

# **LiDAR Acquisition and Calibration Report – Florida Panhandle**

Report Date: 07/17/2018

SUBMITTED BY:

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SUBMITTED TO:

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## Overview

Dewberry elected to subcontract the LiDAR Acquisition and Calibration activities to Airborne Imaging Inc. A Clean Harbors Company (hereafter called Airborne Imaging). Airborne Imaging was responsible for providing LiDAR acquisition, calibration and delivery of LiDAR data files to Dewberry. Dewberry received calibrated swath data from Airborne Imaging in staged deliveries on May 22nd, June 26th, and July 11<sup>th</sup>, 2018

## Project Area

The project area addressed by this report falls within the Florida Panhandle. The total size of the project was originally 7000 miles<sup>2</sup> but was reduced by 1048 miles<sup>2</sup> to 5952 miles<sup>2</sup> because of airspace restrictions over the Eglin Airforce Base (Area Not Acquired noted on the map below).

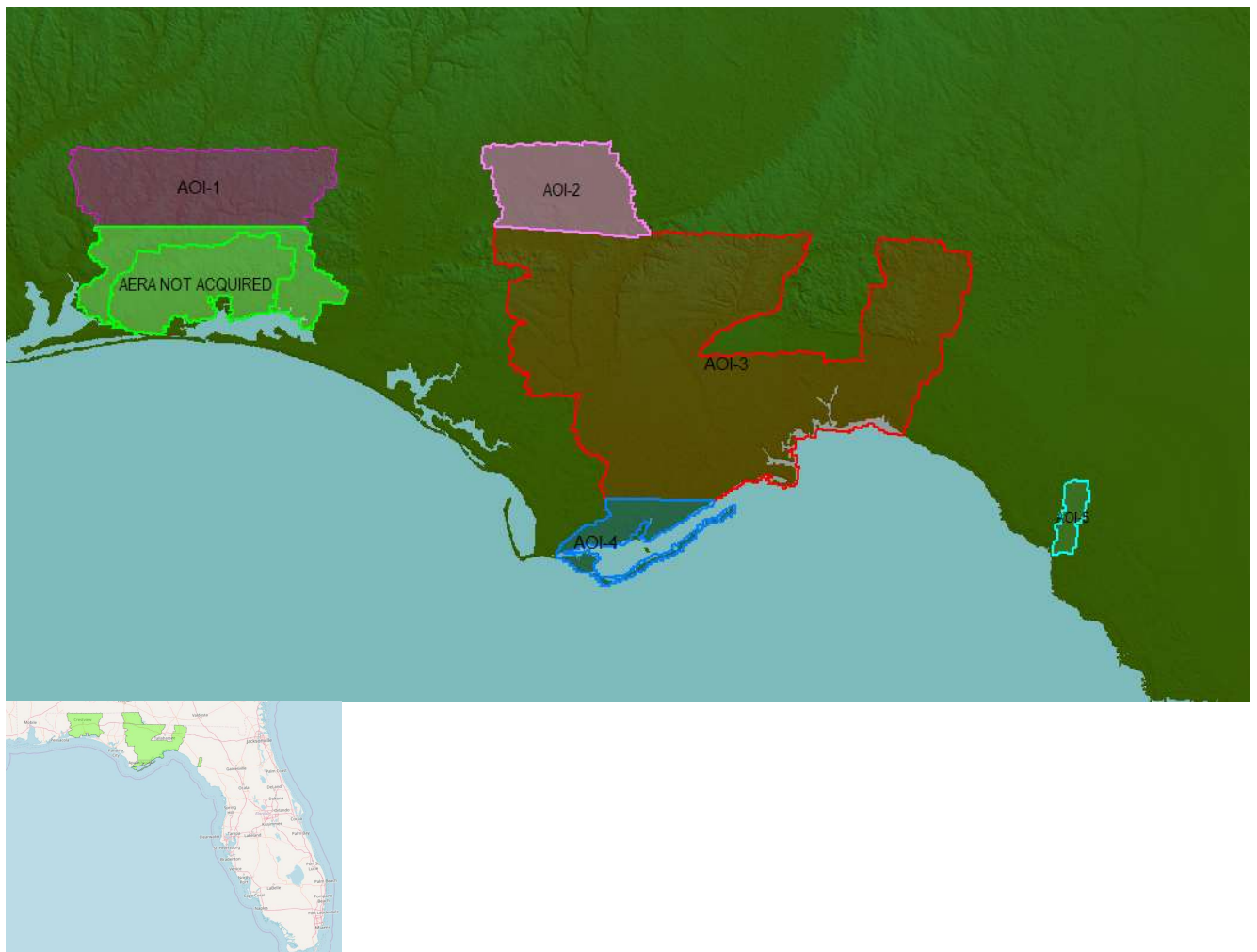


Figure 1 – Area of Interest

## Acquisition Dates

The LiDAR survey was conducted between March 31<sup>st</sup>, 2018 and May 10<sup>th</sup>, 2018.

## Datum Reference

Data produced for the project were delivered in the following reference system.

**Horizontal Datum:** The horizontal datum for the project is North American Datum of 1983 (NAD 83)

**Vertical Datum:** The vertical datum for the project is North American Vertical Datum of 1988 (NAVD88)

**Coordinate System:** Albers Conic Equal Area (CONUS) EPSG 6350

**Units:** Lidar data is provided in meters

**Geoid Model:** Geoid12B (Geoid12B was used to convert ellipsoid heights to orthometric heights)

## LiDAR Acquisition Details

Airborne Imaging initially planned 275 passes for the project area as a series of parallel flight lines with cross flight lines for the purposes of quality control. On May 04 many of the lines within AOI-3 were re-orientated from north-south to east-west because of continuous cloud formation along the coast, thus allowing full lines to be flown as opposed to partial lines. The revision resulted in total 302 lines, however because of airspace access restrictions over the Eglin Airforce Base only 268 lines of the 302 were flown.

The flight plan included zigzag flight line collection as a result of the inherent IMU drift associated with all IMU systems. In order to reduce any margin for error in the flight plan, Airborne Imaging followed FEMA's Appendix A "guidelines" for flight planning and, at a minimum, includes the following criteria:

- Digital flight line layout using LEICA MISSION PRO flight design software for direct integration into the aircraft flight navigation system.
- Planned flight lines; flight line numbers; and coverage area.
- LiDAR coverage extended by a predetermined margin beyond all project borders to ensure necessary over-edge coverage appropriate for specific task order deliverables.
- Local restrictions related to air space and any controlled areas have been investigated so that required permissions can be obtained in a timely manner with respect to schedule.

Additionally, Airborne Imaging filed our flight plans as required by local Air Traffic Control (ATC) prior to each mission. Airborne Imaging monitored weather and atmospheric conditions and conducted LiDAR missions only when no conditions exist below the sensor that will affect the collection of data. These conditions include no snow, rain, fog, smoke, mist and low clouds. LiDAR systems are active sensors, not requiring light, thus missions may be conducted during night hours when weather restrictions do not prevent collection. Airborne Imaging accesses reliable weather sites and indicators (webcams) to establish the highest probability for successful collection in order to position our sensor to maximize successful data acquisition.

Within 72-hours prior to the planned day(s) of acquisition, Airborne Imaging closely monitored the weather, checking all sources for forecasts at least twice daily. As soon as weather conditions were conducive to acquisition, our aircraft mobilized to the project site to begin data collection. Once on site, the acquisition team took responsibility for weather analysis.

Airborne Imaging LiDAR sensors are calibrated at a designated site located at Red Deer, Alberta, Canada or St. Hubert, Quebec, Canada and are periodically checked and adjusted to minimize corrections at project sites.

## LiDAR System parameters

Airborne Imaging operated two Piper PA-31 Navajo (Tail # C-GMEC, and # C-GKSX) outfitted with Riegl VQ-1560i LiDAR systems during the collection of the project area. Table 1 illustrates Airborne Imaging system parameters for LiDAR acquisition on this project.

A total of 22 flight missions were completed for this project, of which 11 were flown using an incorrect setting with the pulse rate at 2000 kHz (1000 kHz per channel). Although this did not affect data quality it does result in double the point density. Both sets of parameters are listed in the table below.

TABLE 1 SENSOR COLLECTION PARAMETERS	
Item	Parameter
Sensor System	Riegl VQ-1560i
Aircraft	Piper Navajo PA-31 Tail #: C-GKSX, #: C-GMEC
Altitude (AGL)	1600m
Approx. Flight Speed (kts)	160
Scanner Pulse Rate (KHz)	1000 kHz & 2000 kHz (true) 667 & 1333.3 kHz (effective)
Scan Frequency (lps)	239 & 361 Scanlines/s
Pulse Duration of the Scanner (microseconds)	3ns FWHM (0.003 us)
Pulse Width of the Scanner (m)	0.9m FWHM
Swath Width (m)	1848m
Central Wavelength of the Sensor Laser (nanometers)	1064nm
Will the Sensor Operate with Multiple Pulses in The Air? (yes/no)	Yes
Laser Beam Divergence (milliradians)	0.25mrad ( $1/e^2$ )
Nominal Swath Width on the Ground (m)	1793m
Swath Overlap (%)	30
Total Sensor Scan Angle (degree)	60
Computed Along Track Spacing (m)	0.67 per channel, 0.47 per channel
Computed Cross Track Spacing (m)	0.67 per channel, 0.47 per channel
Nominal Pulse Spacing (single swath), (m)	0.48 & 0.34
Nominal Pulse Density (single swath) (ppsm), (m)	4.3 ppsm & 8.7 ppsm
Aggregate Nominal Pulse Spacing (m)	< 0.60 m
Maximum Number of Returns per Pulse	7+
Line Spacing (m)	1255
Maximum Baseline Length (mi)	31

Table 1 – Airborne Imaging LiDAR System Parameters

## Acquisition Status Report and Flight Lines

Upon notification to proceed, the flight crew loaded the flight plans and validated the flight parameters. The Acquisition Manager contacted air traffic control and coordinated flight pattern requirements. LiDAR acquisition began immediately upon notification that control base stations were in place. During flight operations, the flight crew monitored weather and atmospheric conditions. LiDAR missions were flown only when no condition existed below the sensor that would affect the collection of data. The pilot constantly monitored the aircraft course, position, pitch, roll, and yaw of the aircraft. The sensor operator monitored the sensor, the status of PDOPs, and performed the first Q/C review during acquisition. The flight crew constantly reviewed weather and cloud locations. Any flight lines impacted by unfavorable conditions were marked as invalid and re-flown immediately or at an optimal time. Figure 2 shows the planned trajectories of the flight lines and Figure 3 illustrates areas flown at 2000 k

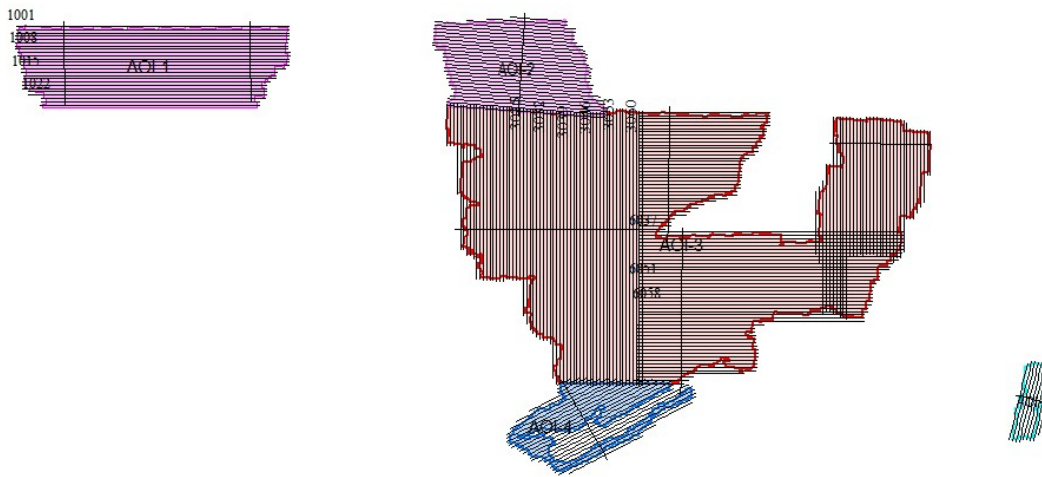


Figure 2 – Trajectories as flown by Airborne Imaging

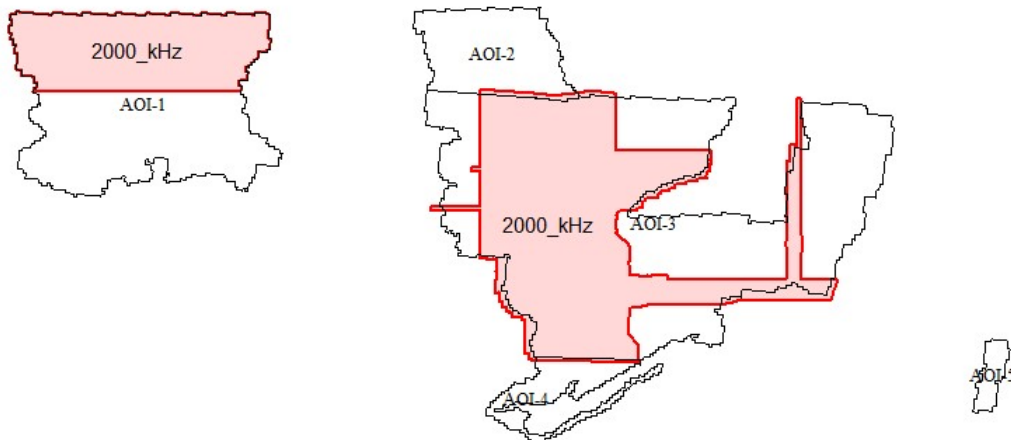


Figure 3 – Areas in red represent data acquired at 2000 kHz

## LiDAR Control

Sixteen Florida DOT Permanent Reference Network (FPRN) stations, five existing NGS monuments, and nine newly established base stations (B160 to B163, B192 to B196) were used as control for the LiDAR acquisition and ground control surveys. Also, additional temporary points were set for ground control validation points. The coordinates of all used base stations are provided in the table below.

Name	NAD83 UTM16		Ellipsoid Ht (m)	Orthometric Ht (NAVD88 Geoid12B, m)
	Easting X (m)	Northing Y (m)		
ALEB	494693.290	3439738.415	14.897	42.548
AS0886	681913.980	3317375.711	-22.378	5.139
B160	672845.362	3309317.454	-21.612	5.782
B161	579293.786	3361938.113	-25.534	1.992
B162	615768.065	3357324.557	-11.580	16.236
B163	511856.156	3391266.404	15.528	42.857
B192	545495.379	3404707.655	22.340	49.643
B193	754142.941	3365770.682	-13.117	14.638
B194	791968.686	3365994.589	32.791	60.429
B195	692910.852	3368342.615	7.196	35.365
B196	674133.226	3408996.962	10.310	38.535
BE3768	614404.332	3391605.109	2.580	30.389
BG0447	500571.134	3388670.038	-4.408	22.961
BG1452	584006.922	3393146.721	36.366	63.928
BG5044	538984.329	3371984.615	-25.027	2.340
CRST	547279.052	3399348.394	33.971	61.274
DSTN	552012.702	3361973.218	-17.972	9.442
FLBF	894830.903	3321604.817	-13.265	14.622
FLBY	633393.240	3413226.790	7.452	35.289
FLCB	722678.147	3303573.946	-19.622	7.582
FLJL	762163.707	3386207.156	37.251	65.007
FLJO	665234.964	3299318.891	-19.483	7.747
FLMD	857990.859	3366119.857	0.118	28.150
FLMR	663218.544	3406291.235	41.831	69.914
PCLA	481818.038	3370773.340	3.366	30.786
PNMA	627713.830	3343284.269	-15.020	12.764
PRRY	830211.130	3332358.167	-12.953	14.815
SNED	693010.469	3391249.832	25.870	54.199
TALH	754047.178	3365692.073	-5.845	21.909
XCTY	876890.038	3284233.481	-13.819	13.925

Table 2 – Base Stations used to control LiDAR acquisition

## Airborne GNSS Kinematic

Airborne GNSS data was processed using the Applanix POSPac MMS software suite and Novatel's GrafNav software. Flights were flown with a minimum of 6 satellites in view ( $13^{\circ}$  above the horizon) and with a PDOP of better than 4. Distances from at least one base station to aircraft were kept to a maximum of 50km (31 miles). For all flights, the GNSS data can be classified as excellent, with GNSS residuals of 3cm average or better but no larger than 10cm being recorded. GNSS processing reports for each mission are included in Appendix A.

## Generation and Calibration of Laser Points (raw data)

The initial step of calibration is to verify availability and status of all needed GNSS and Laser data against field notes and compile any data if not complete. Subsequently the mission points are output using Riegl's RiProcess, initially with default values calibration for the system. The initial point generation for each mission calibration is verified within Microstation/Terrascan for calibration errors. If a calibration error greater than specification is observed within the mission, the roll, pitch, and yaw corrections that need to be applied are calculated using Riegl's Scan Data Adjustment within RiProcess. The Scan Data Adjustment utility uses plane matching to determine roll, pitch, and yaw corrections for each swath. The missions with the new calibration values are regenerated and validated internally once again to ensure quality.

Data collected by the LiDAR unit is reviewed for completeness, acceptable density and to make sure all data is captured without errors or corrupted values. In addition, all GNSS, aircraft trajectory, mission information, and ground control files are reviewed and archived. On a project level, a supplementary coverage check is carried out to ensure no data voids unreported by field operations are present.

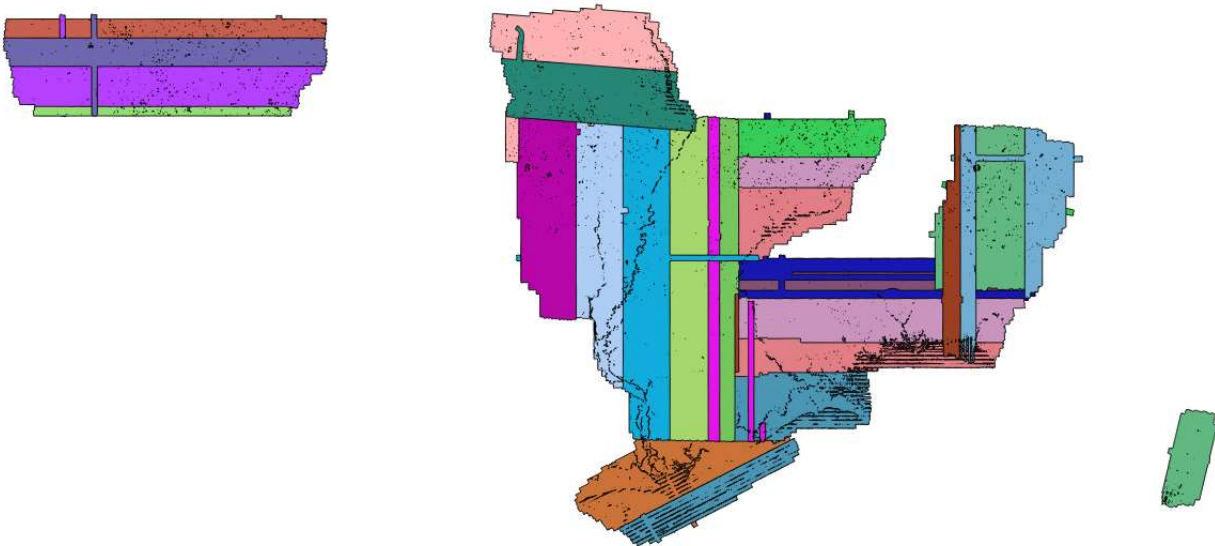


Figure 4 – LiDAR Swath output showing complete coverage.

## Boresight and Relative accuracy

The initial points for each mission calibration are inspected for flight line errors, flight line overlap, slivers or gaps in the data, point data minimums, or issues with the LiDAR unit or GNSS. Roll, pitch and scanner scale are optimized during the calibration process until the relative accuracy is met. Relative accuracy and internal quality are checked using at least 3 regularly spaced QC blocks in which points from all lines are loaded and inspected. Vertical differences between ground surfaces of each line are displayed. Color scale is adjusted so that errors greater than the specifications are flagged. Cross sections are visually inspected across each block to validate point to point, flight line to flight line and mission to mission agreement.

For this project the specifications used are as follows:

Relative accuracy  $\leq 6$  cm maximum differences within individual swaths and  $\leq 8$  cm RMSDz between adjacent and overlapping swaths.

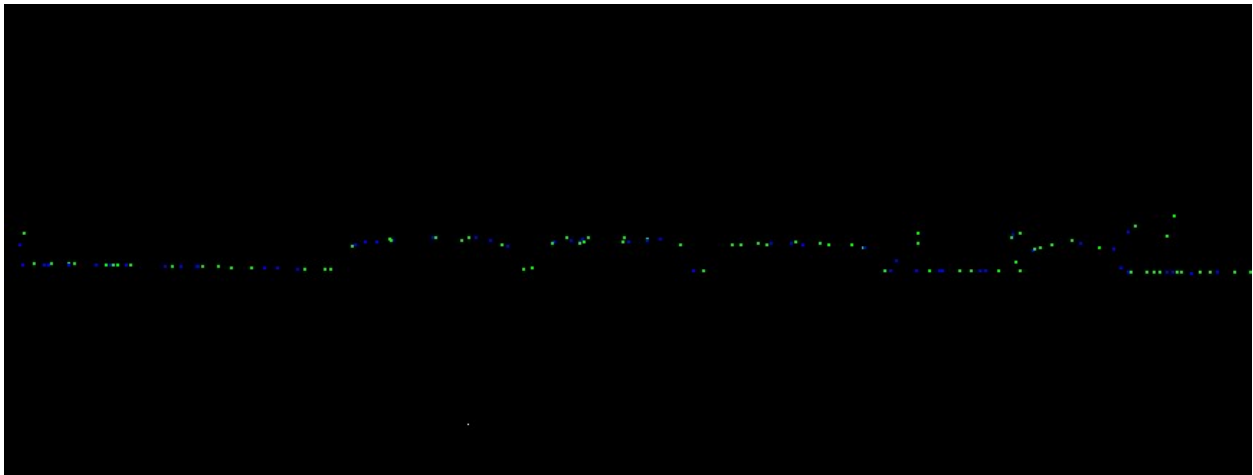
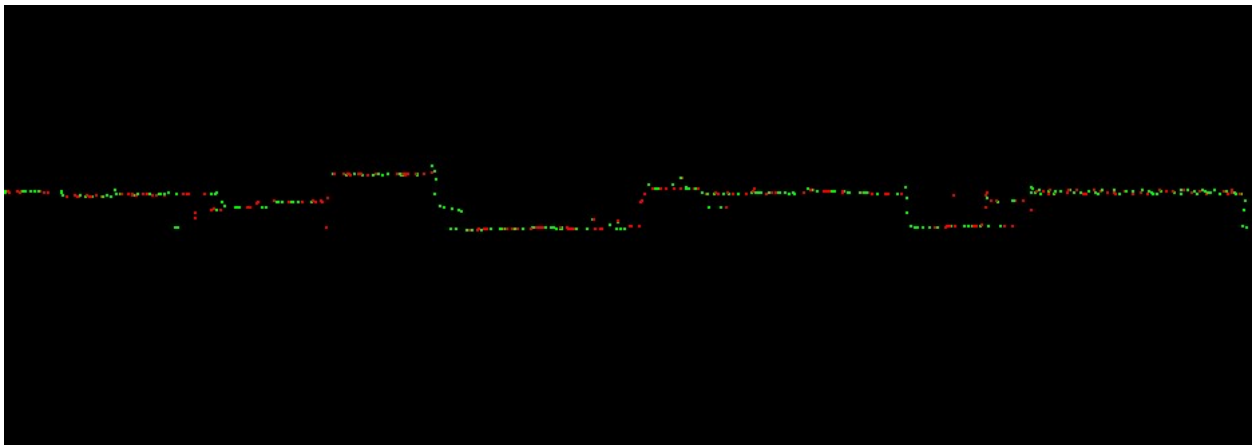






Figure 5 – Profile views showing correct roll and pitch adjustments.

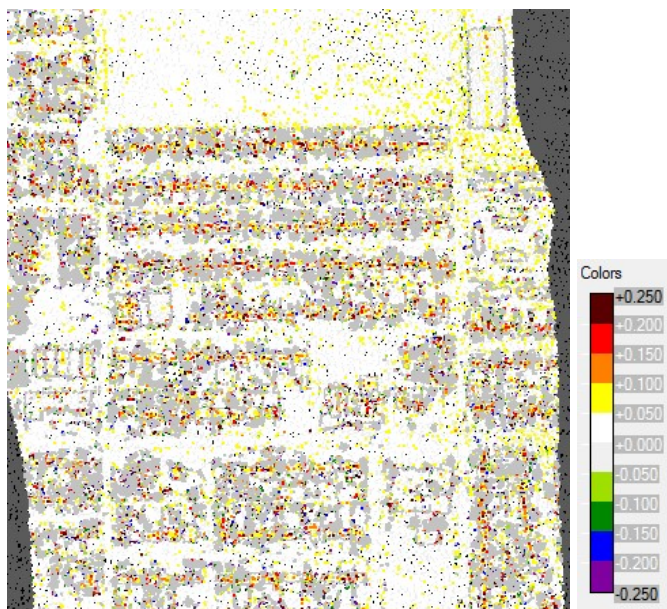


Figure 6 – QC block colored by distance to ensure accuracy at swath edges.

A different set of QC blocks are generated for final review after all transformations have been applied.

### **Preliminary Vertical Accuracy Assessment**

A preliminary RMSE<sub>z</sub> error check is performed by Airborne Imaging at this stage of the project life cycle in the raw LiDAR dataset against GNSS static and kinematic data and compared to RMSE<sub>z</sub> project specifications. The LiDAR data is examined in non-vegetated, flat areas away from breaks. LiDAR ground points for each flight line generated by an automatic classification routine are used.

Prior to delivery to Dewberry, the elevation data was verified internally to ensure it met Non-vegetated Vertical Accuracy (NVA) requirements ( $RMSE_z \leq 10$  cm and  $Accuracy_z$  at the 95% confidence level  $\leq 19.6$  cm) when compared kinematic GNSS checkpoints.

Below is a summary for the test:

The calibrated Florida Panhandle LiDAR dataset was tested to 0.086 m vertical accuracy at 95% confidence level based on  $RMSE_z$  ( $0.044 \text{ m} \times 1.9600$ ) when compared to over 15000 GNSS kinematic check points collected on roads within the area. The following are the final statistics for the GNSS kinematic checkpoints used by Airborne Imaging to internally verify vertical accuracy after removing outlier points on slopes/obstructions/vehicles on the road.

100 % of Totals	# of Points	RMSEz (nva) Spec=0.1 m	Spec=0.196m	Mean (m)	Std Dev (m)	Min (m)	Max (m)
Non-Vegetated Terrain	15470	0.044	0.086	0.001	0.044	-0.250	0.237

Table 3 – Kinematic GNSS Vertical Accuracy Results

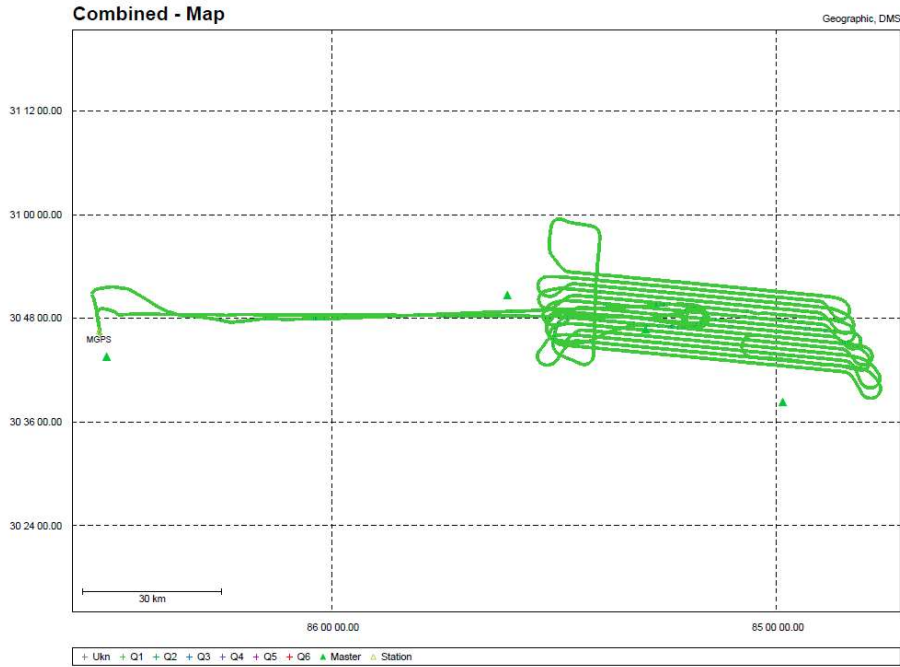
Overall the calibrated LiDAR data products collected by Airborne Imaging meet or exceed the requirements set out in the Statement of Work. The quality control requirements of Airborne Imaging quality management program were adhered to throughout the acquisition stage for this project to ensure product quality.

# Appendix A: GNSS and IMU Processing Reports for Each Mission

## Mission 1 - 6218090a GNSS Processing

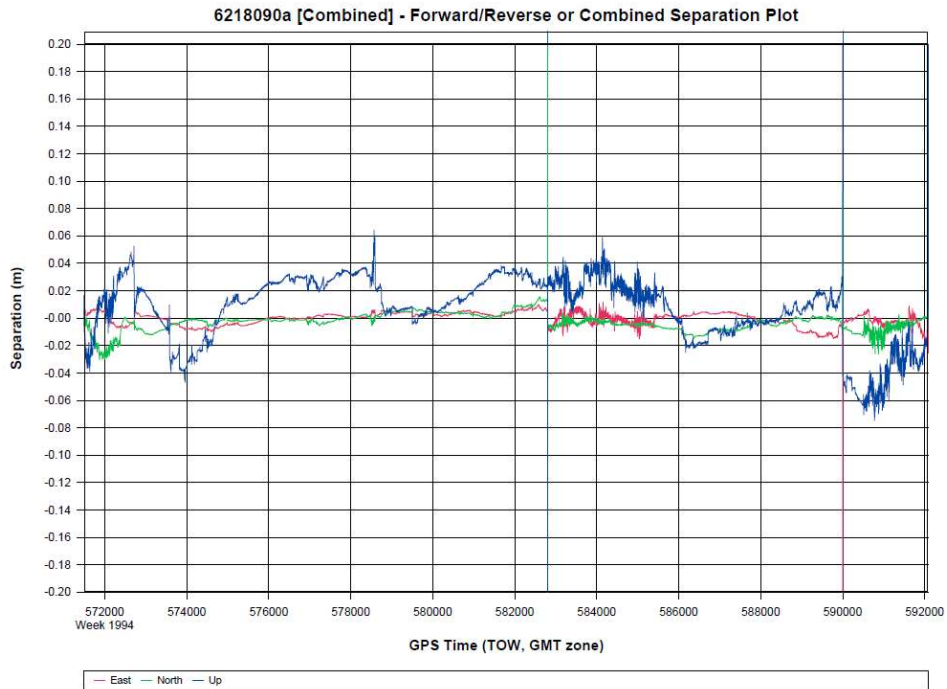
Project: 6218090a

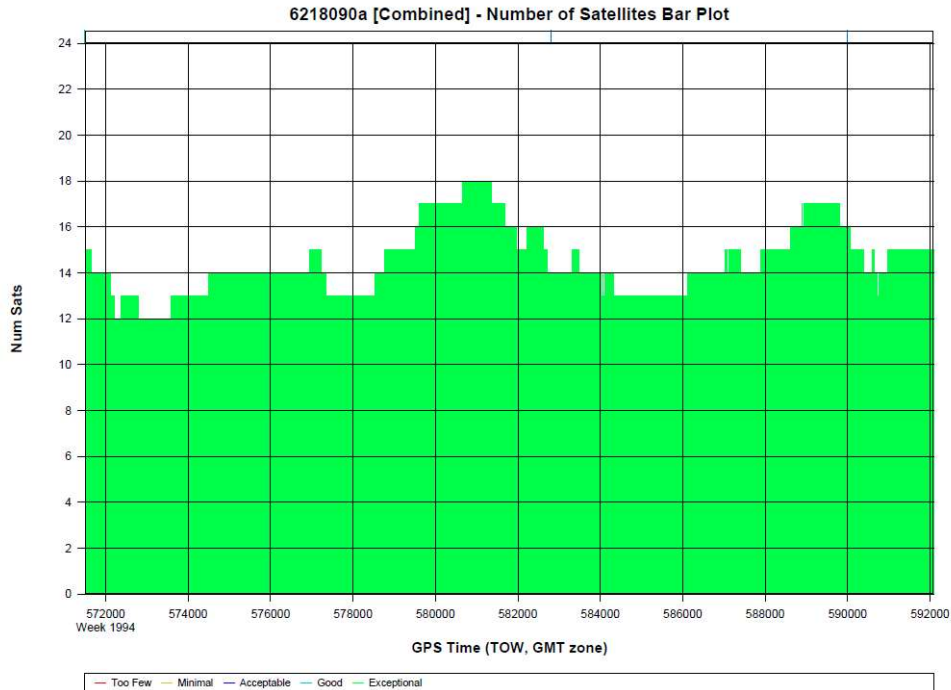
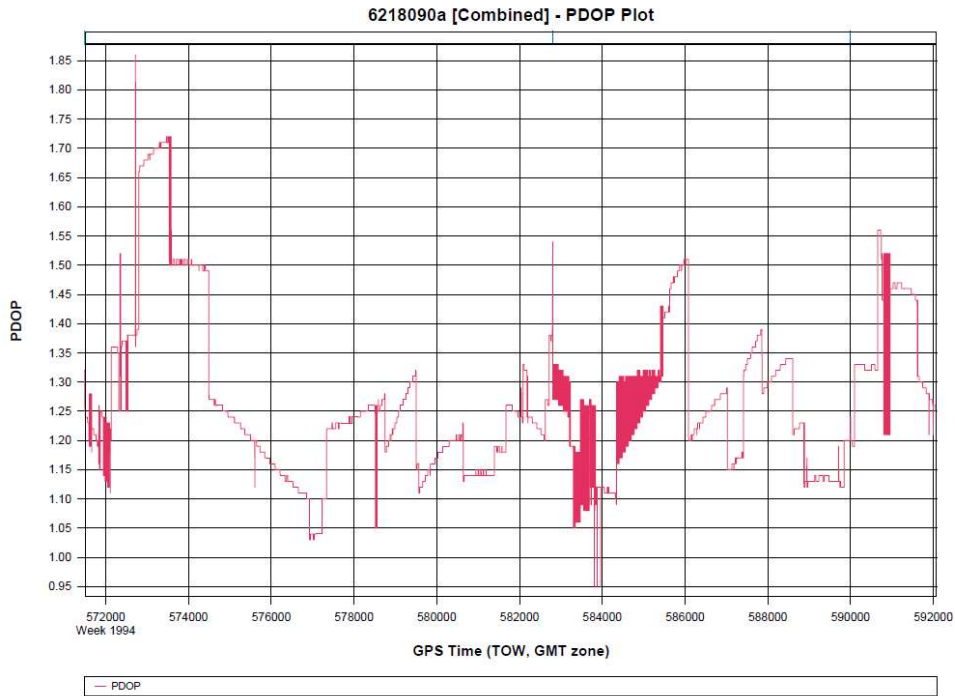
GrafNav v8.50.4120



Project: 6218090a

GrafNav v8.50.4120





Processing Summary Information

Program: GrafNav

Version: 8.50.4120

Project: C:\projects\3143\_Dewberry-NWFWMD\_March-22-2018\LiDAR\6218090a\05\_INS-GPS\_PROC\

01\_POS\6218090a\6218090a\GNSS\6218090a.gnv

Solution Type: Combined

Number of Epochs:

Total in GPB file: 20603

No processed position: 2

Missing Fwd or Rev: 7

With bad C/A code: 0

With bad L1 Phase: 0

Measurement RMS Values:

L1 Phase: 0.0191 (m)

C/A Code: 0.64 (m)

L1 Doppler: 0.024 (m/s)

Fwd/Rev Separation RMS Values:

East: 0.008 (m)

North: 0.008 (m)

Height: 0.027 (m)

Fwd/Rev Sep. RMS for dual FWD/REV fixes (20591 occurrences):

East: 0.005 (m)

North: 0.007 (m)

Height: 0.025 (m)

Quality Number Percentages:

Q 1: 98.5 %

Q 2: 1.5 %

Q 3: 0.0 %

Q 4: 0.0 %

Q 5: 0.0 %

Q 6: 0.0 %

Position Standard Deviation Percentages:

0.00 - 0.10 m: 100.0 %

0.10 - 0.30 m: 0.0 %

0.30 - 1.00 m: 0.0 %

1.00 - 5.00 m: 0.0 %

5.00 m + over: 0.0 %

Percentages of epochs with DD\_DOP over 10.00:

DOP over Tol: 0.0 %

Baseline Distances:

Maximum: 97.841 (km)

Minimum: 3.208 (km)

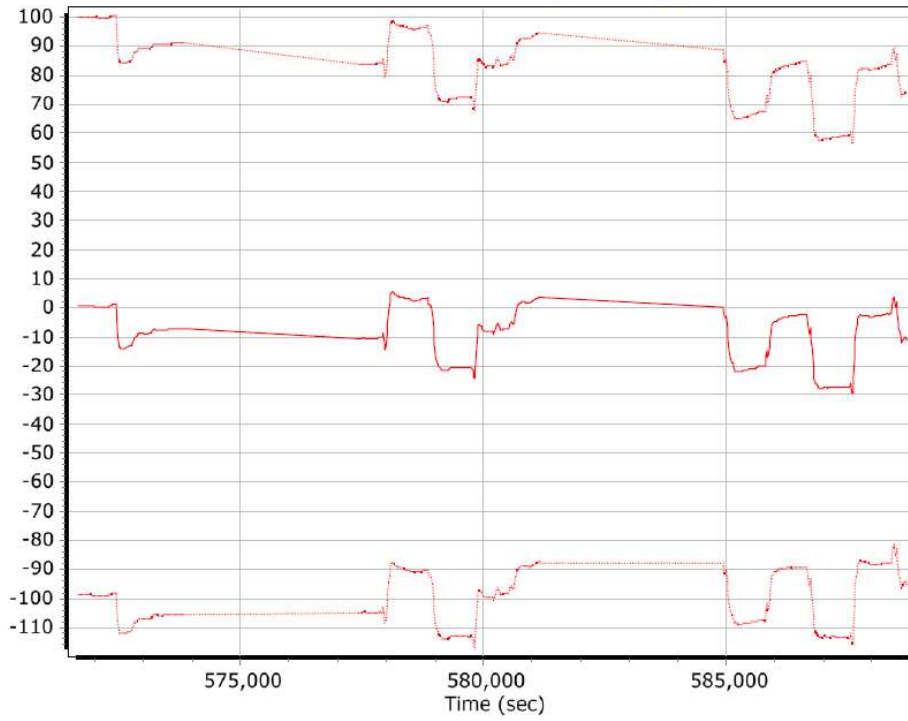
Average: 44.677 (km)

First Epoch: 86.964 (km)

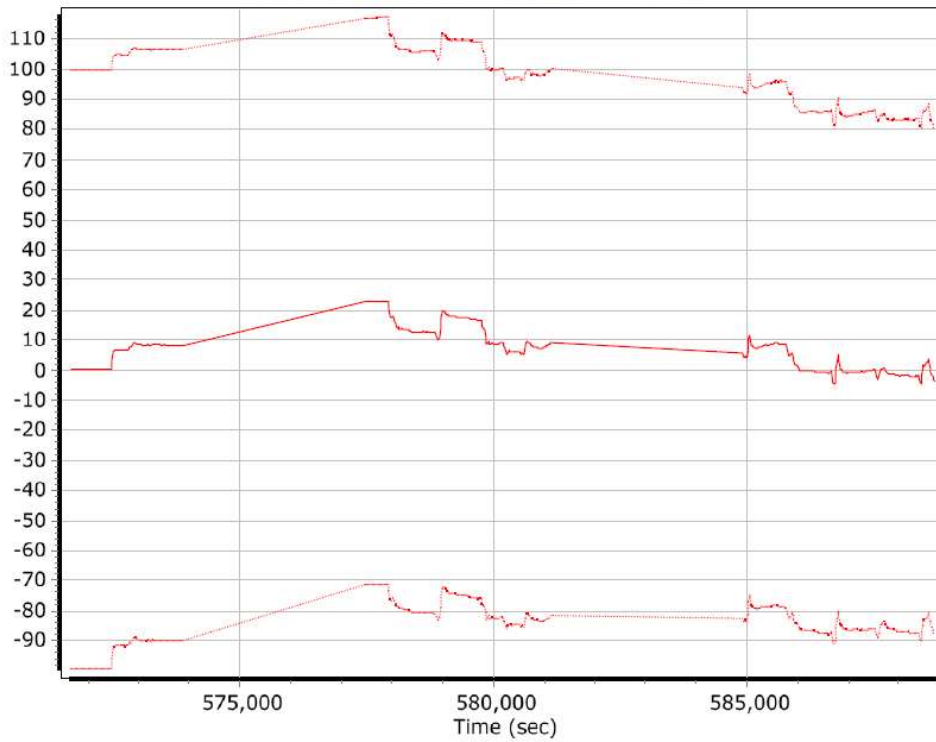
Last Epoch: 85.726 (km)

