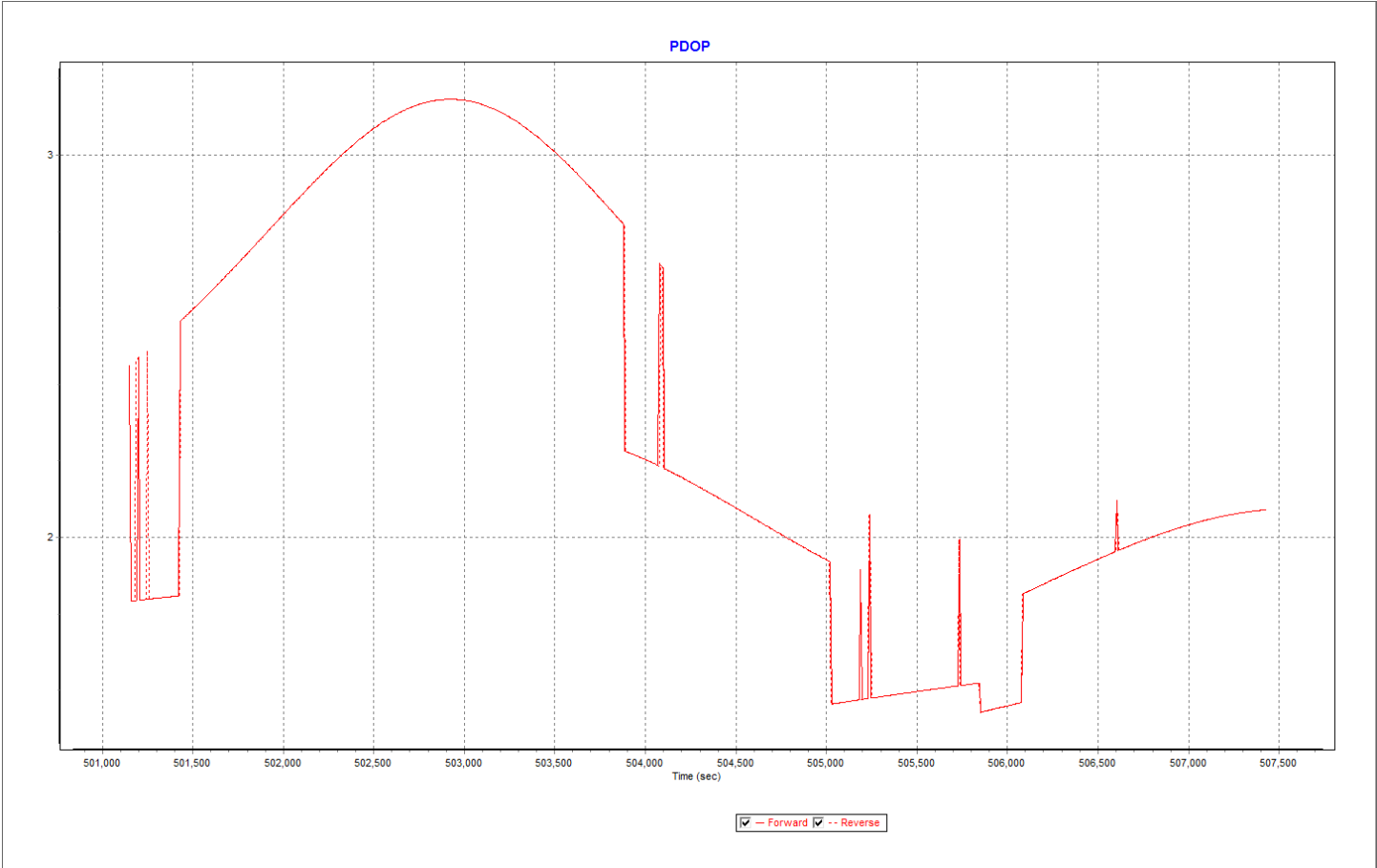


20150501-2

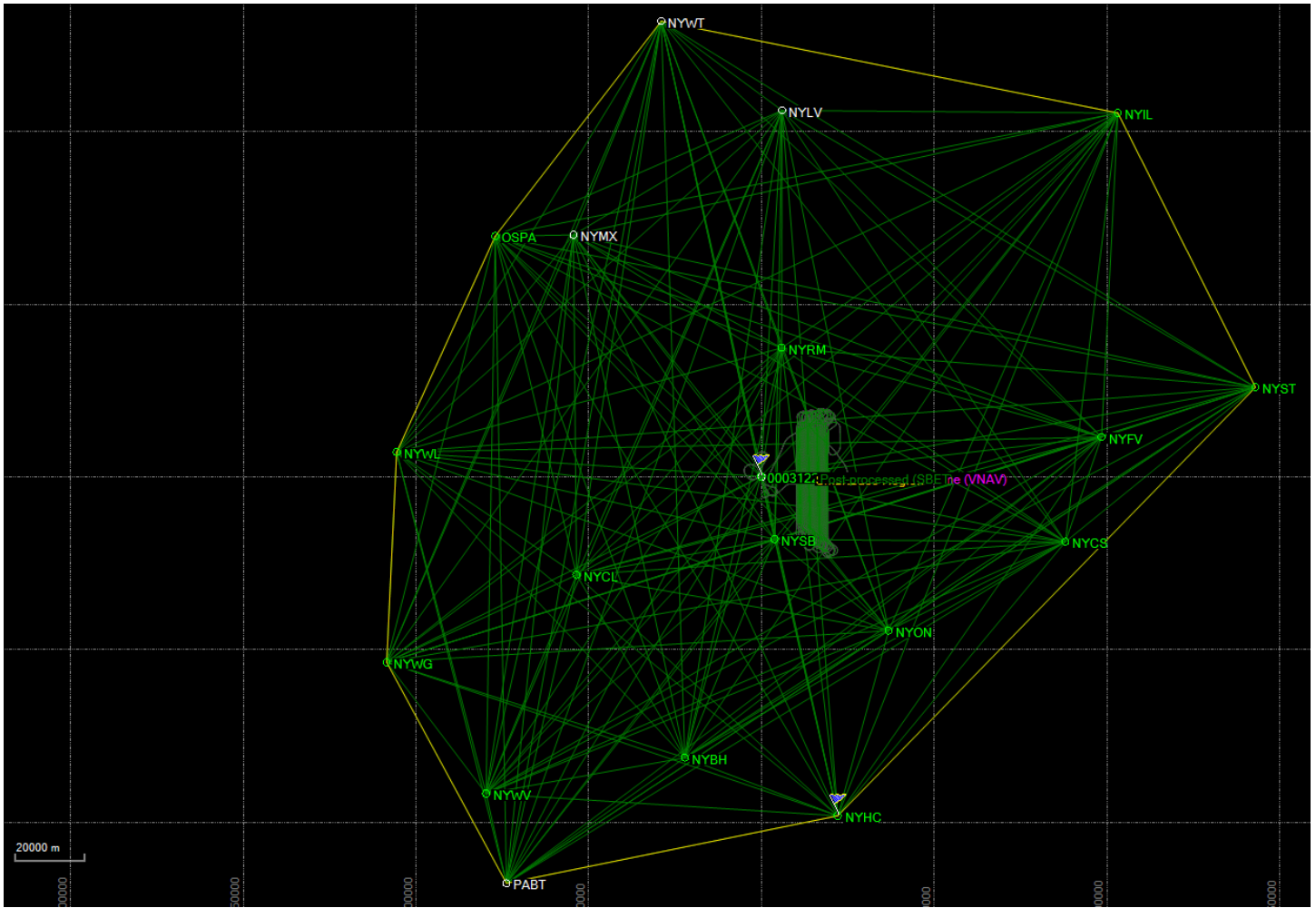




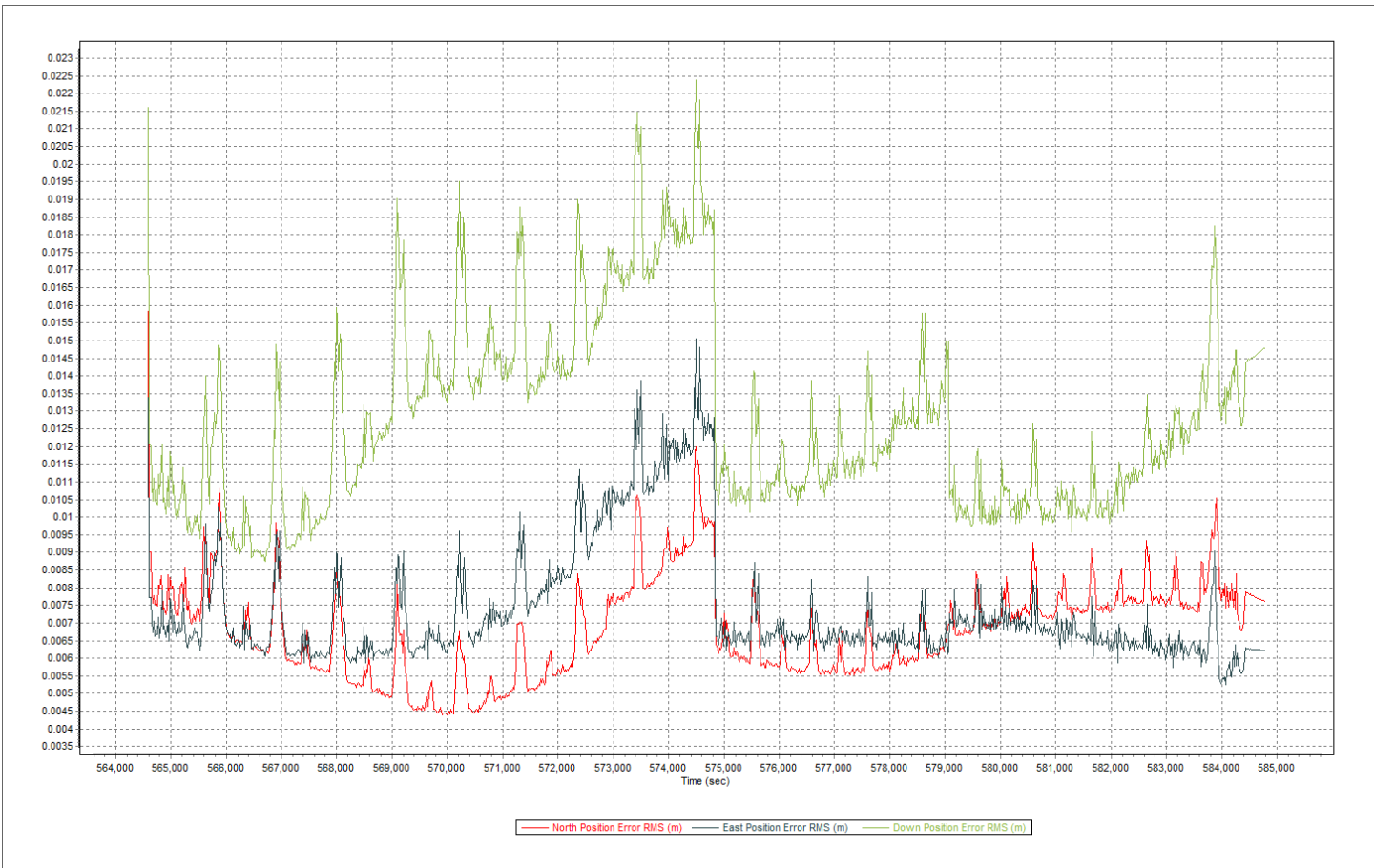
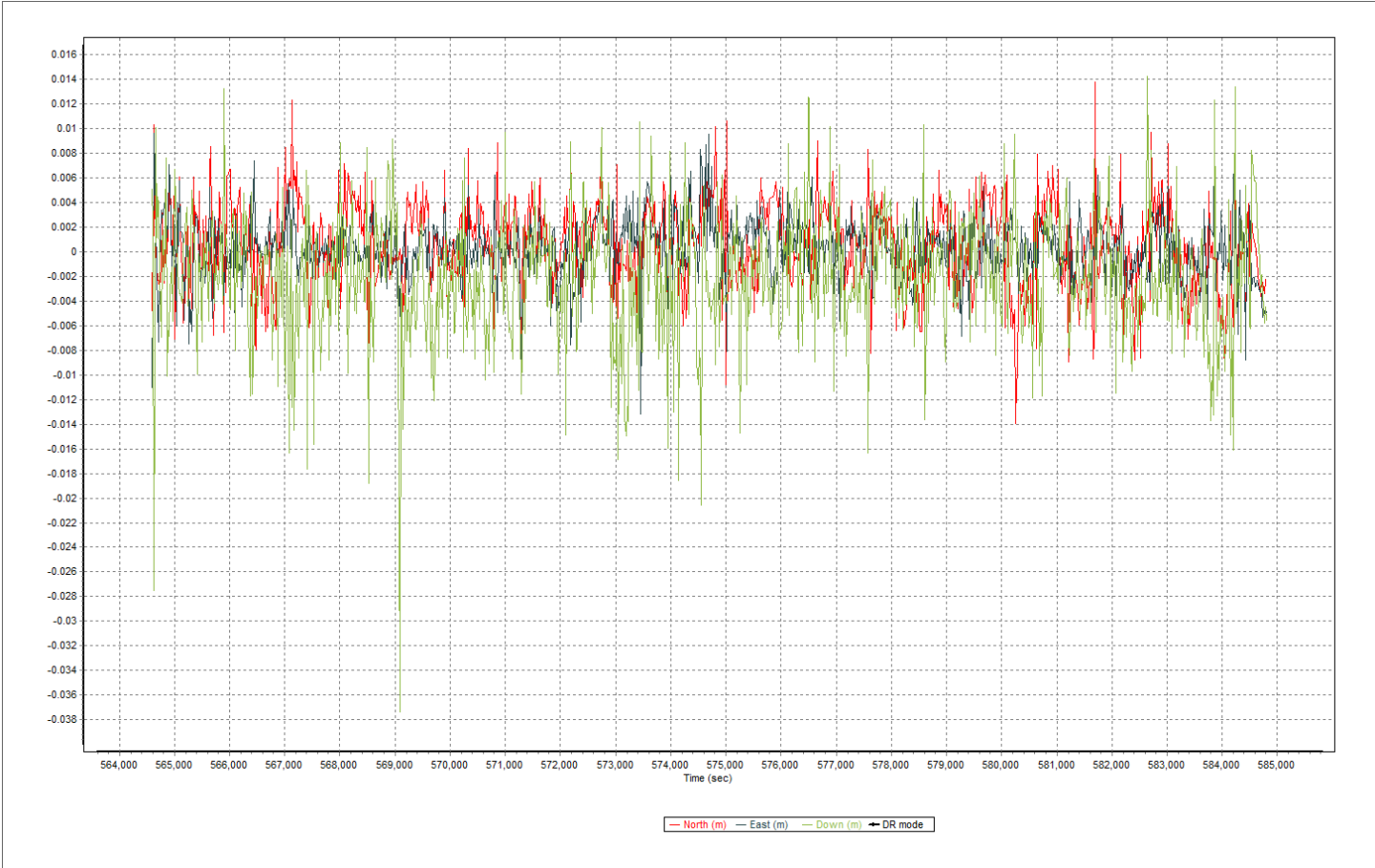