## Mission 1 - 6218090a Sensor Errors

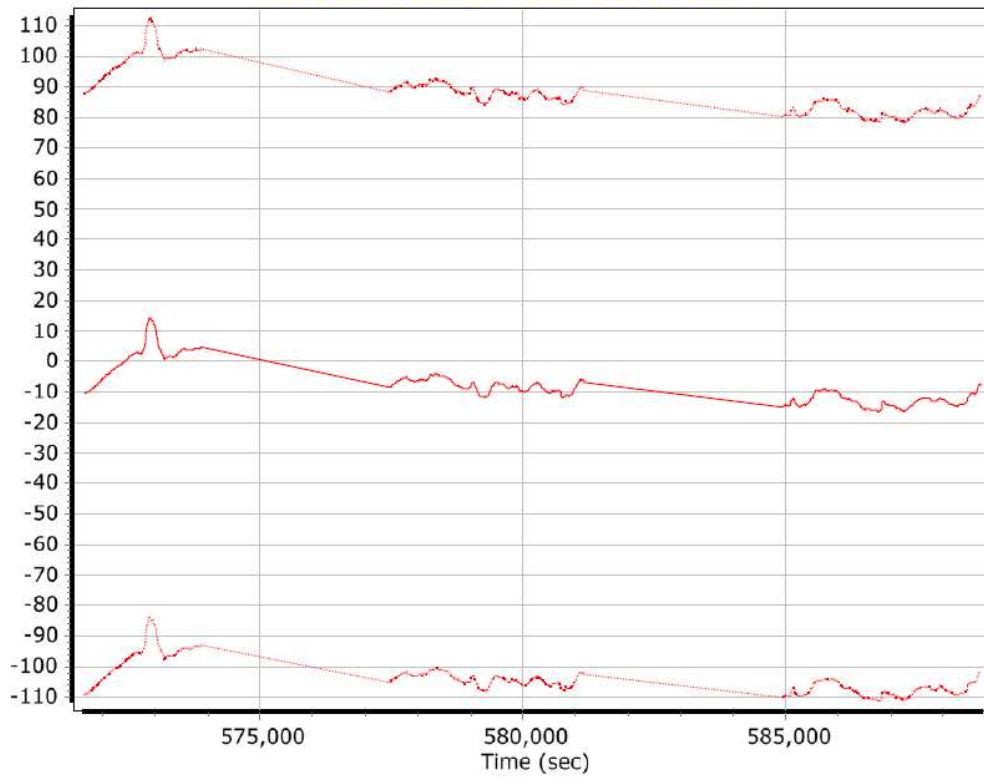
### x accelerometer bias (micro-g)



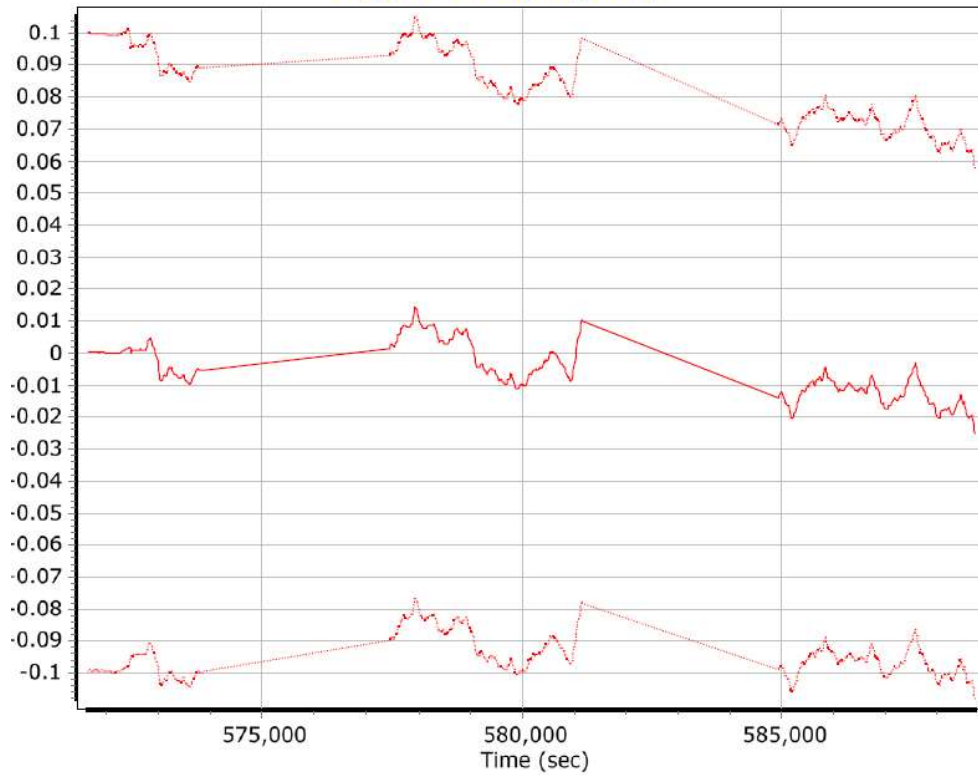
### y accelerometer bias (micro-g)



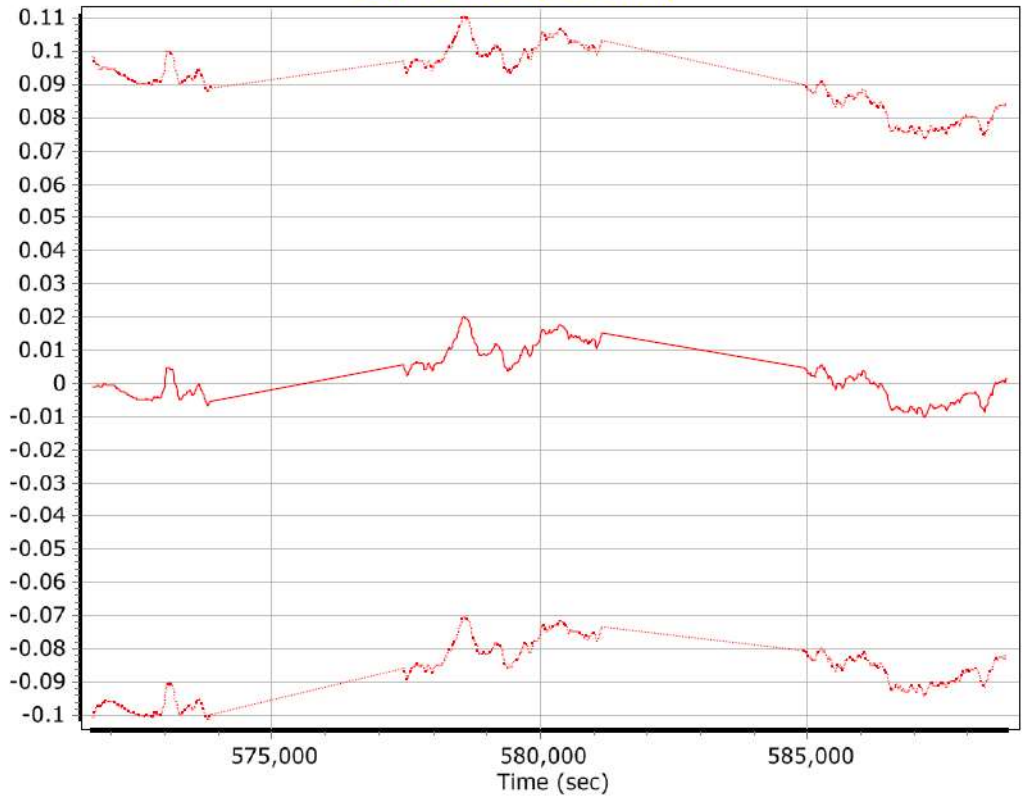
**z accelerometer bias (micro-g)**



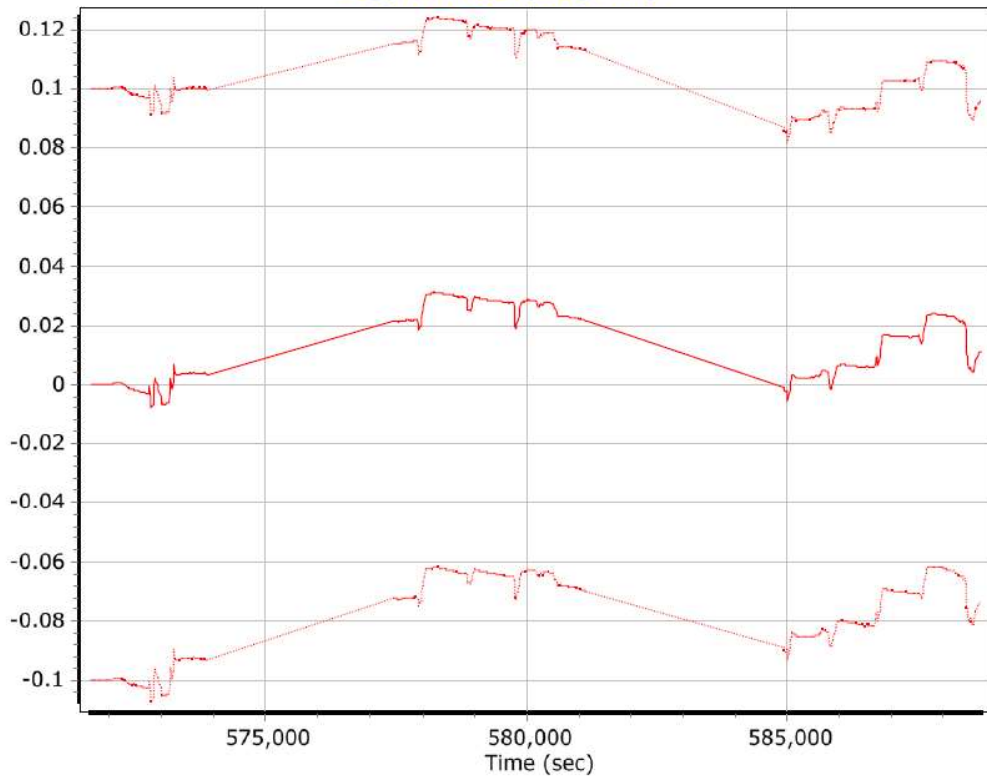
**x gyro bias (deg/hr)**



**y gyro bias (deg/hr)**



**z gyro bias (deg/hr)**

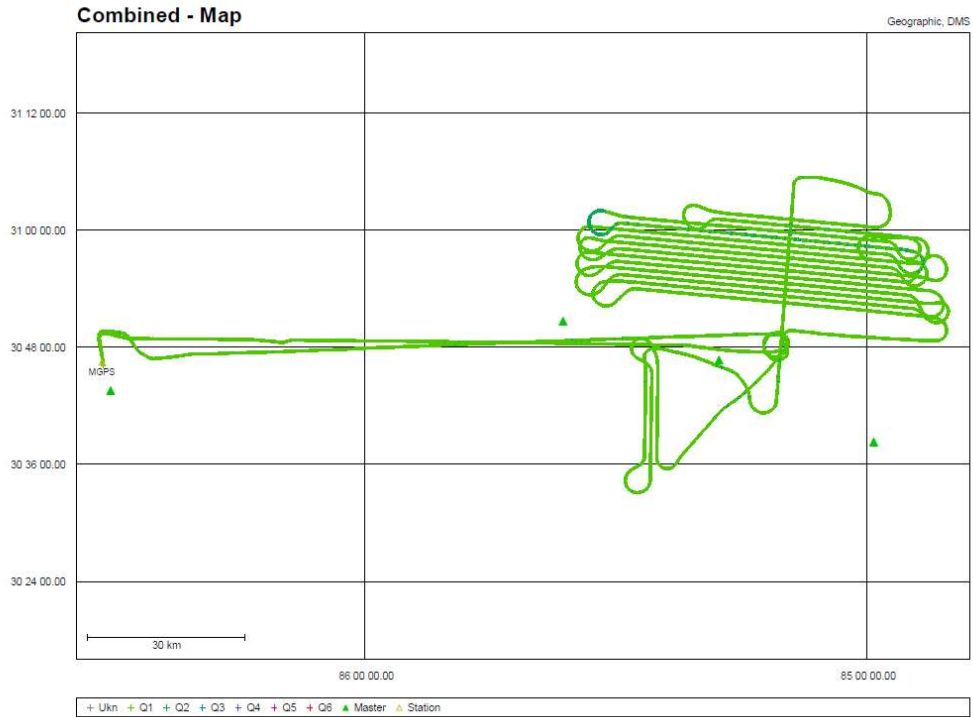




# Mission 2 - 6218091a GNSS Processing

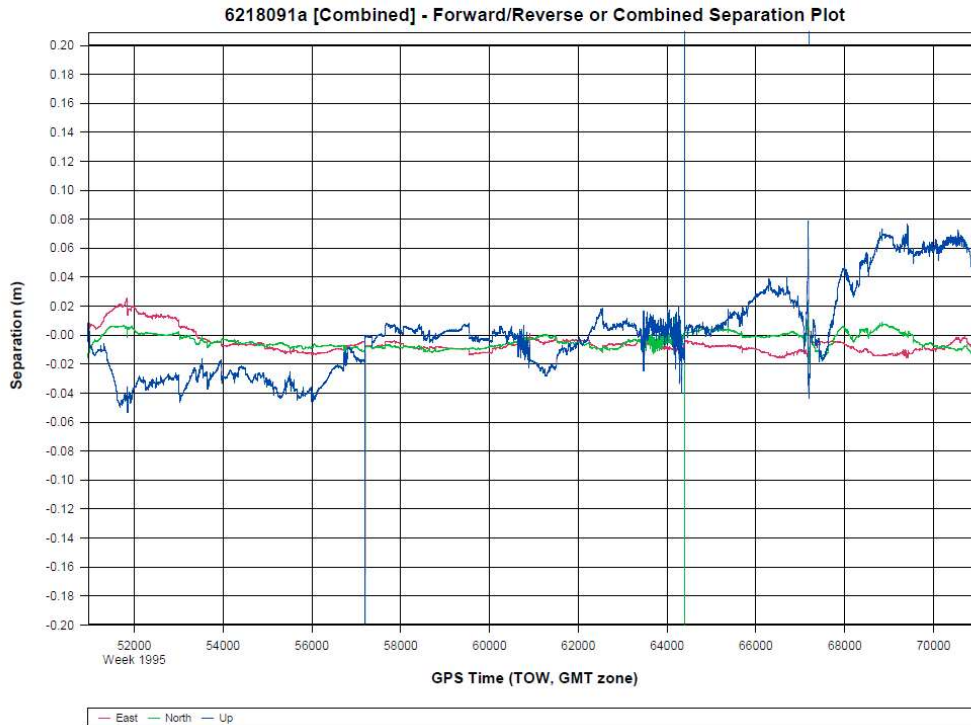
Project: 6218091a

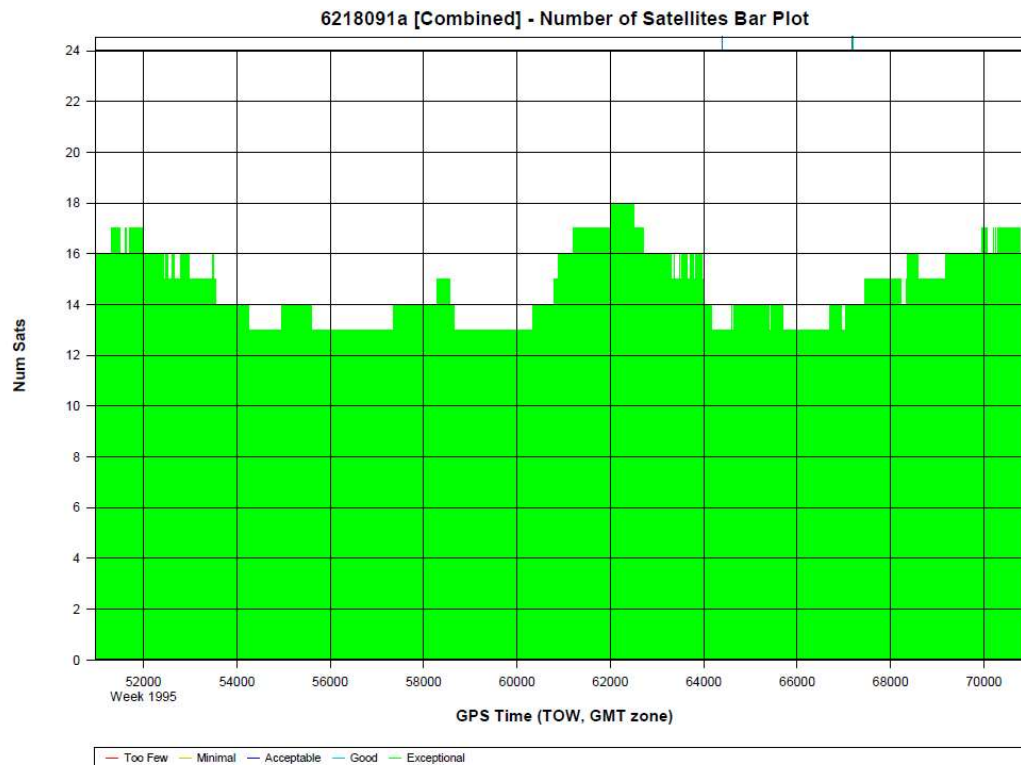
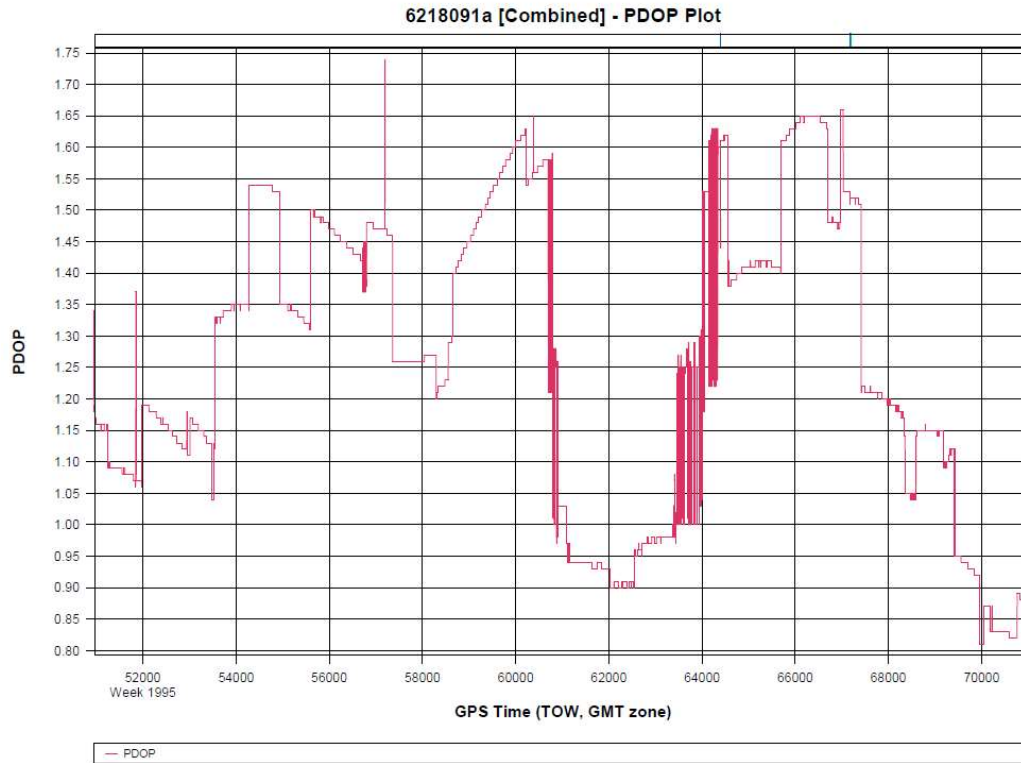
GrafNav v8.50.4120



Project: 6218091a

GrafNav v8.50.4120





Processing Summary Information

Program: GrafNav

Version: 8.50.4120

Project: C:\projects\3143\_Dewberry-NWFWMD\_March-22-2018\LiDAR\6218091a\05\_INS-GPS\_PROC\  
01\_POS\6218091a\6218091a\GNSS\6218091a.gnv

Solution Type: Combined

Number of Epochs:

Total in GPB file: 20123

No processed position: 0

Missing Fwd or Rev: 6

With bad C/A code: 0

With bad L1 Phase: 0

Measurement RMS Values:

L1 Phase: 0.0177 (m)

C/A Code: 0.69 (m)

L1 Doppler: 0.026 (m/s)

Fwd/Rev Separation RMS Values:

East: 0.010 (m)

North: 0.007 (m)

Height: 0.031 (m)

Fwd/Rev Sep. RMS for dual FWD/REV fixes (20116 occurrences):

East: 0.009 (m)

North: 0.006 (m)

Height: 0.031 (m)

Quality Number Percentages:

Q 1: 96.9 %

Q 2: 3.1 %

Q 3: 0.0 %

Q 4: 0.0 %

Q 5: 0.0 %

Q 6: 0.0 %

Position Standard Deviation Percentages:

0.00 - 0.10 m: 100.0 %

0.10 - 0.30 m: 0.0 %

0.30 - 1.00 m: 0.0 %

1.00 - 5.00 m: 0.0 %

5.00 m + over: 0.0 %

Percentages of epochs with DD\_DOP over 10.00:

DOP over Tol: 0.0 %

Baseline Distances:

Maximum: 93.234 (km)

Minimum: 6.616 (km)

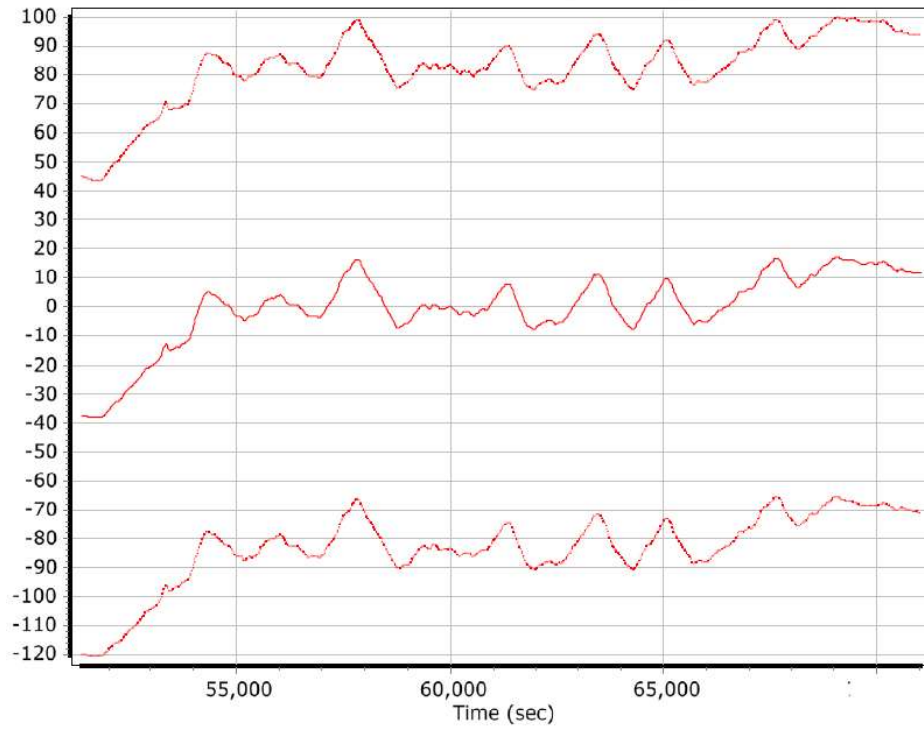
Average: 45.732 (km)

First Epoch: 89.329 (km)

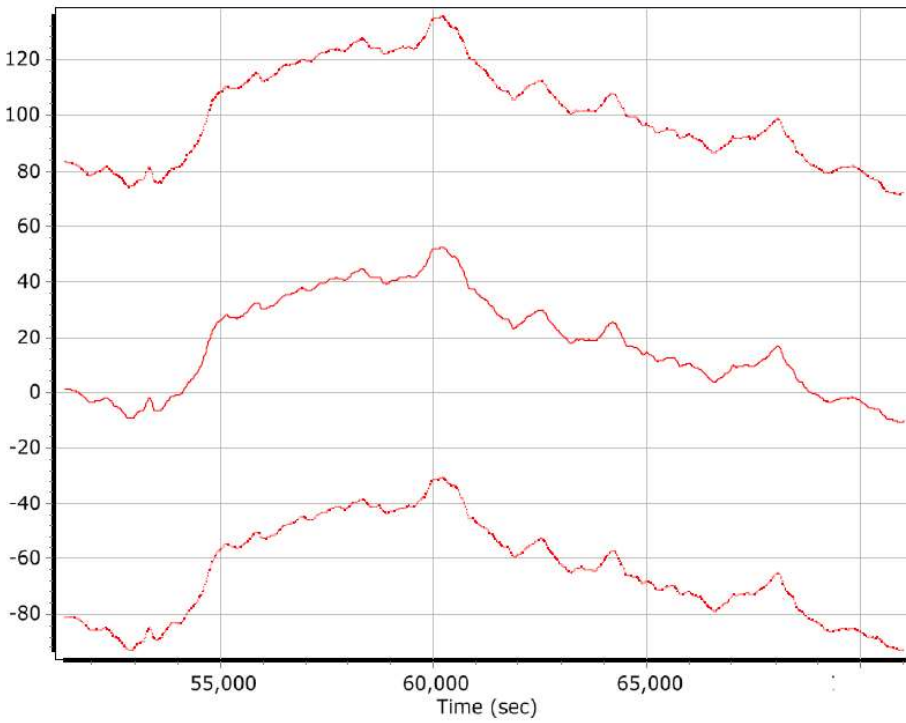
Last Epoch: 88.634 (km)

## Mission 2 - 6218091a Sensor Errors

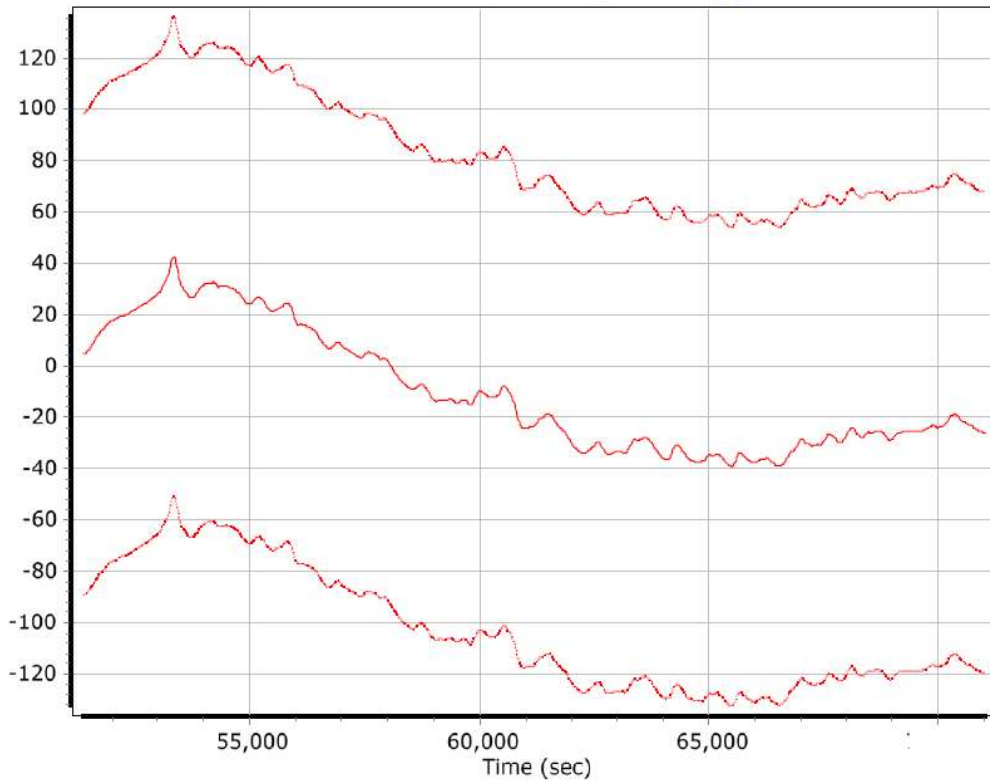
### x accelerometer bias (micro-g)



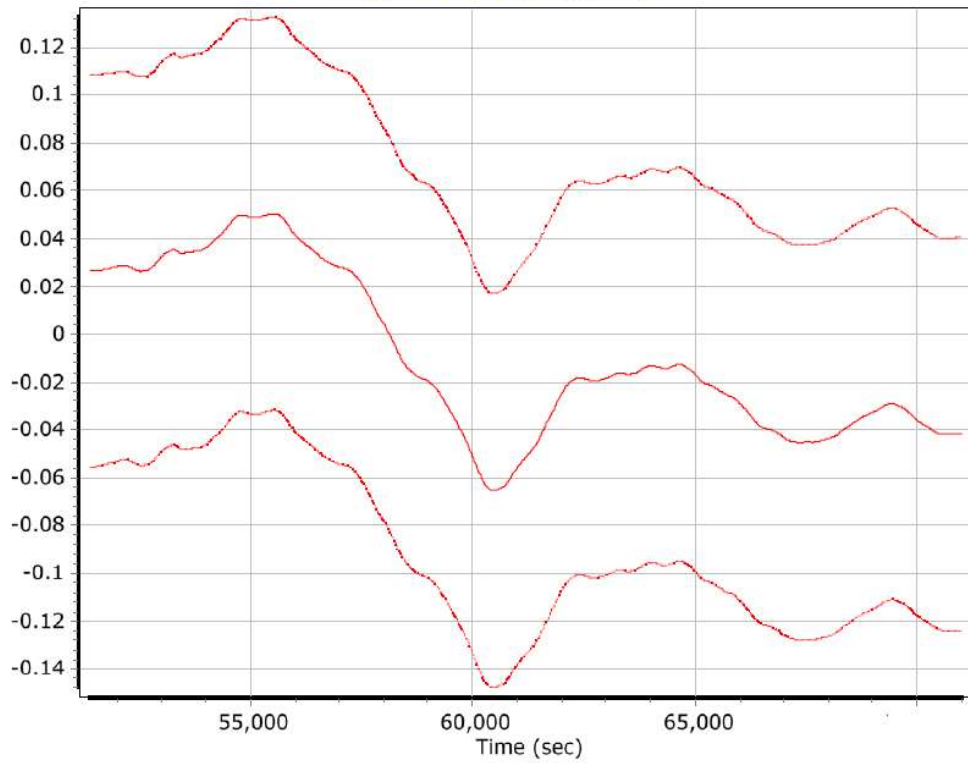
### y accelerometer bias (micro-g)



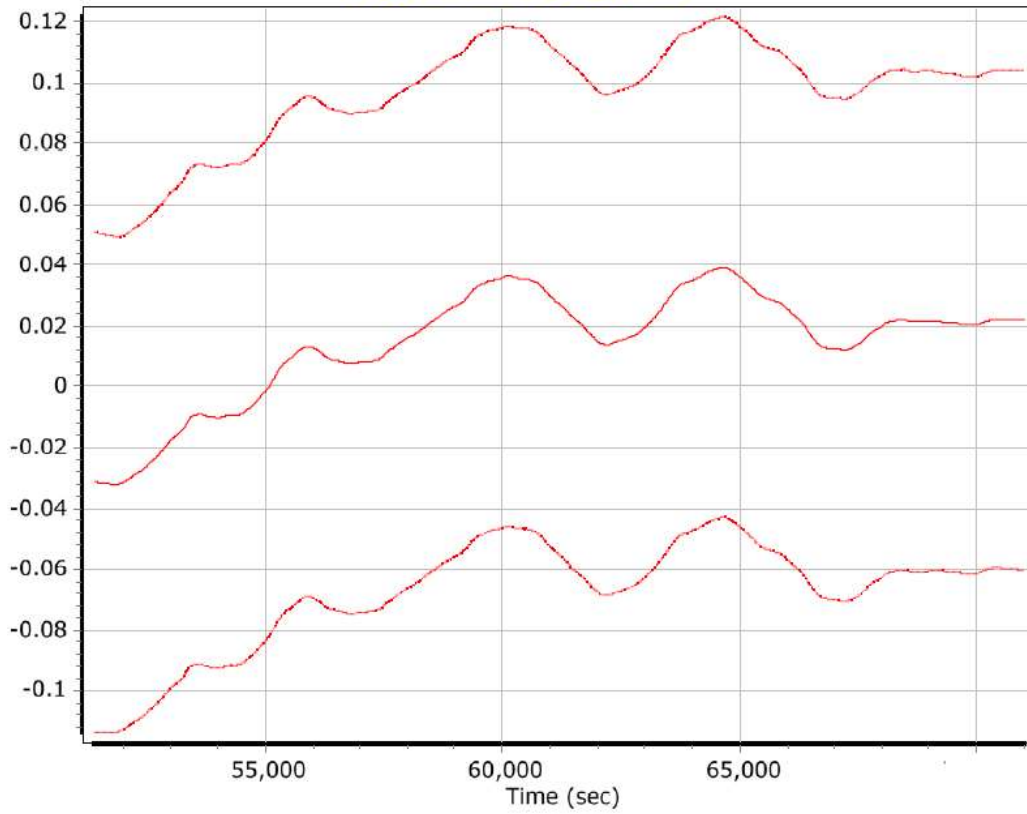
**z accelerometer bias (micro-g)**



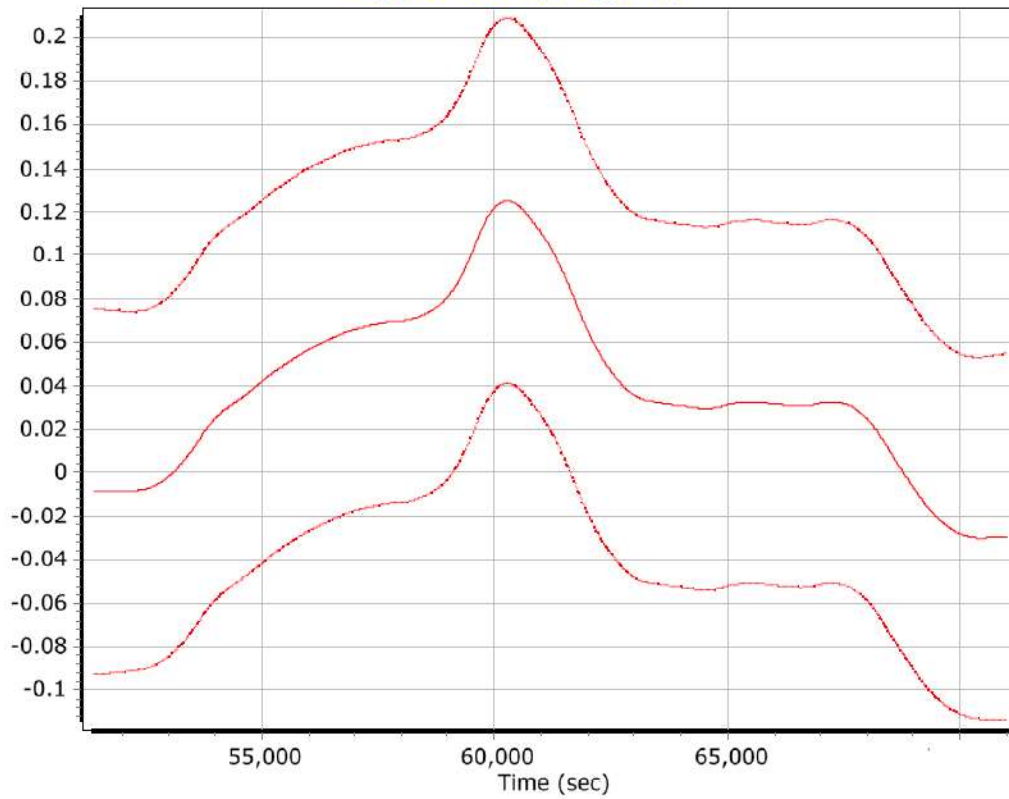
**x gyro bias (deg/hr)**



**y gyro bias (deg/hr)**



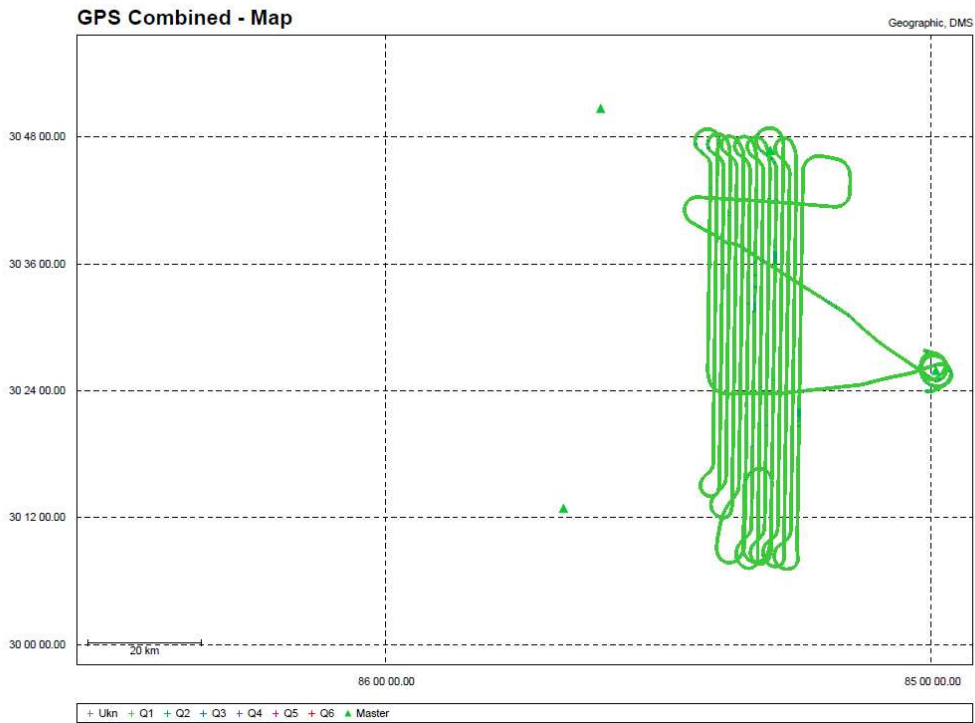
**z gyro bias (deg/hr)**



# Mission 3 - 6218095a GNSS Processing

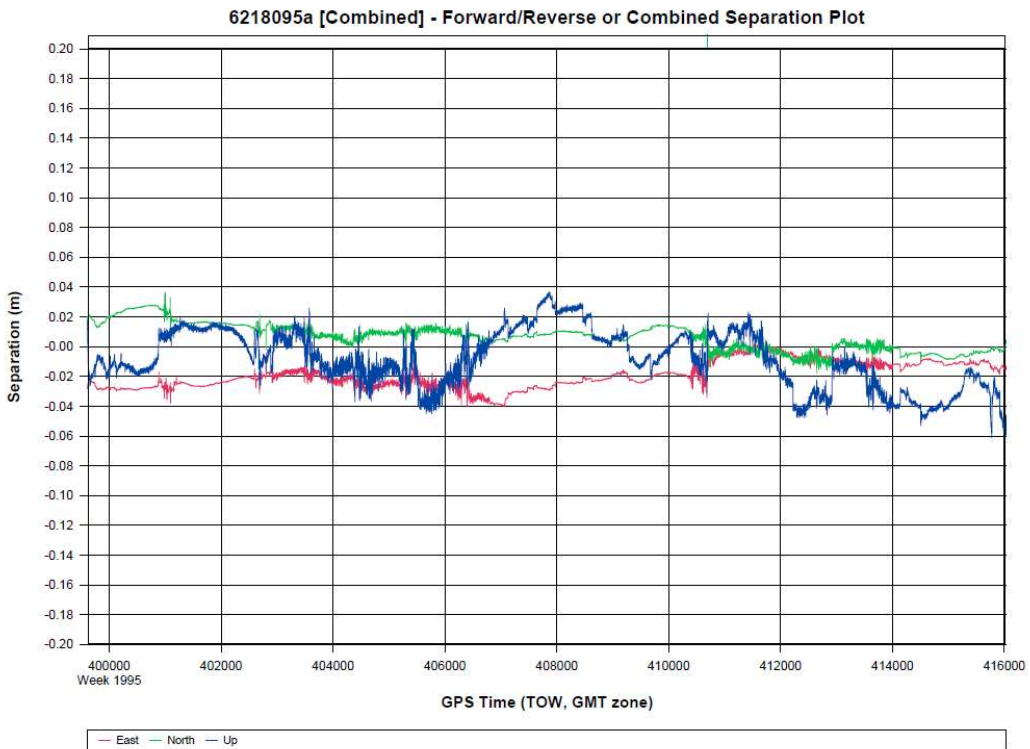
Project: 6218095a

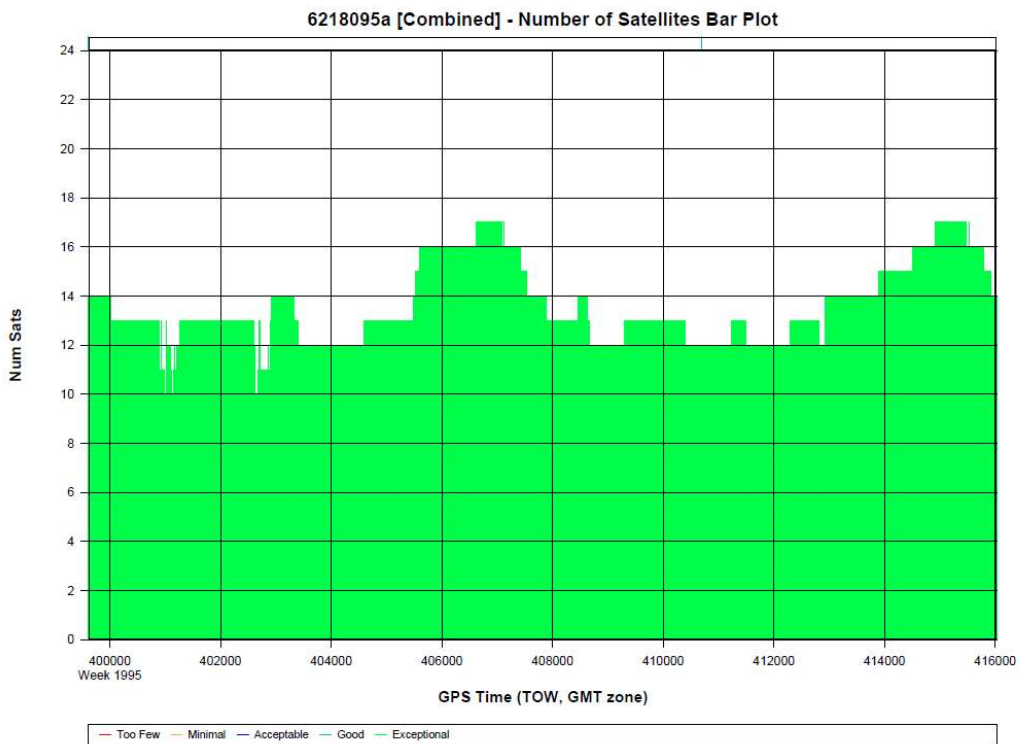
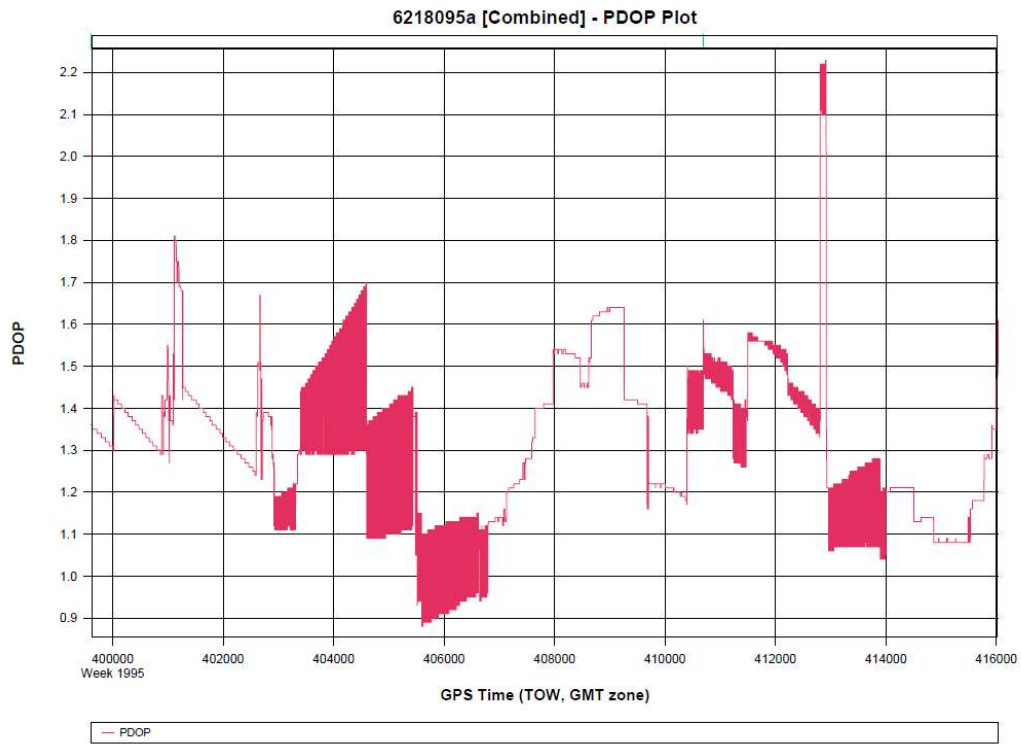
GrafNav v8.50.4120



Project: 6218095a

GrafNav v8.50.4120







Processing Summary Information

Program: GrafNav

Version: 8.50.4120

Project: C:\projects\3143\_Dewberry-NWFWMD\_March-22-2018\LiDAR\6218095a\05\_INS-GPS\_PROC\

01\_POS\6218095a\6218095a\GNSS\6218095a.gnv

Solution Type: Combined

Number of Epochs:

Total in GPB file: 21491

No processed position: 5069

Missing Fwd or Rev: 4

With bad C/A code: 0

With bad L1 Phase: 0

Measurement RMS Values:

L1 Phase: 0.0183 (m)

C/A Code: 0.68 (m)

L1 Doppler: 0.518 (m/s)

Fwd/Rev Separation RMS Values:

East: 0.021 (m)

North: 0.011 (m)

Height: 0.021 (m)

Fwd/Rev Sep. RMS for dual FWD/REV fixes (16418 occurrences):

East: 0.021 (m)

North: 0.011 (m)

Height: 0.021 (m)

Quality Number Percentages:

Q 1: 98.3 %

Q 2: 1.7 %

Q 3: 0.0 %

Q 4: 0.0 %

Q 5: 0.0 %

Q 6: 0.0 %

Position Standard Deviation Percentages:

0.00 - 0.10 m: 100.0 %

0.10 - 0.30 m: 0.0 %

0.30 - 1.00 m: 0.0 %

1.00 - 5.00 m: 0.0 %

5.00 m + over: 0.0 %

Percentages of epochs with DD\_DOP over 10.00:

DOP over Tol: 0.0 %

Baseline Distances:

Maximum: 51.147 (km)

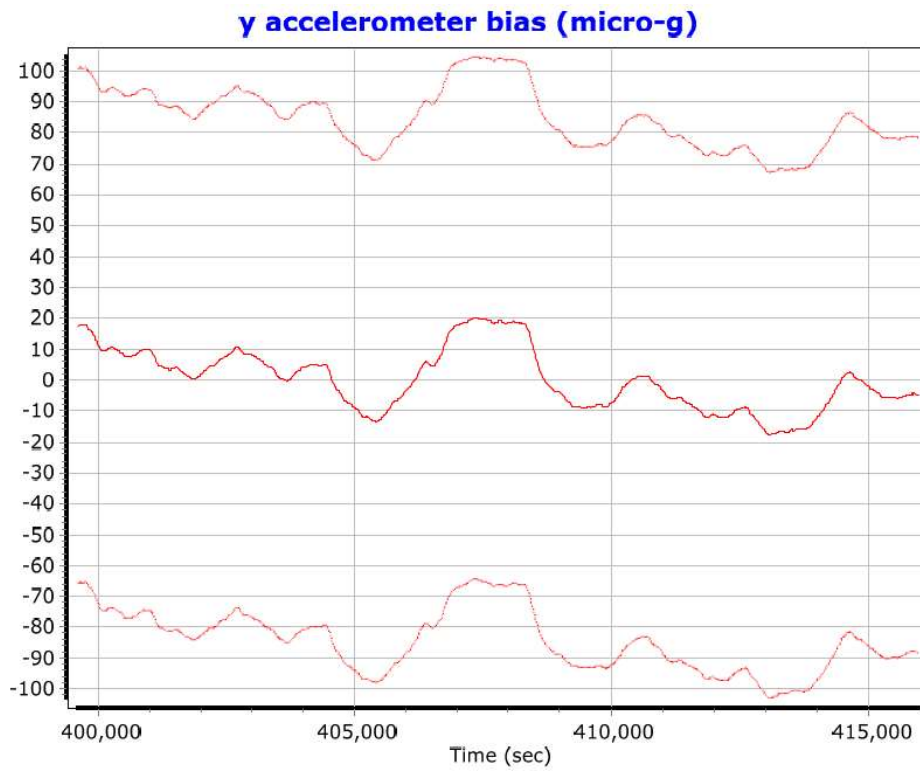
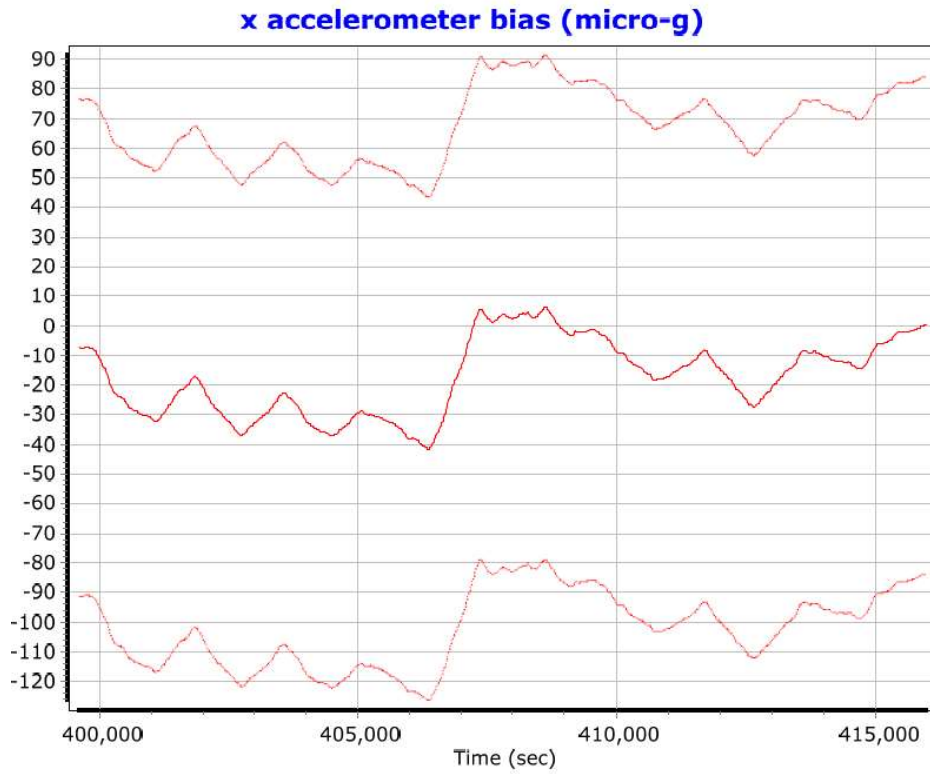
Minimum: 1.677 (km)

Average: 23.518 (km)

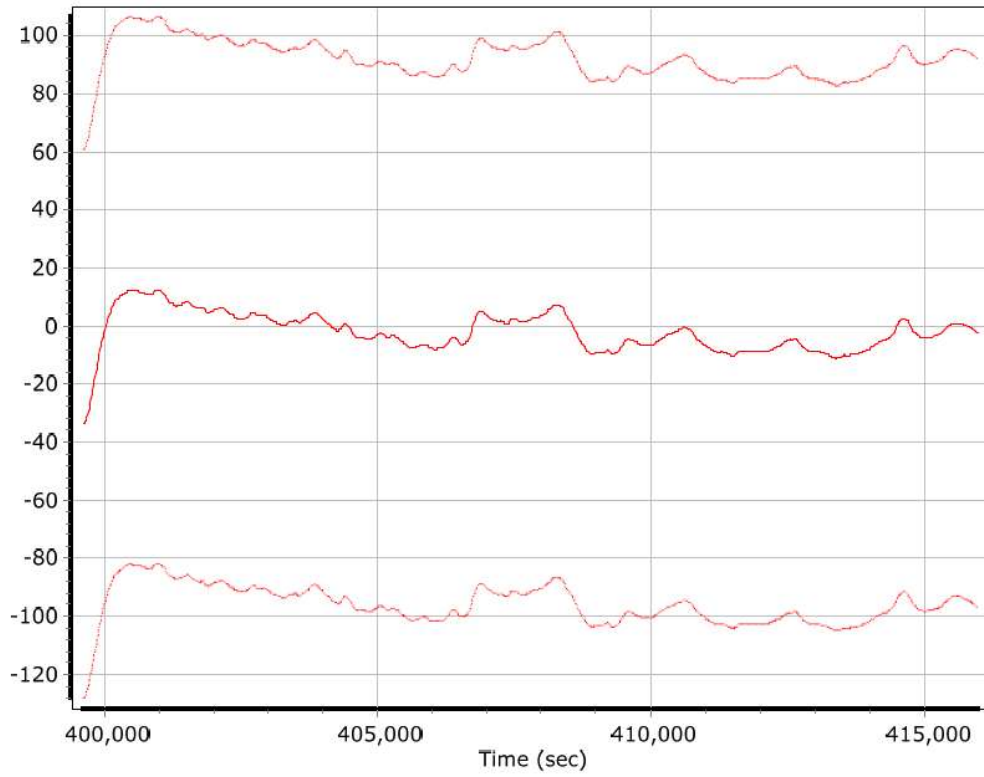
First Epoch: 40.864 (km)

Last Epoch: 38.996 (km)

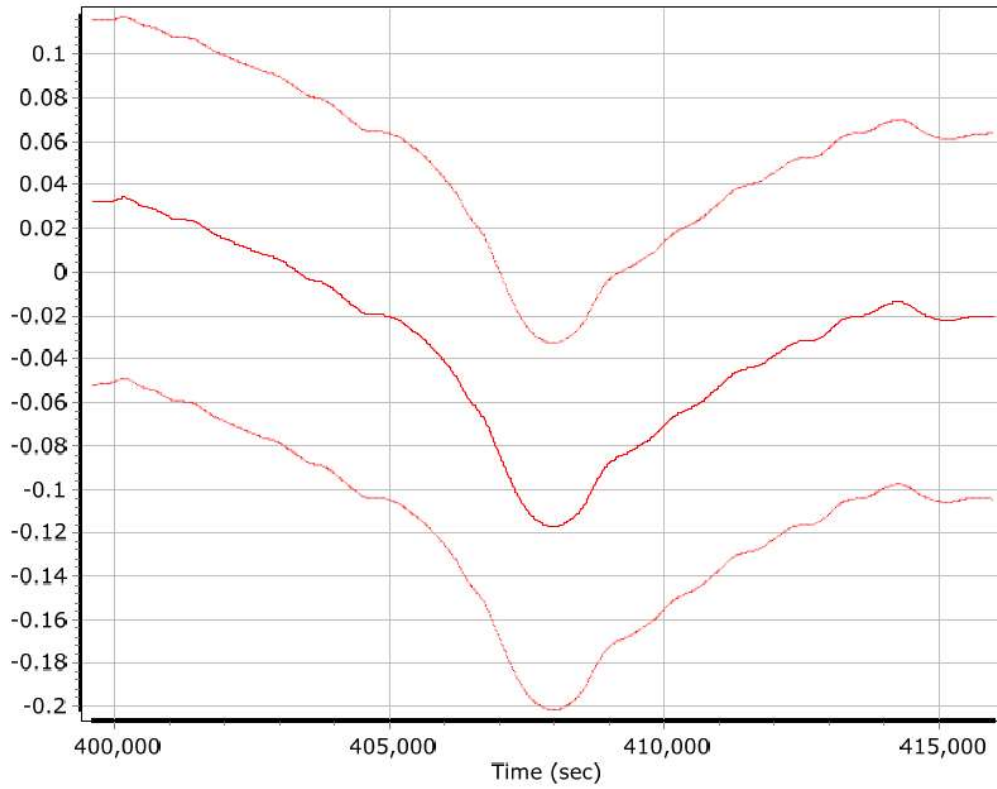
## Mission 3 - 6218095a Sensor Errors



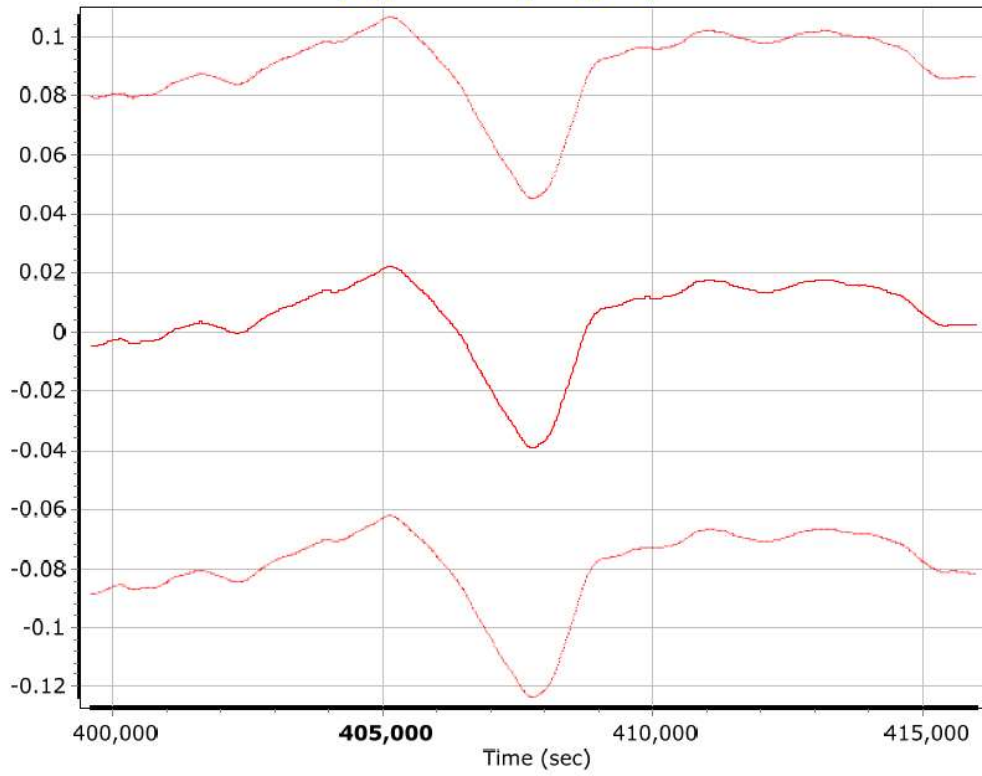
**z accelerometer bias (micro-g)**



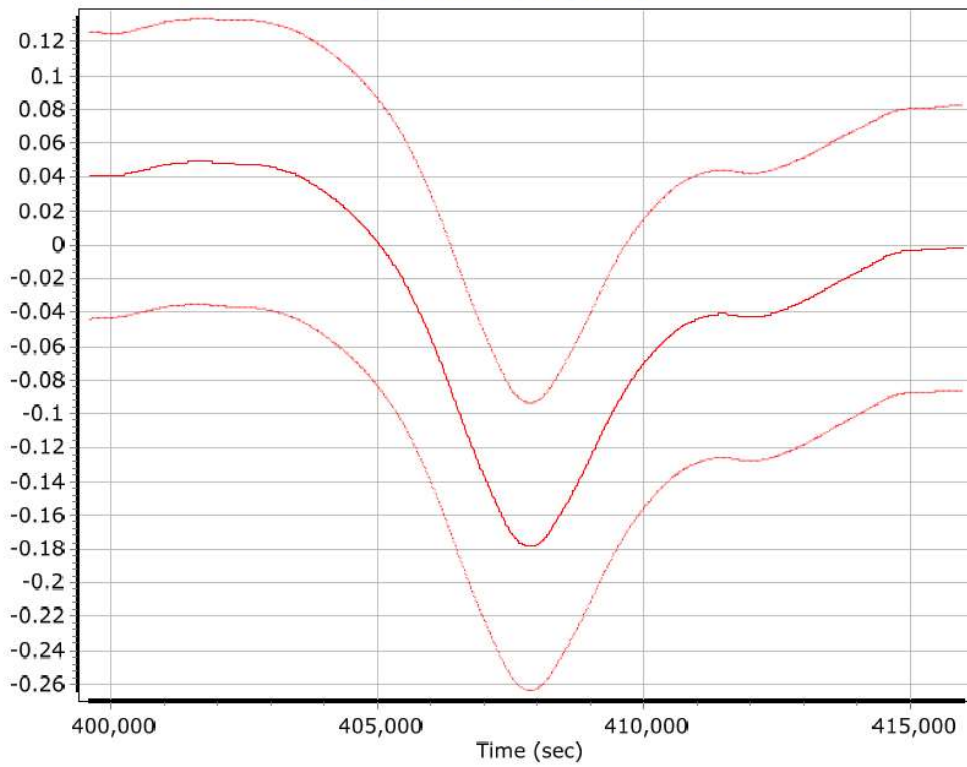
**x gyro bias (deg/hr)**



**y gyro bias (deg/hr)**



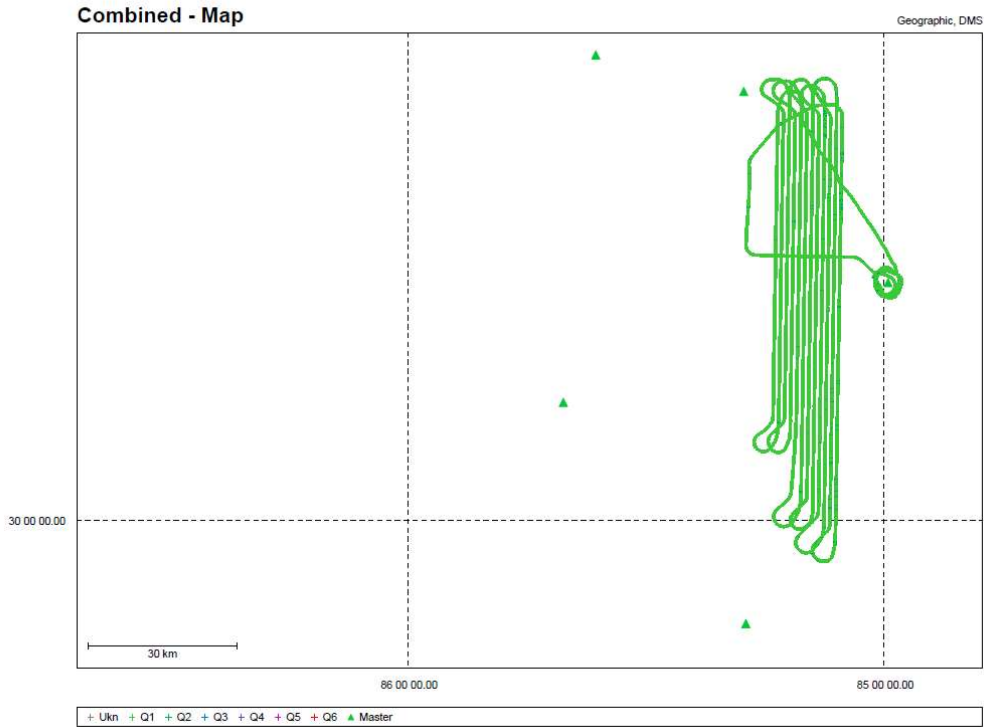
**z gyro bias (deg/hr)**



# Mission 4 - 6218101a GNSS Processing

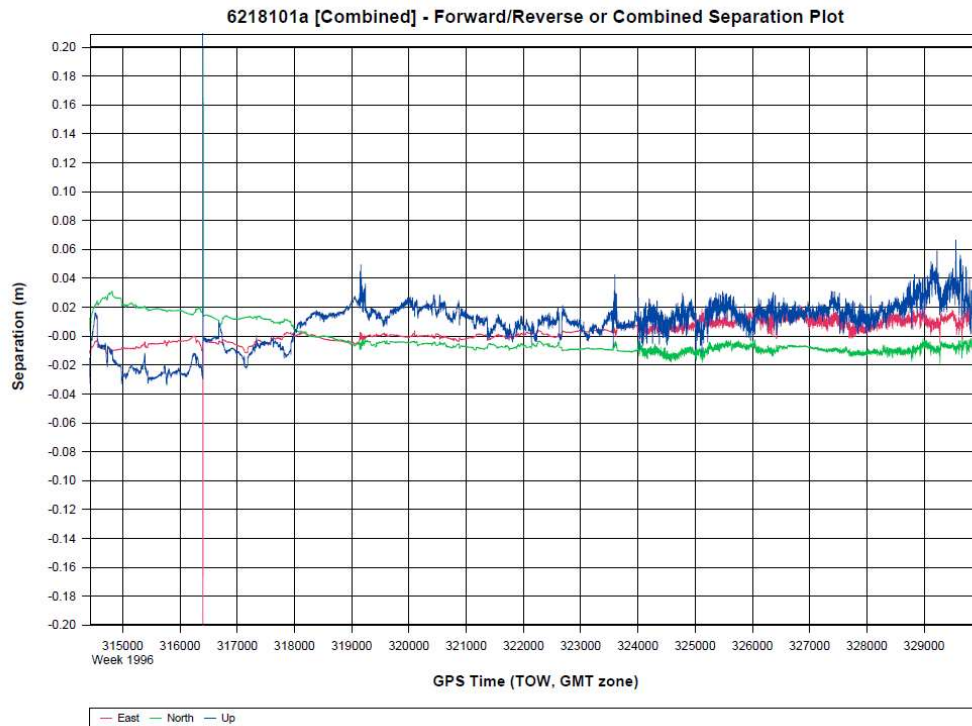
Project: 6218101a

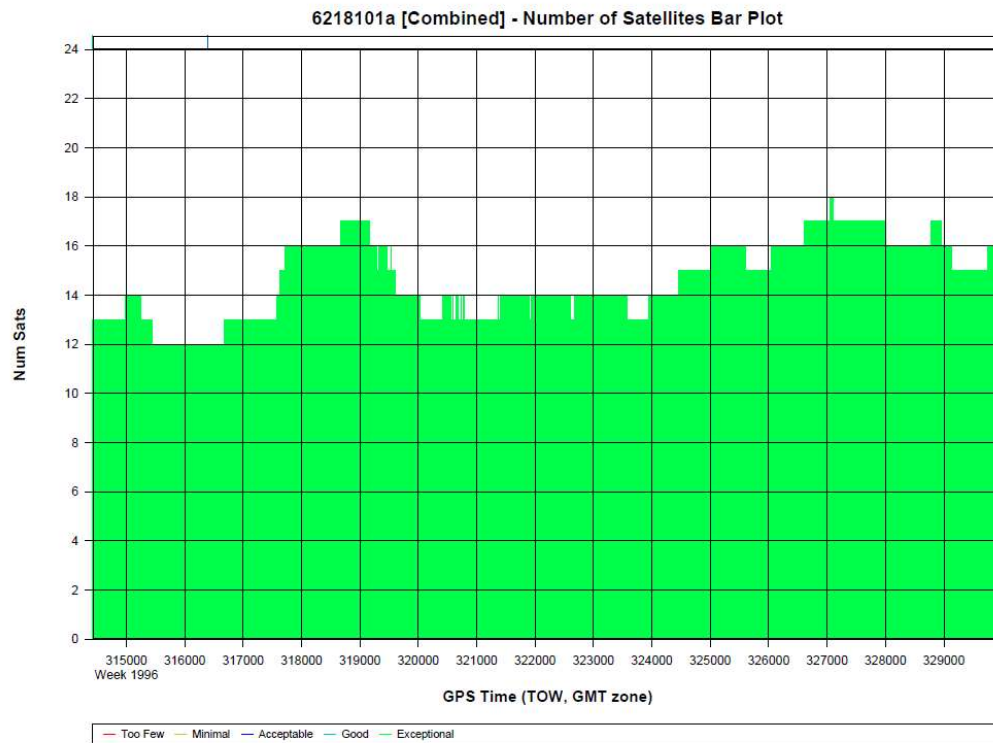
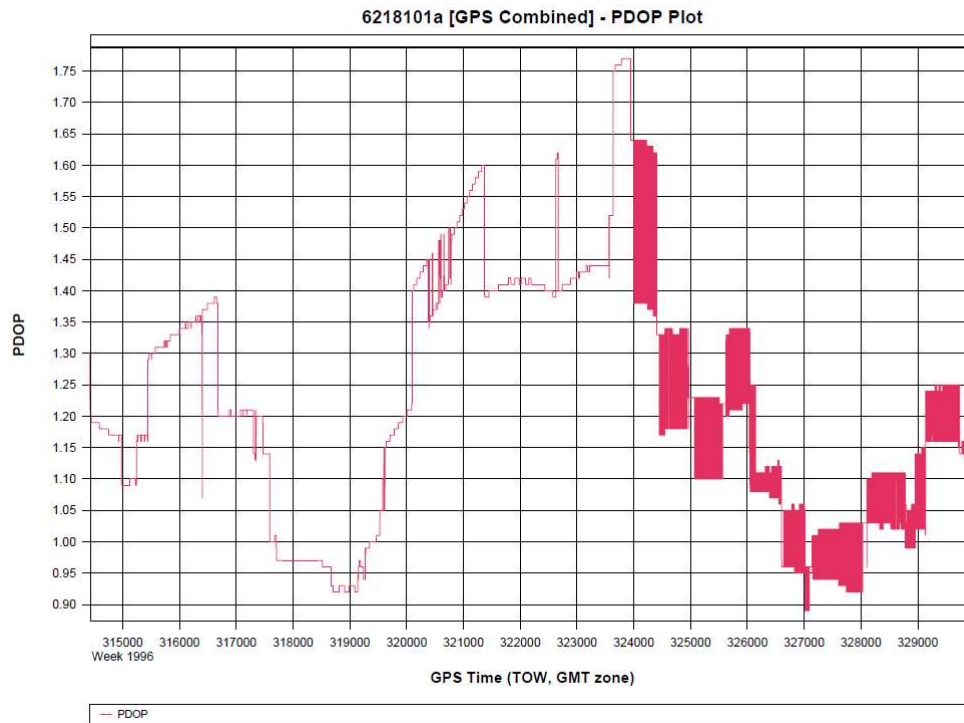
GrafNav v8.50.4120



Project: 6218101a

GrafNav v8.50.4120





Processing Summary Information

Program: GrafNav

Version: 8.50.4120

Project: C:\projects\3143\_Dewberry-NWFWMD\_March-22-2018\LiDAR\6218101a\05\_INS-GPS\_PROC\

01\_POS\6218101a\6218101a\GNSS\6218101a.gnv

Solution Type: Combined

Number of Epochs:

Total in GPB file: 21089

No processed position: 5511

Missing Fwd or Rev: 5

With bad C/A code: 0

With bad L1 Phase: 0

Measurement RMS Values:

L1 Phase: 0.0179 (m)

C/A Code: 0.73 (m)

L1 Doppler: 0.029 (m/s)

Fwd/Rev Separation RMS Values:

East: 0.009 (m)

North: 0.011 (m)

Height: 0.019 (m)

Fwd/Rev Sep. RMS for dual FWD/REV fixes (15572 occurrences):

East: 0.007 (m)

North: 0.011 (m)

Height: 0.017 (m)

Quality Number Percentages:

Q 1: 98.0 %

Q 2: 2.0 %

Q 3: 0.0 %

Q 4: 0.0 %

Q 5: 0.0 %

Q 6: 0.0 %

Position Standard Deviation Percentages:

0.00 - 0.10 m: 100.0 %

0.10 - 0.30 m: 0.0 %

0.30 - 1.00 m: 0.0 %

1.00 - 5.00 m: 0.0 %

5.00 m + over: 0.0 %

Percentages of epochs with DD\_DOP over 10.00:

DOP over Tol: 0.0 %

Baseline Distances:

Maximum: 59.307 (km)

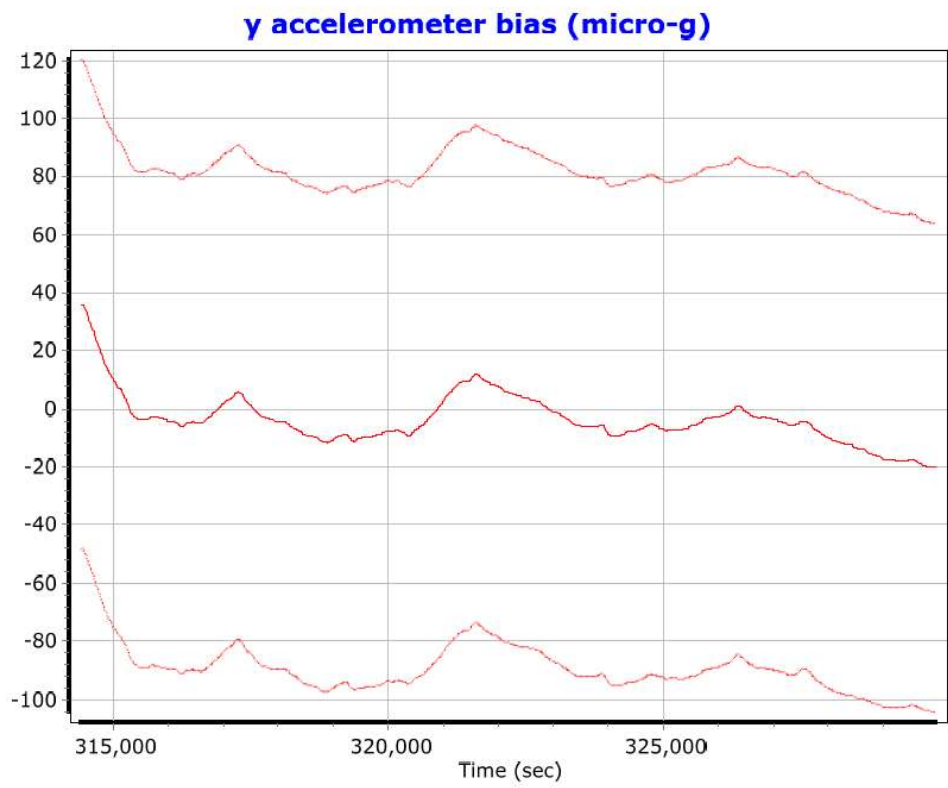
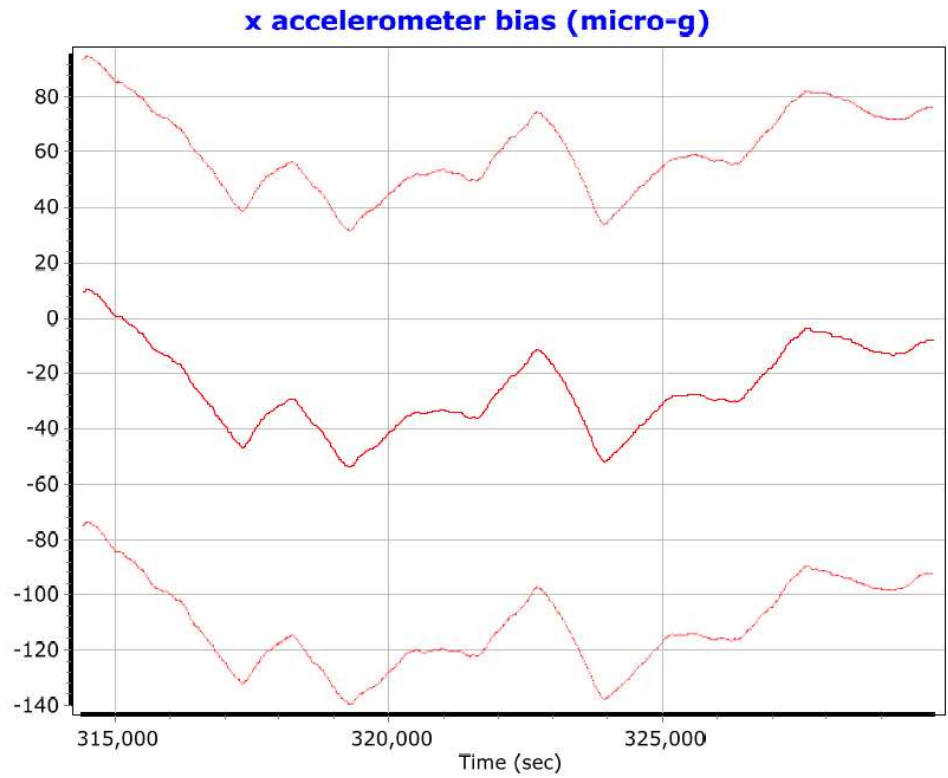
Minimum: 11.557 (km)

Average: 33.734 (km)

First Epoch: 37.447 (km)

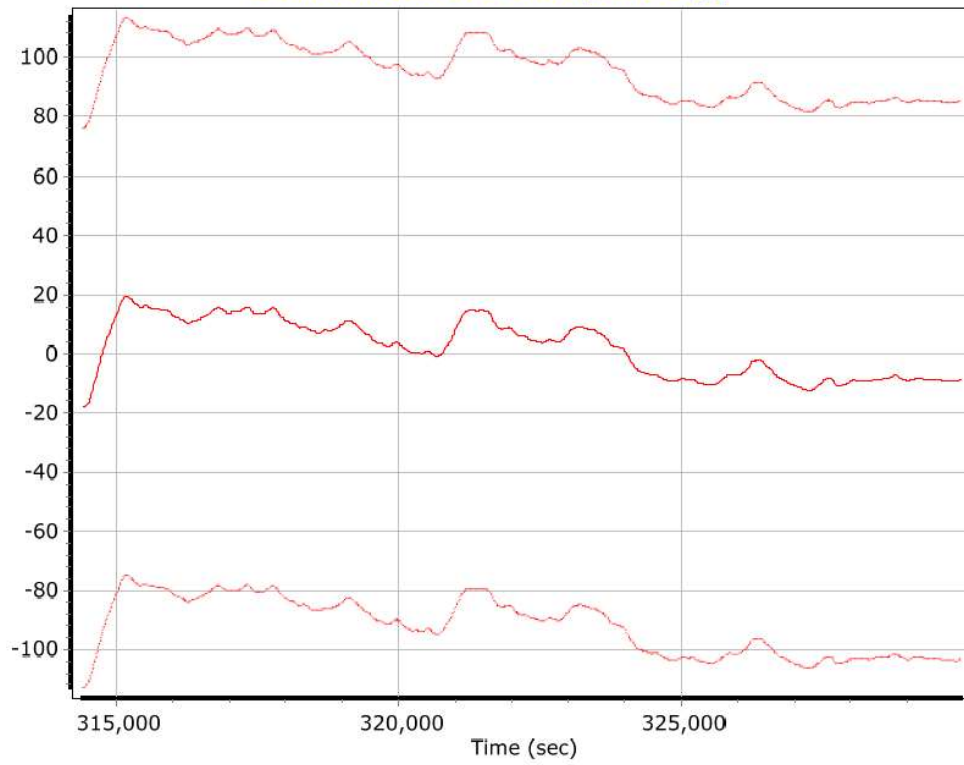
Last Epoch: 33.794 (km)