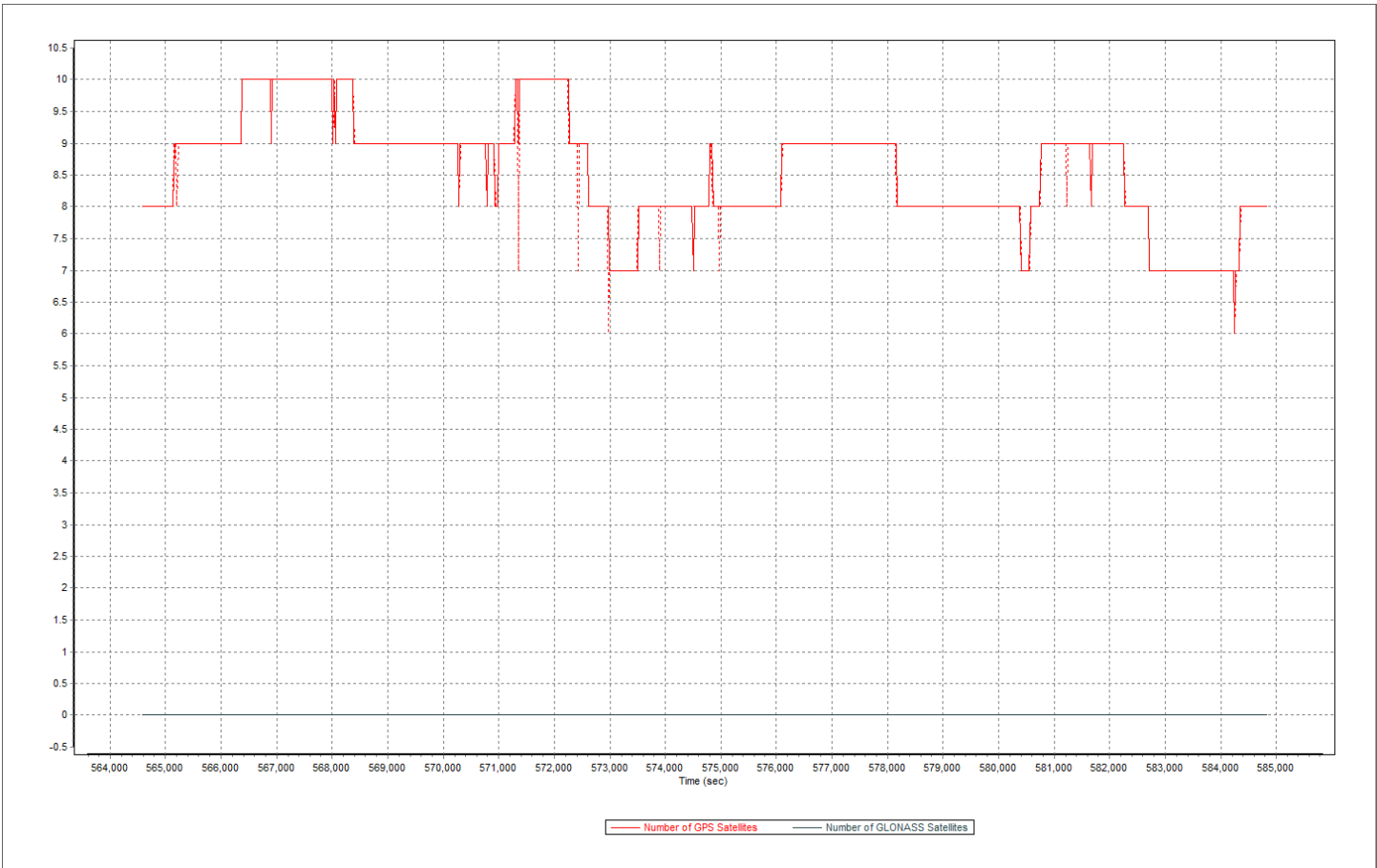


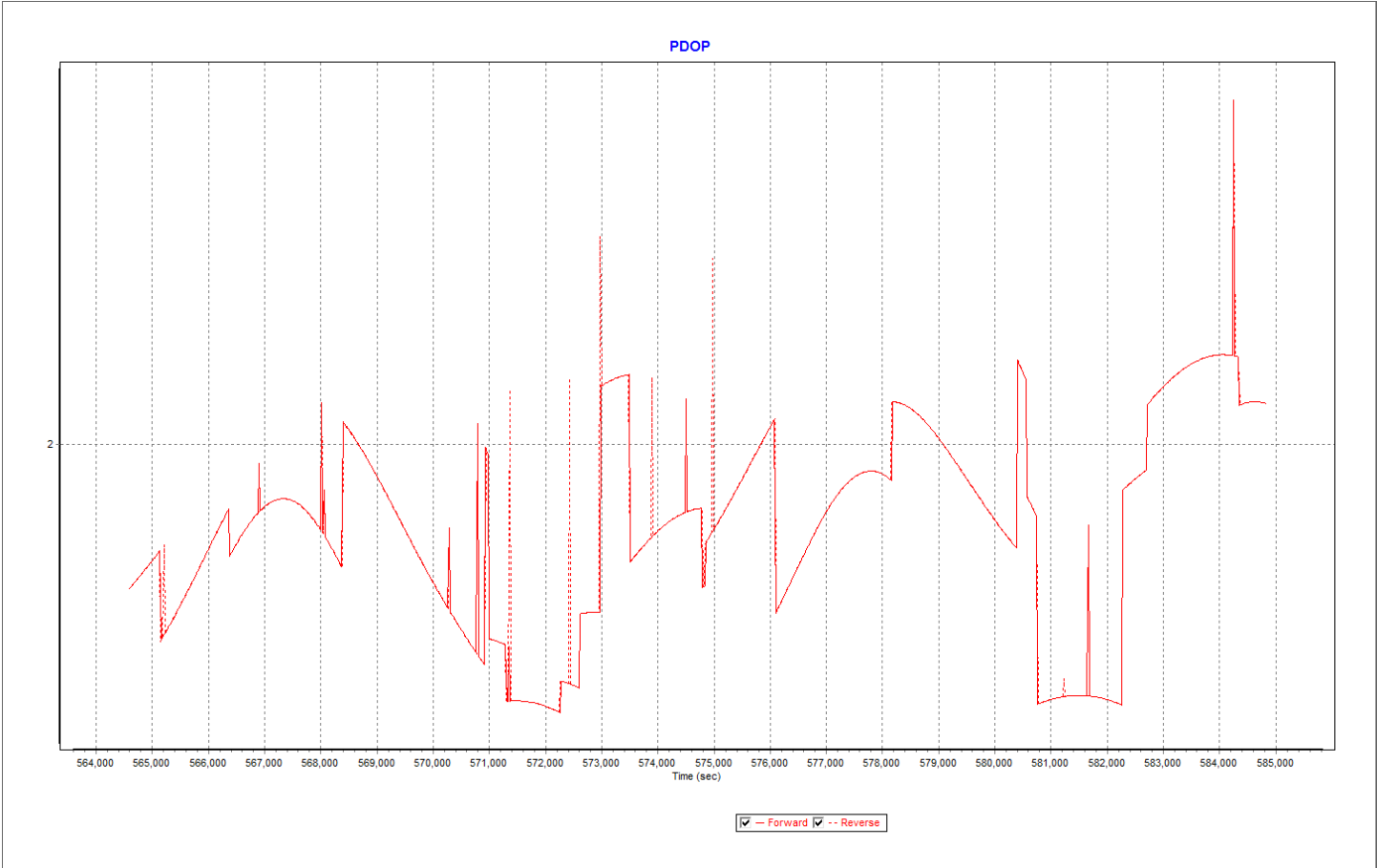
20150502-1



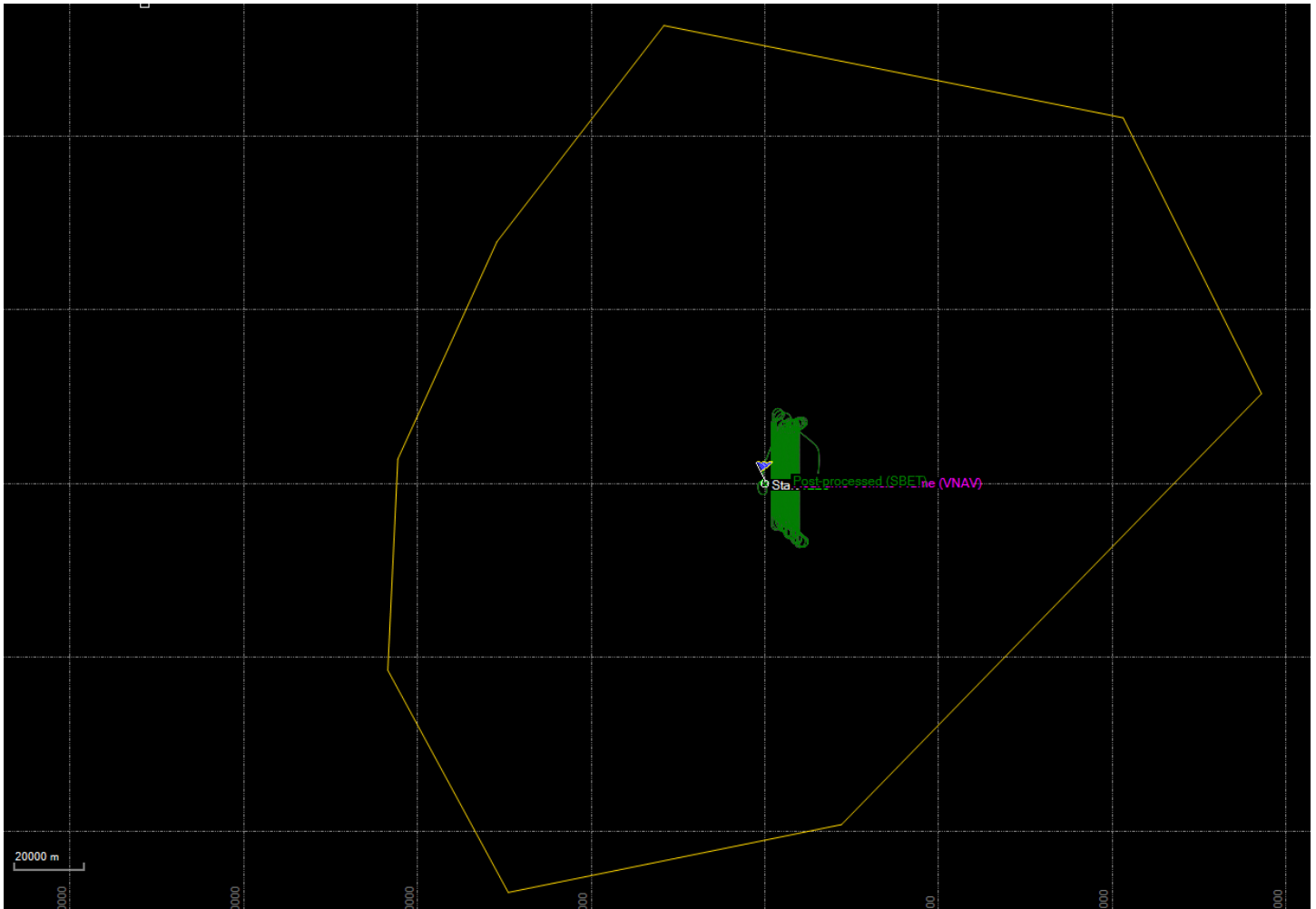


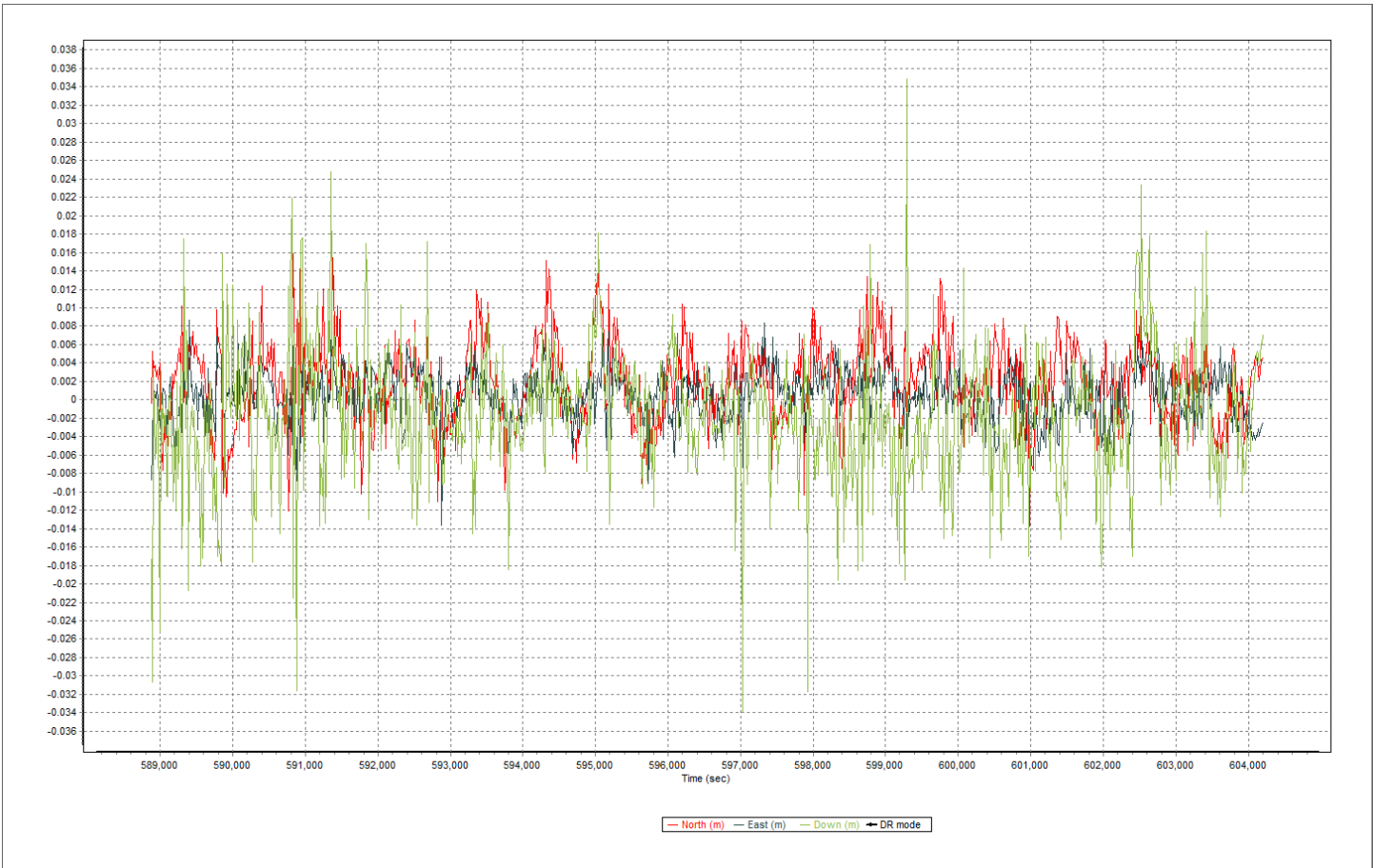


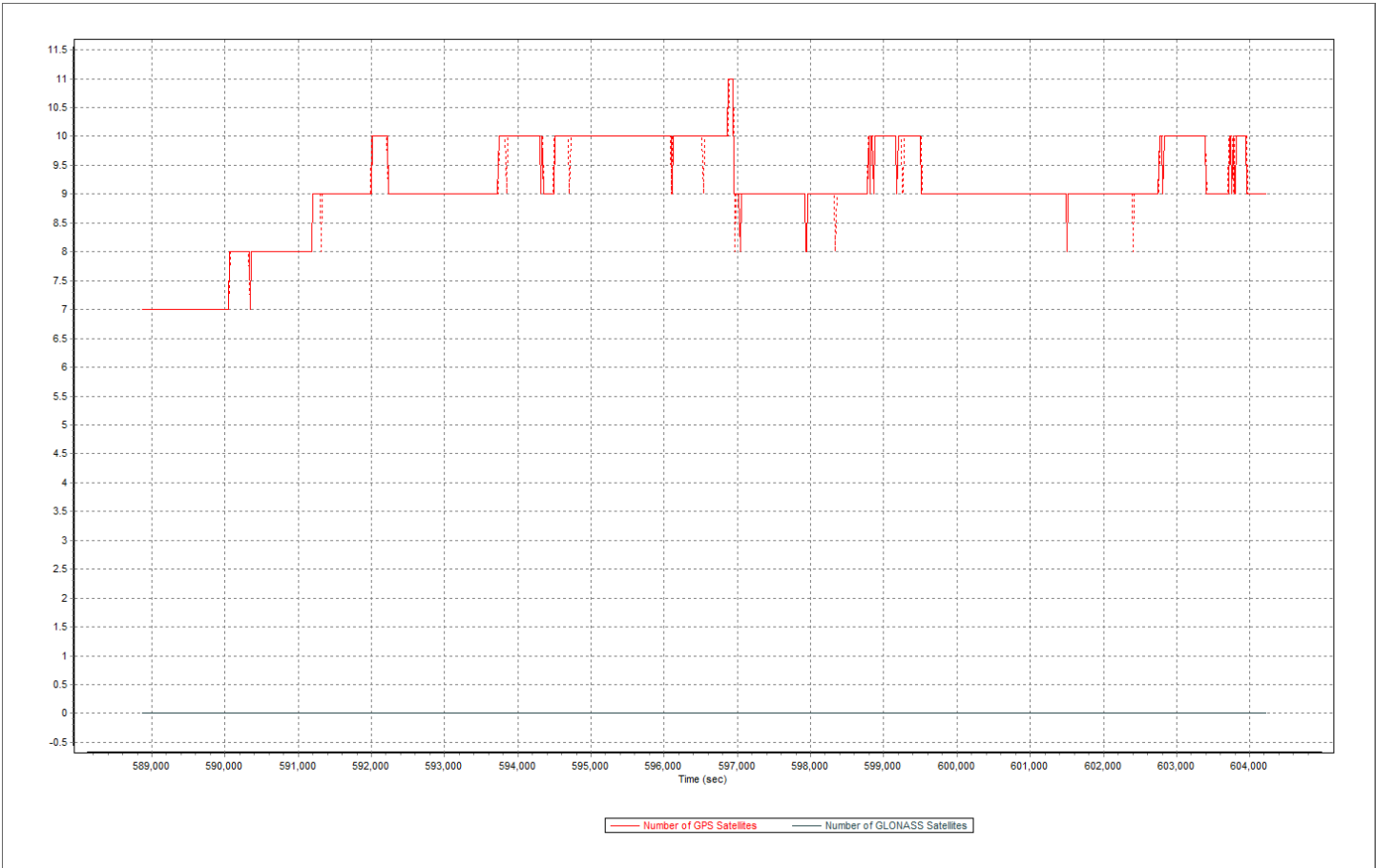
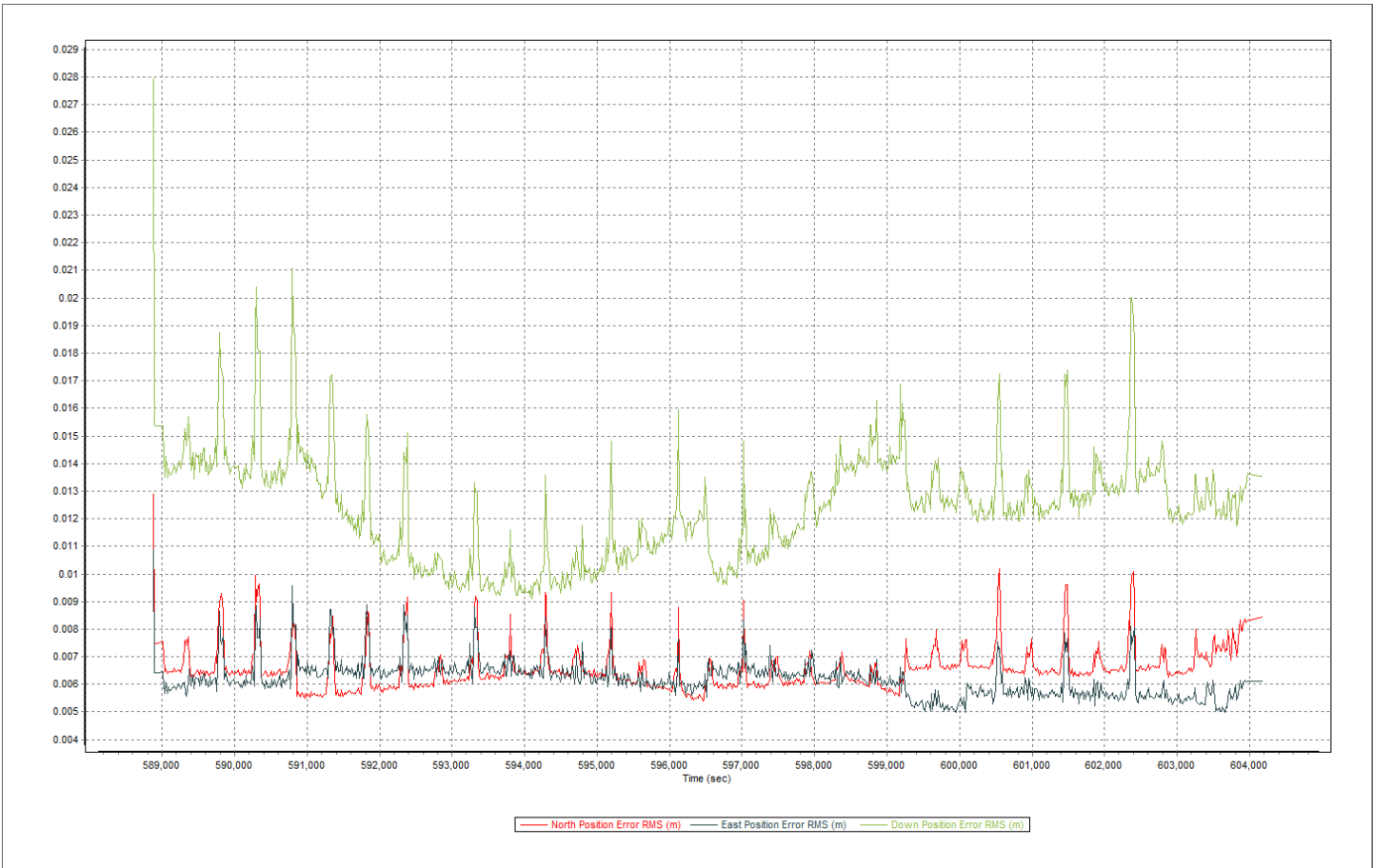