## Mission 4 - 6218101a Sensor Errors

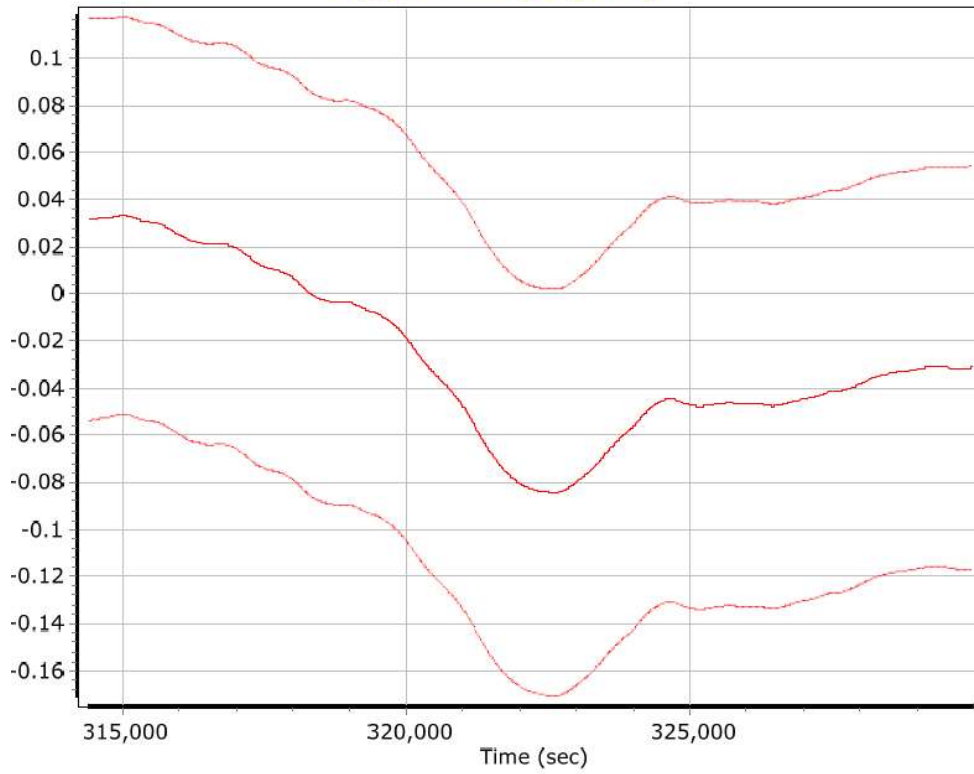




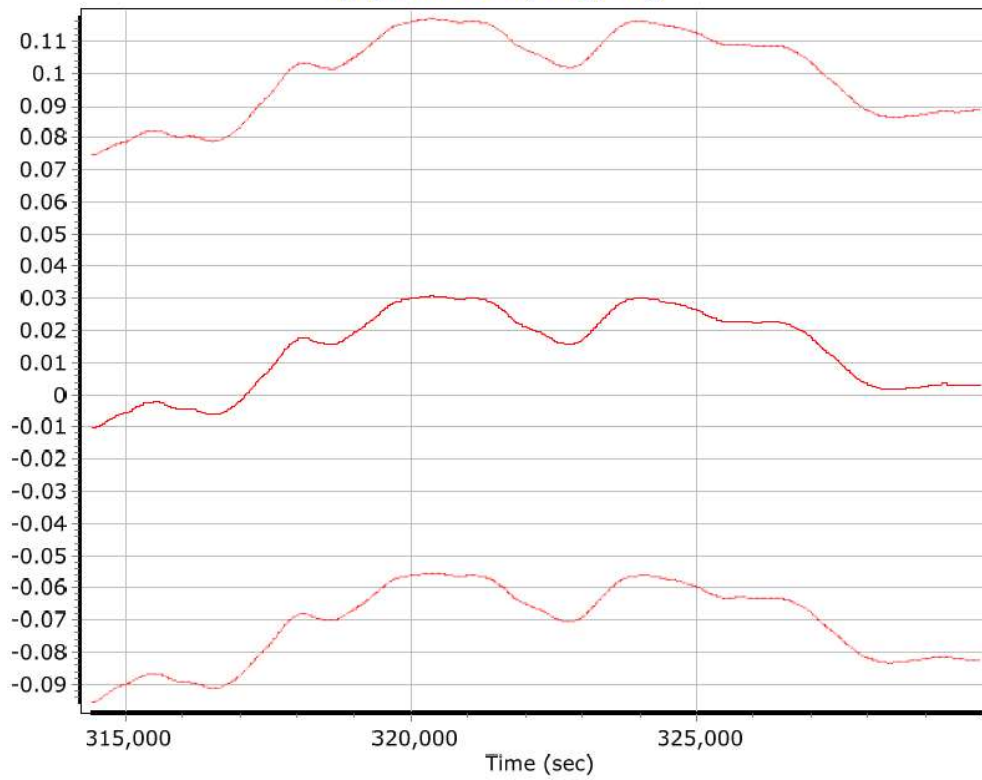
**z accelerometer bias (micro-g)**



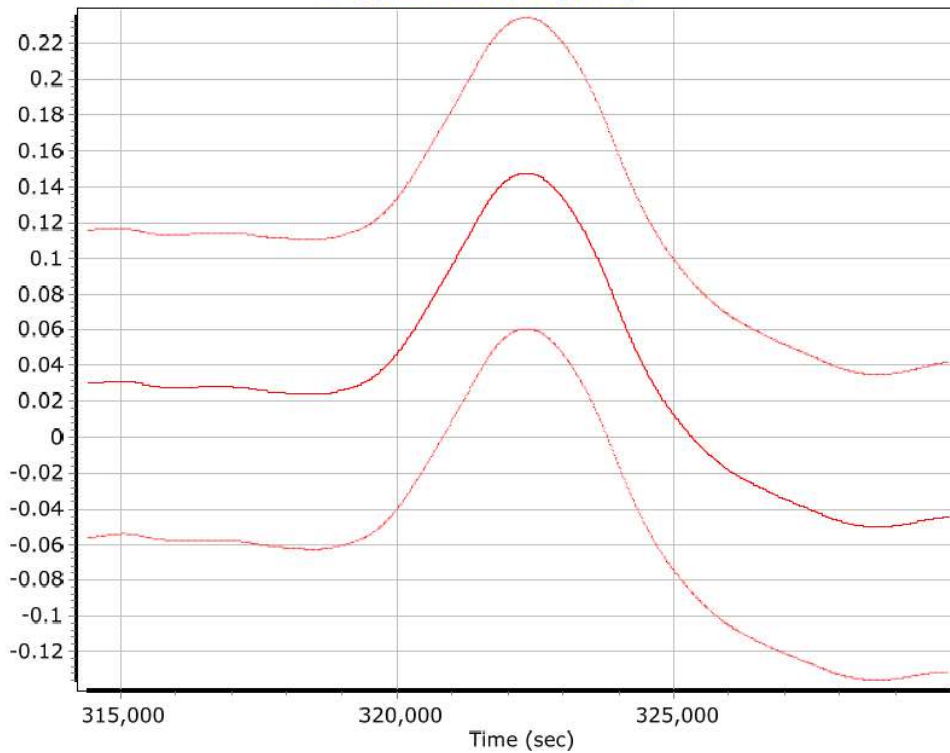
**x gyro bias (deg/hr)**



**y gyro bias (deg/hr)**



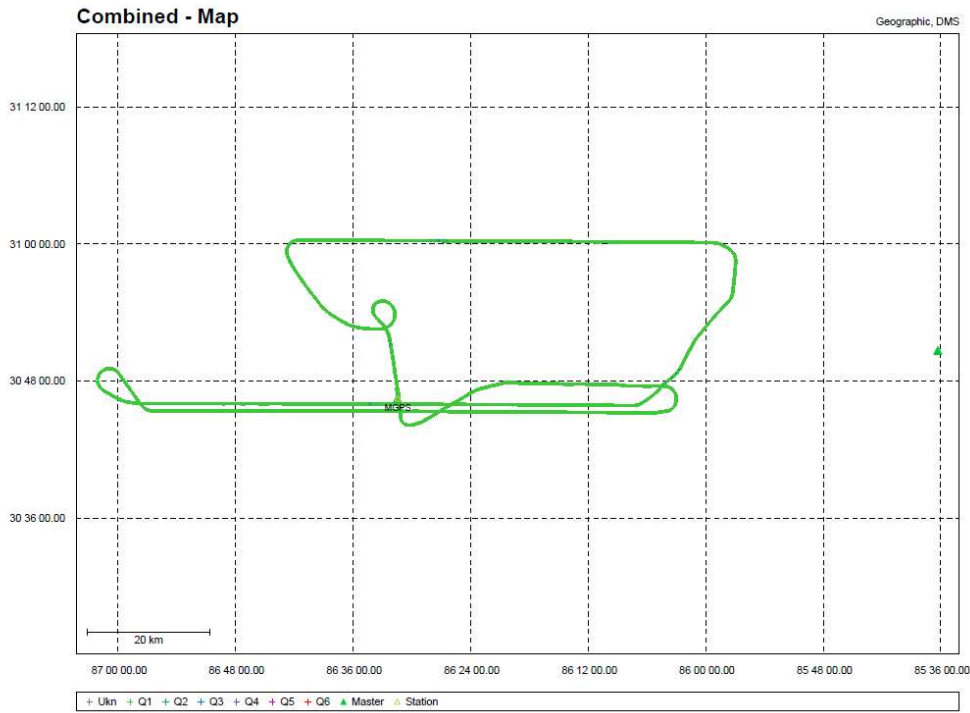
**z gyro bias (deg/hr)**



# Mission 5 - 6218102a GNSS Processing

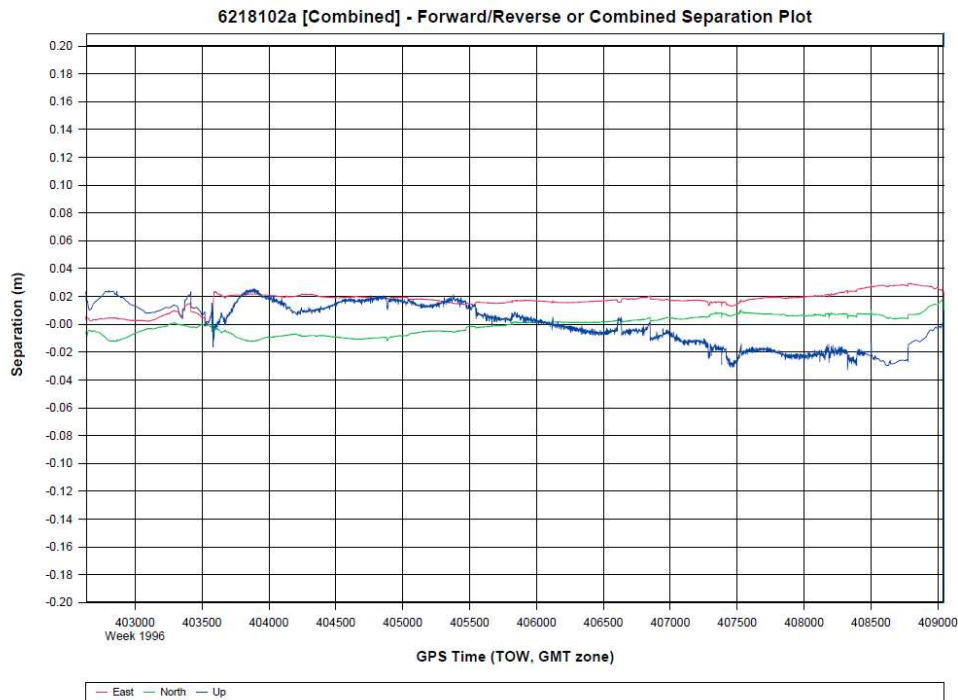
Project: 6218102a

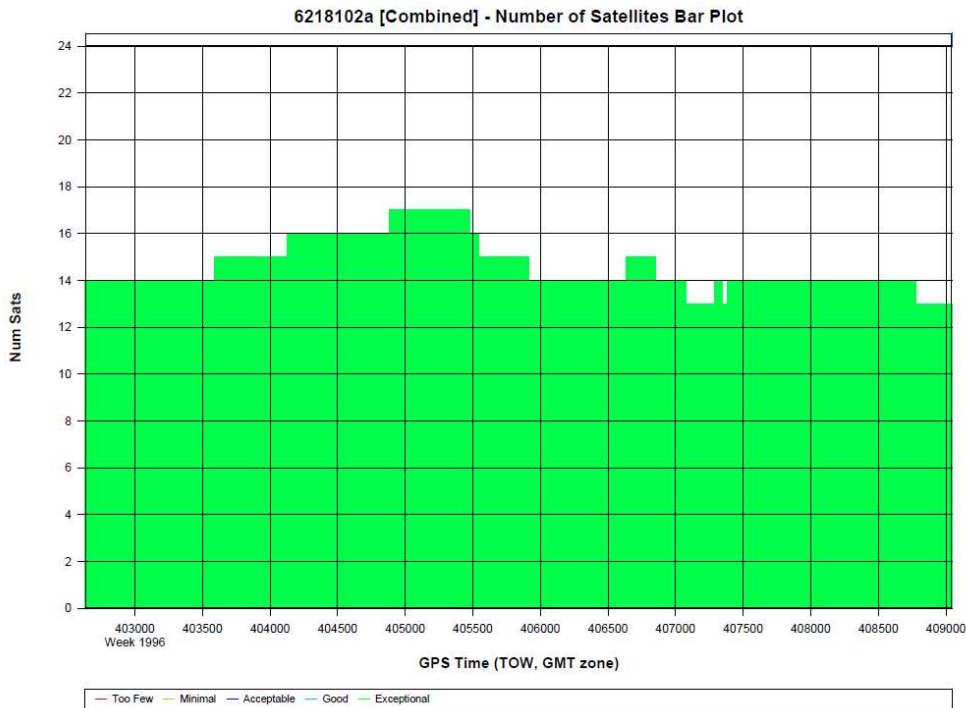
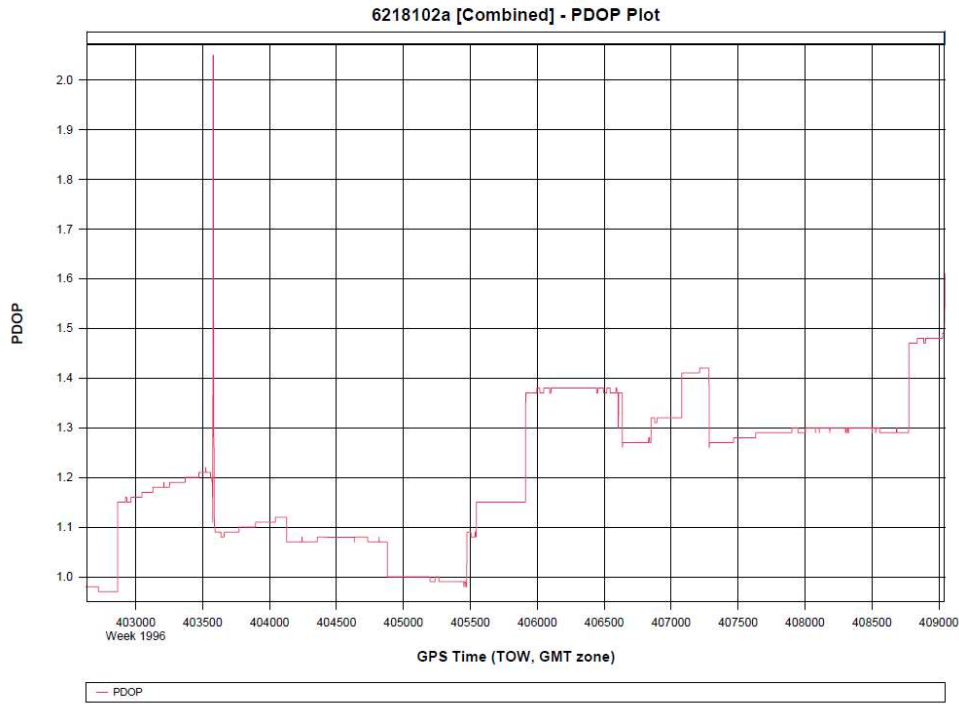
GrafNav v8.50.4120



Project: 6218102a

GrafNav v8.50.4120





Processing Summary Information

Program: GrafNav

Version: 8.50.4120

Project: C:\projects\3143\_Dewberry-NWFWMD\_March-22-2018\LiDAR\6218102a\05\_INS-GPS\_PROC\

01\_POS\6218102a\6218102a\GNSS\6218102a.gnv

Solution Type: Combined

Number of Epochs:

Total in GPB file: 6418

No processed position: 0

Missing Fwd or Rev: 4

With bad C/A code: 0

With bad L1 Phase: 0

Measurement RMS Values:

L1 Phase: 0.0174 (m)

C/A Code: 0.78 (m)

L1 Doppler: 0.026 (m/s)

Fwd/Rev Separation RMS Values:

East: 0.020 (m)

North: 0.009 (m)

Height: 0.018 (m)

Fwd/Rev Sep. RMS for dual FWD/REV fixes (6413 occurrences):

East: 0.018 (m)

North: 0.007 (m)

Height: 0.015 (m)

Quality Number Percentages:

Q 1: 99.3 %

Q 2: 0.7 %

Q 3: 0.0 %

Q 4: 0.0 %

Q 5: 0.0 %

Q 6: 0.0 %

Position Standard Deviation Percentages:

0.00 - 0.10 m: 100.0 %

0.10 - 0.30 m: 0.0 %

0.30 - 1.00 m: 0.0 %

1.00 - 5.00 m: 0.0 %

5.00 m + over: 0.0 %

Percentages of epochs with DD\_DOP over 10.00:

DOP over Tol: 0.0 %

Baseline Distances:

Maximum: 92.082 (km)

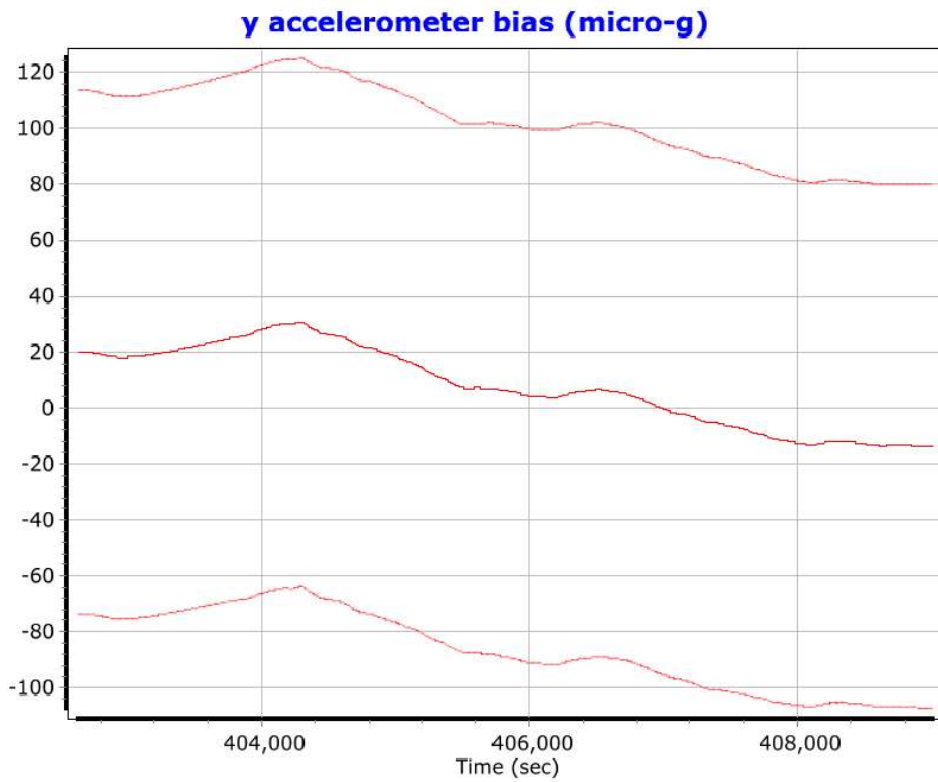
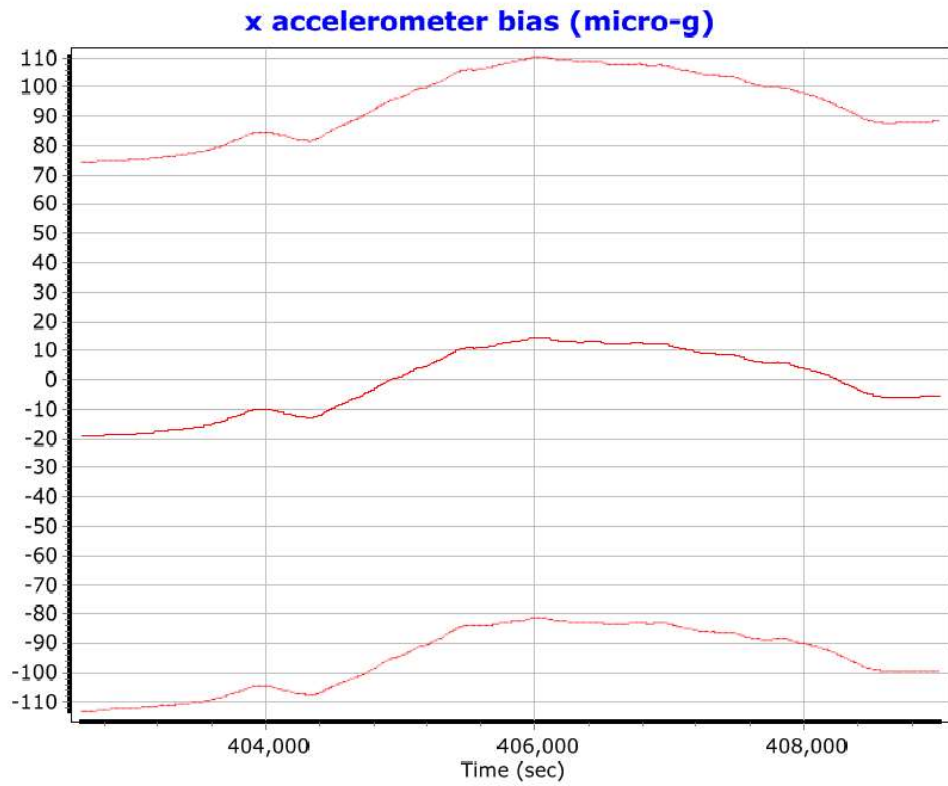
Minimum: 2.023 (km)

Average: 40.021 (km)

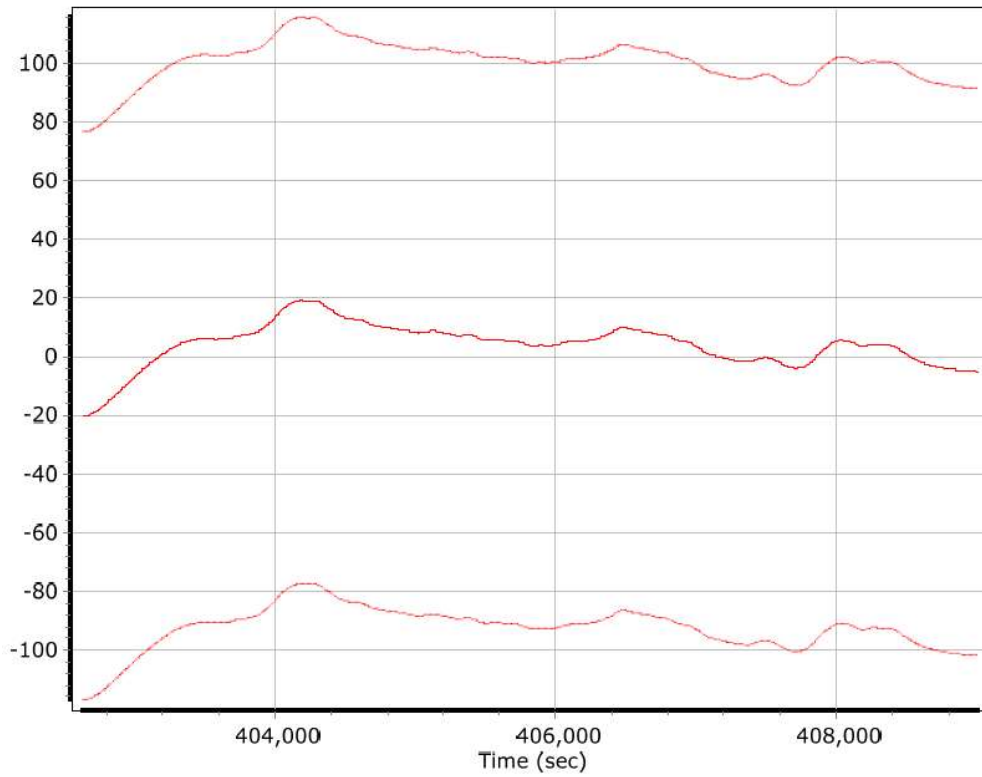
First Epoch: 43.700 (km)

Last Epoch: 43.727 (km)

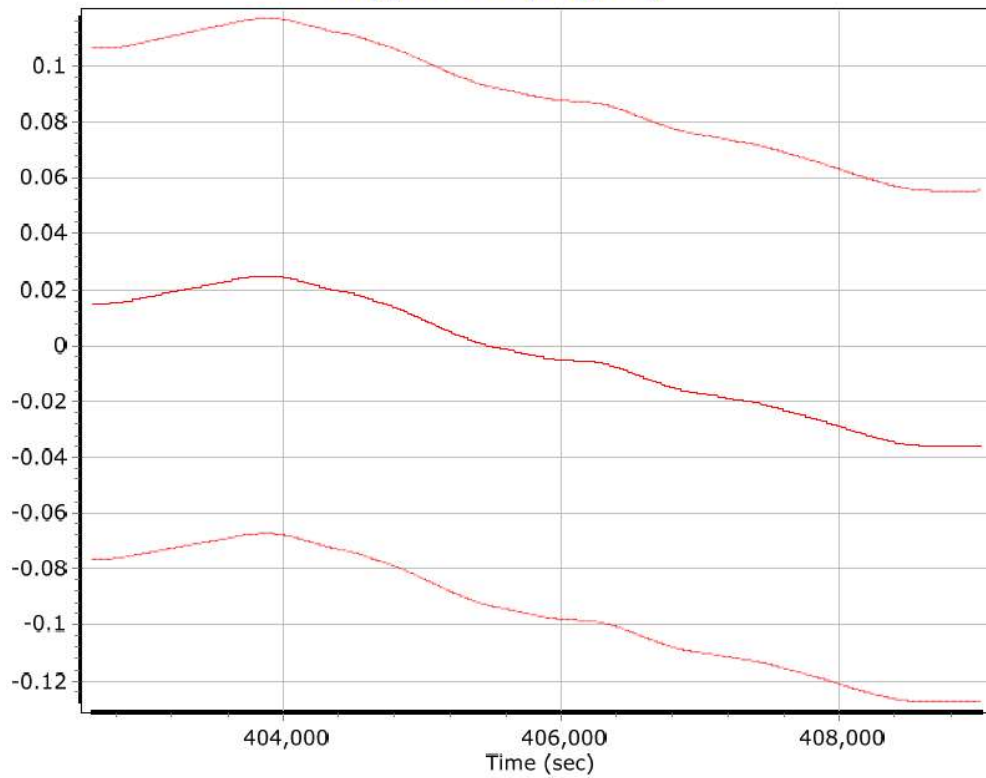
## Mission 5 - 6218102a Sensor Errors



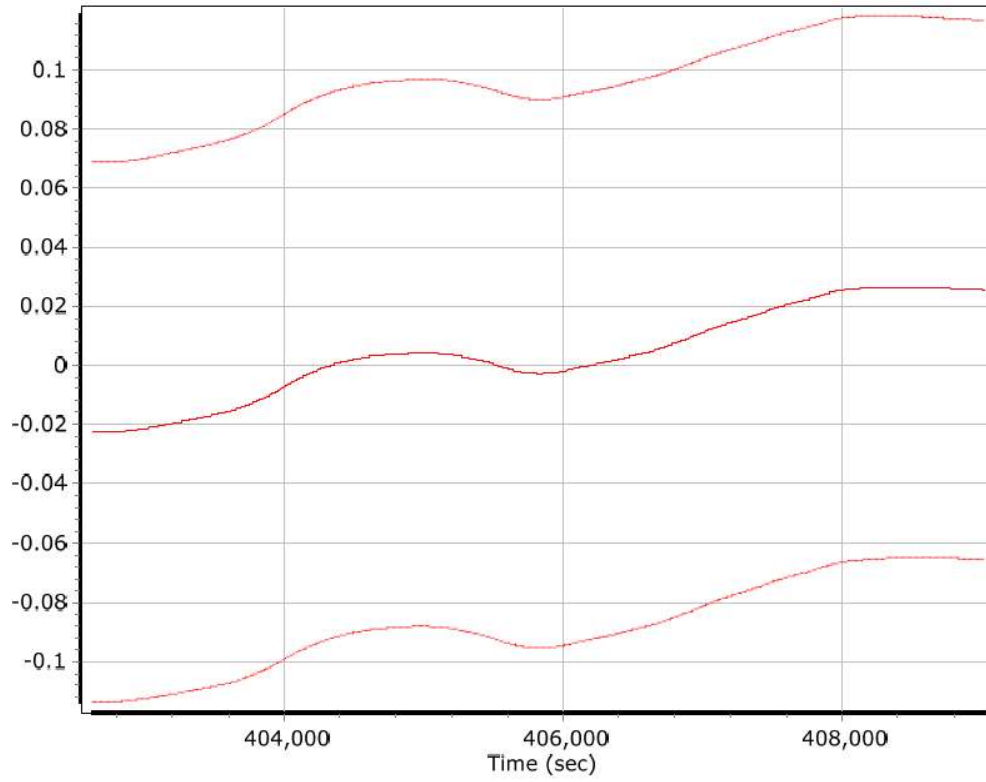
**z accelerometer bias (micro-g)**



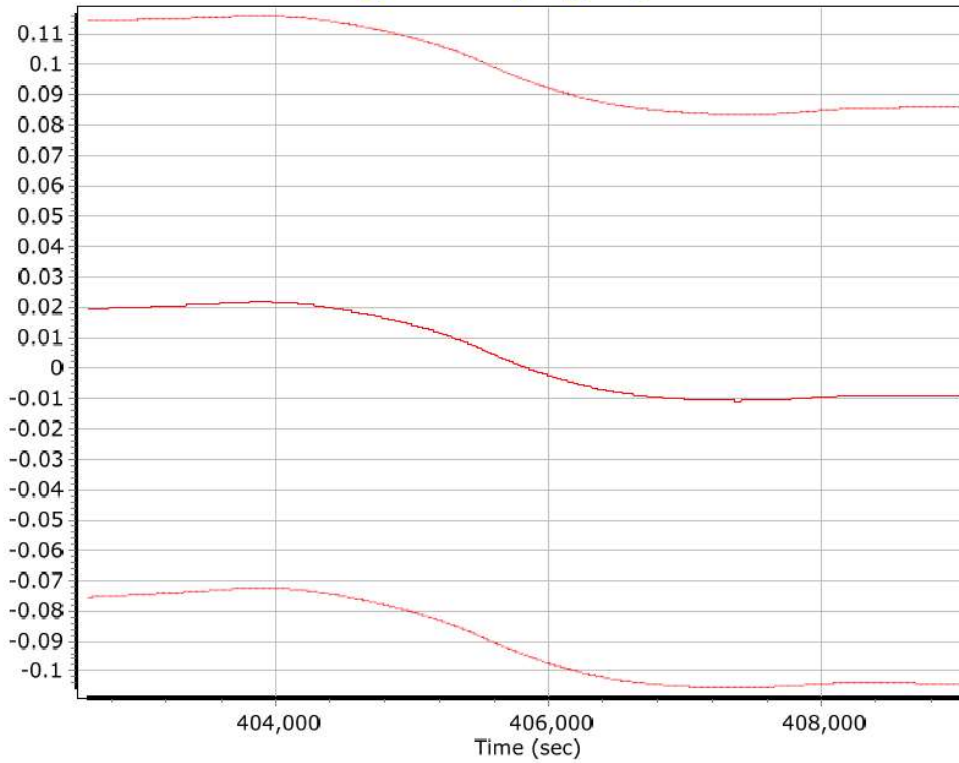
**x gyro bias (deg/hr)**



**y gyro bias (deg/hr)**



**z gyro bias (deg/hr)**

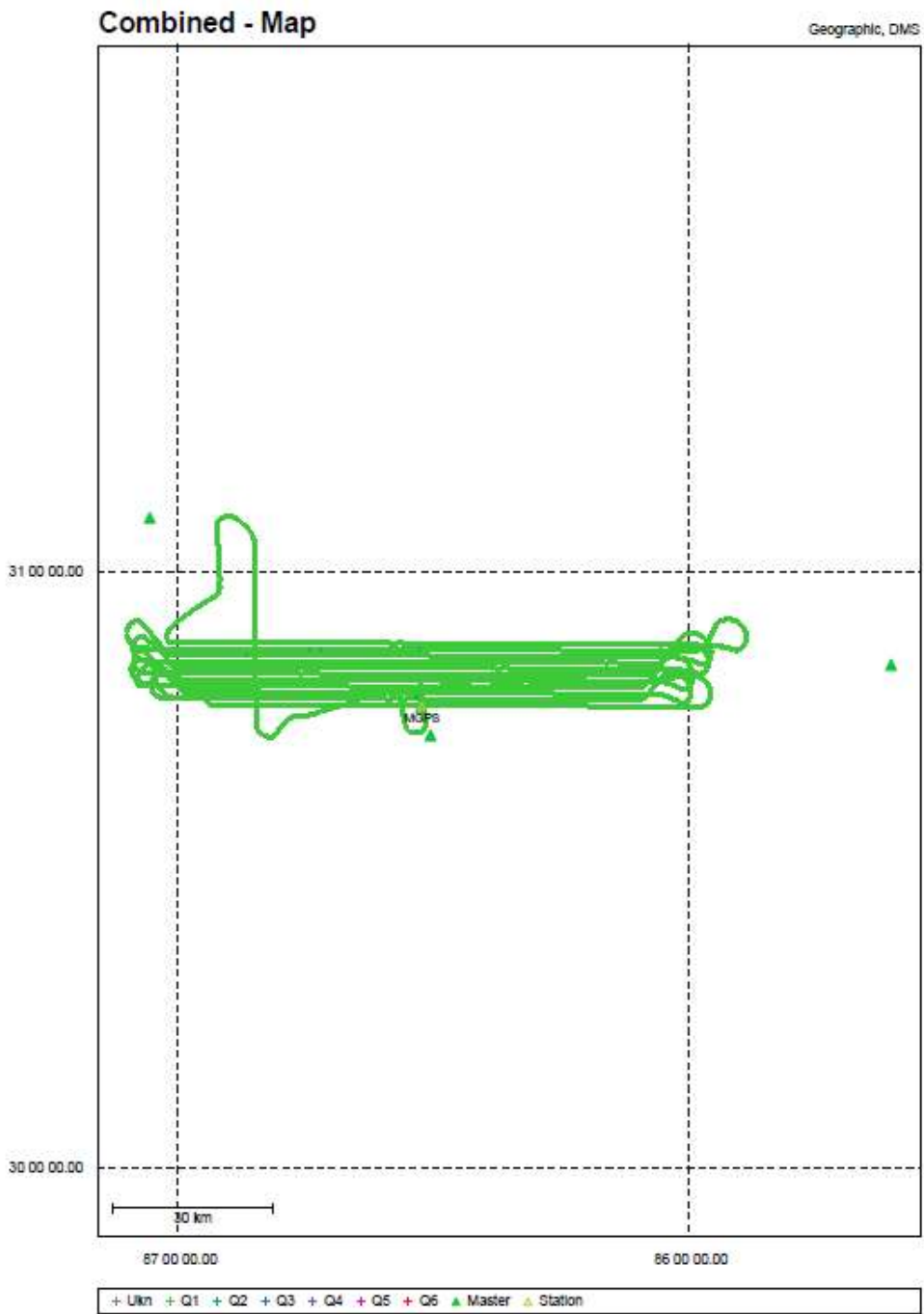


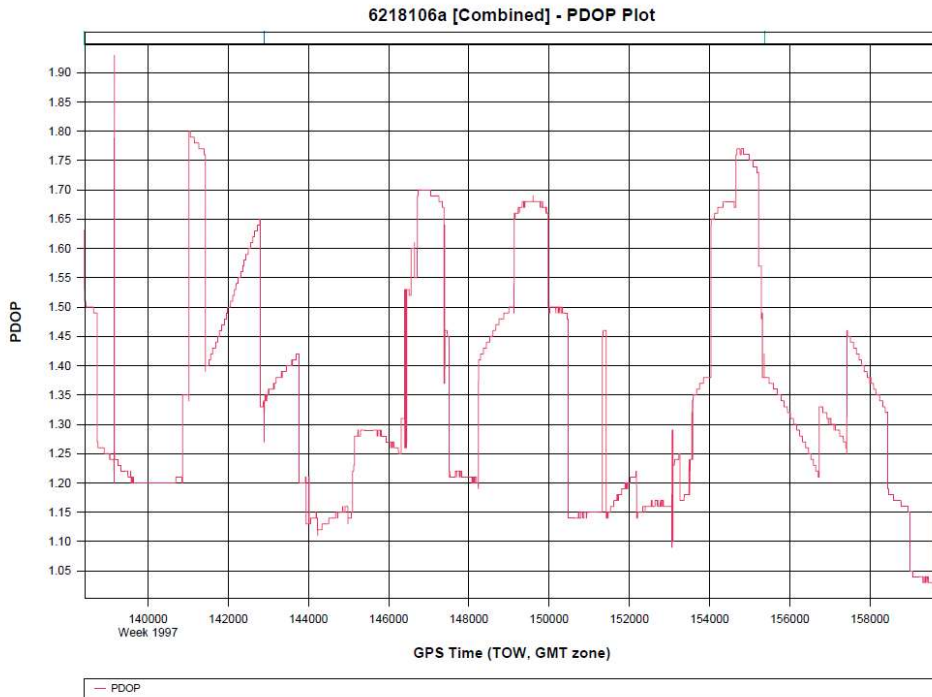
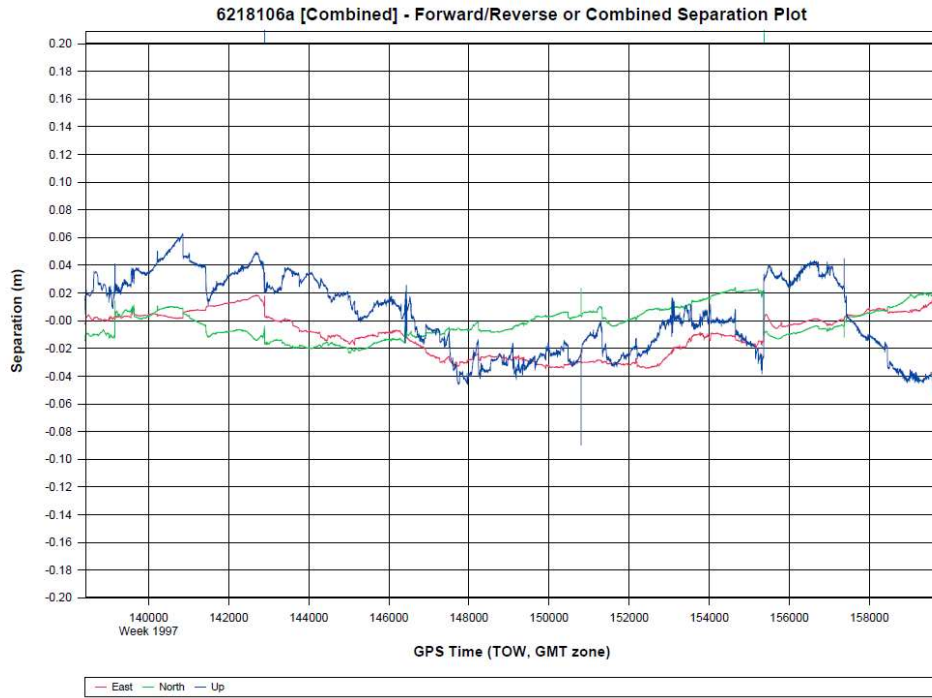


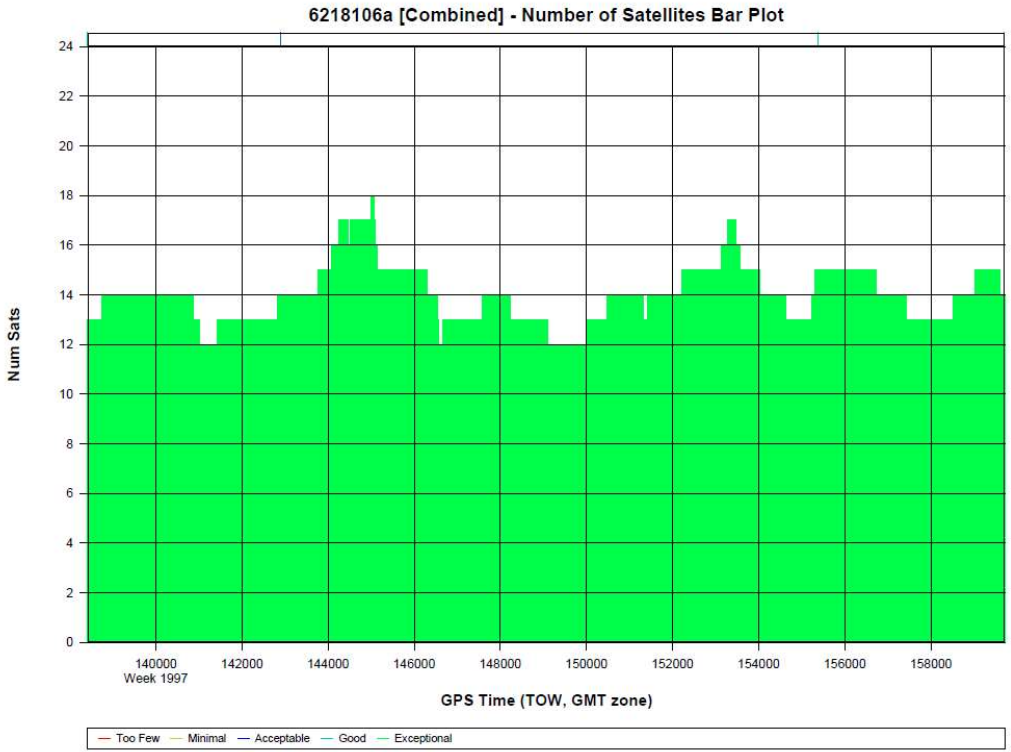
# Mission 6 - 6218106a GNSS Processing

Project: 6218106a

GrafNav v8.50.4120







Processing Summary Information

Program: GrafNav

Version: 8.50.4120

Project: C:\projects\3143\_Dewberry-NWFWMD\_March-22-2018\LiDAR\6218106a\05\_INS-GPS\_PROC\

01\_POS\GNSS\6218106a.gnv

Solution Type: Combined

Number of Epochs:

Total in GPB file: 21311

No processed position: 0

Missing Fwd or Rev: 6

With bad C/A code: 0

With bad L1 Phase: 0

Measurement RMS Values:

L1 Phase: 0.0216 (m)

C/A Code: 0.73 (m)

L1 Doppler: 0.023 (m/s)

Fwd/Rev Separation RMS Values:

East: 0.018 (m)

North: 0.012 (m)

Height: 0.028 (m)

Fwd/Rev Sep. RMS for dual FWD/REV fixes (21305 occurrences):

East: 0.018 (m)

North: 0.012 (m)

Height: 0.028 (m)

Quality Number Percentages:

Q 1: 99.7 %

Q 2: 0.3 %

Q 3: 0.0 %

Q 4: 0.0 %

Q 5: 0.0 %

Q 6: 0.0 %

Position Standard Deviation Percentages:

0.00 - 0.10 m: 100.0 %

0.10 - 0.30 m: 0.0 %

0.30 - 1.00 m: 0.0 %

1.00 - 5.00 m: 0.0 %

5.00 m + over: 0.0 %

Percentages of epochs with DD\_DOP over 10.00:

DOP over Tol: 0.0 %

Baseline Distances:

Maximum: 64.312 (km)

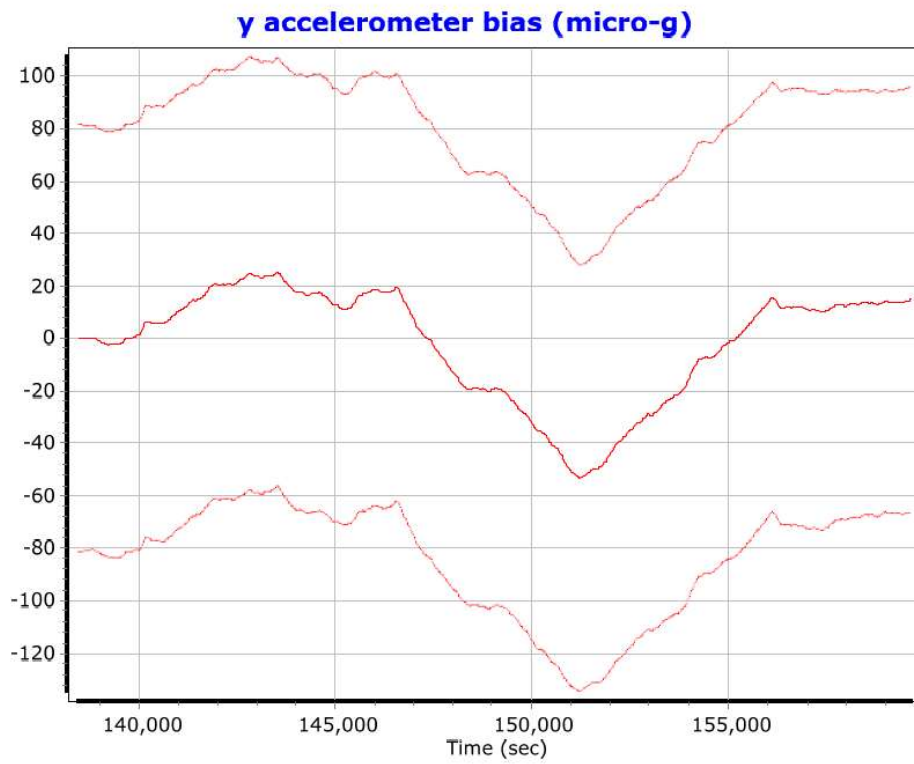
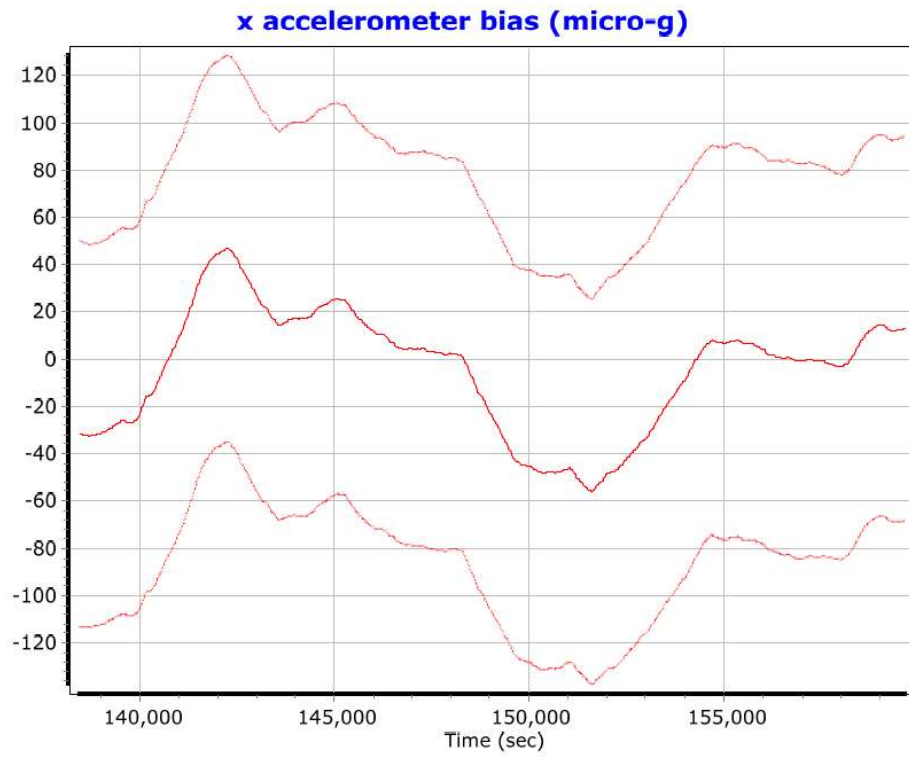
Minimum: 1.715 (km)