20150502-2

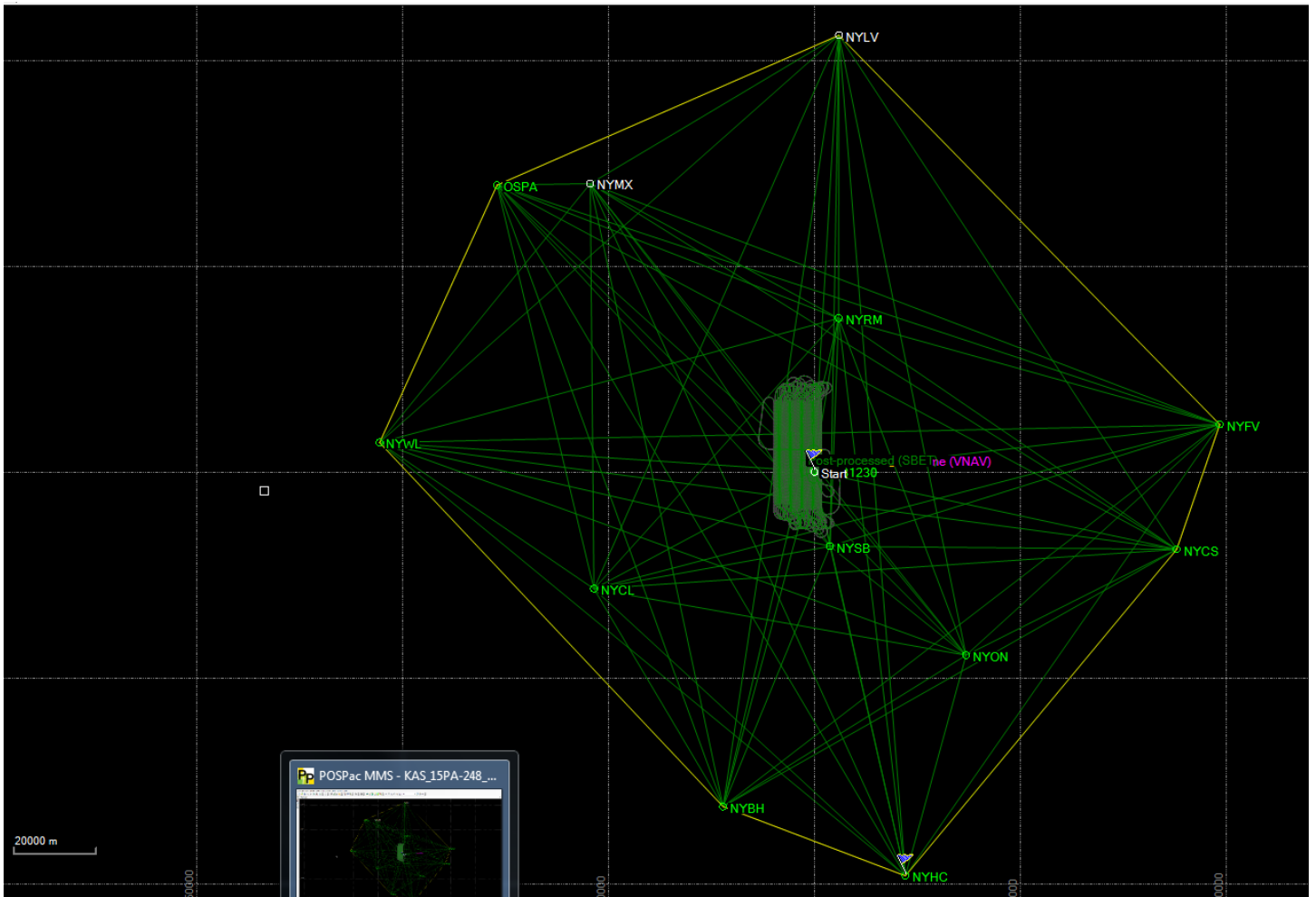




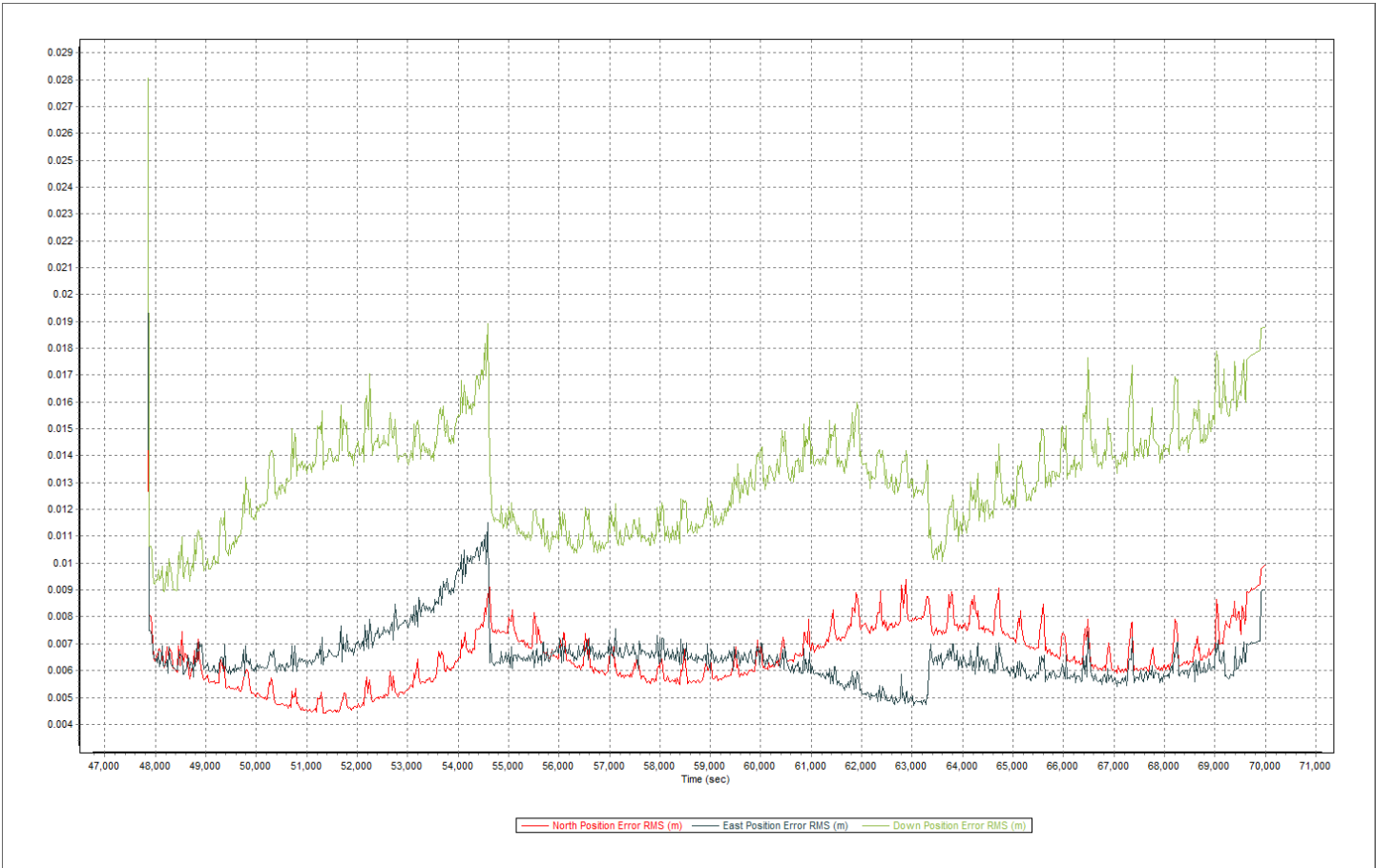
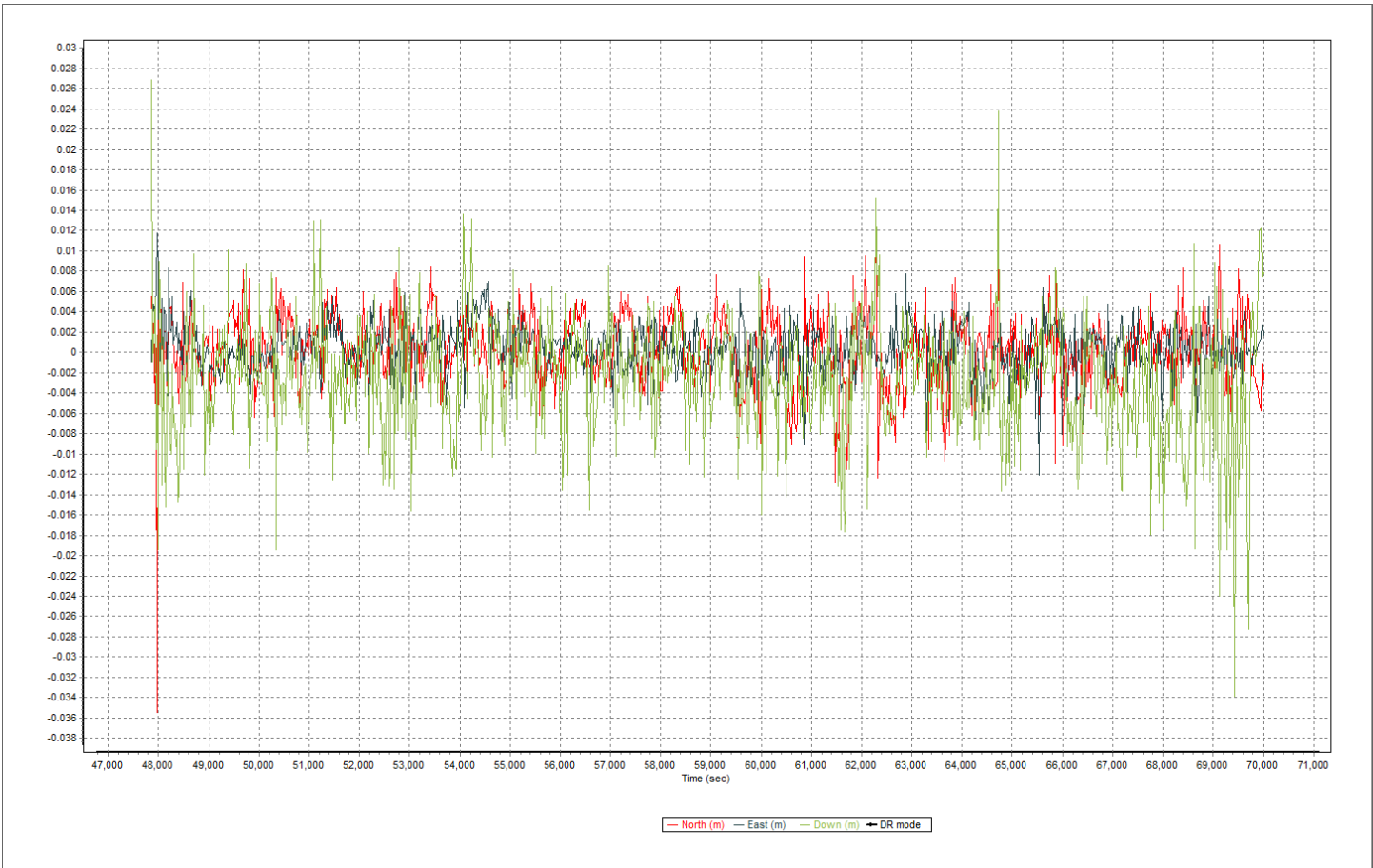


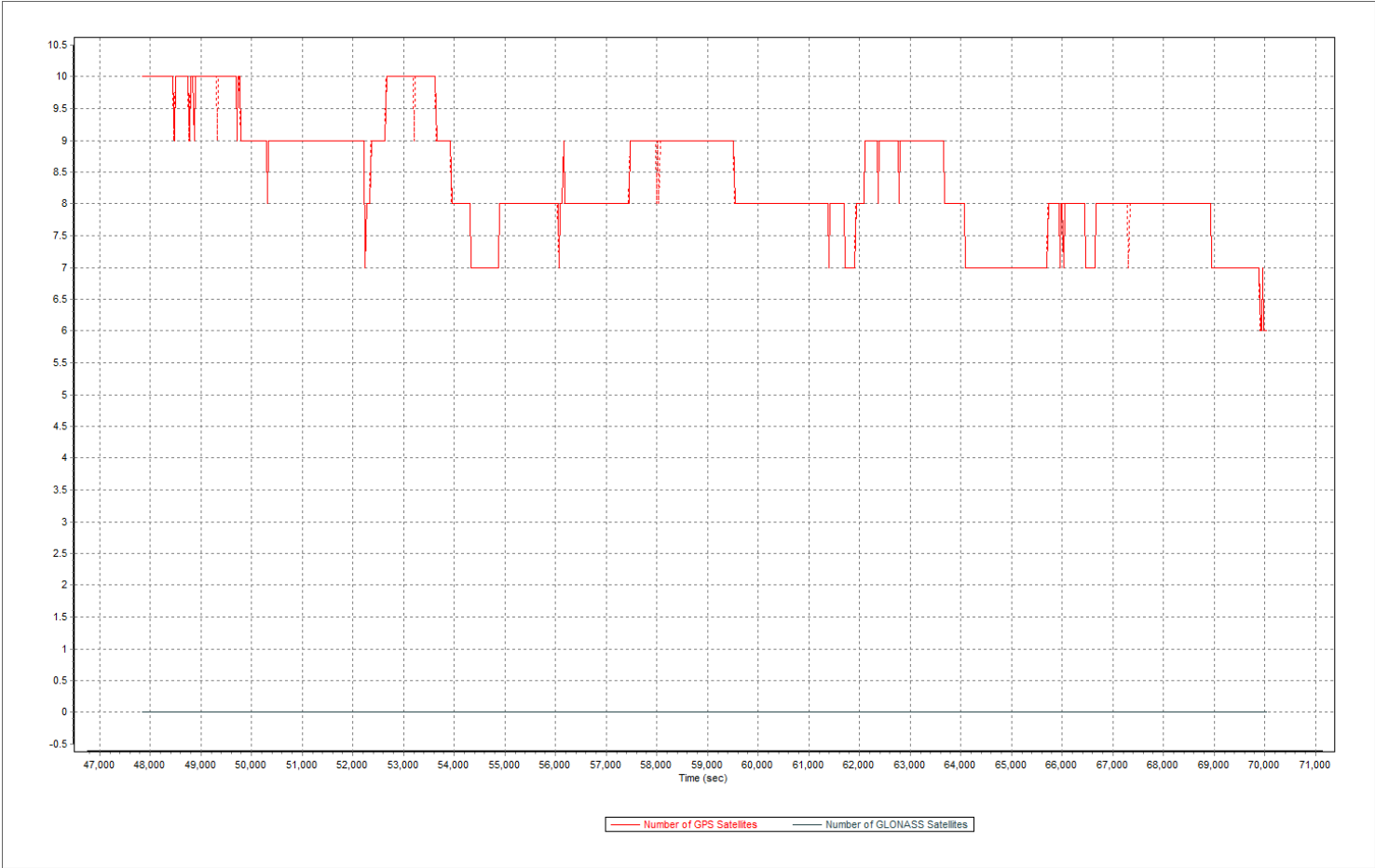


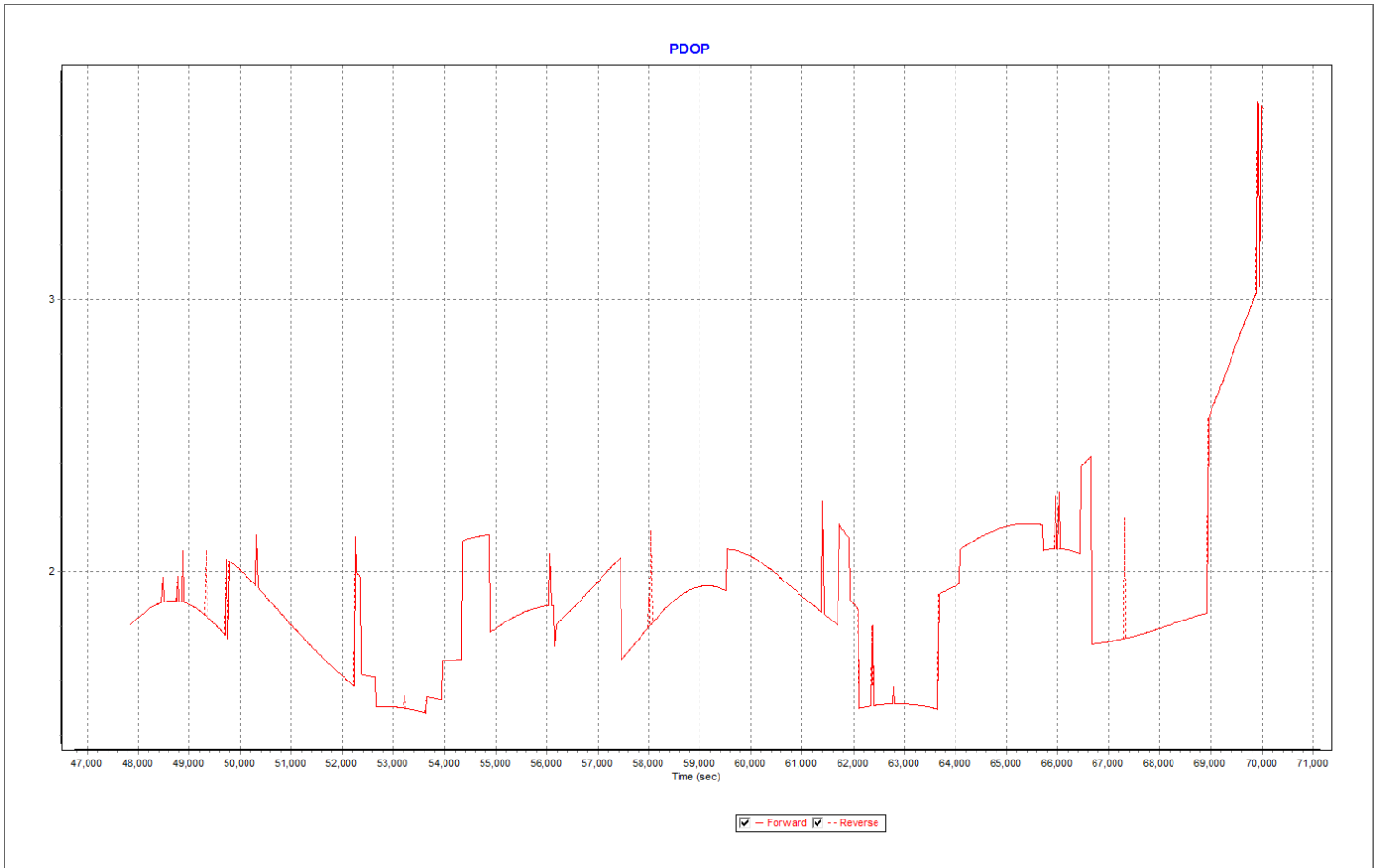
20150503-1



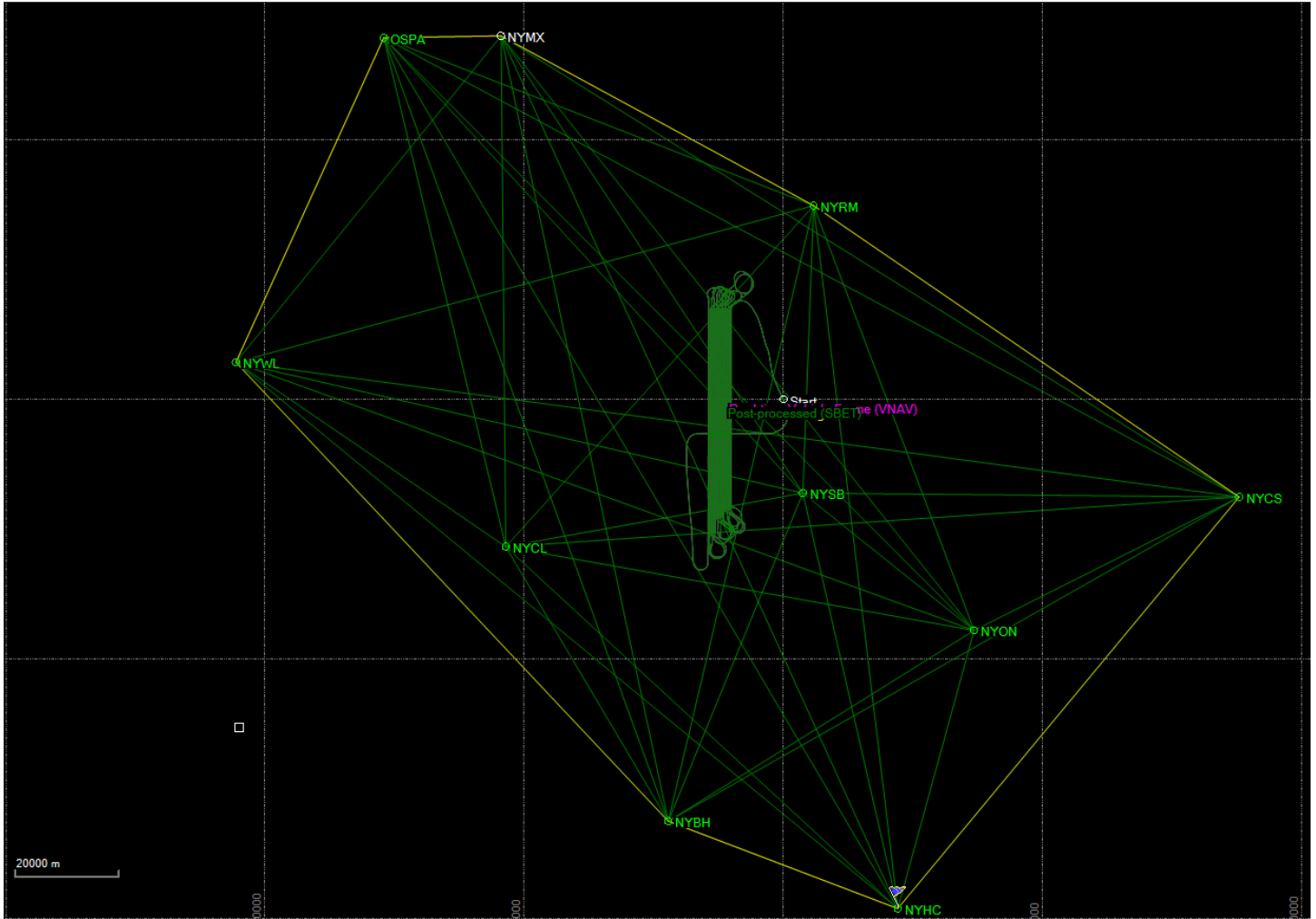


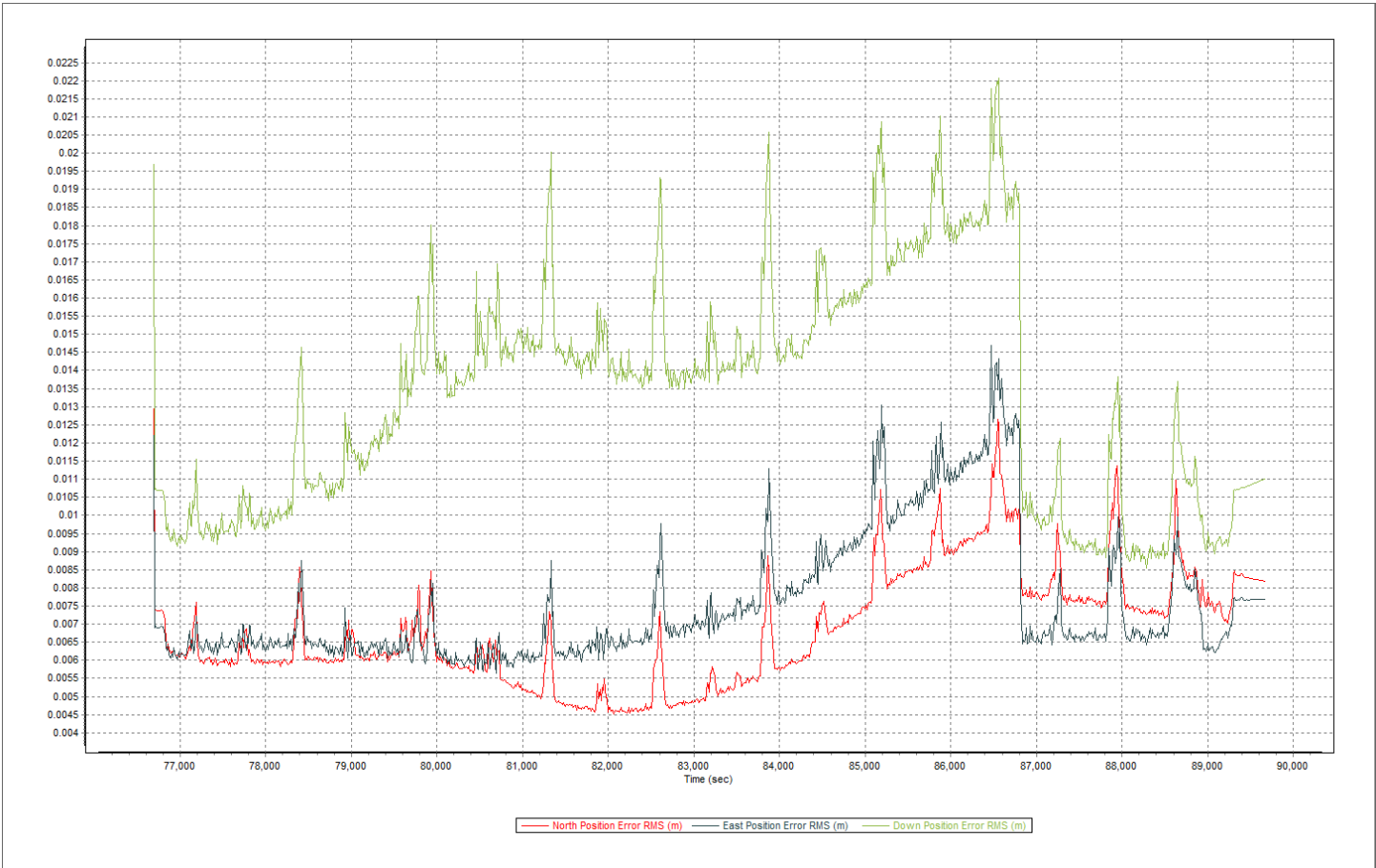
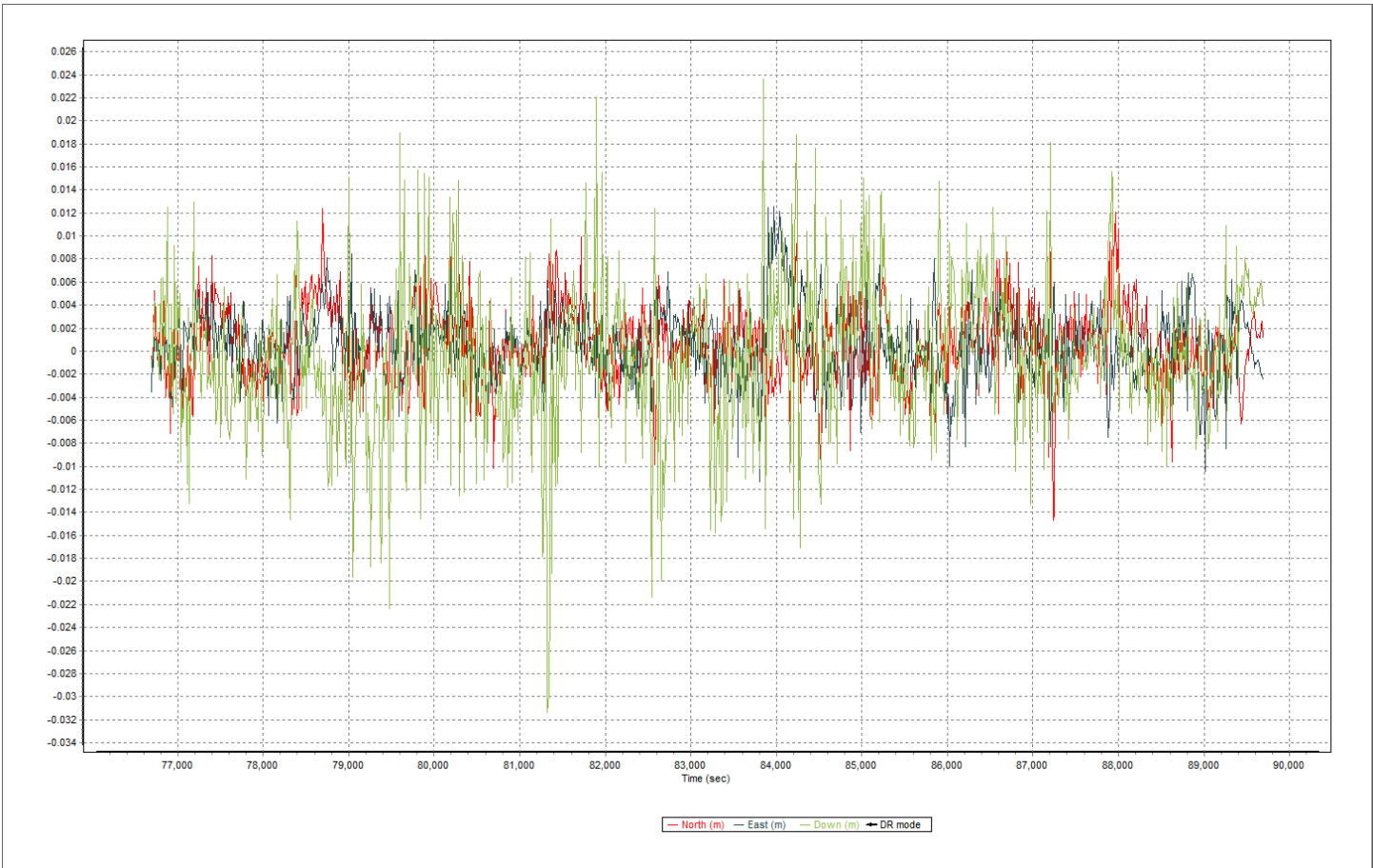