Average: 29.288 (km)

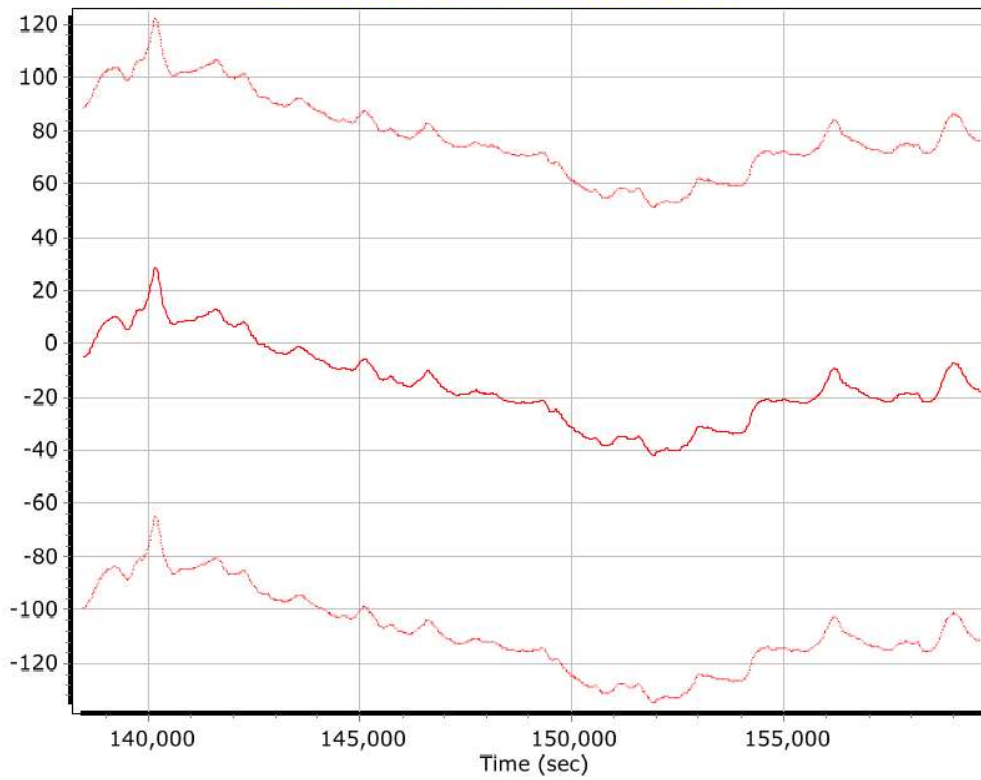
First Epoch: 13.381 (km)

Last Epoch: 12.620 (km)

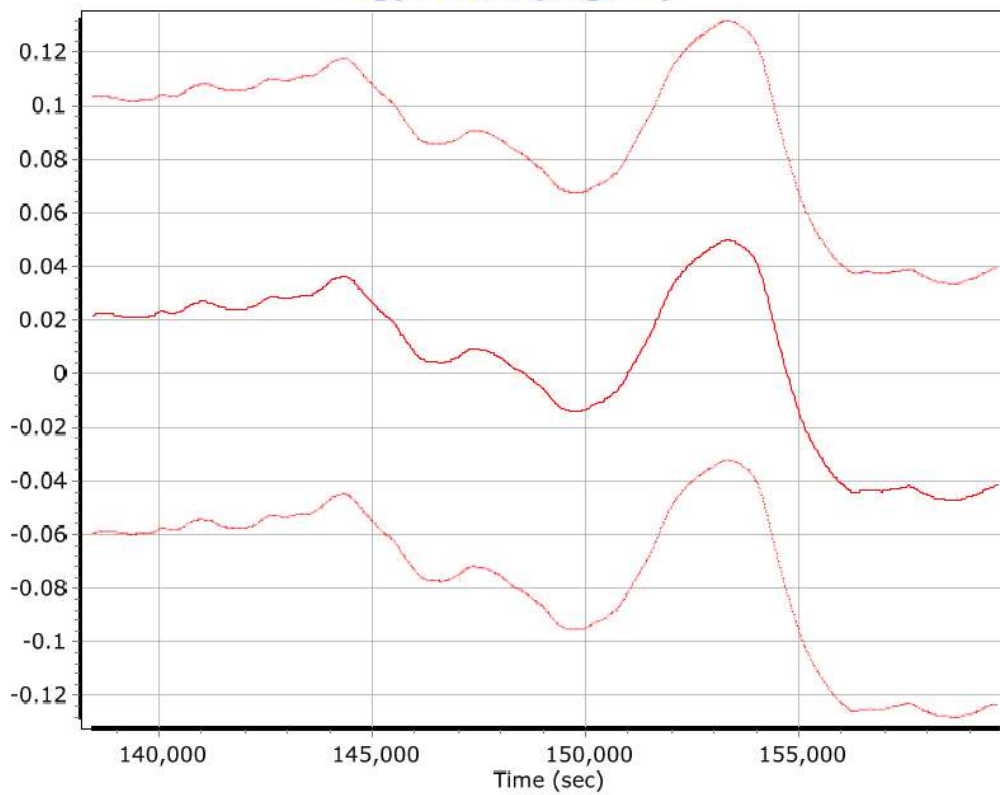
## Mission 6 - 6218106a Sensor Errors



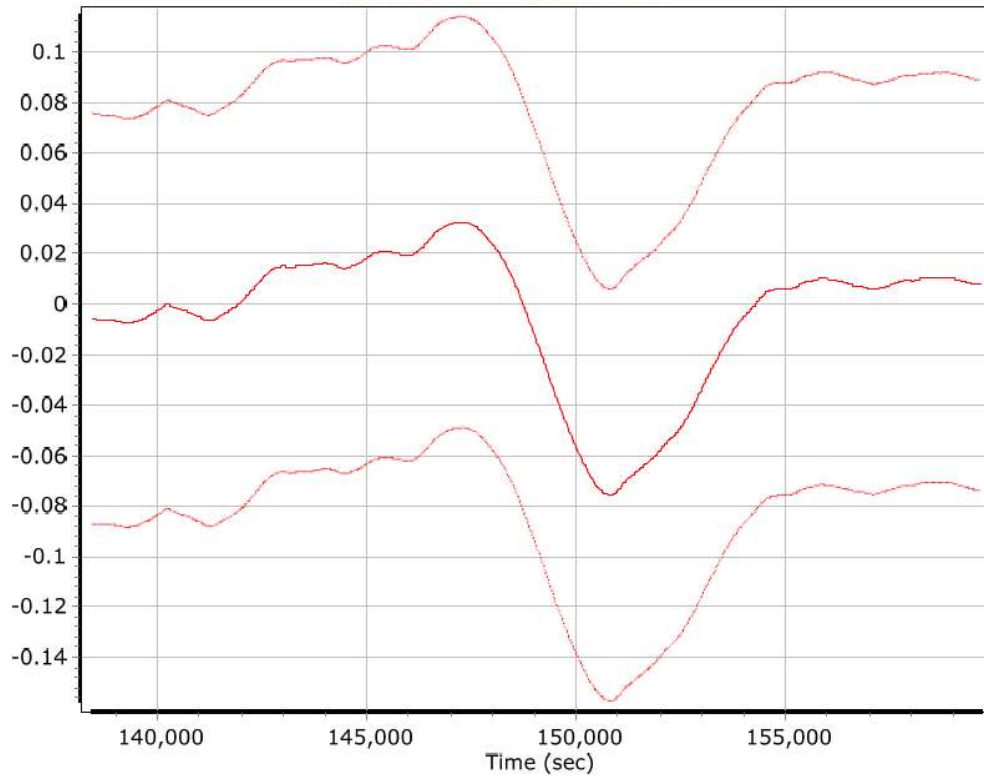
**z accelerometer bias (micro-g)**



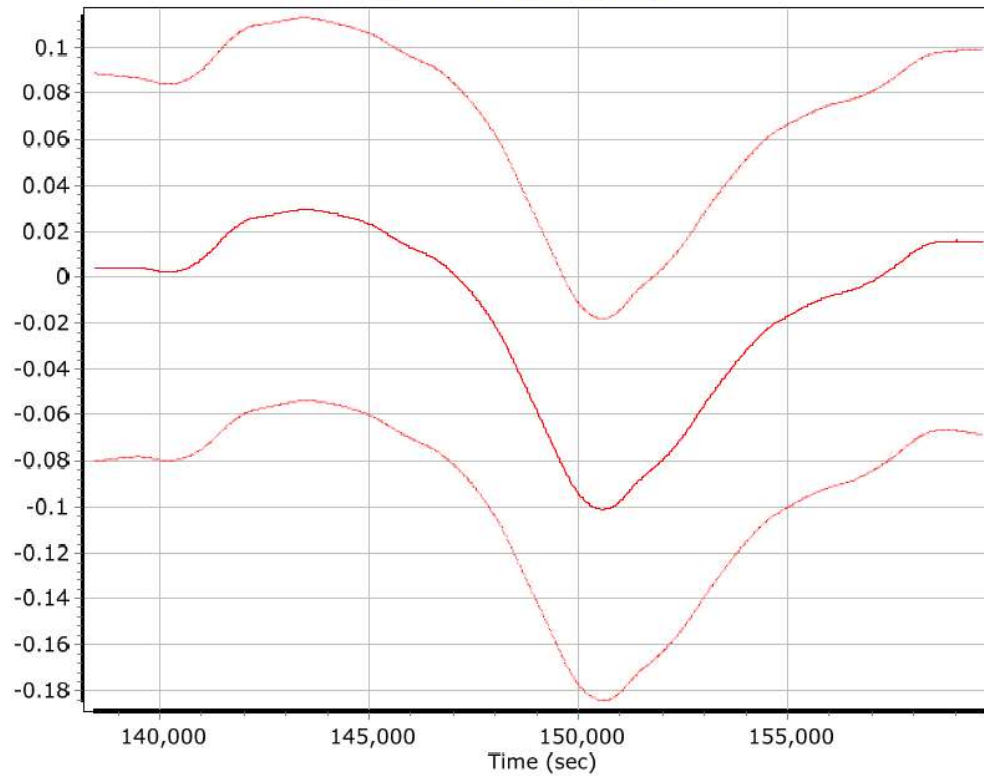
**x gyro bias (deg/hr)**



**y gyro bias (deg/hr)**



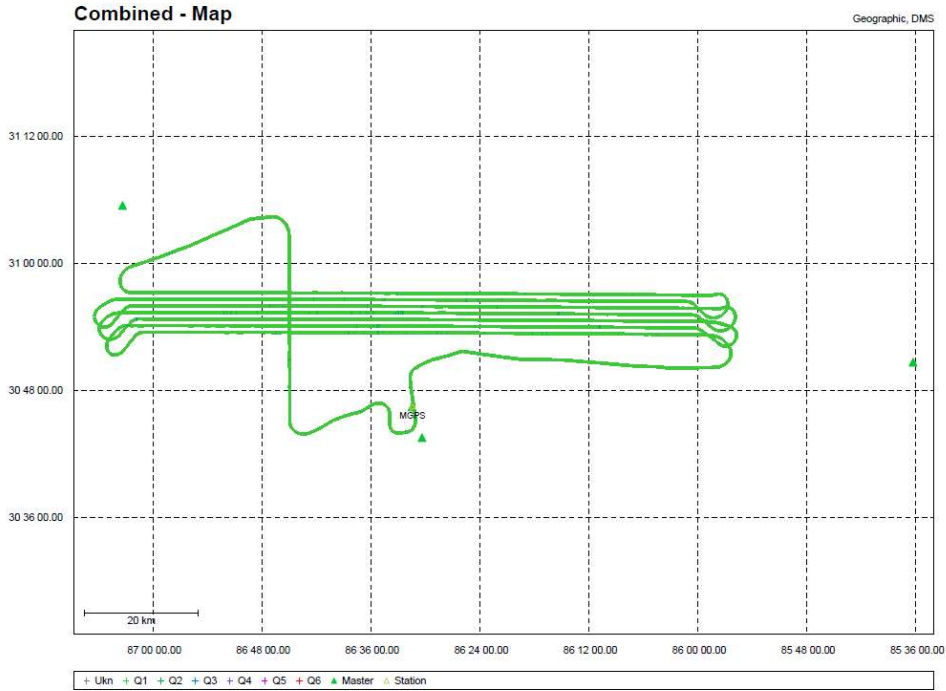
**z gyro bias (deg/hr)**



# Mission 7 - 6218107c GNSS Processing

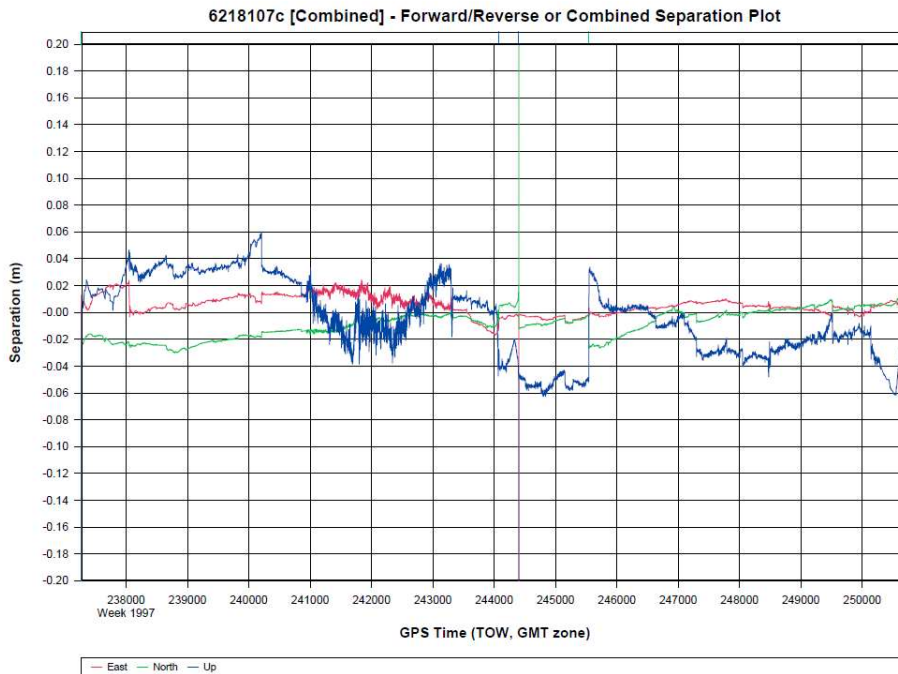
Project: 6218107c

GrafNav v8.50.4120

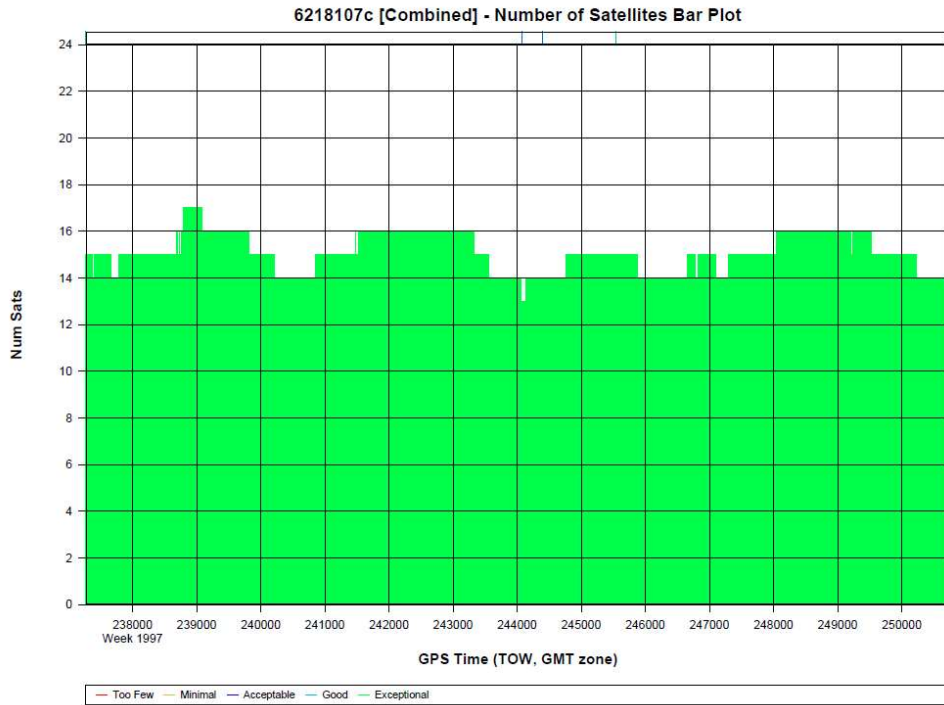
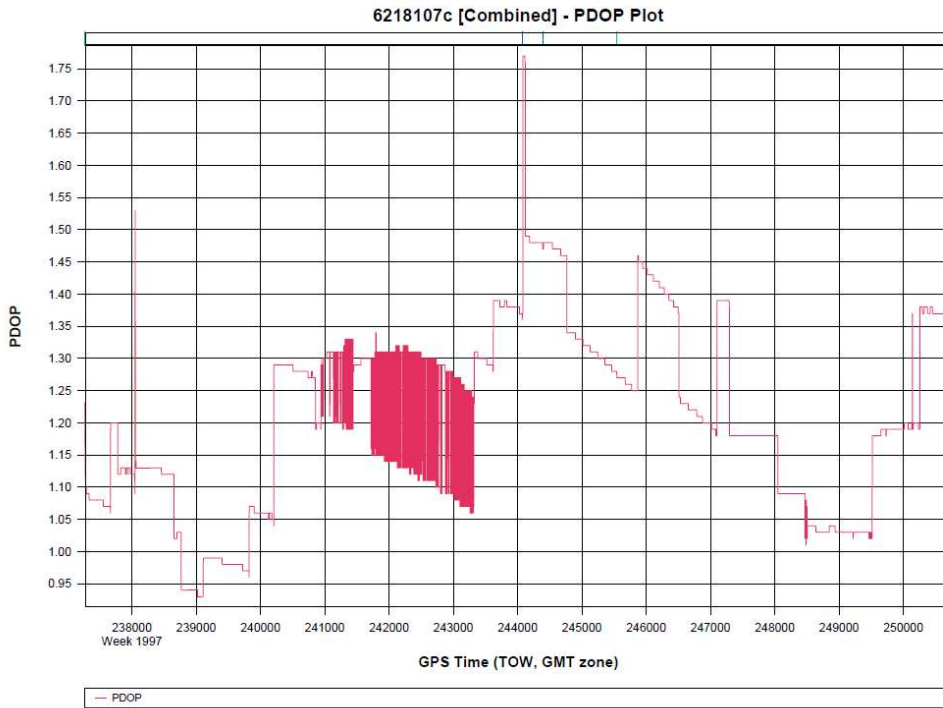


Project: 6218107c

GrafNav v8.50.4120







Processing Summary Information

Program: GrafNav

Version: 8.50.4120

Project: C:\projects\3143\_Dewberry-NWFWMD\_March-22-2018\LiDAR\6218107a\05\_INS-GPS\_PROC\

01\_POS\GNSS\6218107c.gnv

Solution Type: Combined

Number of Epochs:

Total in GPB file: 13480

No processed position: 0

Missing Fwd or Rev: 6

With bad C/A code: 0

With bad L1 Phase: 0

Measurement RMS Values:

L1 Phase: 0.0213 (m)

C/A Code: 0.70 (m)

L1 Doppler: 0.685 (m/s)

Fwd/Rev Separation RMS Values:

East: 0.010 (m)

North: 0.014 (m)

Height: 0.031 (m)

Fwd/Rev Sep. RMS for dual FWD/REV fixes (13472 occurrences):

East: 0.009 (m)

North: 0.013 (m)

Height: 0.029 (m)

Quality Number Percentages:

Q 1: 98.4 %

Q 2: 1.6 %

Q 3: 0.0 %

Q 4: 0.0 %

Q 5: 0.0 %

Q 6: 0.0 %

Position Standard Deviation Percentages:

0.00 - 0.10 m: 100.0 %

0.10 - 0.30 m: 0.0 %

0.30 - 1.00 m: 0.0 %

1.00 - 5.00 m: 0.0 %

5.00 m + over: 0.0 %

Percentages of epochs with DD\_DOP over 10.00:

DOP over Tol: 0.0 %

Baseline Distances:

Maximum: 65.003 (km)

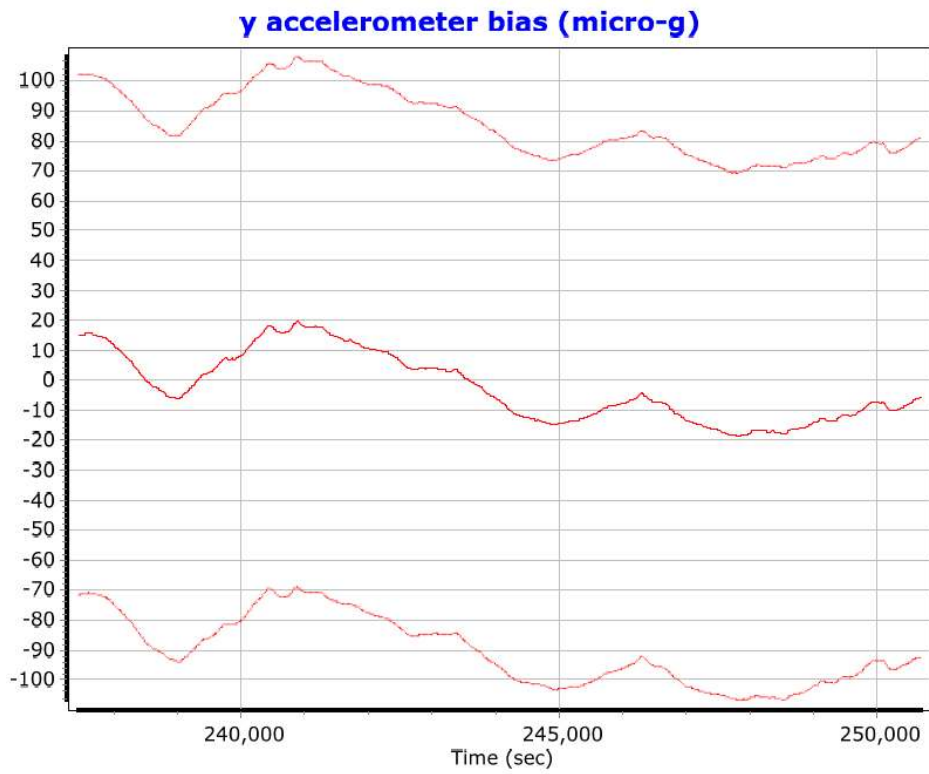
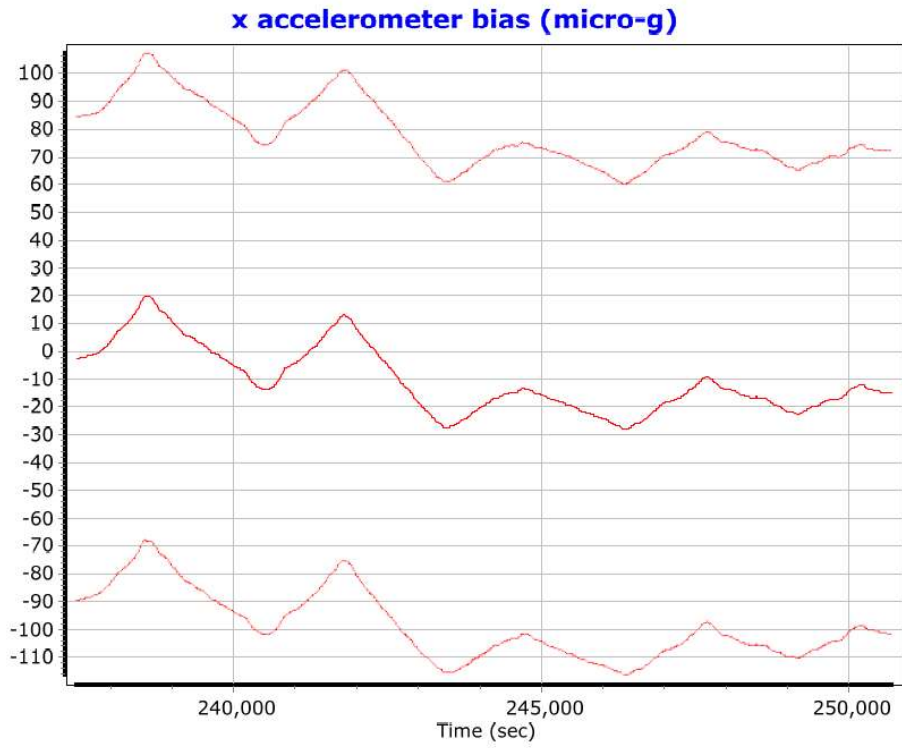
Minimum: 1.250 (km)

Average: 28.118 (km)

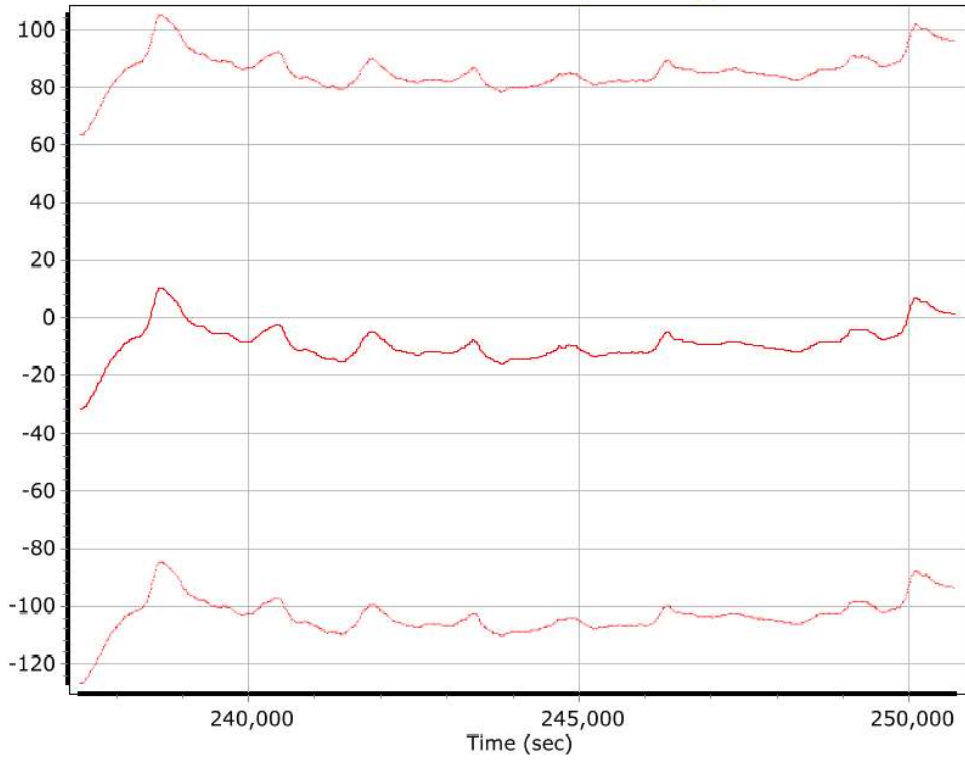
First Epoch: 11.991 (km)

Last Epoch: 12.088 (km)

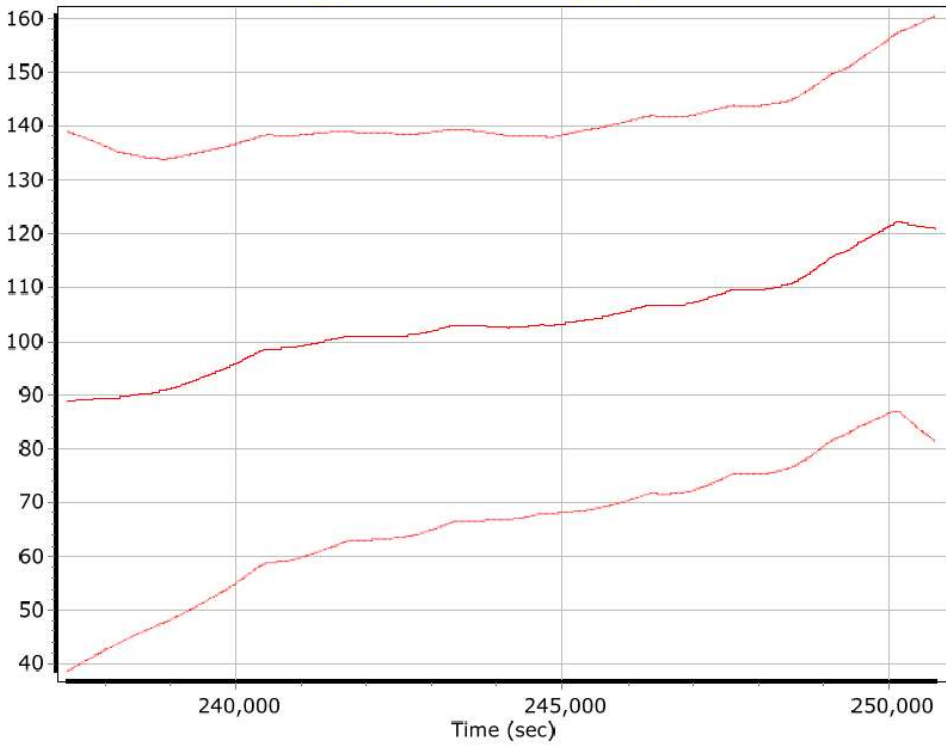
## Mission 7 - 6218107c Sensor Errors



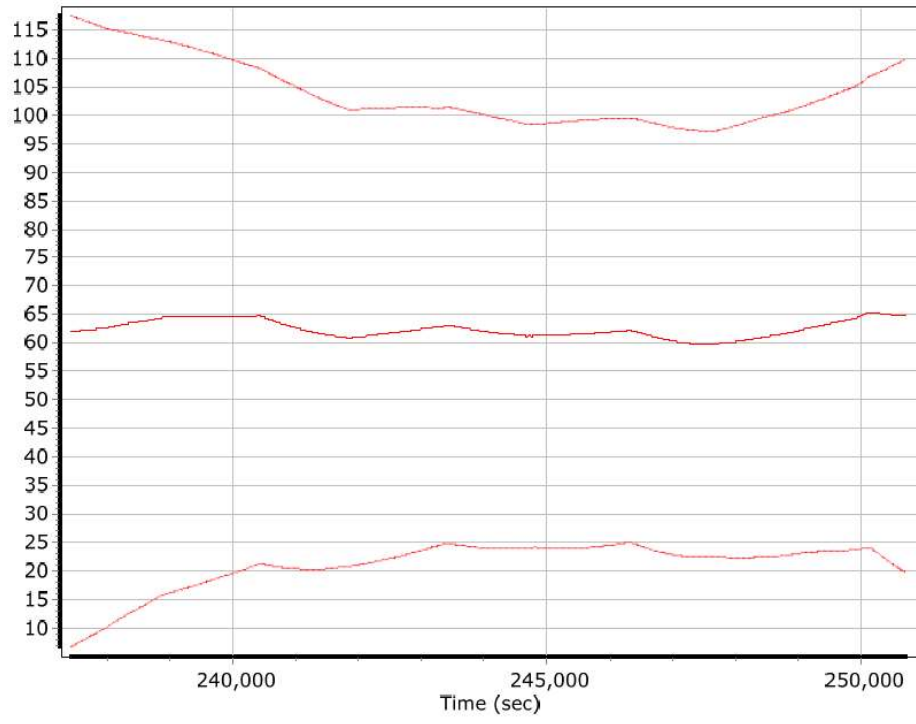
**z accelerometer bias (micro-g)**



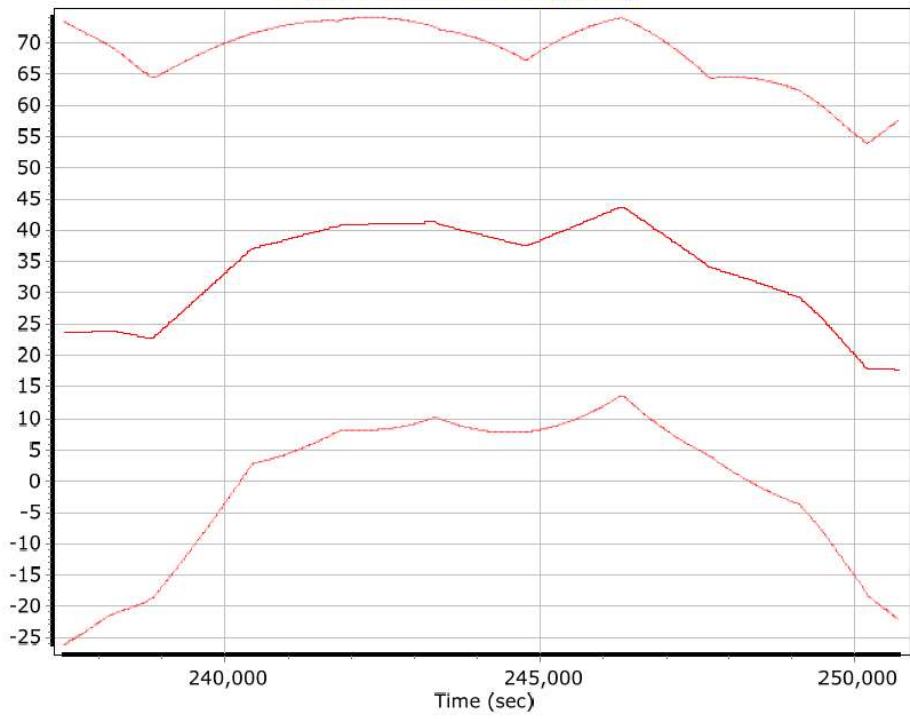
**x gyro scale error (ppm)**



**y gyro scale error (ppm)**



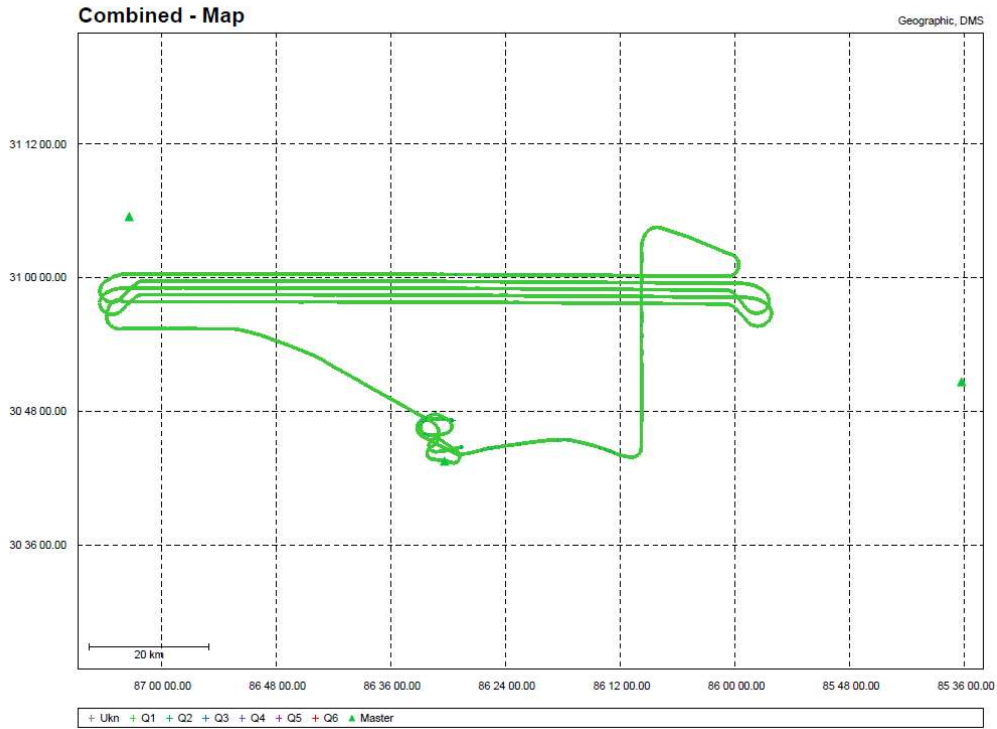
**z gyro scale error (ppm)**



# Mission 8 - 6218110a GNSS Processing

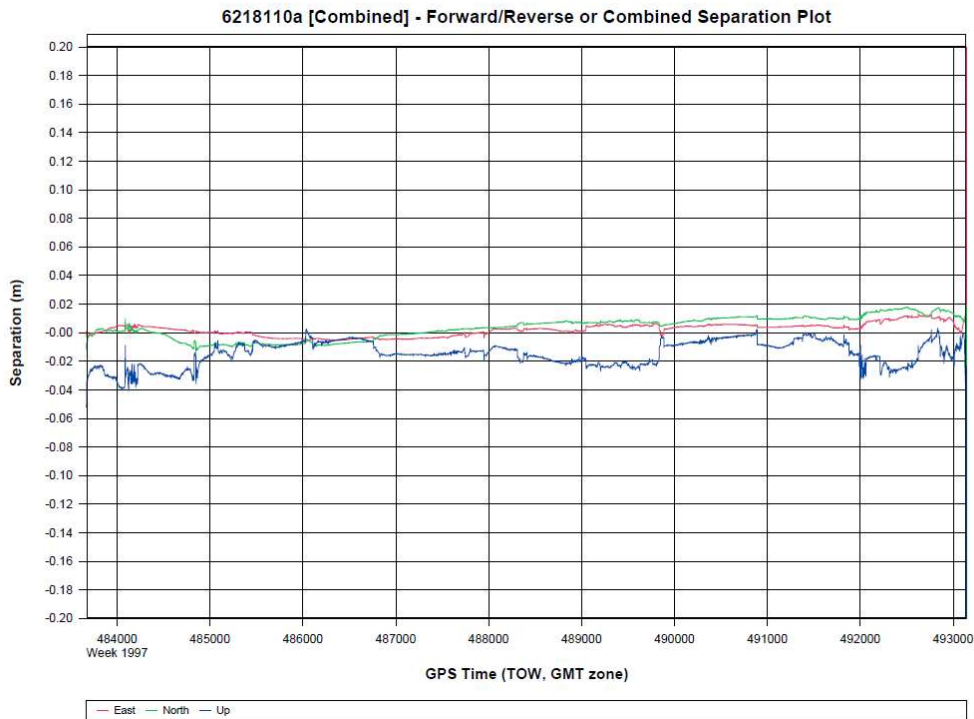
Project: 6218110a

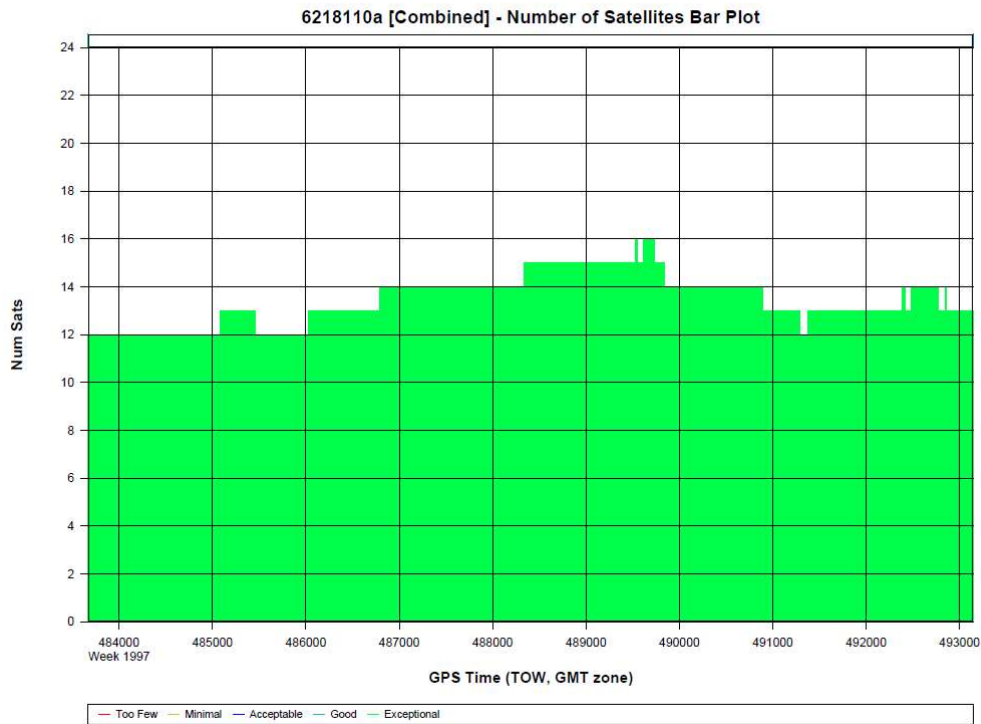
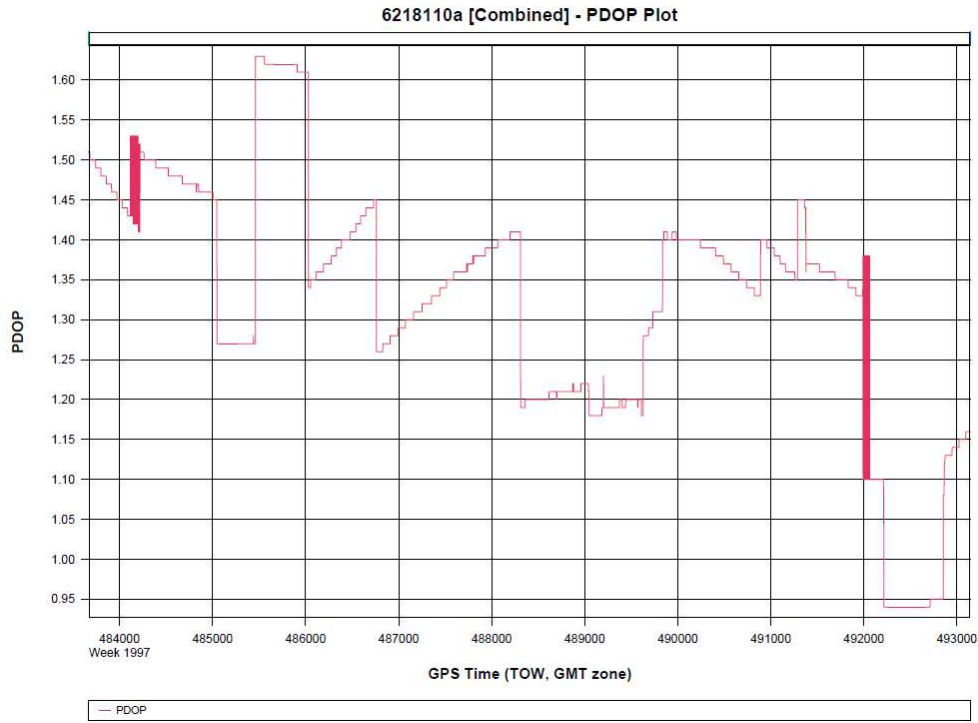
GrafNav v8.50.4120