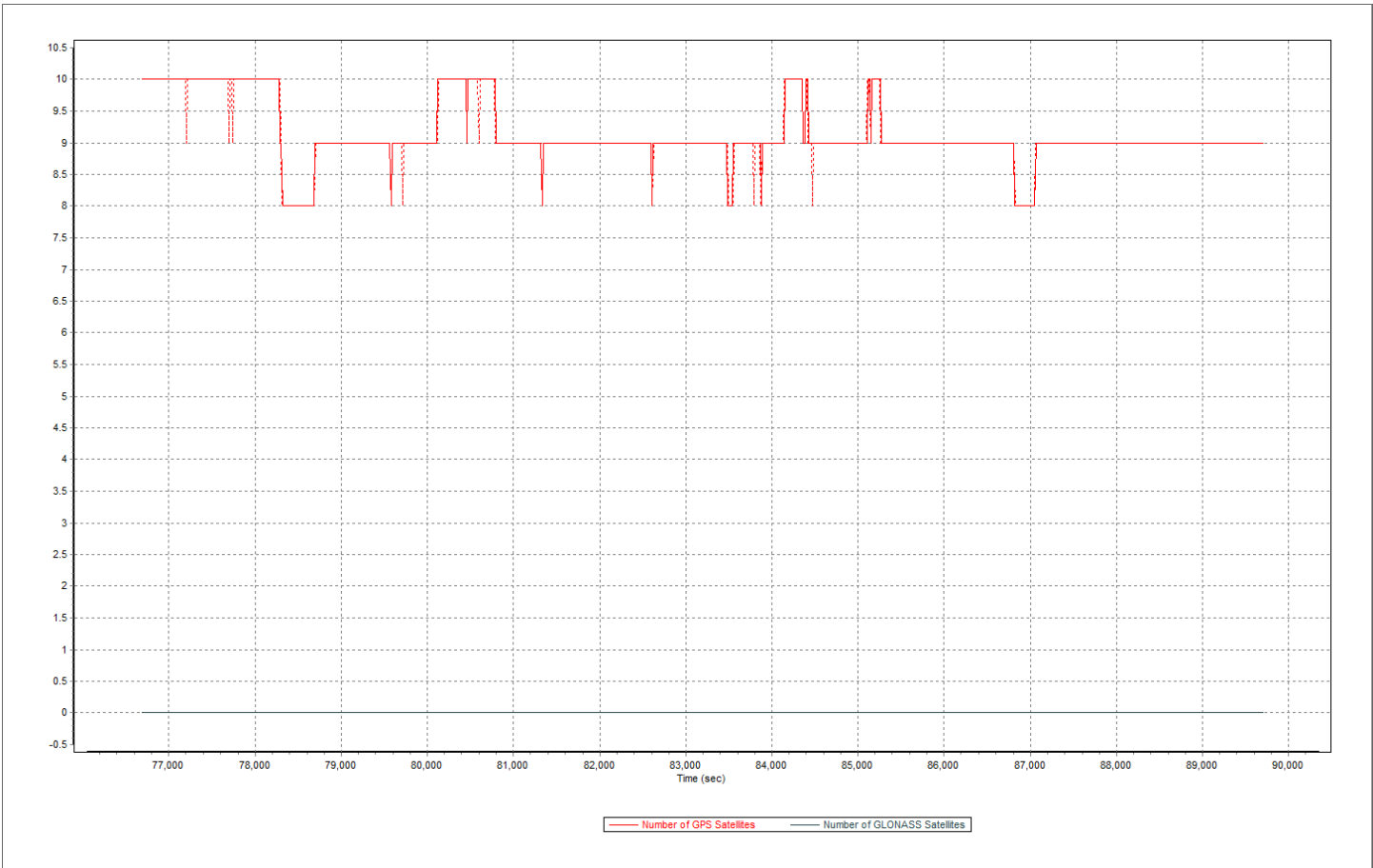




20150503-2

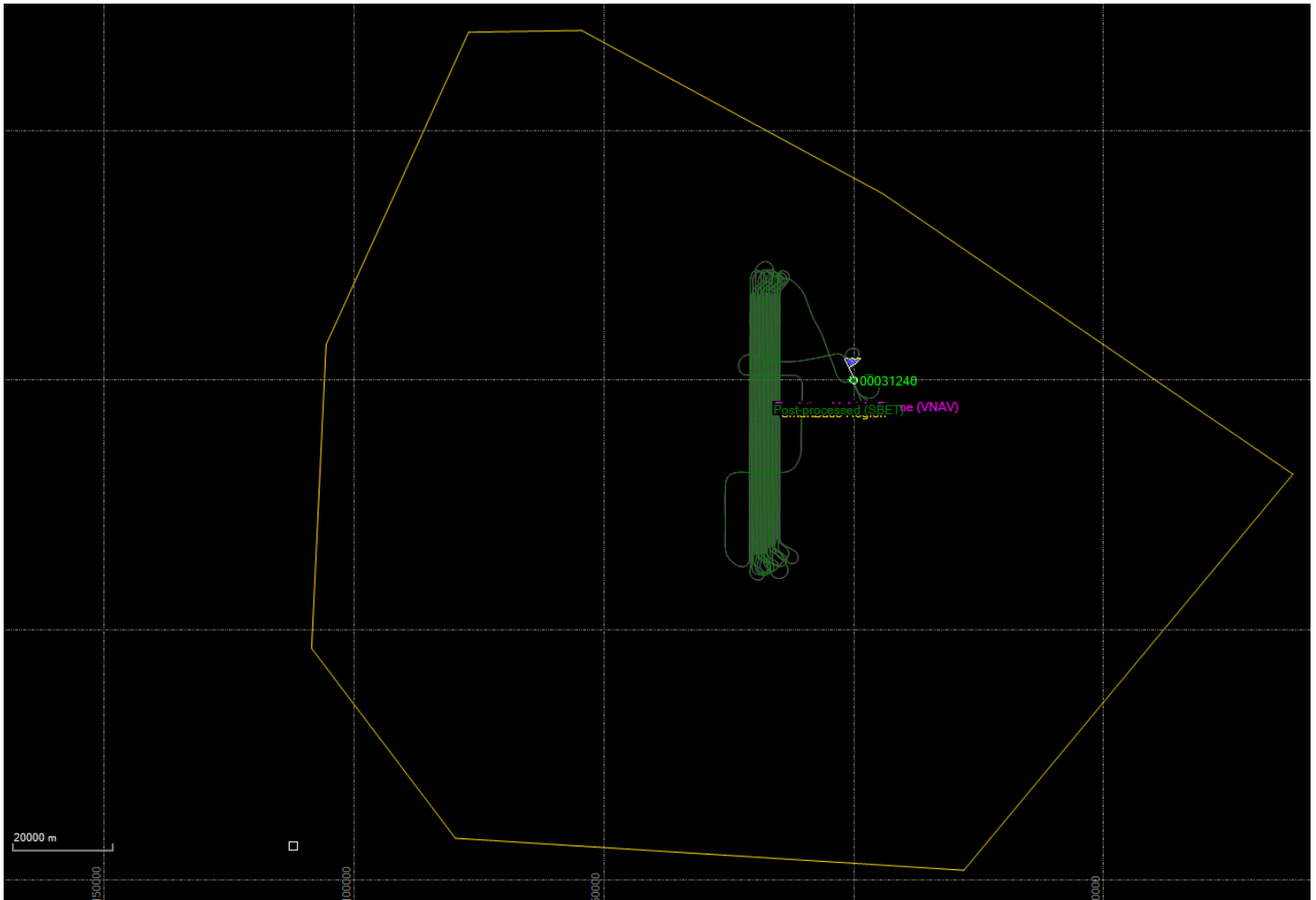




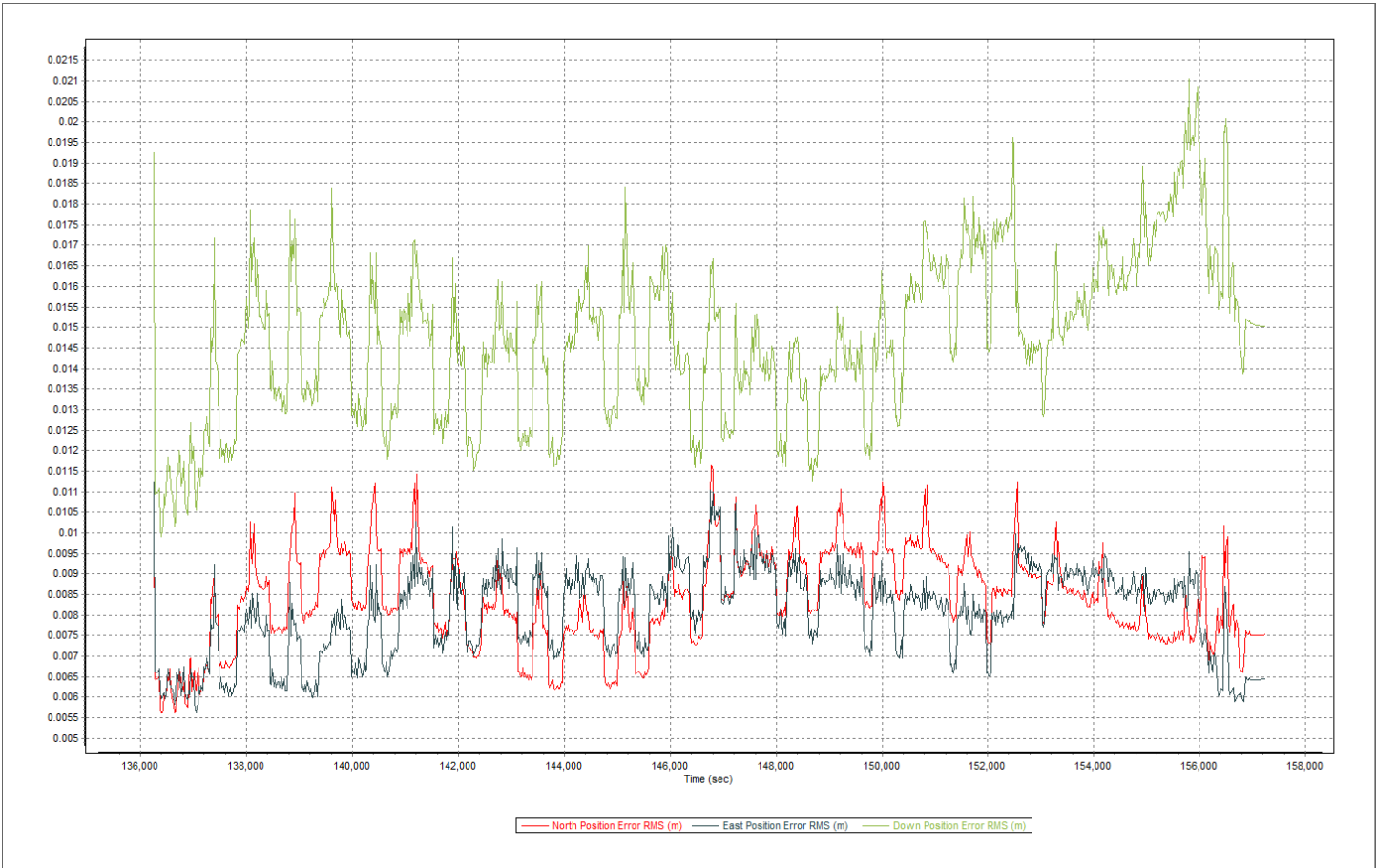
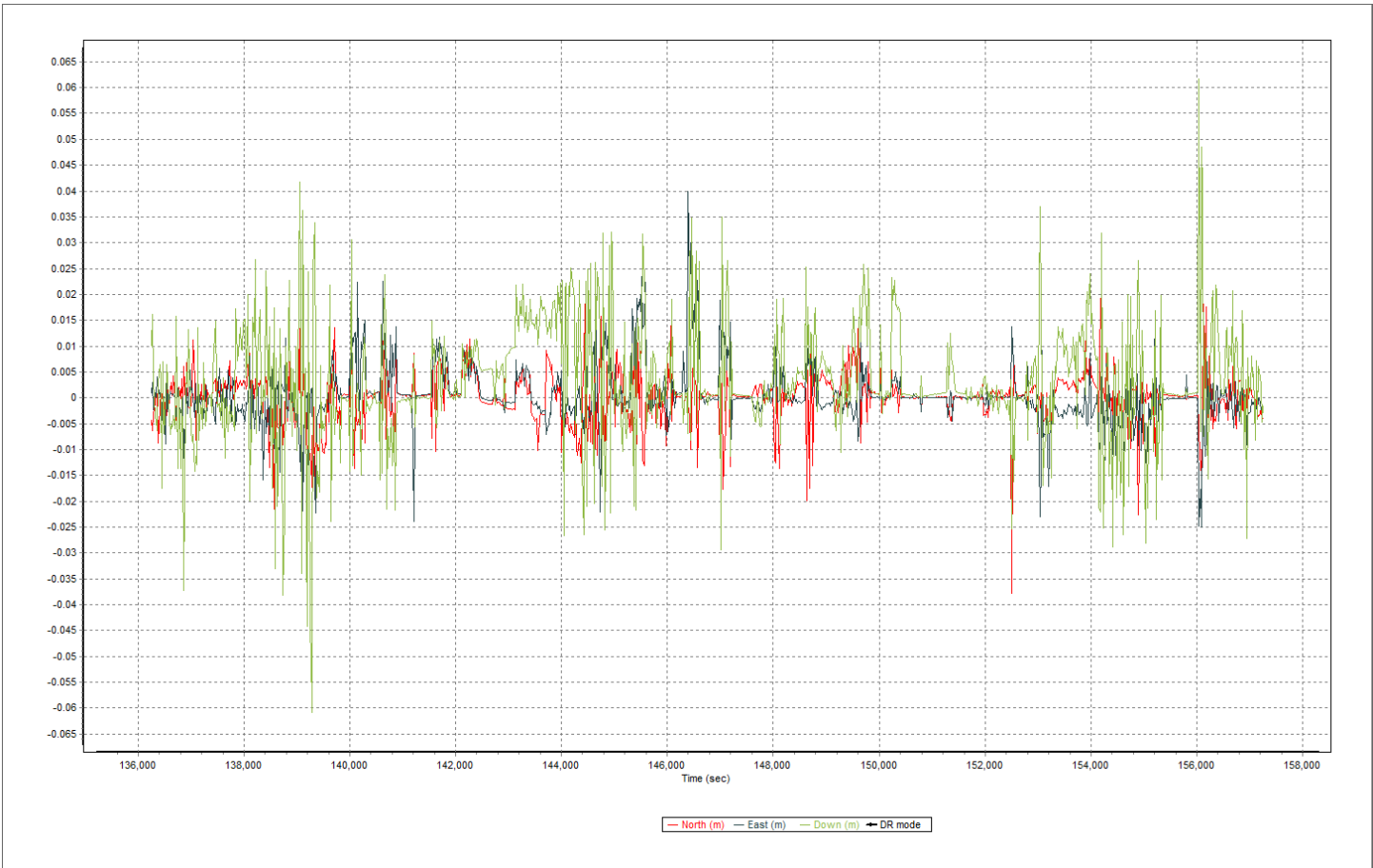