Project: 6218110a

GrafNav v8.50.4120





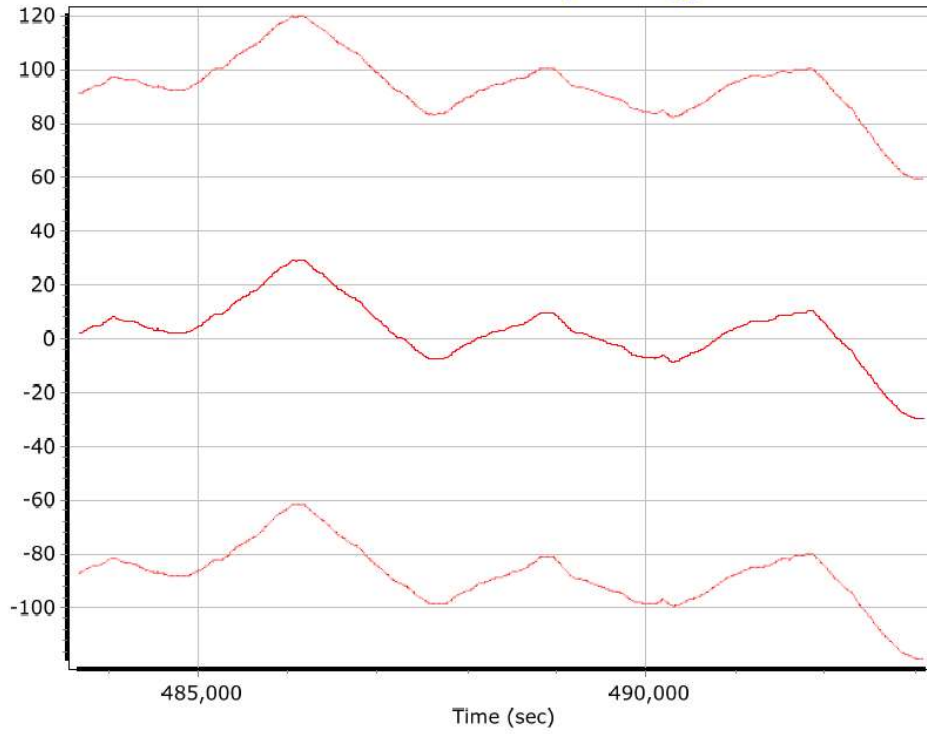
Processing Summary Information

Program: GrafNav  
Version: 8.50.4120  
Project: C:\projects\3143\_Dewberry-NWFWMD\_March-22-2018\LiDAR\6218110a\05\_INS-GPS\_PROC\  
01\_POS\6218110a\GNSS\6218110a.gnv  
Solution Type: Combined  
Number of Epochs:  
Total in GPB file: 17309  
No processed position: 7829  
Missing Fwd or Rev: 4  
With bad C/A code: 0  
With bad L1 Phase: 0  
Measurement RMS Values:  
L1 Phase: 0.0158 (m)  
C/A Code: 0.68 (m)  
L1 Doppler: 0.021 (m/s)  
Fwd/Rev Separation RMS Values:  
East: 0.006 (m)  
North: 0.009 (m)  
Height: 0.018 (m)  
Fwd/Rev Sep. RMS for dual FWD/REV fixes (9475 occurrences):  
East: 0.005 (m)  
North: 0.008 (m)  
Height: 0.017 (m)  
Quality Number Percentages:  
Q 1: 99.3 %  
Q 2: 0.7 %  
Q 3: 0.0 %  
Q 4: 0.0 %  
Q 5: 0.0 %  
Q 6: 0.0 %  
Position Standard Deviation Percentages:  
0.00 - 0.10 m: 100.0 %  
0.10 - 0.30 m: 0.0 %  
0.30 - 1.00 m: 0.0 %  
1.00 - 5.00 m: 0.0 %  
5.00 m + over: 0.0 %  
Percentages of epochs with DD\_DOP over 10.00:  
DOP over Tol: 0.0 %  
Baseline Distances:  
Maximum: 68.443 (km)  
Minimum: 8.404 (km)  
Average: 30.969 (km)  
First Epoch: 17.809 (km)  
Last Epoch: 15.401 (km)

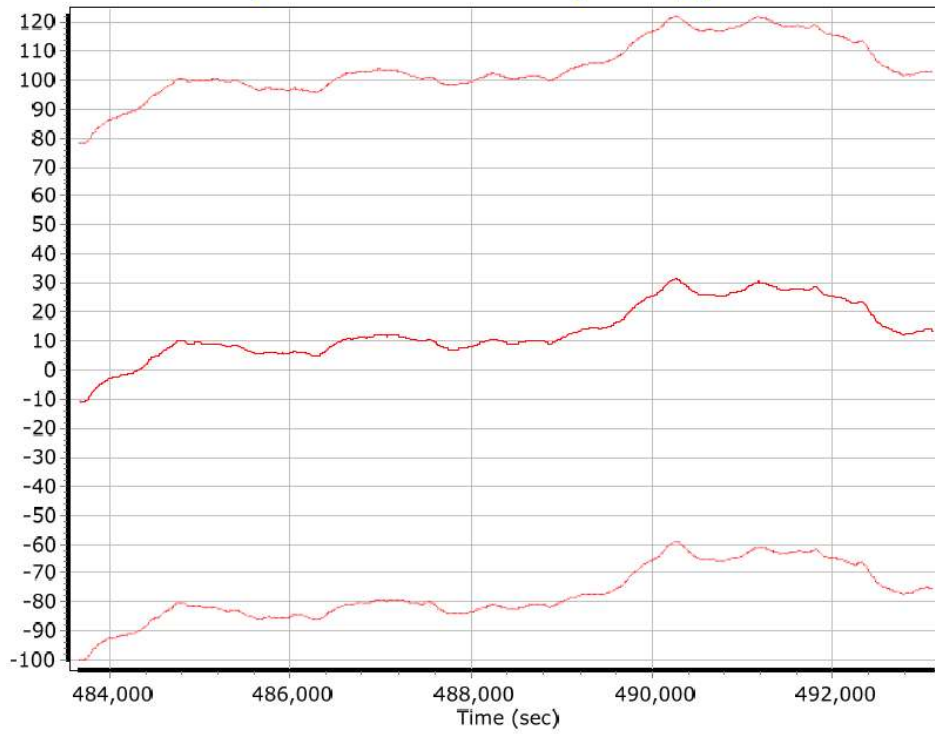


## Mission 8 - 6218110a Sensor Errors

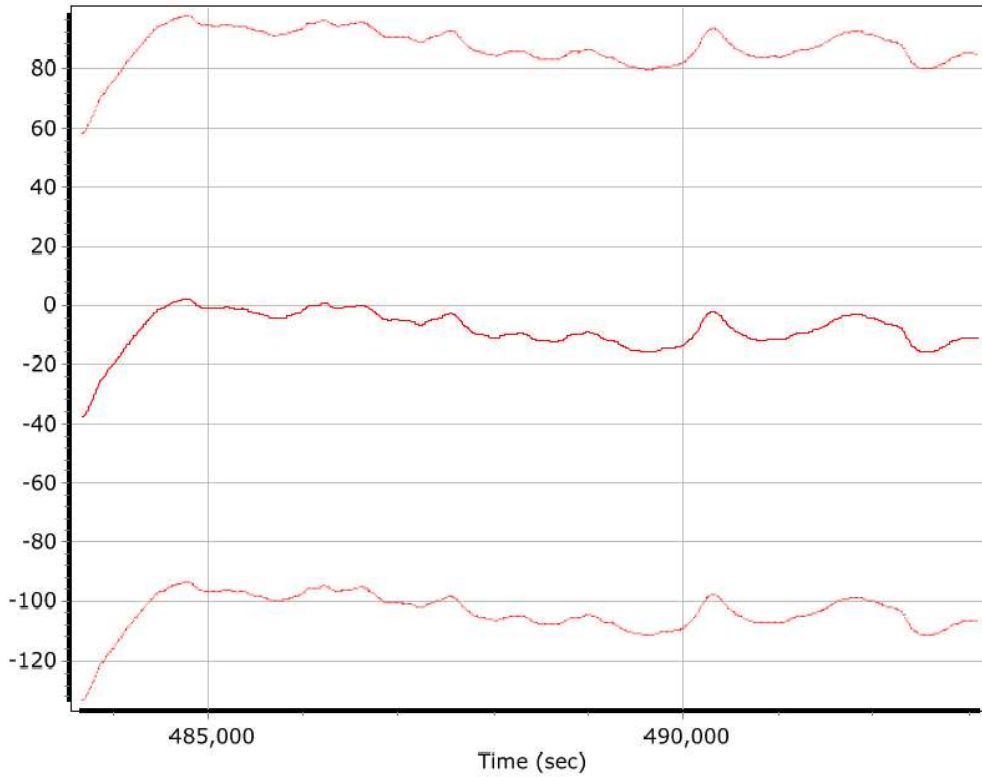
### x accelerometer bias (micro-g)



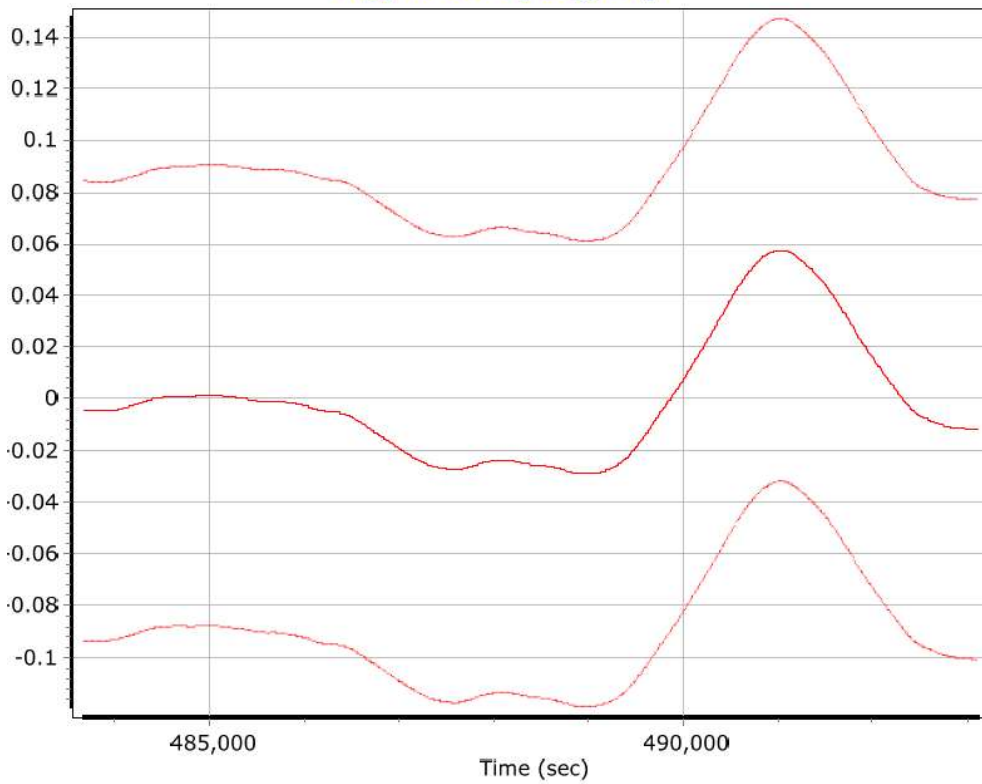
### y accelerometer bias (micro-g)



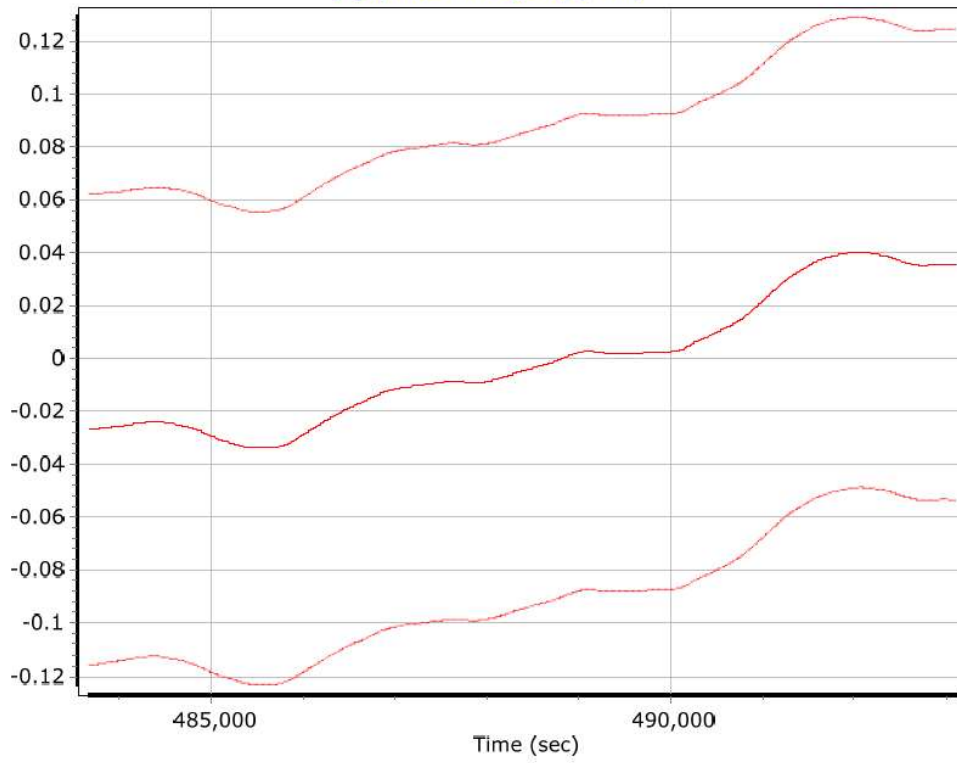
**z accelerometer bias (micro-g)**



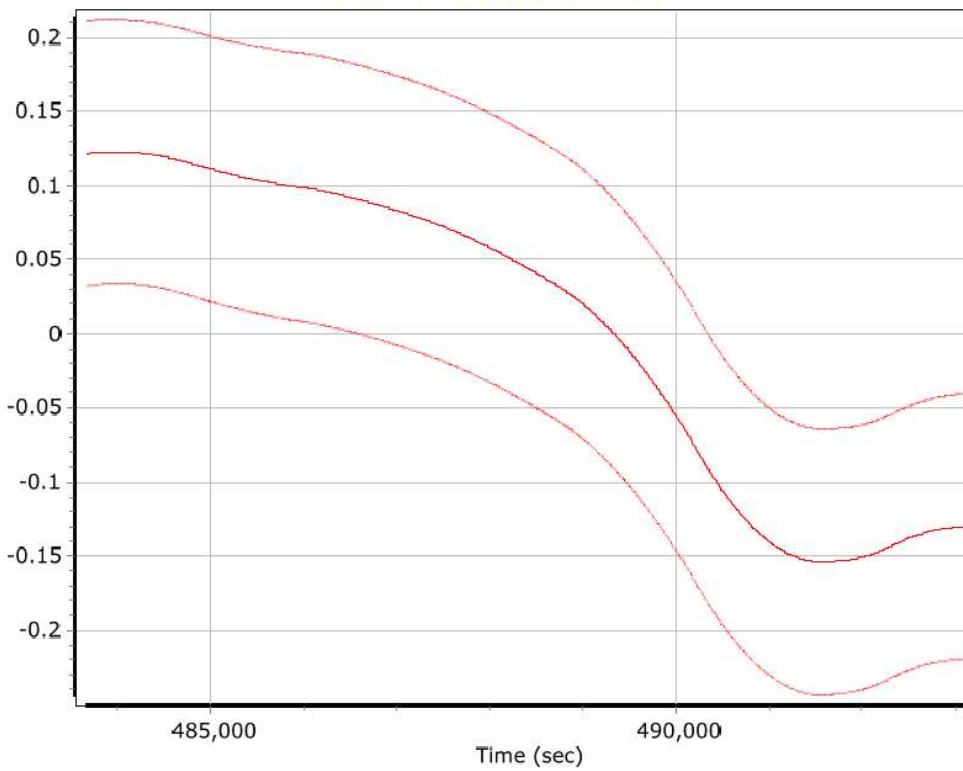
**x gyro bias (deg/hr)**



**y gyro bias (deg/hr)**



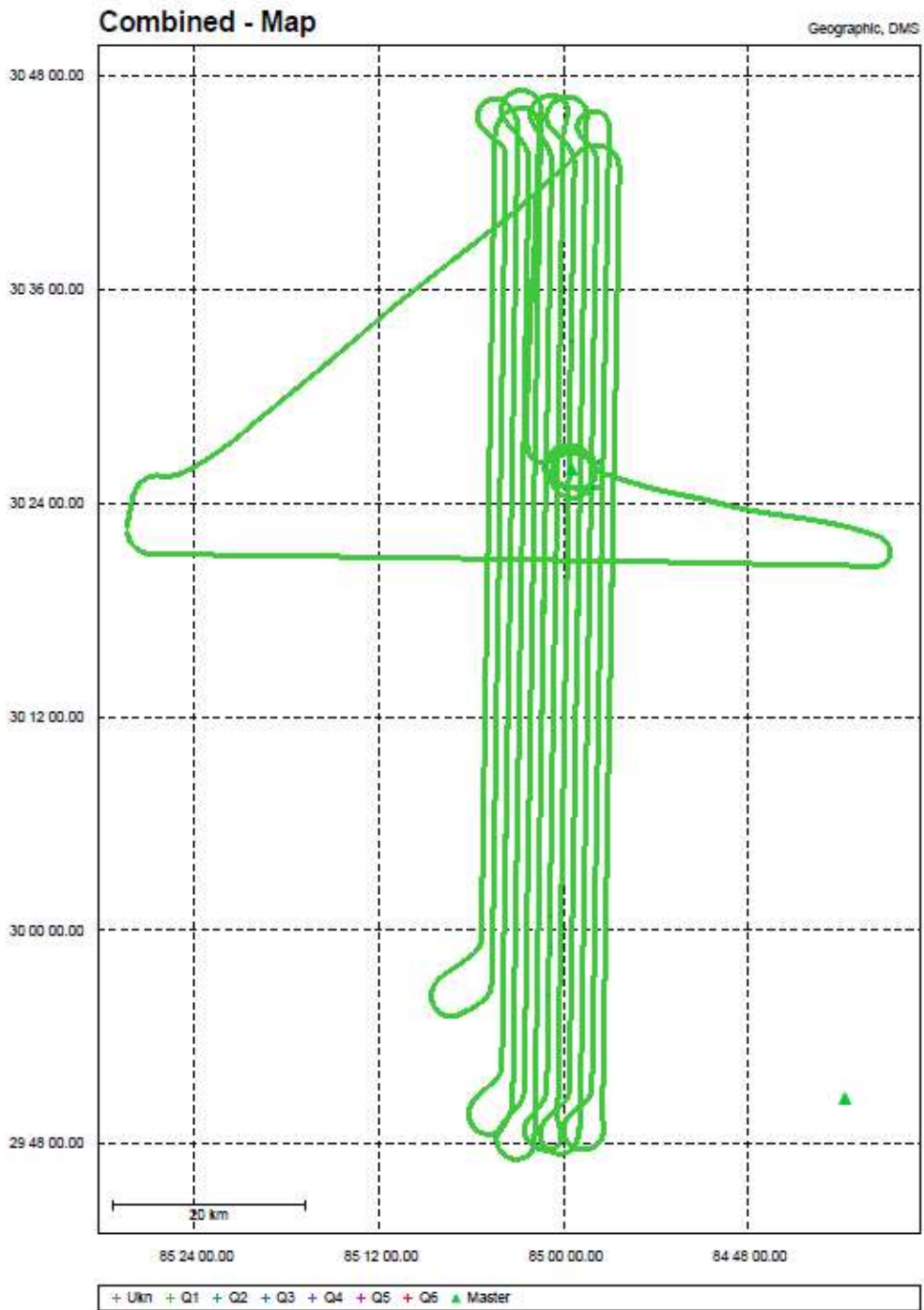
**z gyro bias (deg/hr)**



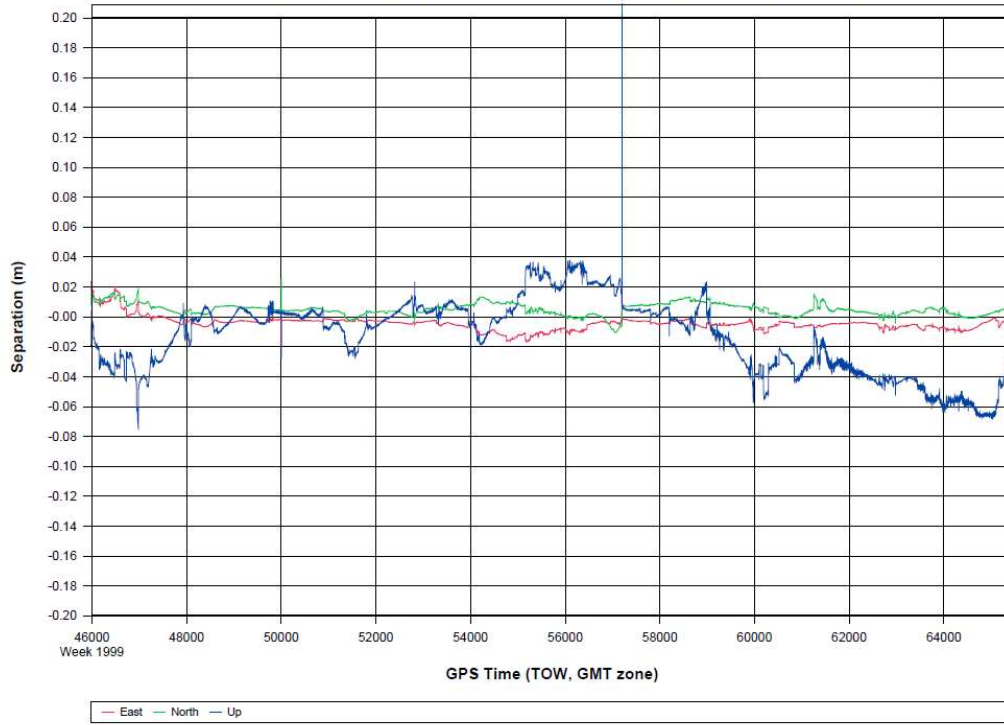
# Mission 9 – 6218119a GNSS Processing

Project: 6218119a

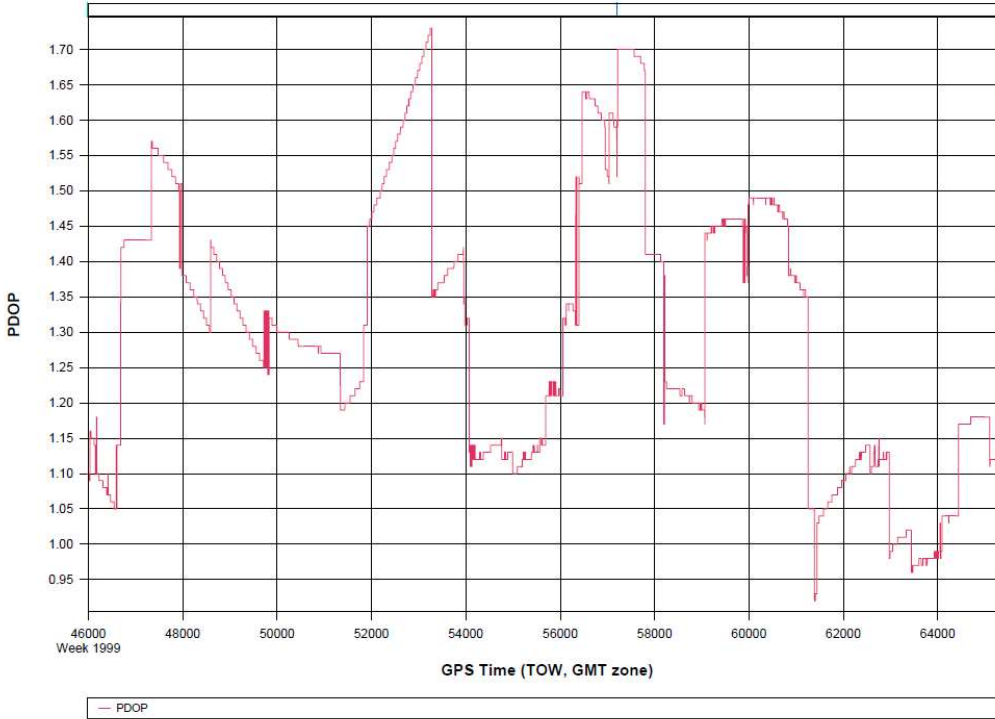
GrafNav v8.50.4120



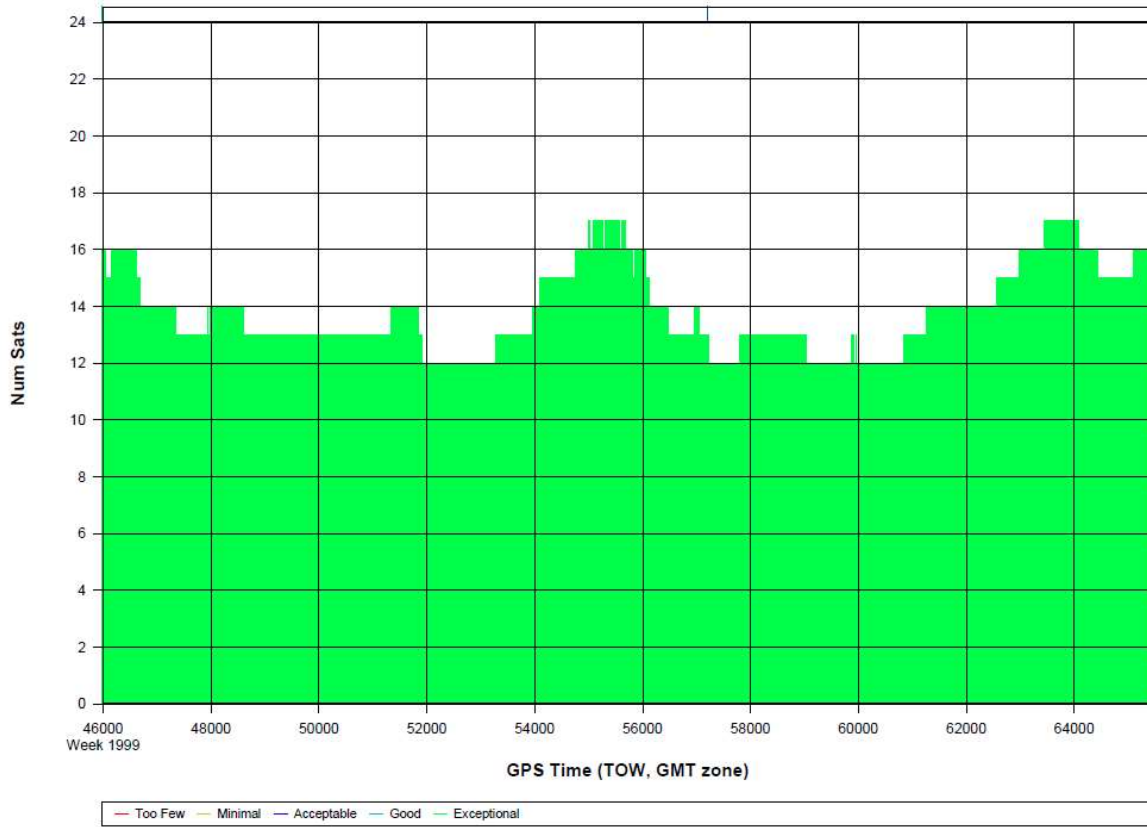
6218119a [Combined] - Forward/Reverse or Combined Separation Plot



6218119a [Combined] - PDOP Plot



6218119a [Combined] - Number of Satellites Bar Plot



Processing Summary Information

Program: GrafNav

Version: 8.50.4120

Project: C:\projects\3143\_Dewberry-NWFWMDD\_March-22-2018\LiDAR\6218119a\05\_INS-GPS\_PROC\

01\_POS\GNSS\6218119a.gnv

Solution Type: Combined

Number of Epochs:

Total in GPB file: 22730

No processed position: 3258

Missing Fwd or Rev: 5

With bad C/A code: 0

With bad L1 Phase: 0

Measurement RMS Values:

L1 Phase: 0.0179 (m)

C/A Code: 0.76 (m)

L1 Doppler: 0.000 (m/s)

Fwd/Rev Separation RMS Values:

East: 0.007 (m)

North: 0.006 (m)

Height: 0.028 (m)

Fwd/Rev Sep. RMS for dual FWD/REV fixes (19466 occurrences):

East: 0.006 (m)

North: 0.006 (m)

Height: 0.028 (m)

Quality Number Percentages:

Q 1: 99.8 %

Q 2: 0.2 %

Q 3: 0.0 %

Q 4: 0.0 %

Q 5: 0.0 %

Q 6: 0.0 %

Position Standard Deviation Percentages:

0.00 - 0.10 m: 100.0 %

0.10 - 0.30 m: 0.0 %

0.30 - 1.00 m: 0.0 %

1.00 - 5.00 m: 0.0 %

5.00 m + over: 0.0 %

Percentages of epochs with DD\_DOP over 10.00:

DOP over Tol: 0.0 %

Baseline Distances:

Maximum: 74.391 (km)

Minimum: 10.643 (km)

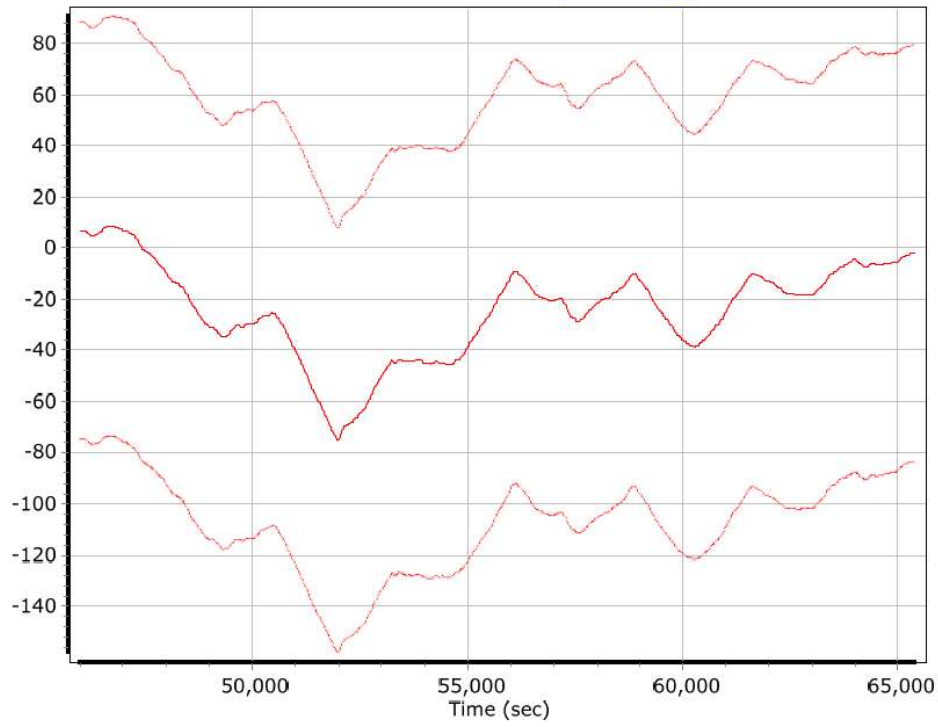
Average: 37.687 (km)

First Epoch: 35.141 (km)

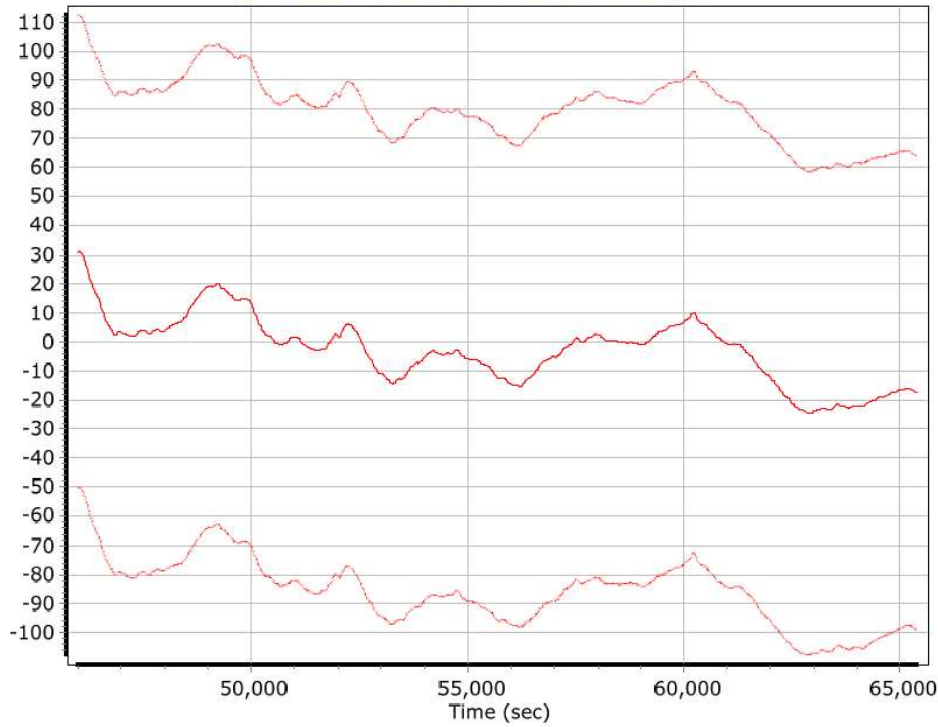
Last Epoch: 32.656 (km)