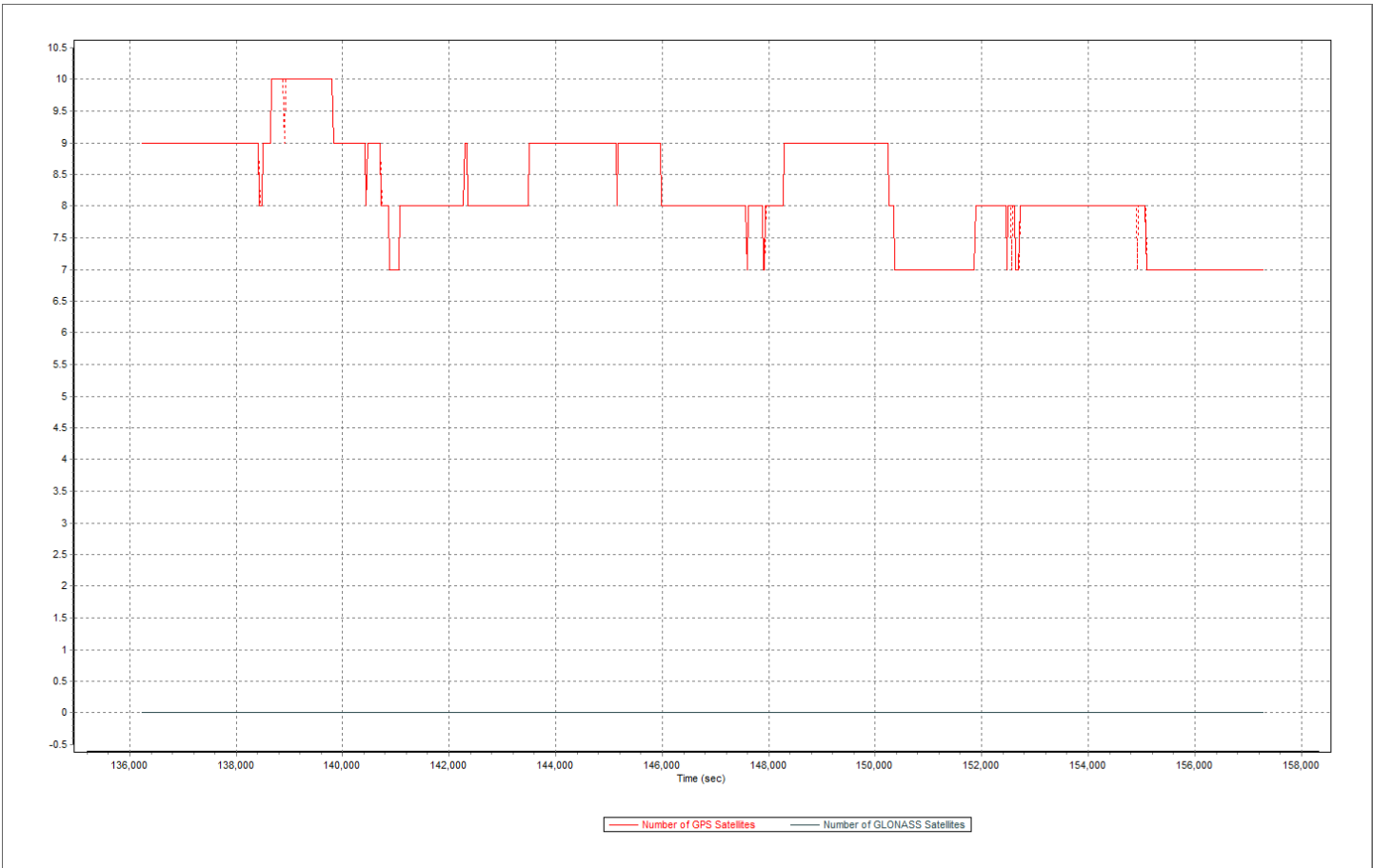


20150504-1

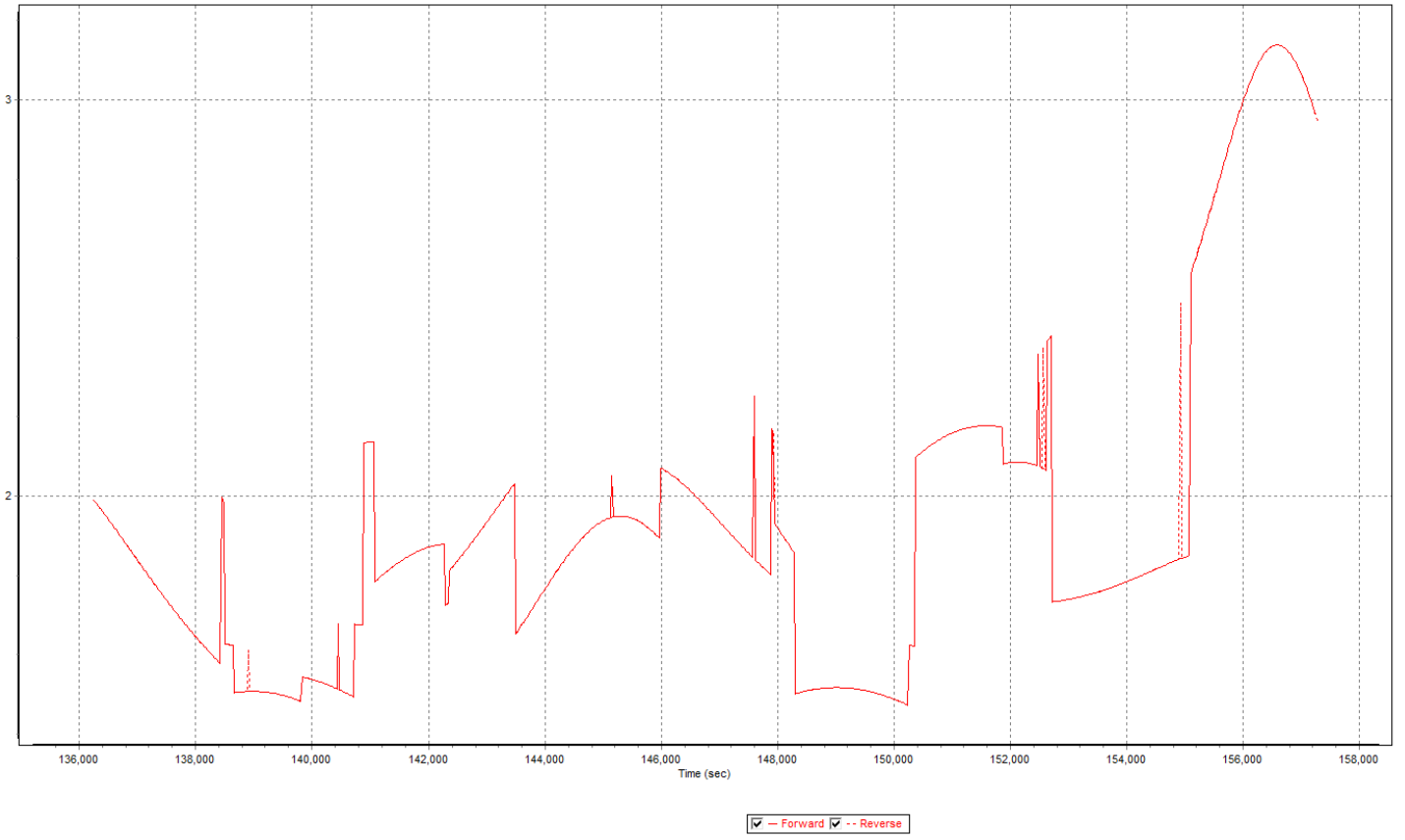




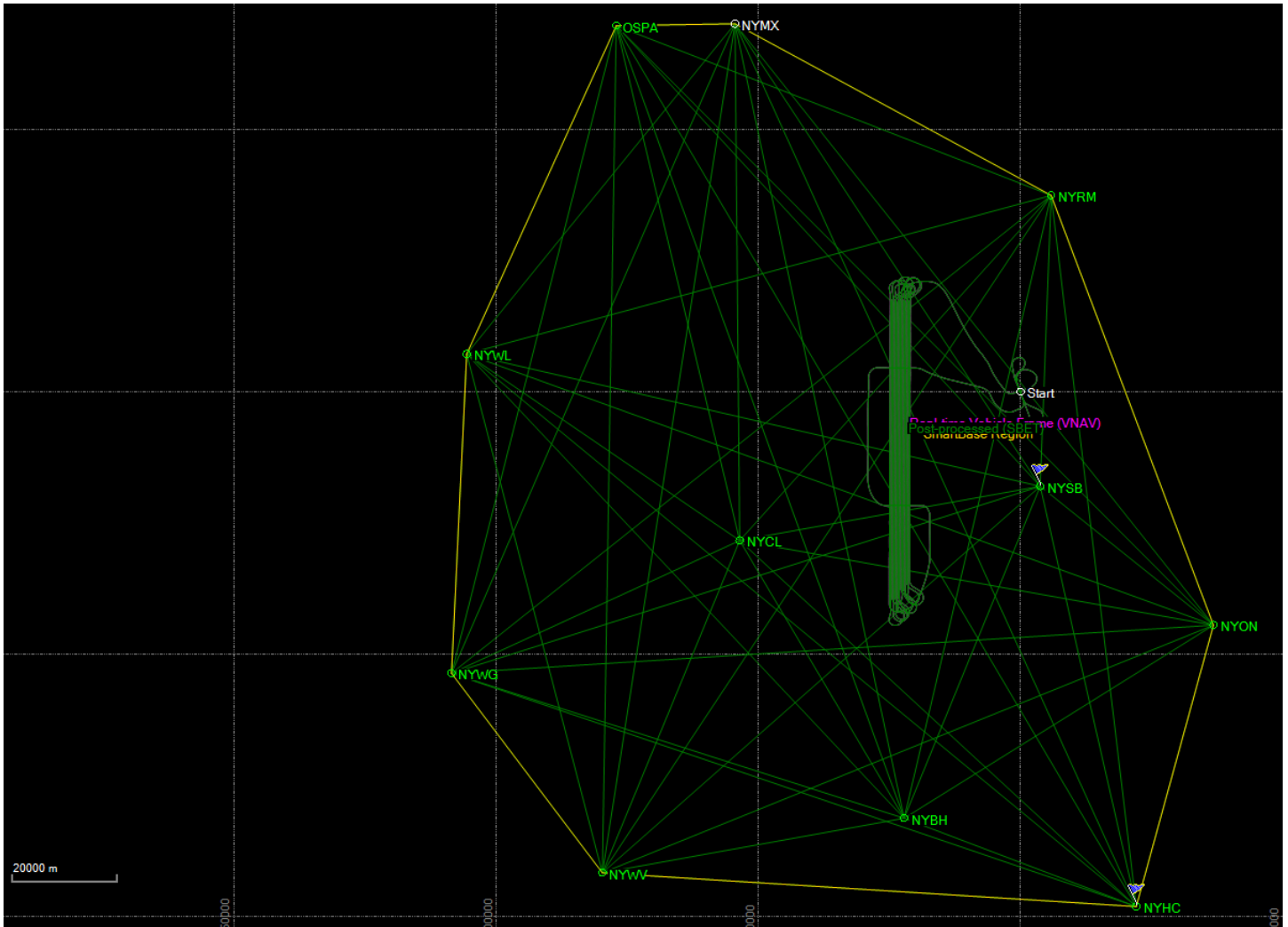


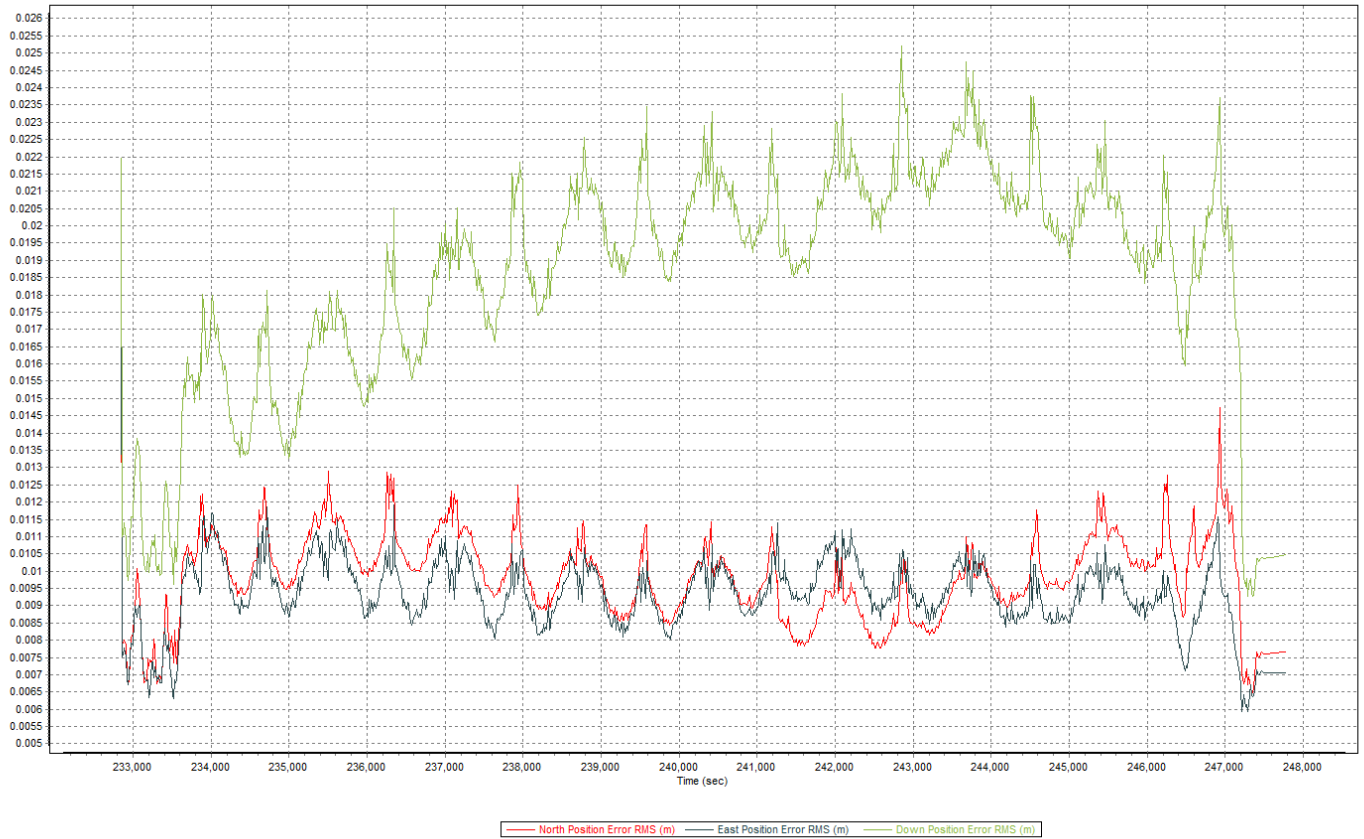
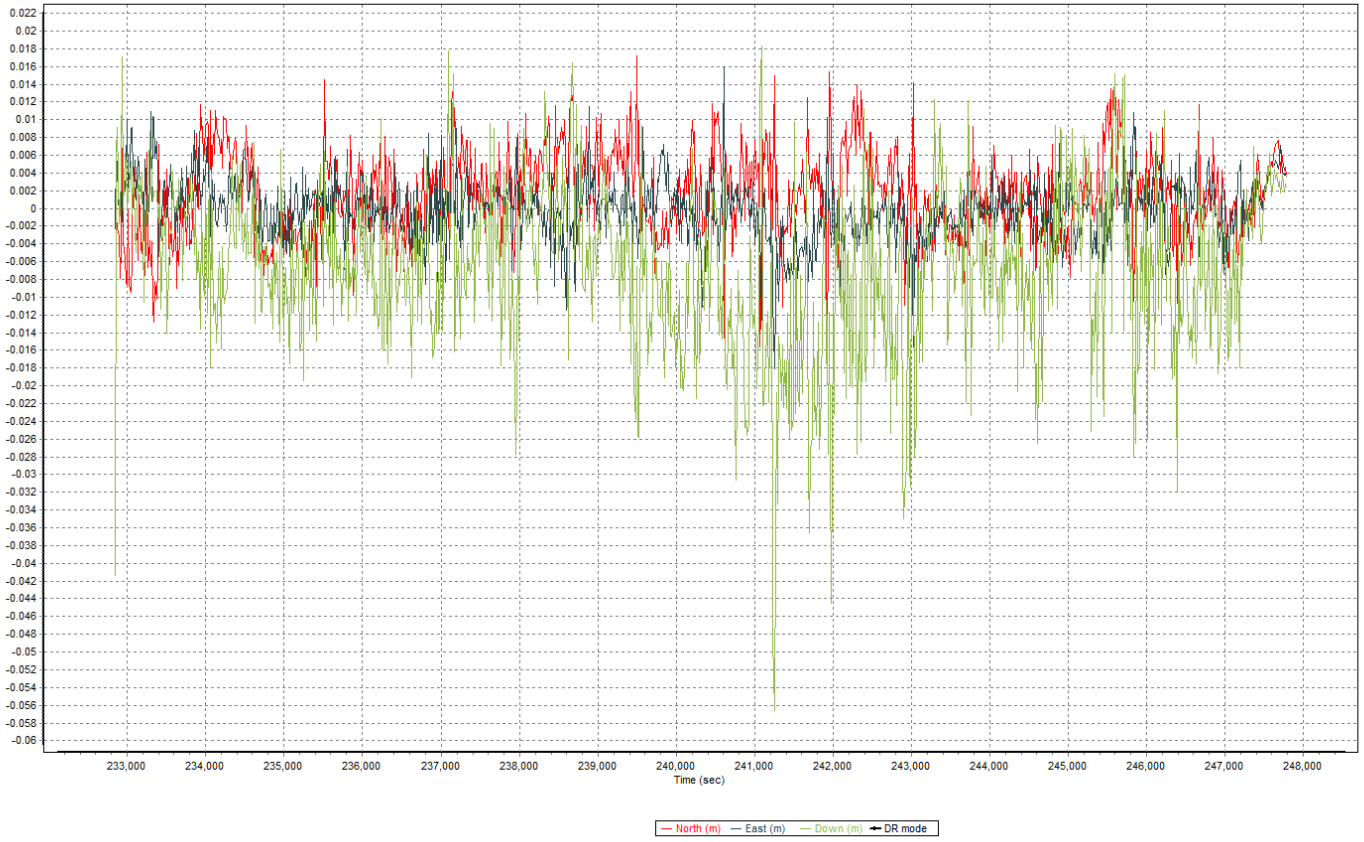


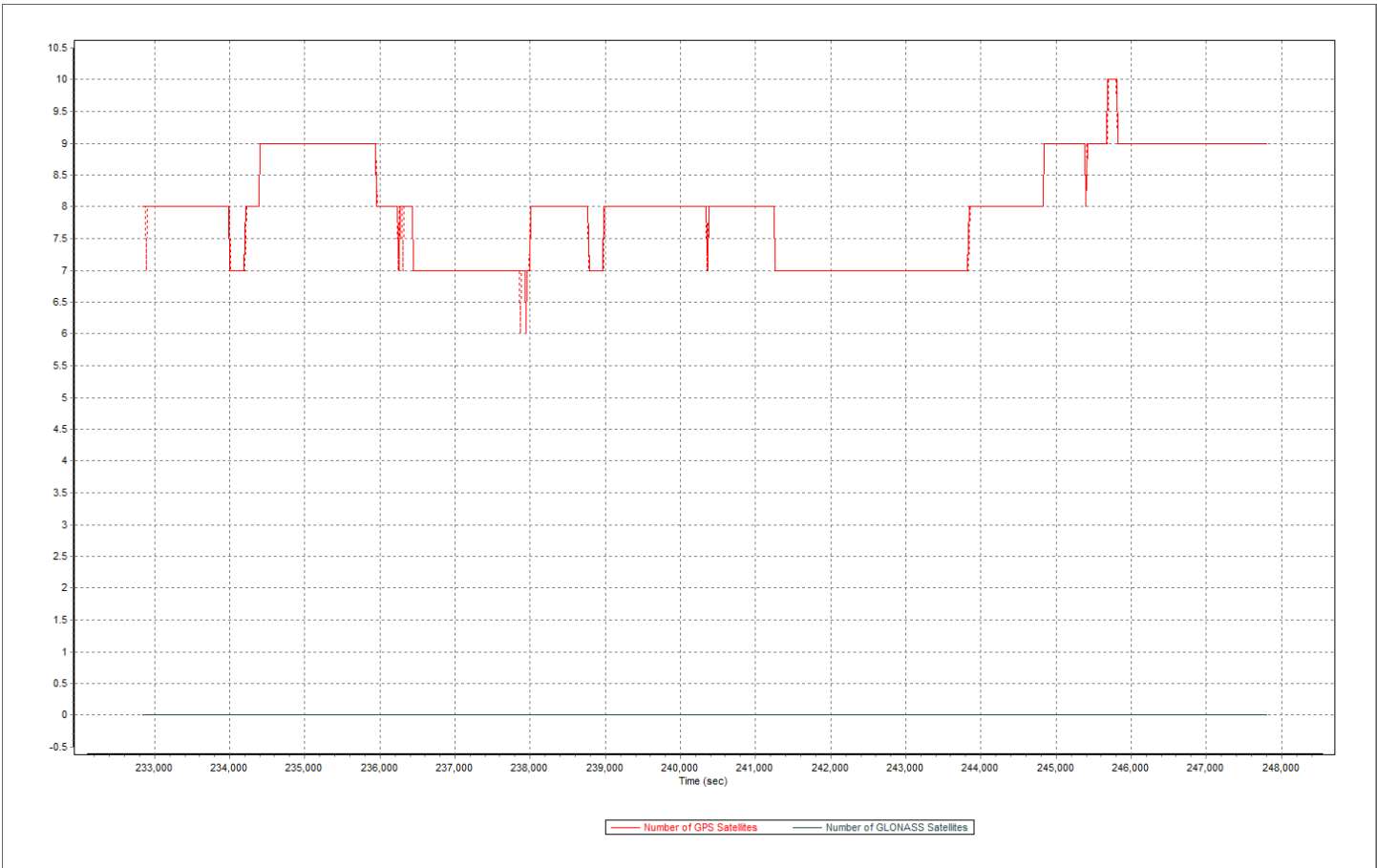
PDOP



20150505-1





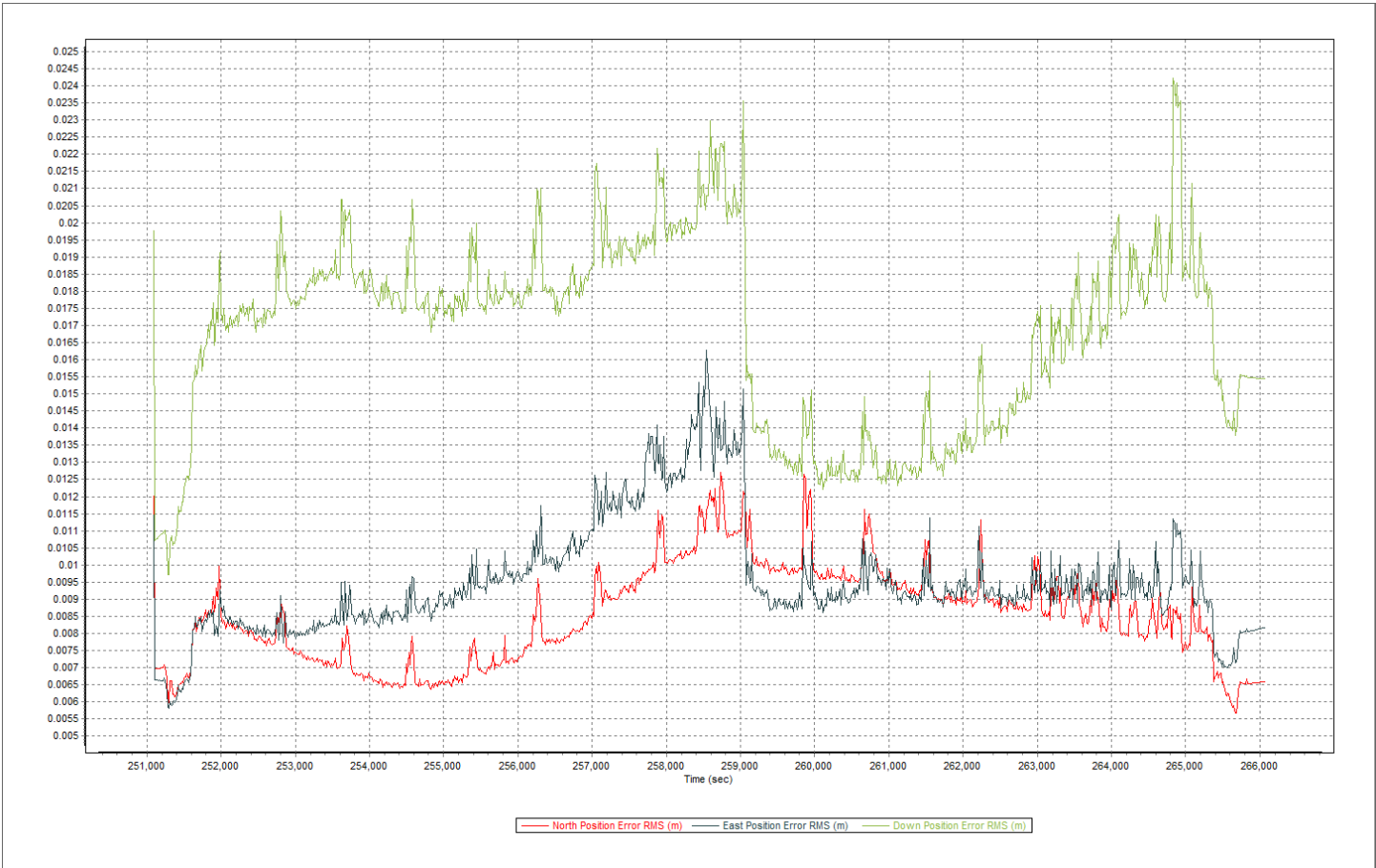
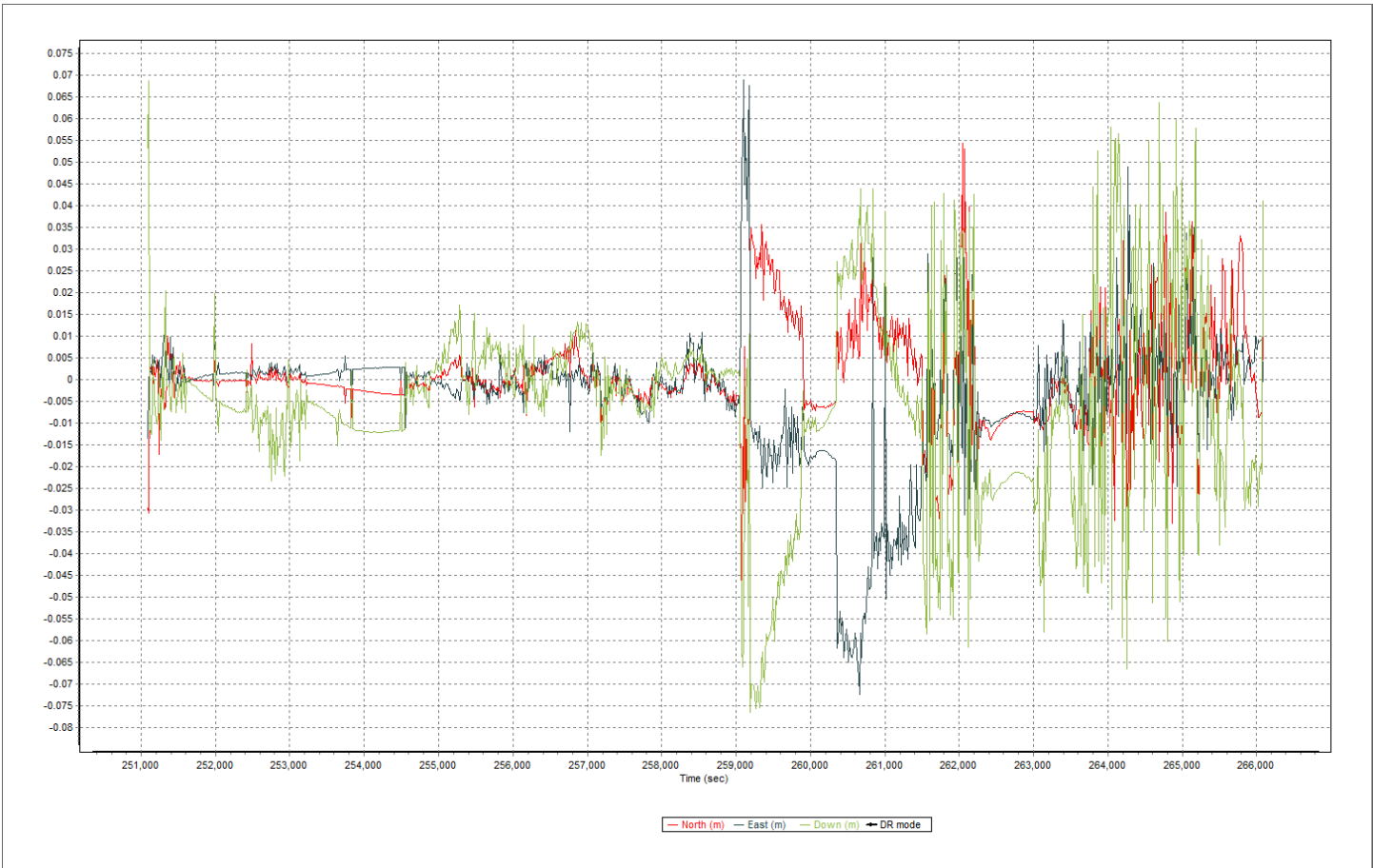




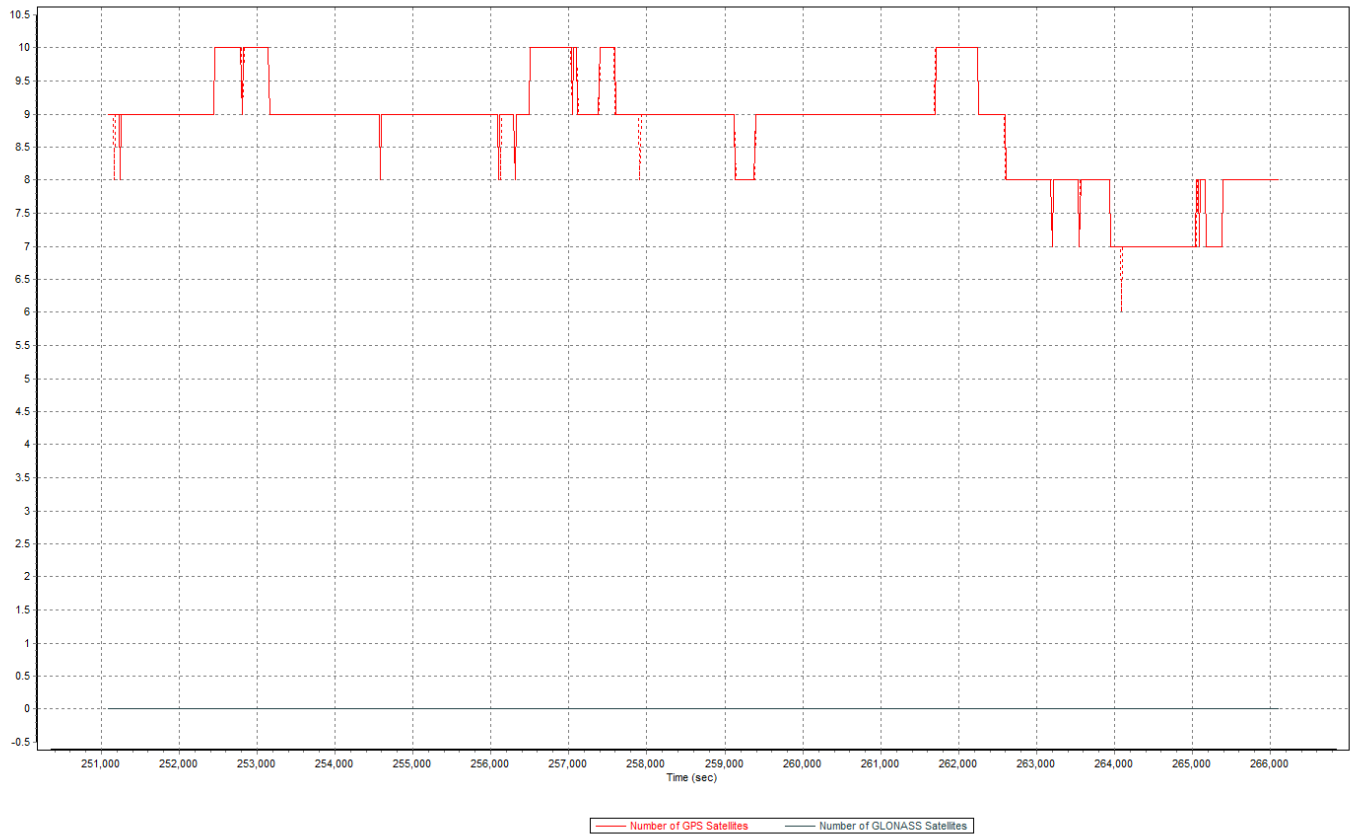
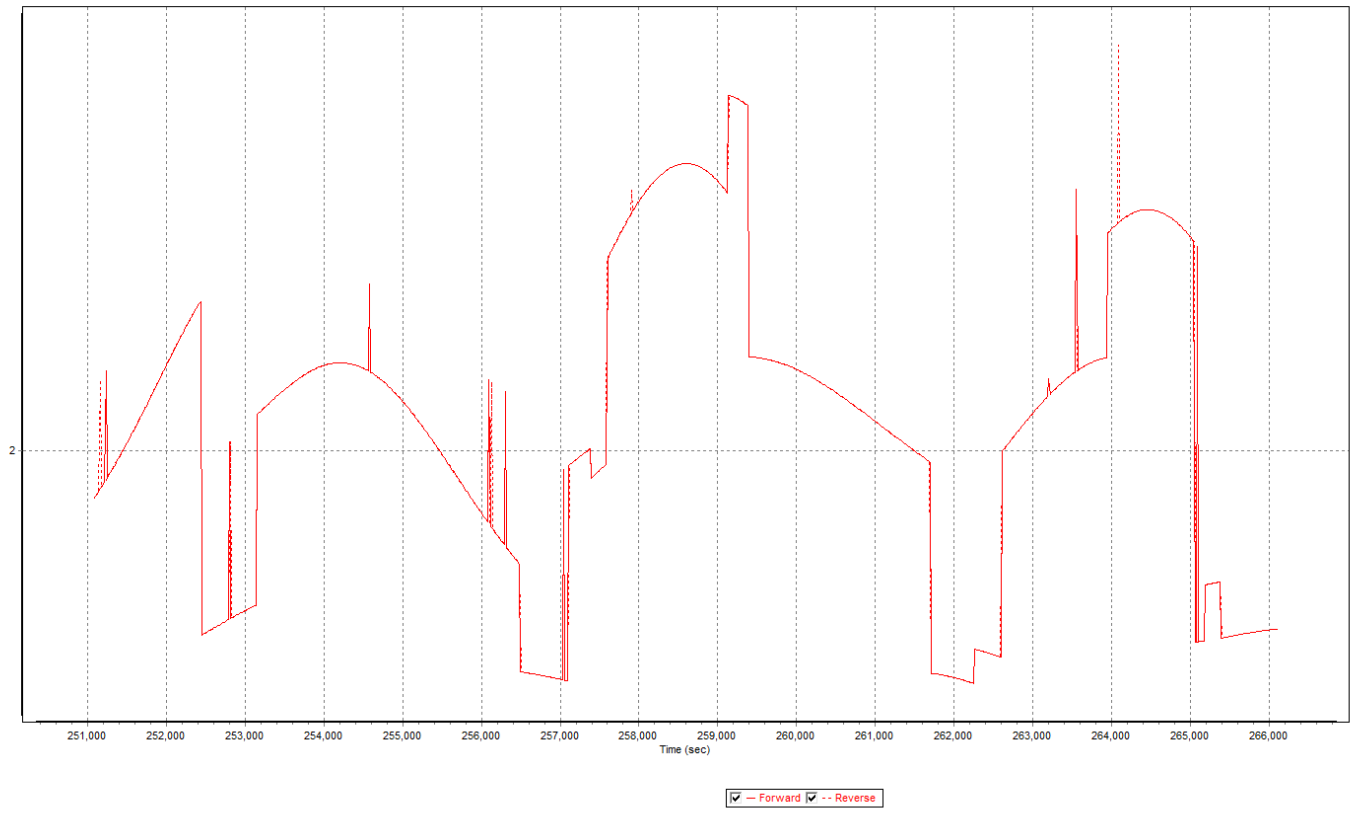
20150505-2







PDOP



# Mission 21 (6-7-2015) Reflight