## Mission 9 - 6218119a Sensor Errors

### x accelerometer bias (micro-g)

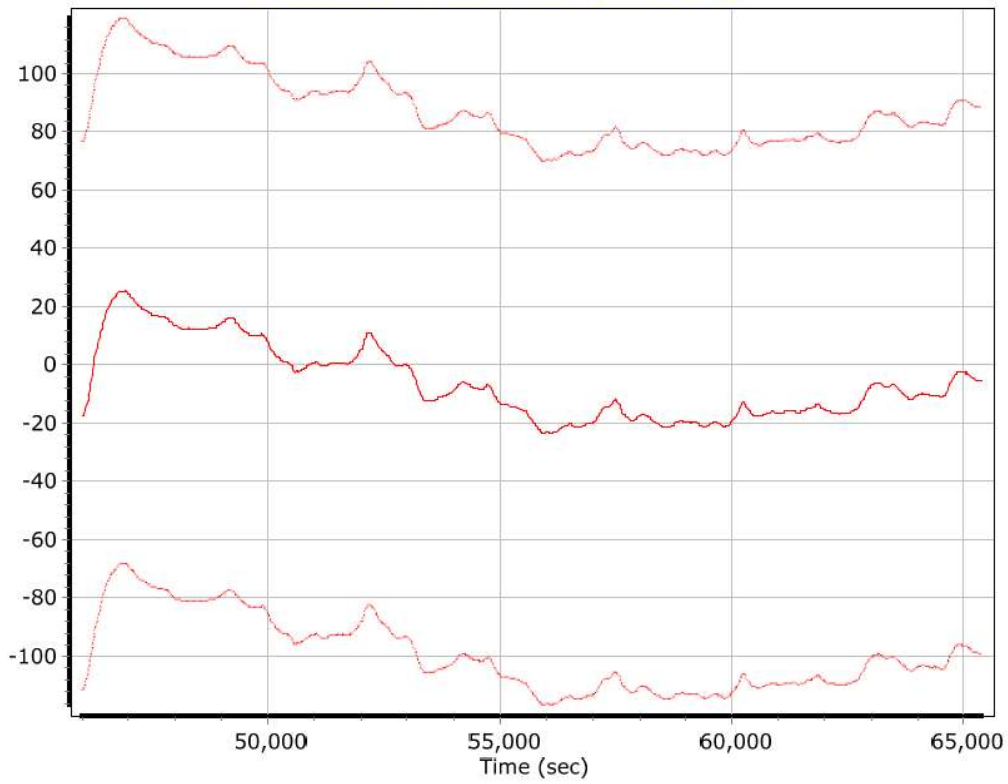


### y accelerometer bias (micro-g)

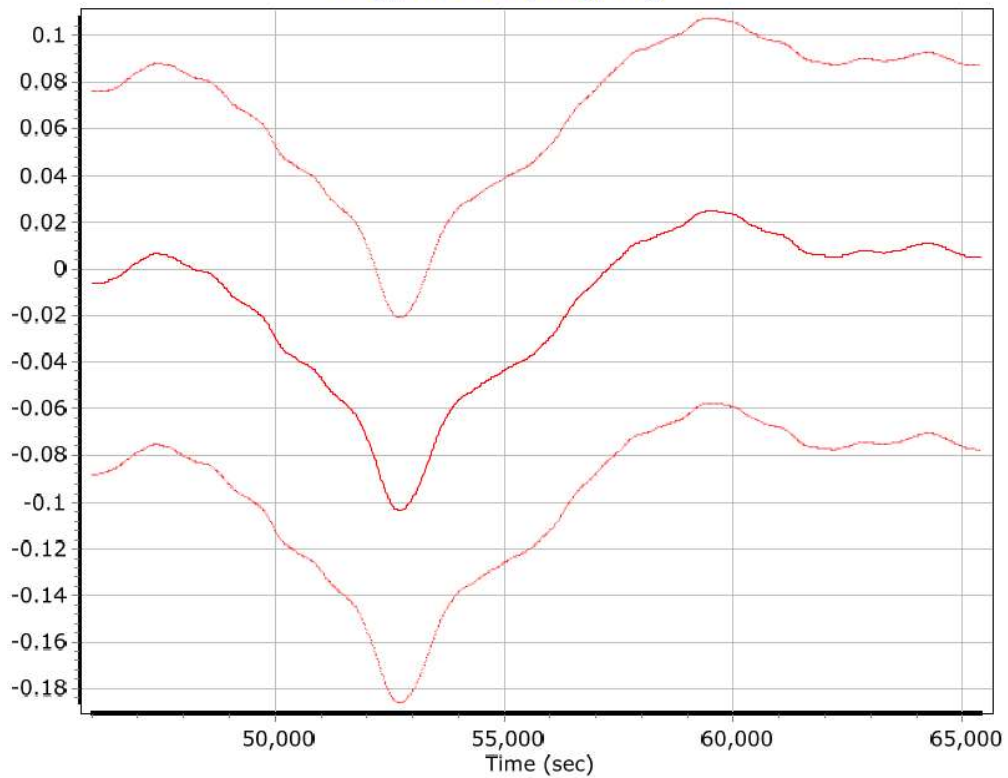




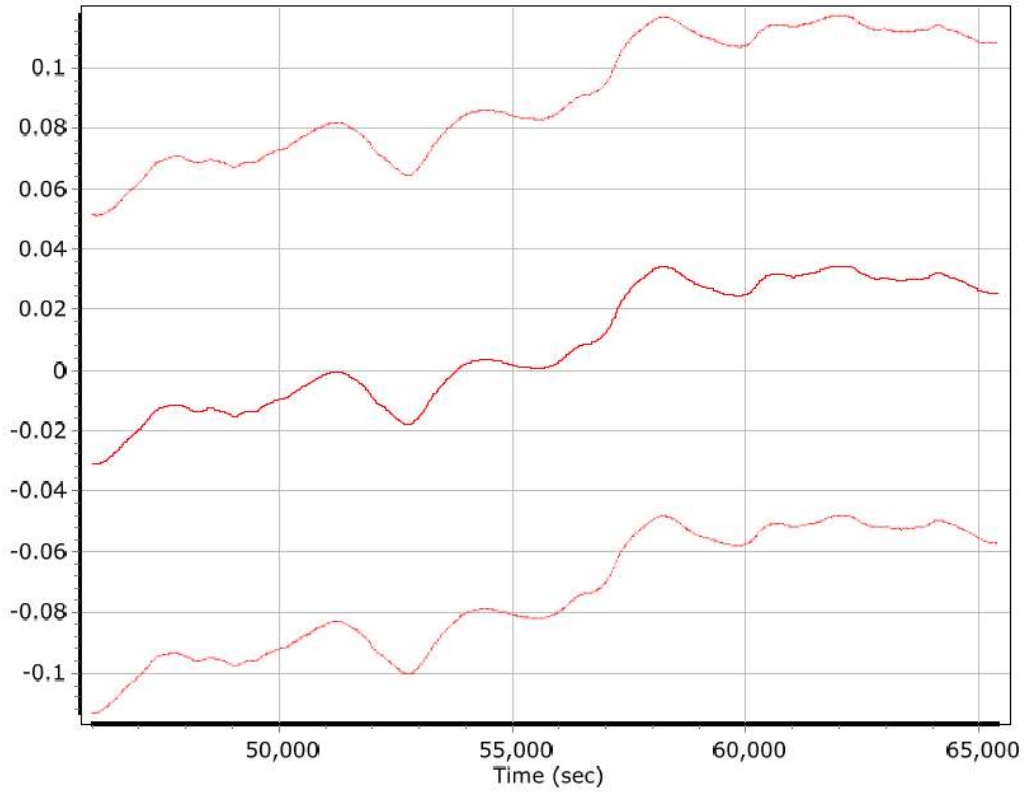
**z accelerometer bias (micro-g)**



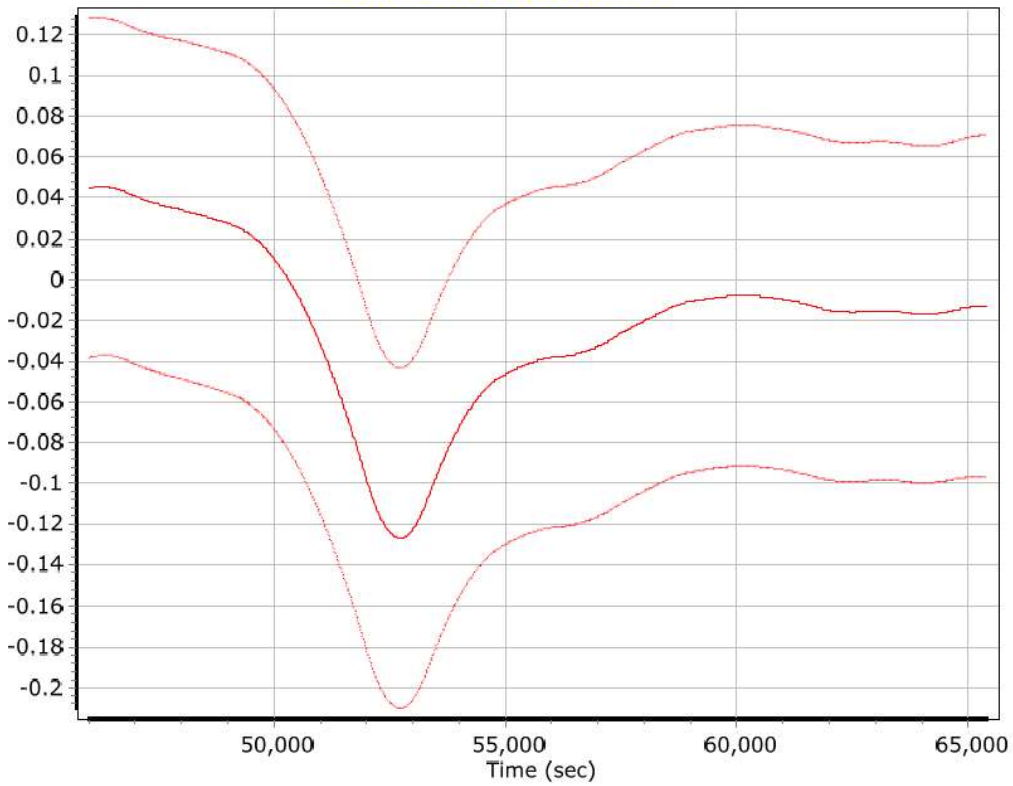
**x gyro bias (deg/hr)**



**y gyro bias (deg/hr)**



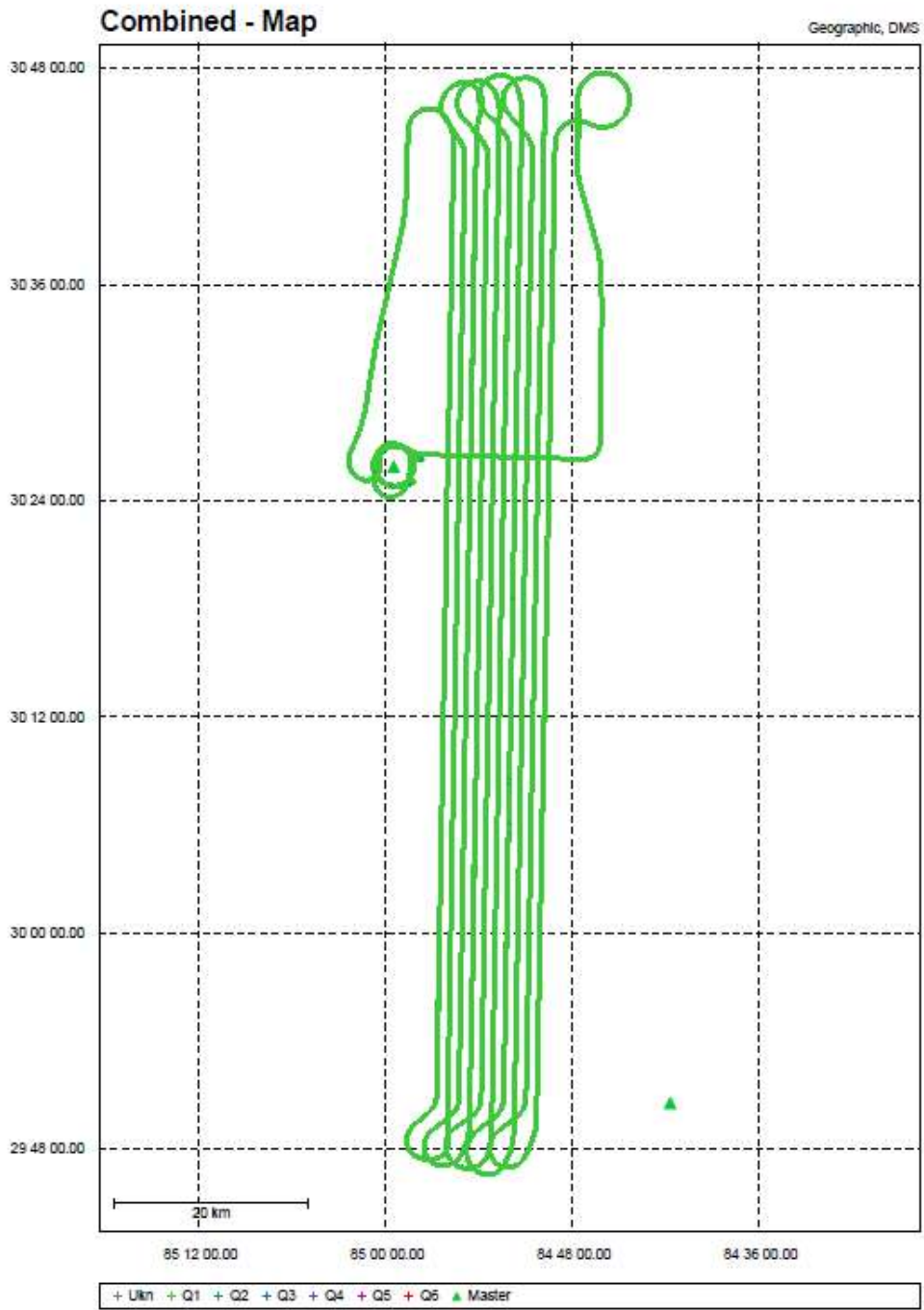
**z gyro bias (deg/hr)**



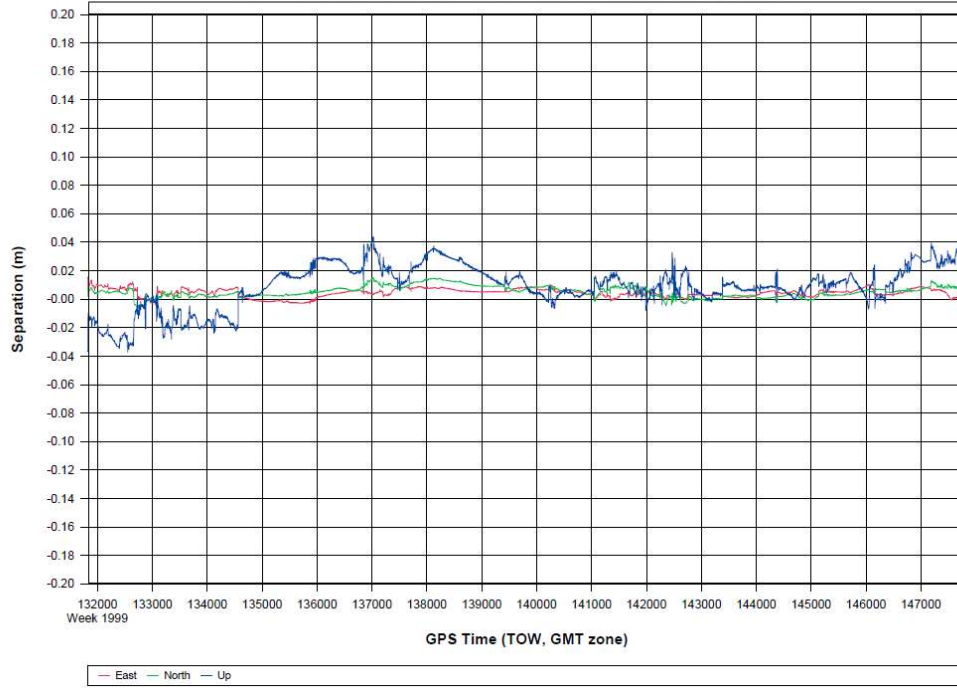
# Mission 10 - 6218120a GNSS Processing

Project: 6218120a

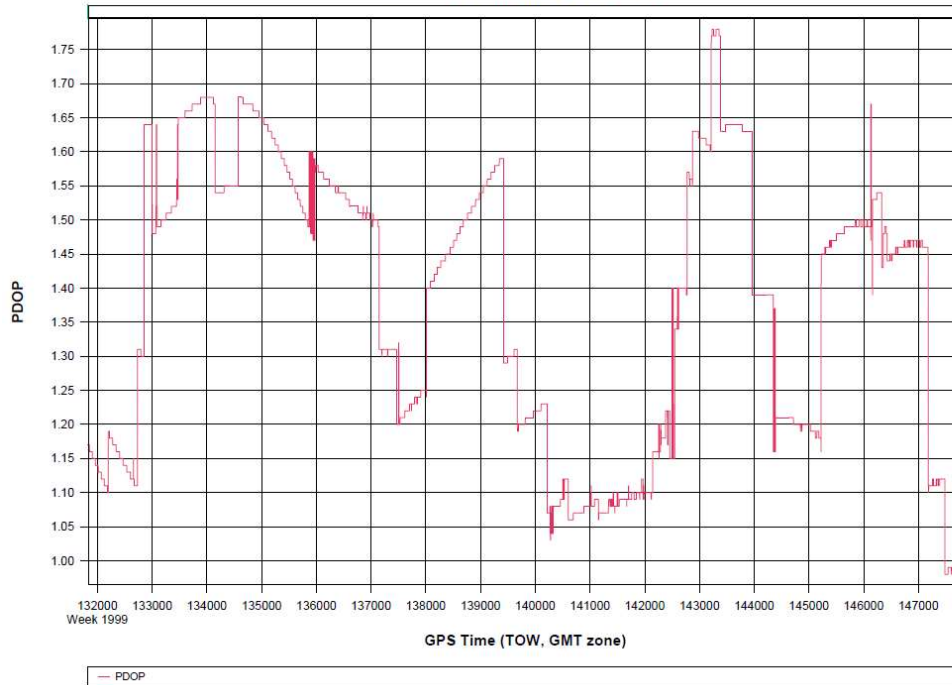
GrafNav v8.50.4120



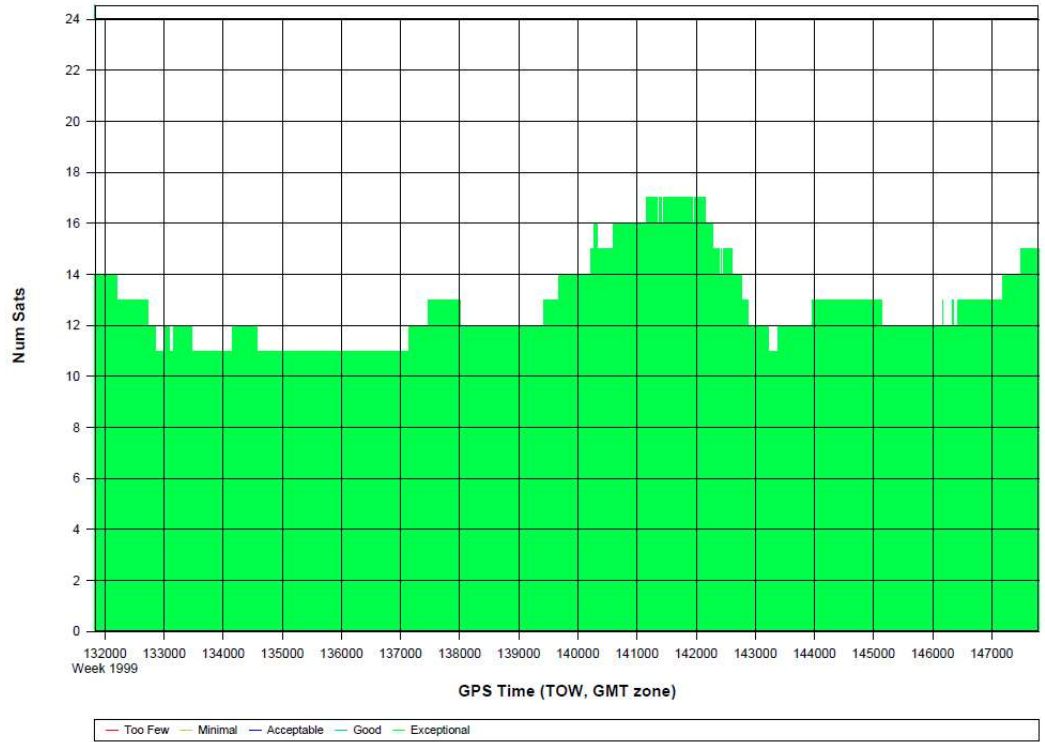
6218120a [Combined] - Forward/Reverse or Combined Separation Plot



6218120a [Combined] - PDOP Plot



6218120a [Combined] - Number of Satellites Bar Plot



Processing Summary Information

Program: GrafNav

Version: 8.50.4120

Project: C:\projects\3143\_Dewberry-NWFWMD\_March-22-2018\LiDAR\6218120a\05\_INS-GPS\_PROC\

01\_POS\GNSS\6218120a.gnv

Solution Type: Combined

Number of Epochs:

Total in GPB file: 19249

No processed position: 3273

Missing Fwd or Rev: 3

With bad C/A code: 0

With bad L1 Phase: 0

Measurement RMS Values:

L1 Phase: 0.0175 (m)

C/A Code: 0.77 (m)

L1 Doppler: 0.027 (m/s)

Fwd/Rev Separation RMS Values:

East: 0.005 (m)

North: 0.006 (m)

Height: 0.020 (m)

Fwd/Rev Sep. RMS for dual FWD/REV fixes (15972 occurrences):

East: 0.005 (m)

North: 0.006 (m)

Height: 0.018 (m)

Quality Number Percentages:

Q 1: 99.8 %

Q 2: 0.2 %

Q 3: 0.0 %

Q 4: 0.0 %

Q 5: 0.0 %

Q 6: 0.0 %

Position Standard Deviation Percentages:

0.00 - 0.10 m: 100.0 %

0.10 - 0.30 m: 0.0 %

0.30 - 1.00 m: 0.0 %

1.00 - 5.00 m: 0.0 %

5.00 m + over: 0.0 %

Percentages of epochs with DD\_DOP over 10.00:

DOP over Tol: 0.0 %

Baseline Distances:

Maximum: 74.364 (km)

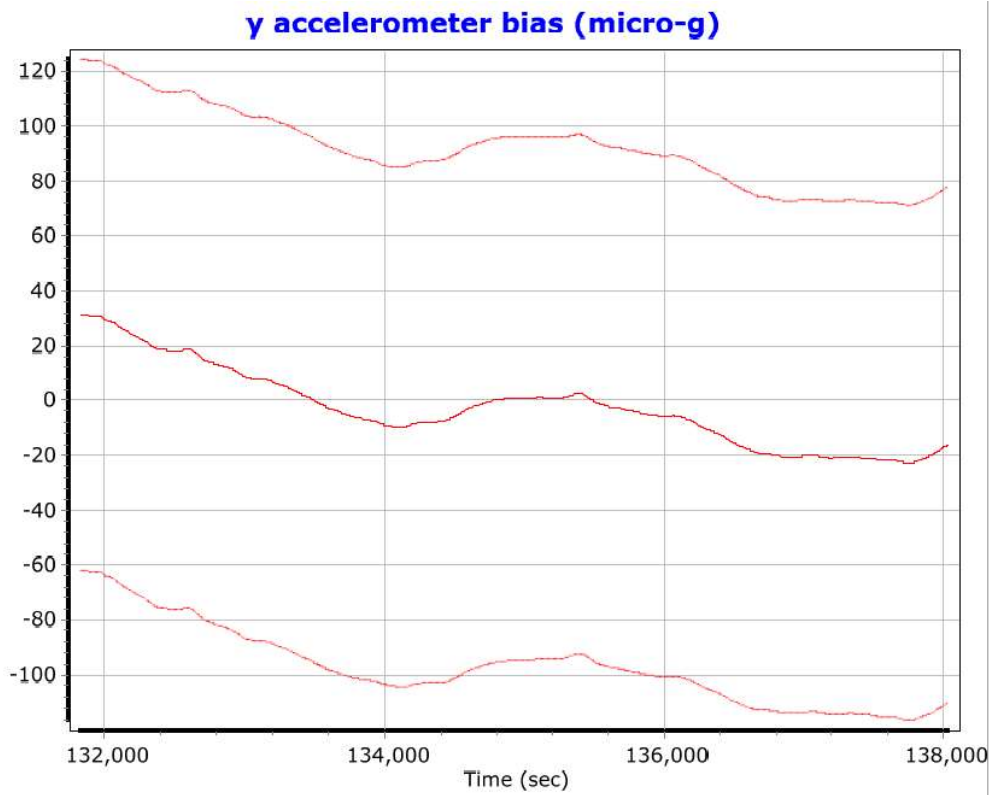
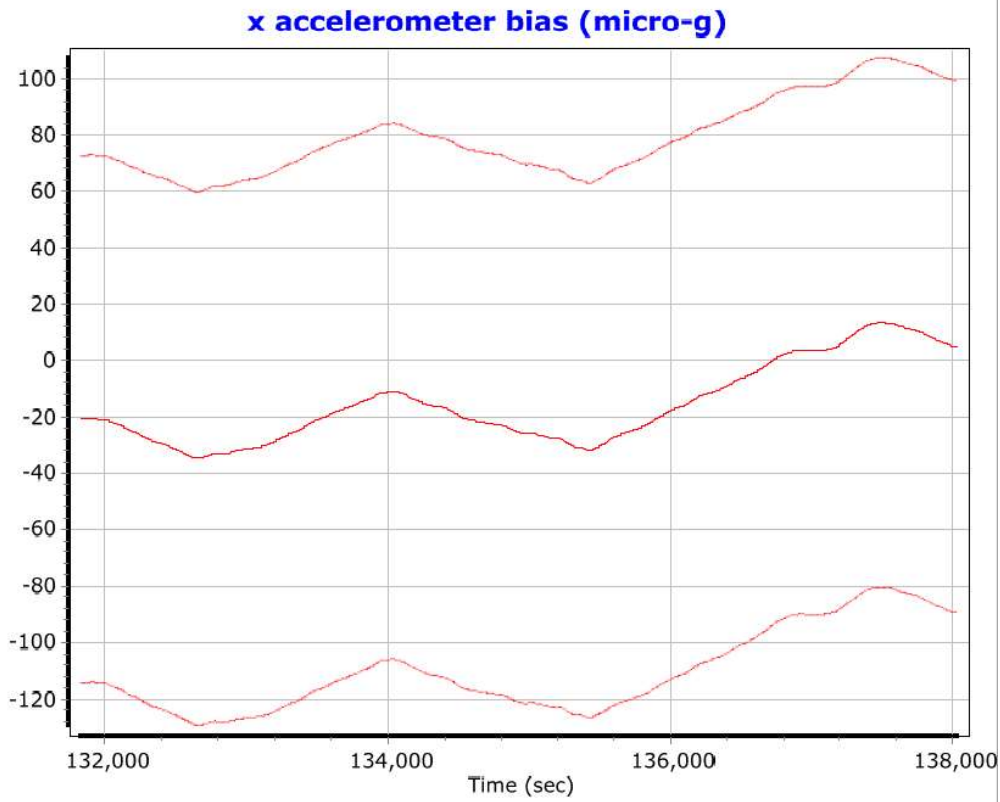
Minimum: 1.676 (km)

Average: 33.377 (km)

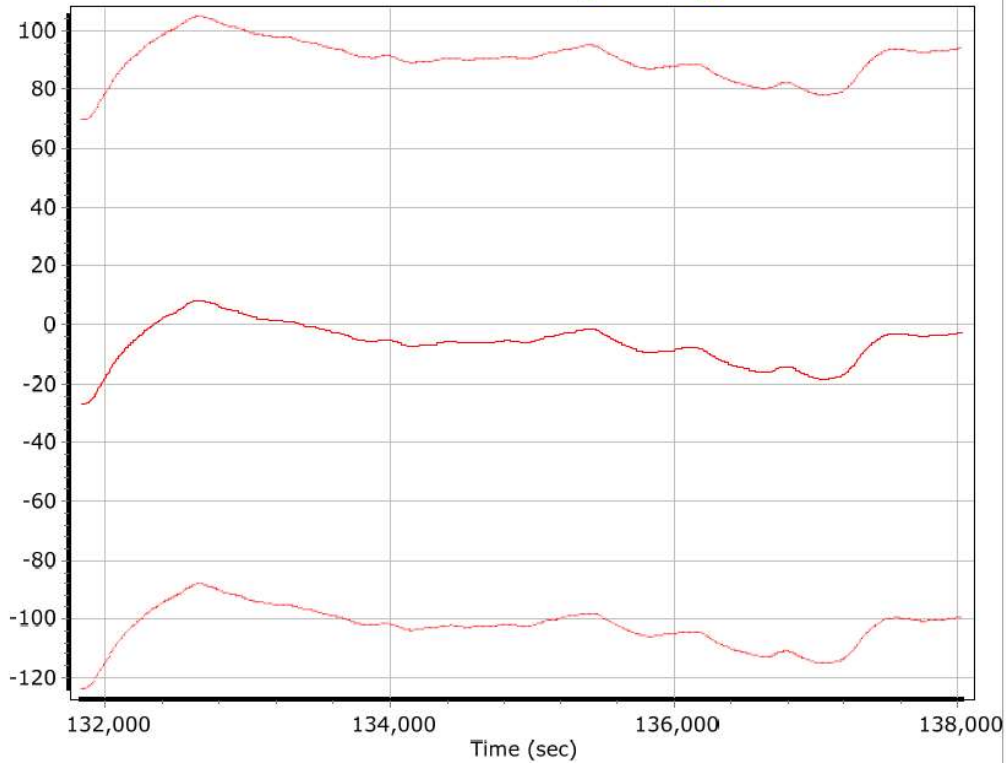
First Epoch: 35.008 (km)

Last Epoch: 33.313 (km)

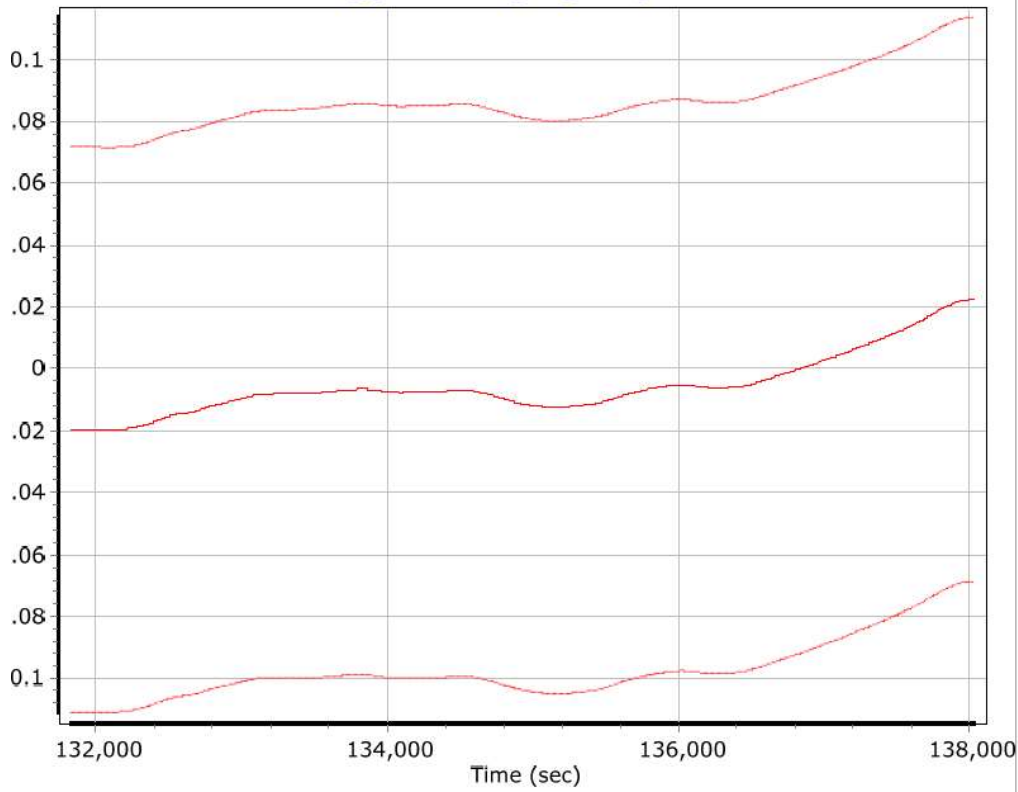
## Mission 10 - 6218120a Sensor Errors



**z accelerometer bias (micro-g)**

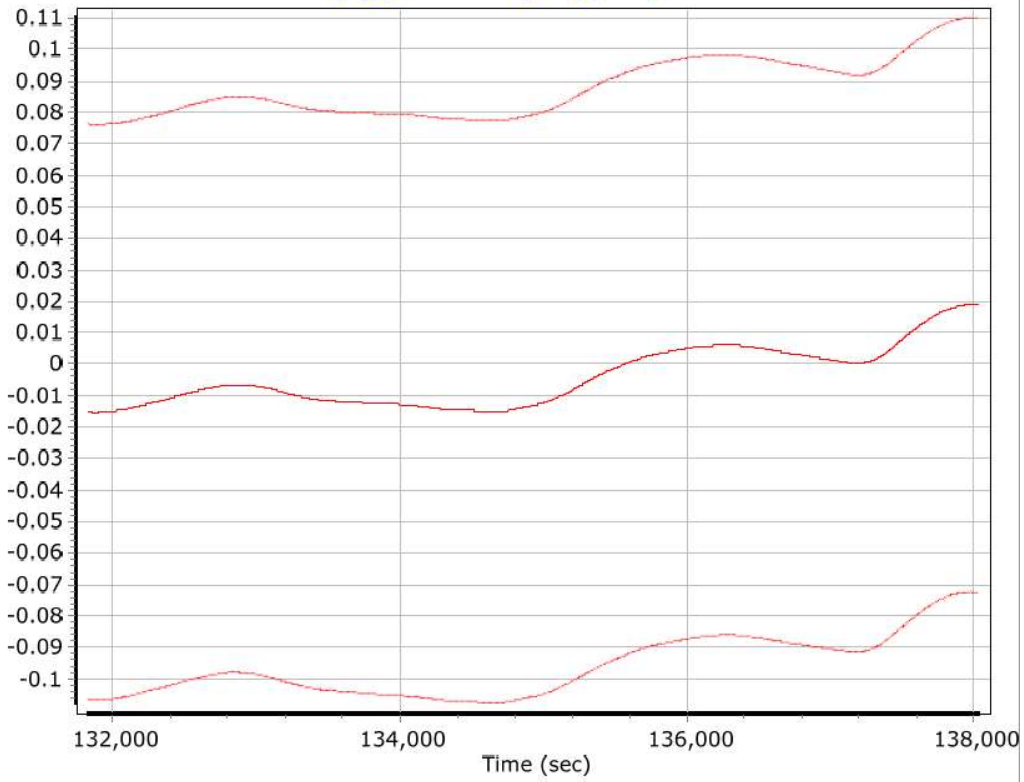


**x gyro bias (deg/hr)**

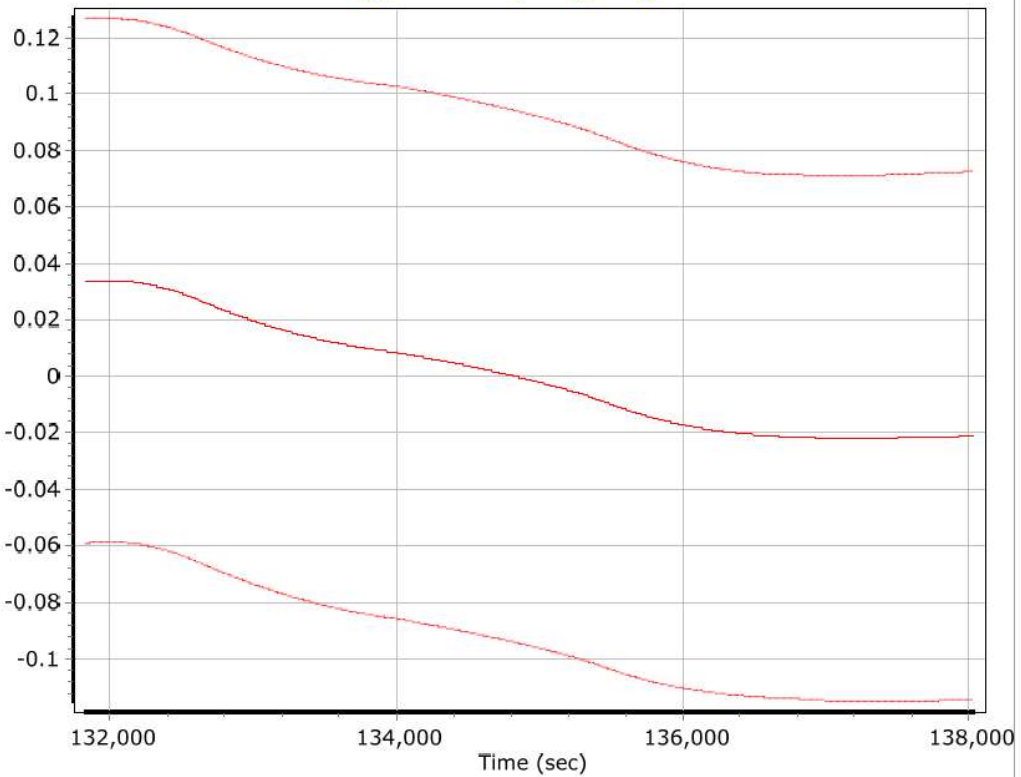




**y gyro bias (deg/hr)**



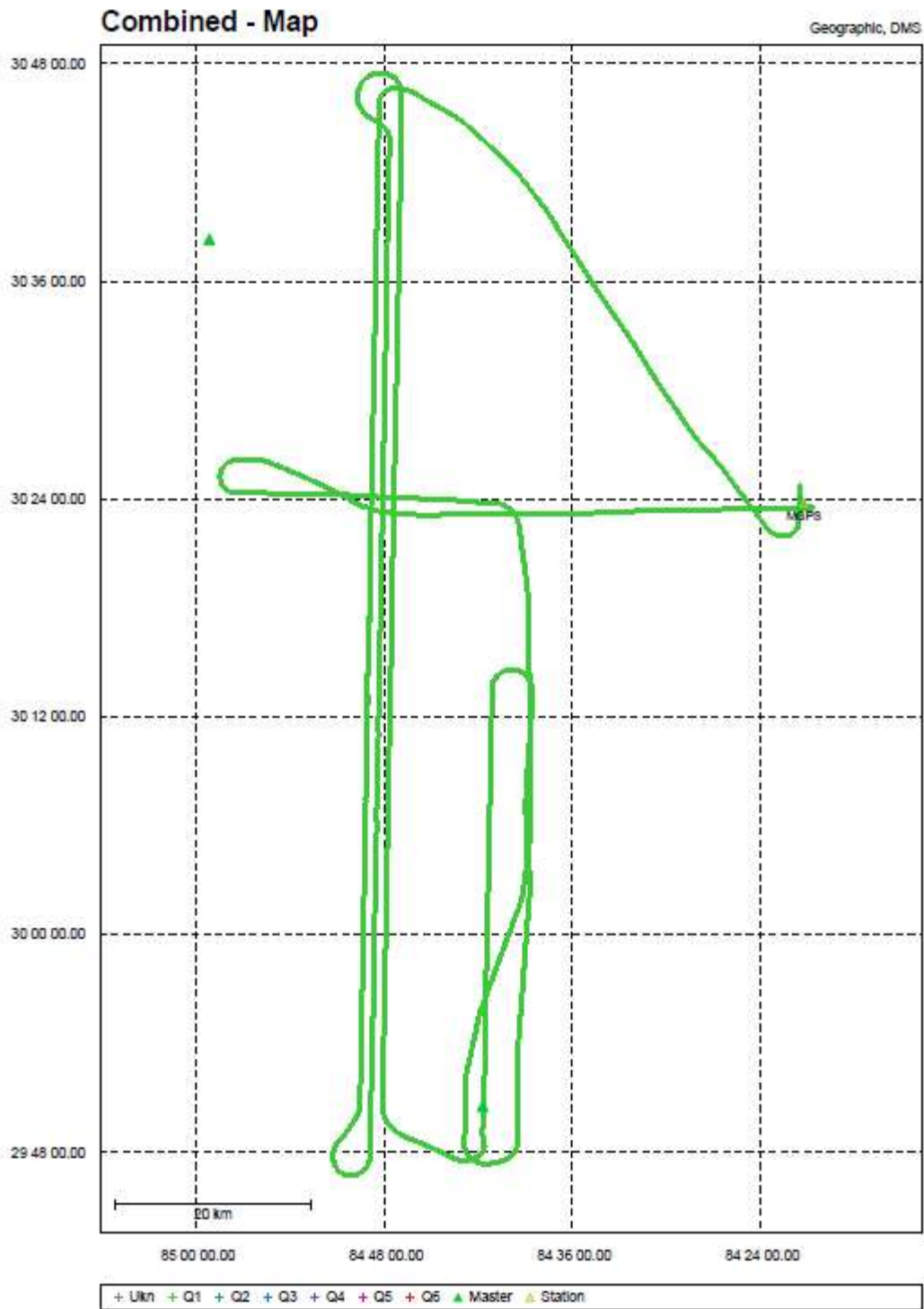
**z gyro bias (deg/hr)**



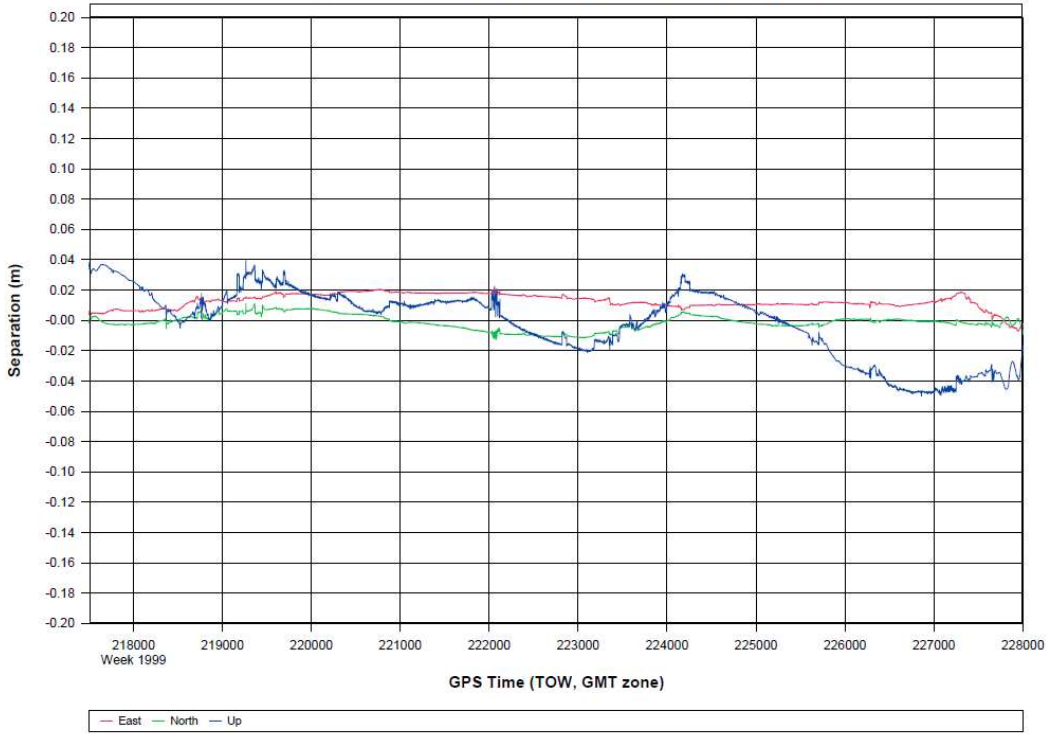
# Mission 11 - 6218121a GNSS Processing

Project: 6218121a

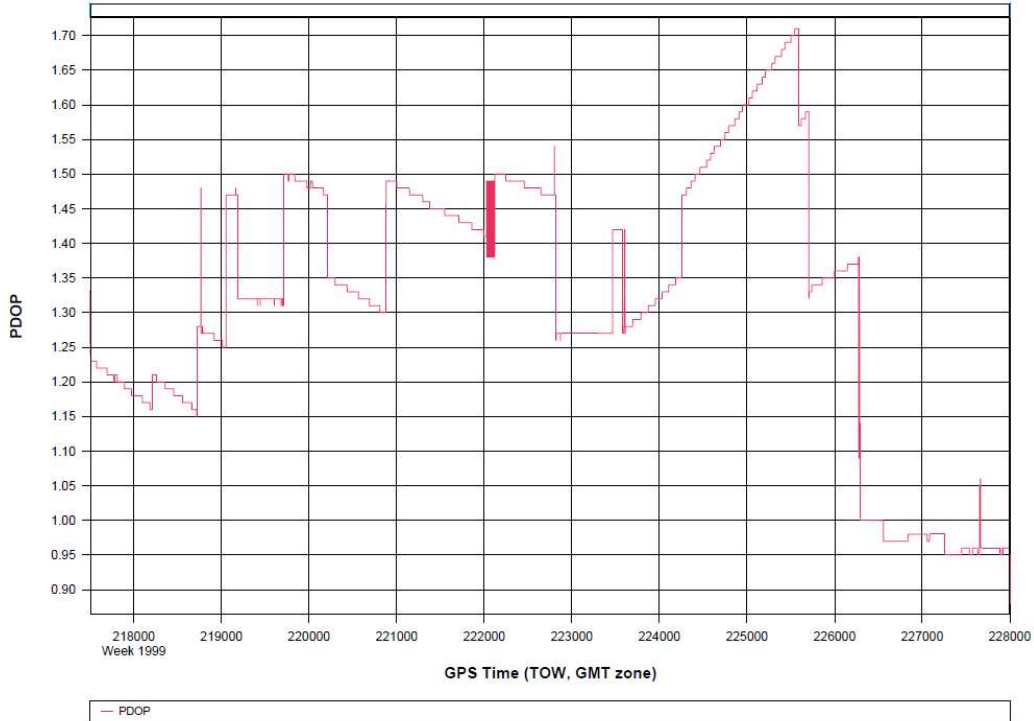
GrafNav v8.50.4120



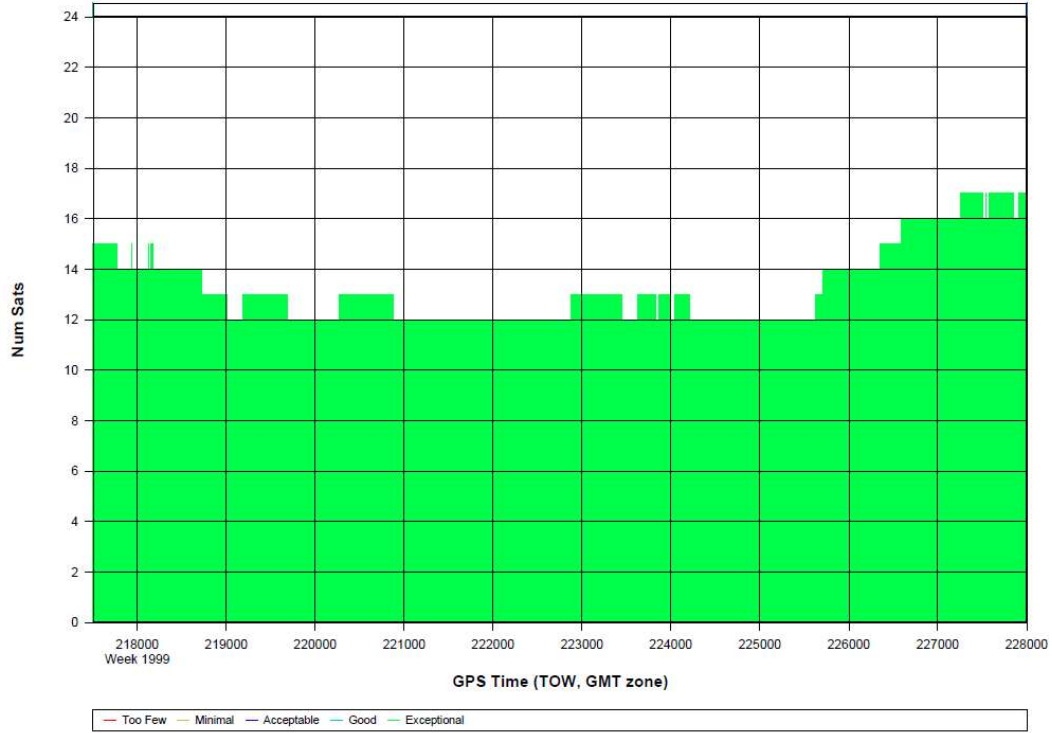
6218121a [Combined] - Forward/Reverse or Combined Separation Plot



6218121a [Combined] - PDOP Plot



6218121a [Combined] - Number of Satellites Bar Plot



Processing Summary Information

Program: GrafNav

Version: 8.50.4120

Project: C:\projects\3143\_Dewberry-NWFWMD\_March-22-2018\LiDAR\6218121a\05\_INS-GPS\_PROC\

01\_POS\GNSS\6218121a.gnv

Solution Type: Combined

Number of Epochs:

Total in GPB file: 10508

No processed position: 0

Missing Fwd or Rev: 6

With bad C/A code: 0

With bad L1 Phase: 0

Measurement RMS Values:

L1 Phase: 0.0179 (m)

C/A Code: 0.62 (m)

L1 Doppler: 0.023 (m/s)

Fwd/Rev Separation RMS Values:

East: 0.013 (m)

North: 0.005 (m)

Height: 0.023 (m)

Fwd/Rev Sep. RMS for dual FWD/REV fixes (10502 occurrences):

East: 0.013 (m)

North: 0.005 (m)

Height: 0.023 (m)

Quality Number Percentages:

Q 1: 99.5 %

Q 2: 0.5 %

Q 3: 0.0 %

Q 4: 0.0 %

Q 5: 0.0 %

Q 6: 0.0 %

Position Standard Deviation Percentages:

0.00 - 0.10 m: 100.0 %

0.10 - 0.30 m: 0.0 %

0.30 - 1.00 m: 0.0 %

1.00 - 5.00 m: 0.0 %

5.00 m + over: 0.0 %

Percentages of epochs with DD\_DOP over 10.00:

DOP over Tol: 0.0 %

Baseline Distances:

Maximum: 58.818 (km)

Minimum: 3.518 (km)

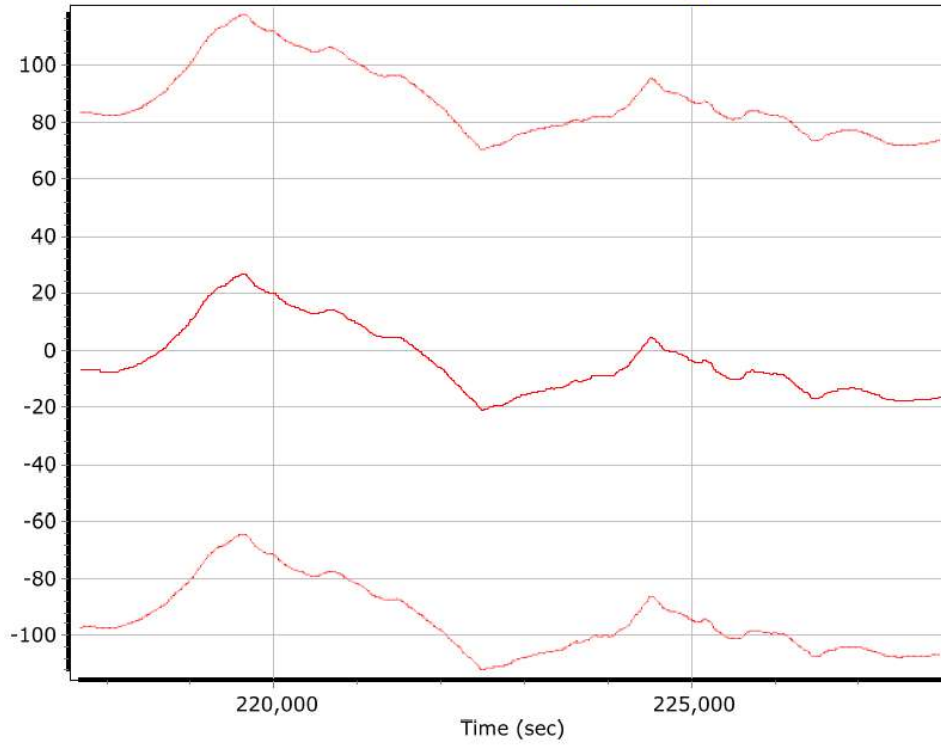
Average: 30.484 (km)

First Epoch: 32.799 (km)

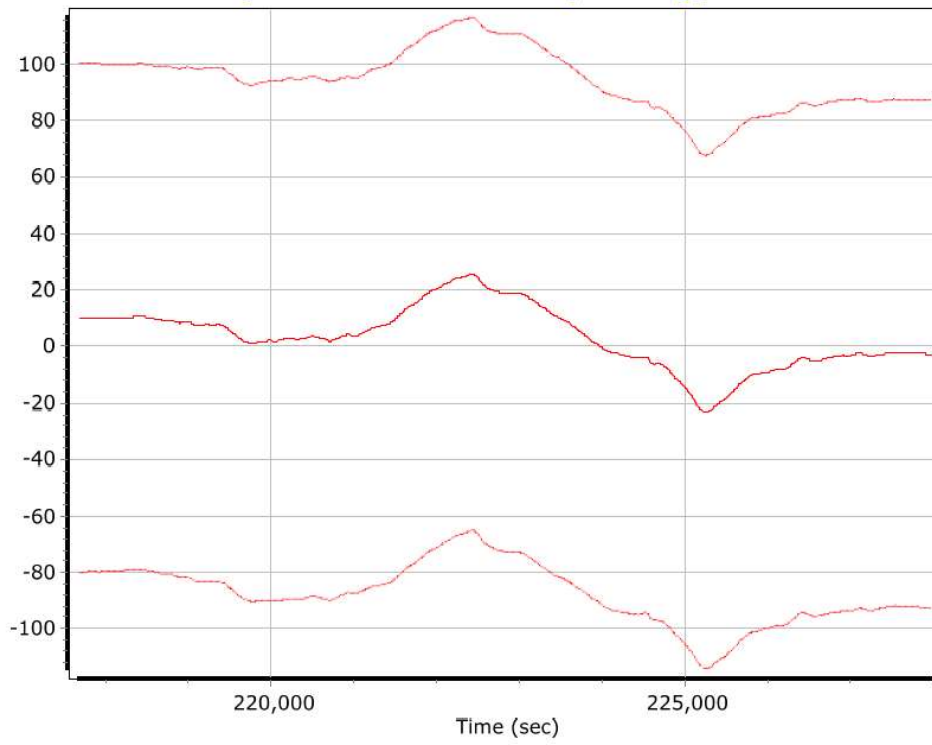
Last Epoch: 33.031 (km)

## Mission 11 - 6218121a Sensor Errors

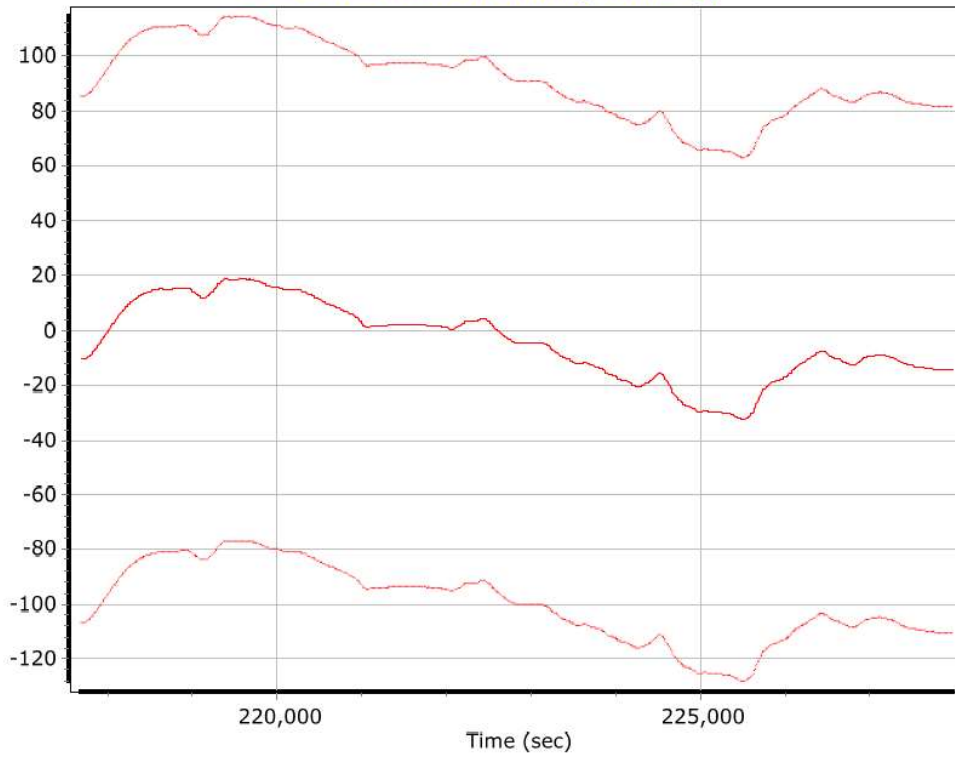
**x accelerometer bias (micro-g)**



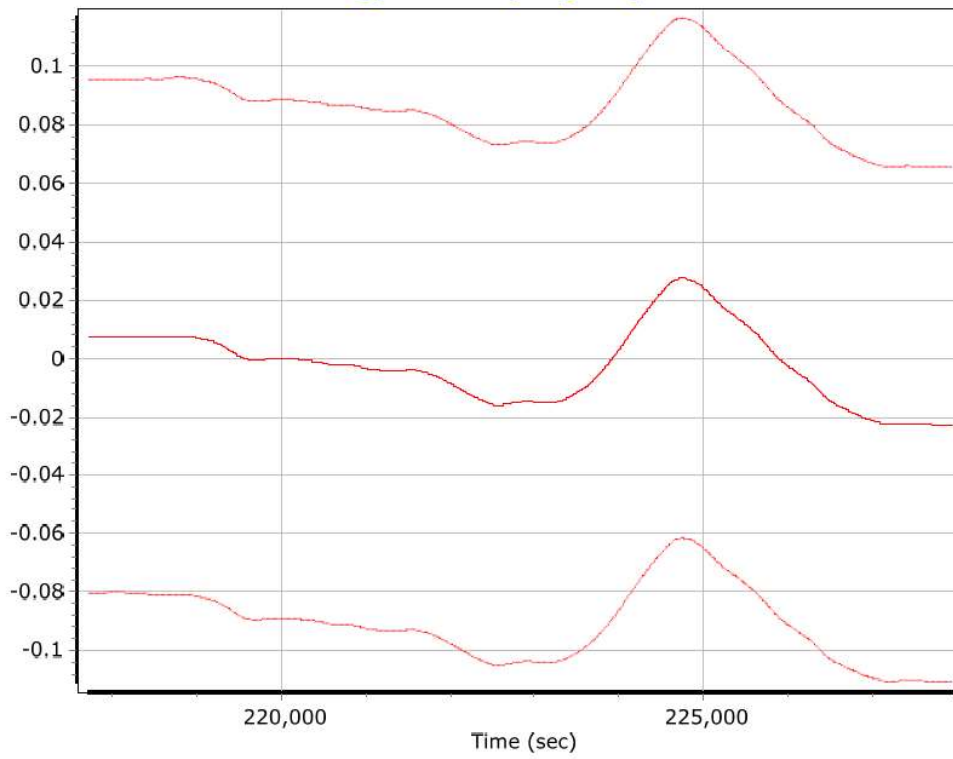
**y accelerometer bias (micro-g)**



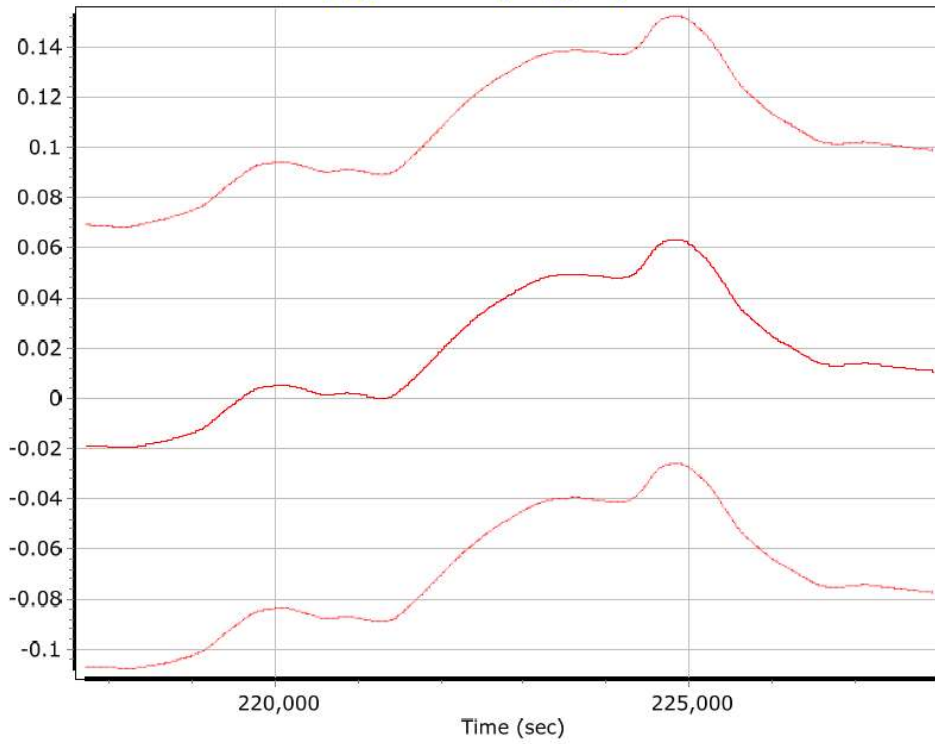
**z accelerometer bias (micro-g)**



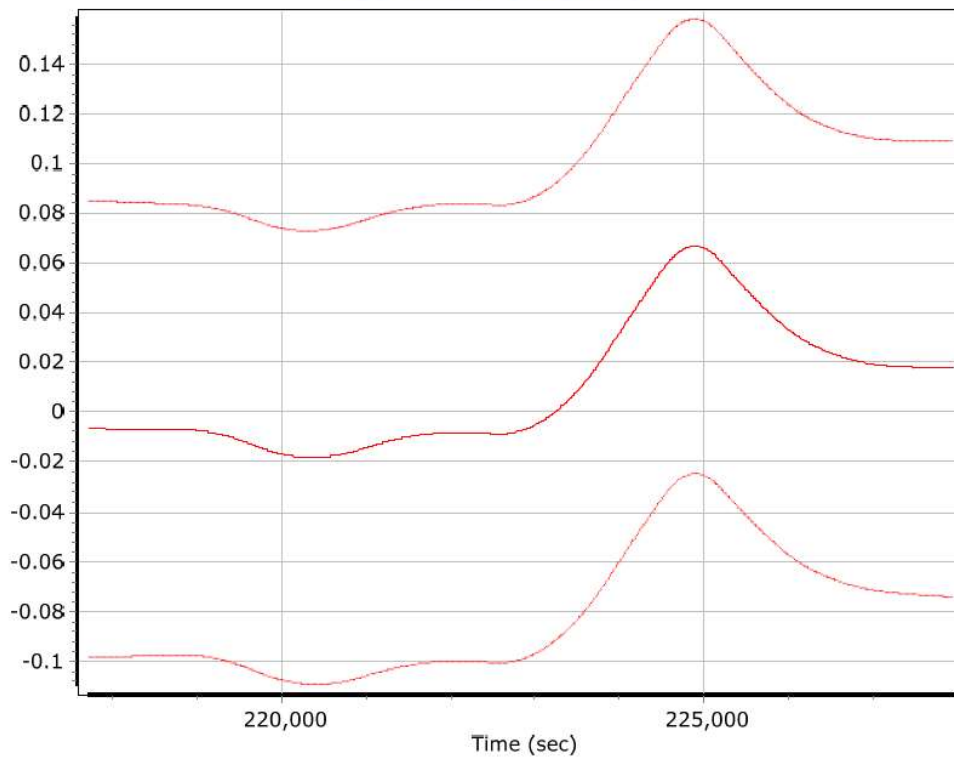
**x gyro bias (deg/hr)**



**y gyro bias (deg/hr)**



**z gyro bias (deg/hr)**





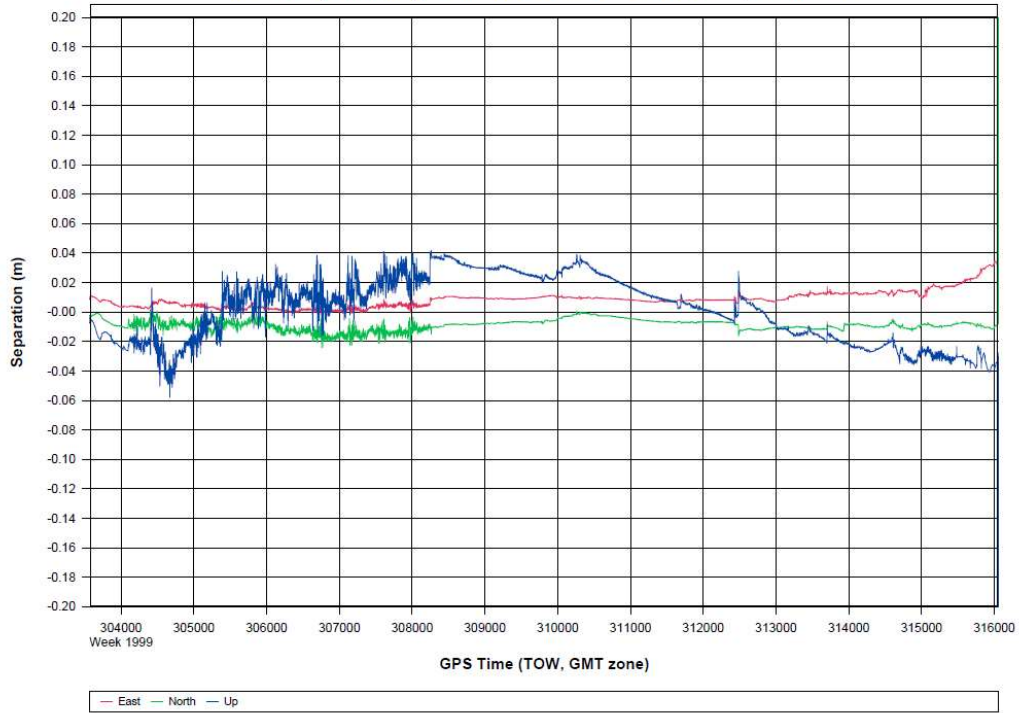
# Mission 12 - 6218122a GNSS Processing

Project: 6218122a

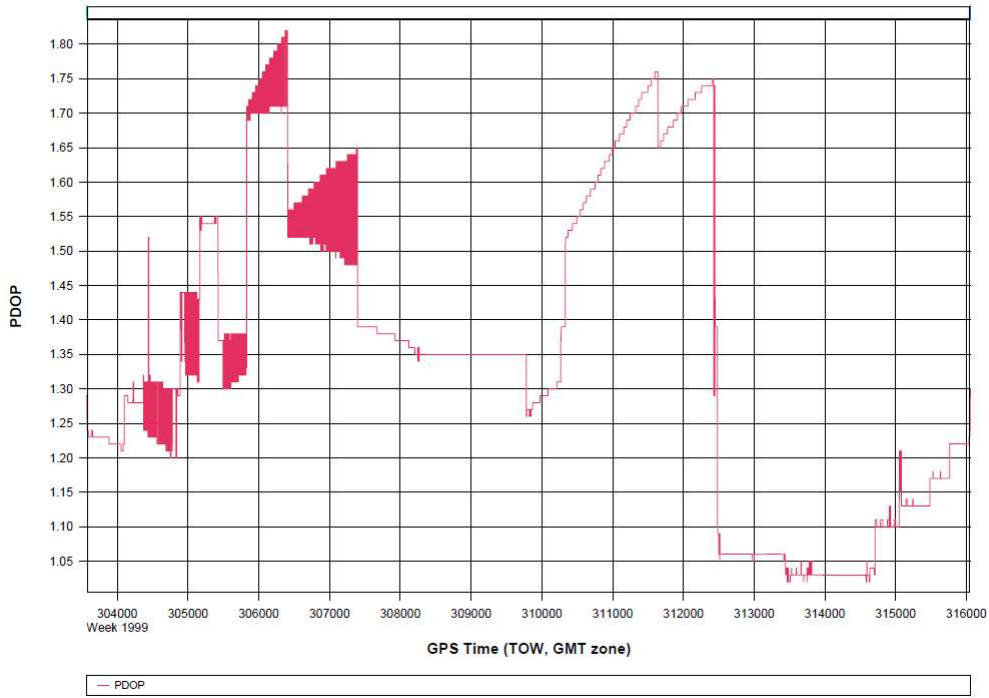
GrafNav v8.50.4120



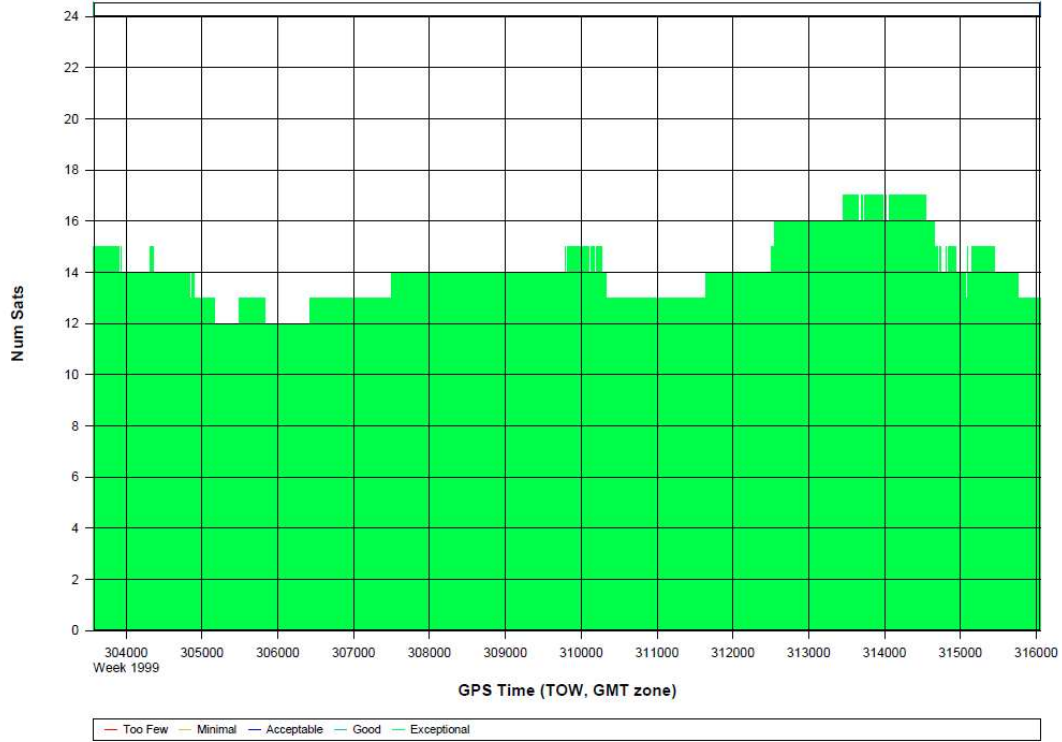
6218122a [Combined] - Forward/Reverse or Combined Separation Plot



6218122a [Combined] - PDOP Plot



6218122a [Combined] - Number of Satellites Bar Plot



Processing Summary Information

Program: GrafNav

Version: 8.50.4120

Project: C:\projects\3143\_Dewberry-NWFWMD\_March-22-2018\LiDAR\6218122a\05\_INS-GPS\_PROC\

01\_POS\GNSS\6218122a.gnv

Solution Type: Combined

Number of Epochs:

Total in GPB file: 12492

No processed position: 0

Missing Fwd or Rev: 4

With bad C/A code: 0

With bad L1 Phase: 0

Measurement RMS Values:

L1 Phase: 0.0175 (m)

C/A Code: 0.67 (m)

L1 Doppler: 0.023 (m/s)

Fwd/Rev Separation RMS Values:

East: 0.010 (m)

North: 0.012 (m)

Height: 0.030 (m)

Fwd/Rev Sep. RMS for dual FWD/REV fixes (12487 occurrences):

East: 0.010 (m)

North: 0.010 (m)

Height: 0.022 (m)

Quality Number Percentages:

Q 1: 99.2 %

Q 2: 0.8 %

Q 3: 0.0 %

Q 4: 0.0 %

Q 5: 0.0 %

Q 6: 0.0 %

Position Standard Deviation Percentages:

0.00 - 0.10 m: 100.0 %

0.10 - 0.30 m: 0.0 %

0.30 - 1.00 m: 0.0 %

1.00 - 5.00 m: 0.0 %

5.00 m + over: 0.0 %

Percentages of epochs with DD\_DOP over 10.00:

DOP over Tol: 0.0 %

Baseline Distances:

Maximum: 58.725 (km)

Minimum: 2.249 (km)

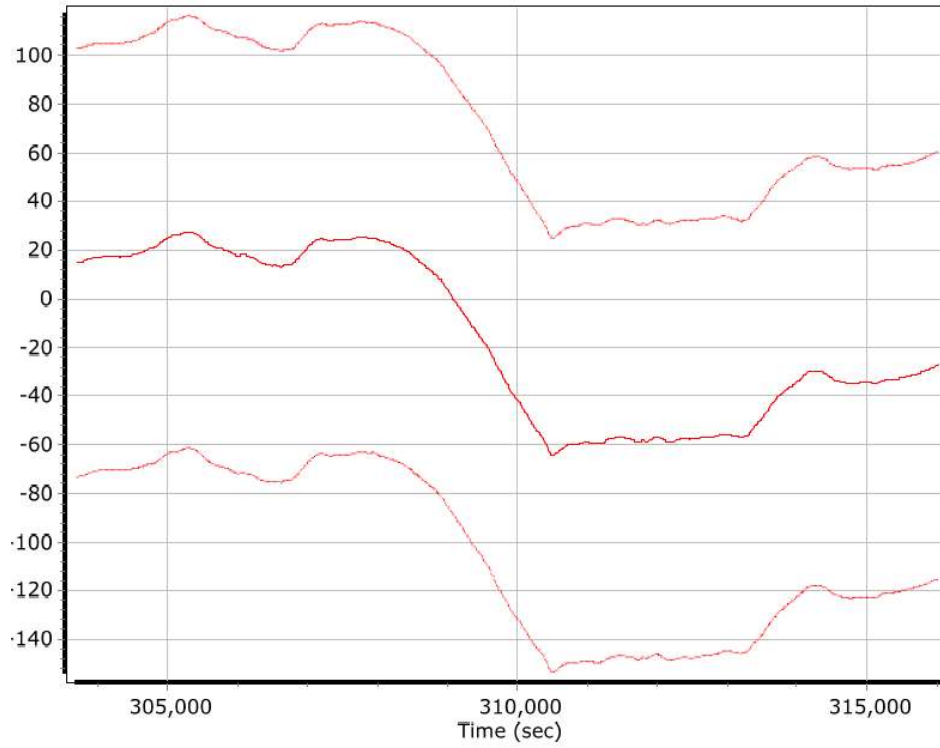
Average: 31.943 (km)

First Epoch: 32.931 (km)

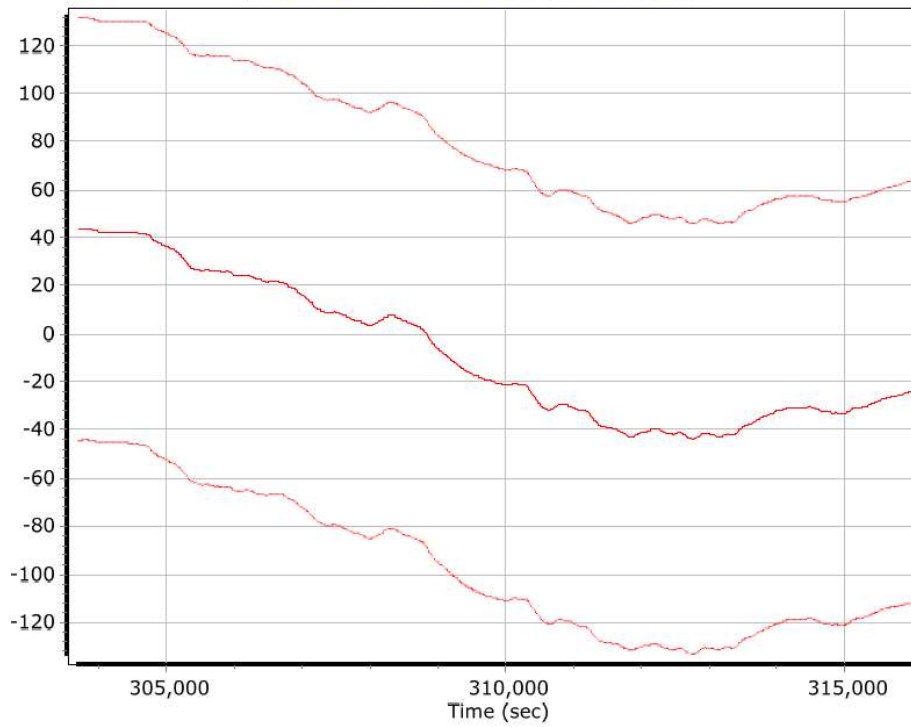
Last Epoch: 33.190 (km)

## Mission 12 - 6218122a Sensor Errors

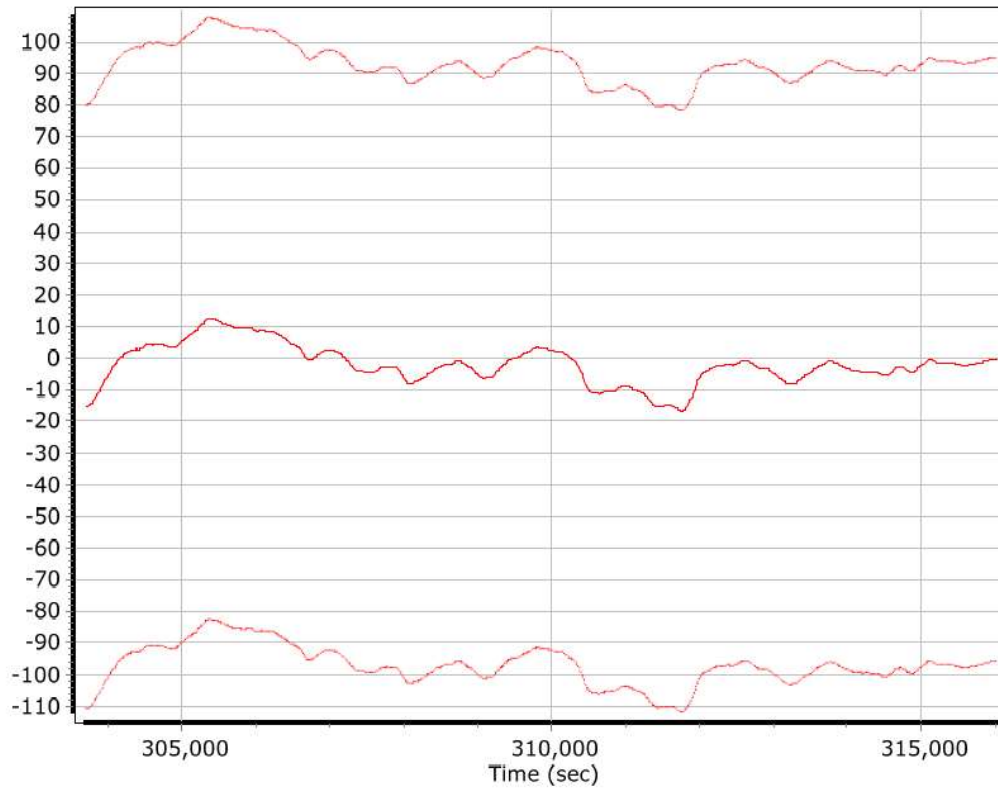
### x accelerometer bias (micro-g)



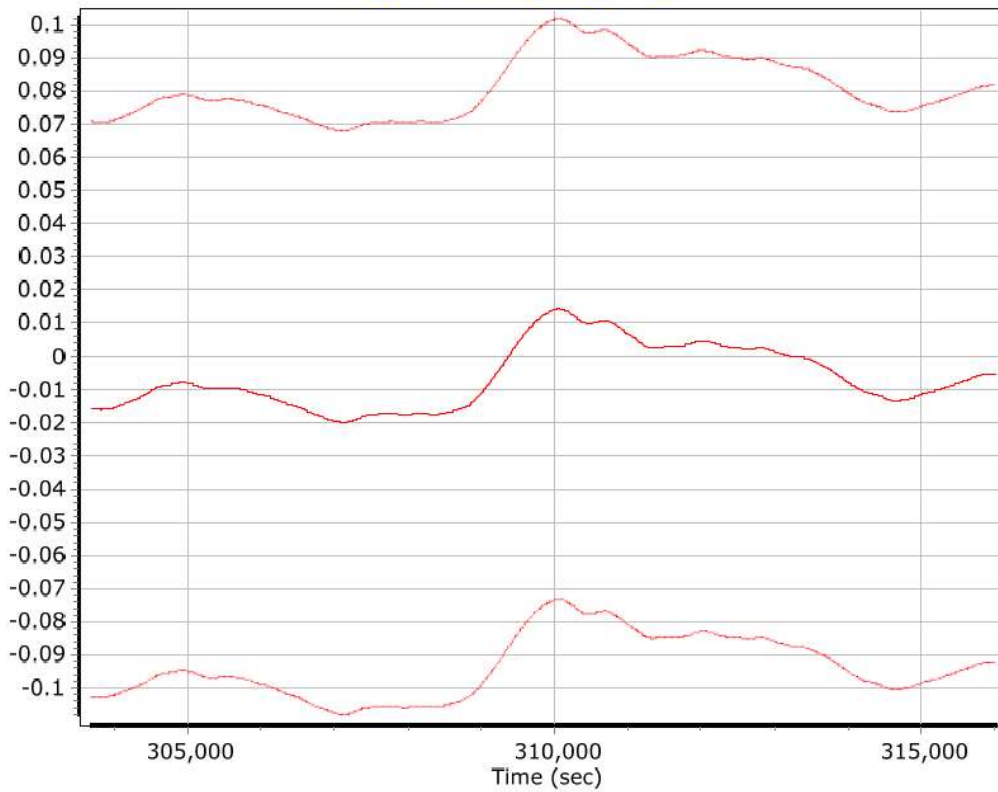
### y accelerometer bias (micro-g)



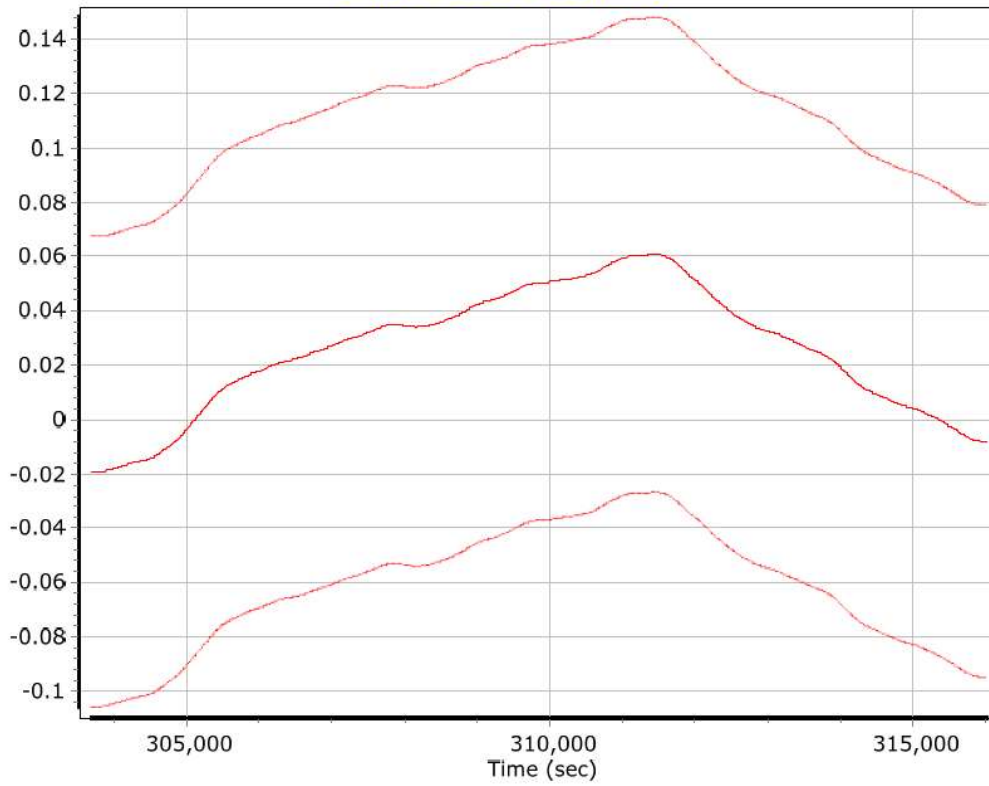
**z accelerometer bias (micro-g)**



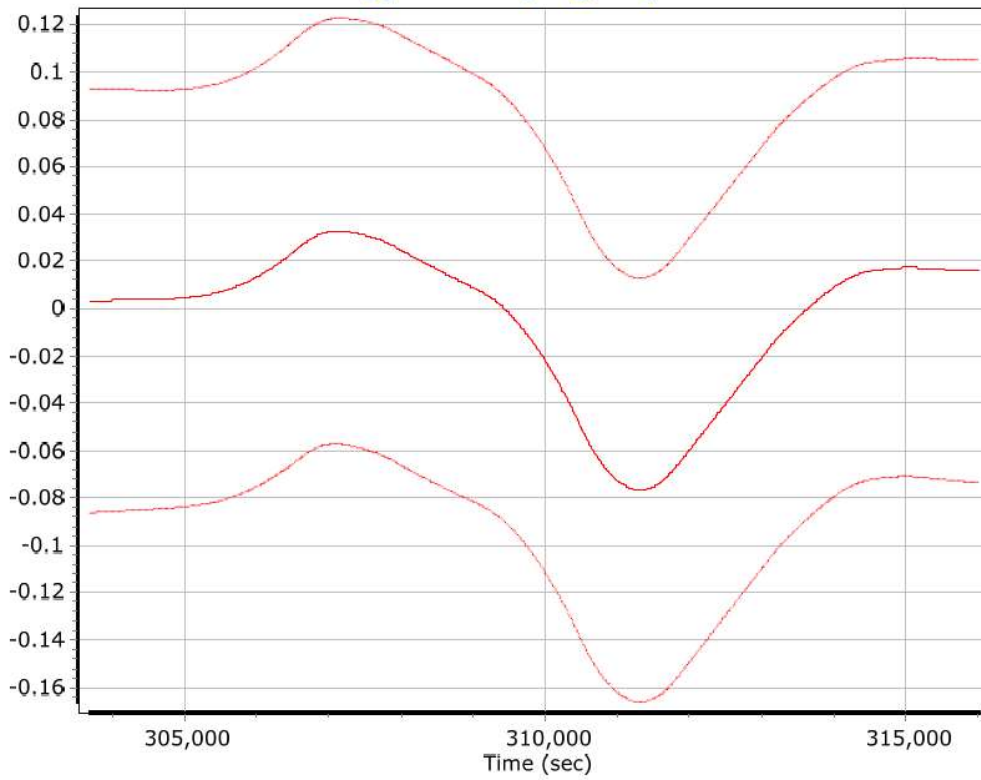
**x gyro bias (deg/hr)**



**y gyro bias (deg/hr)**



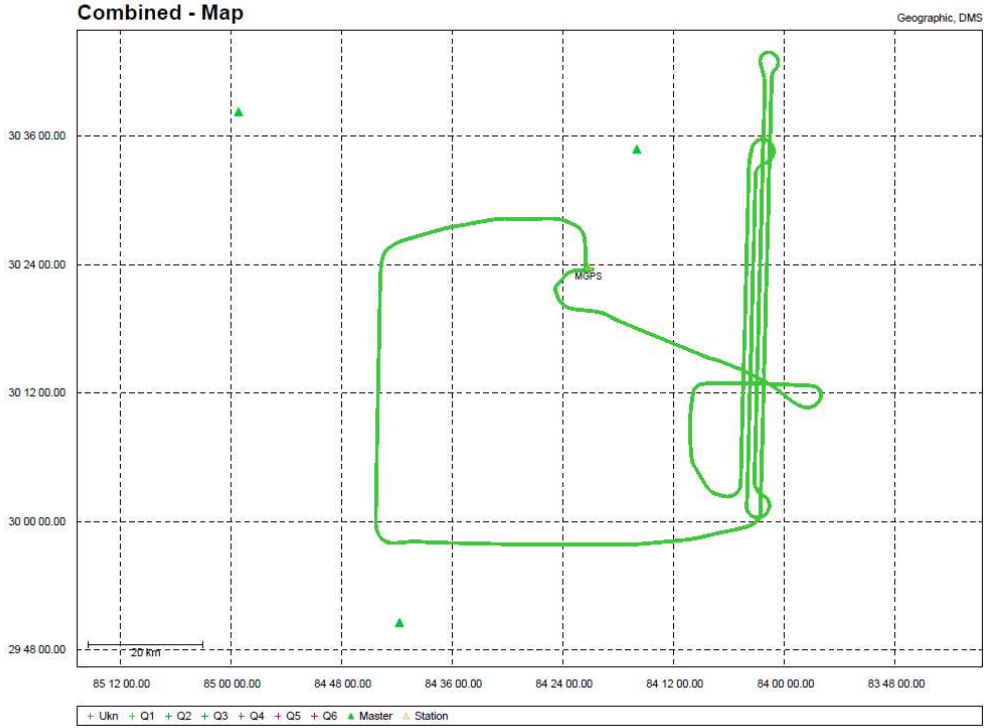
**z gyro bias (deg/hr)**



# Mission 13 - 6218123a GNSS Processing

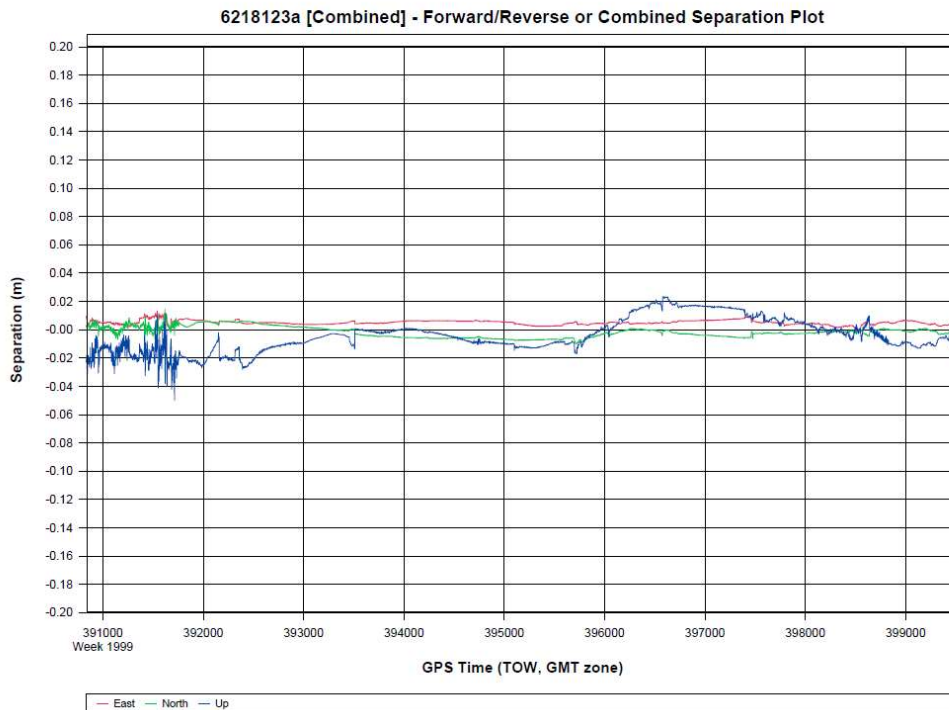
Project: 6218123a

GrafNav v8.50.4120

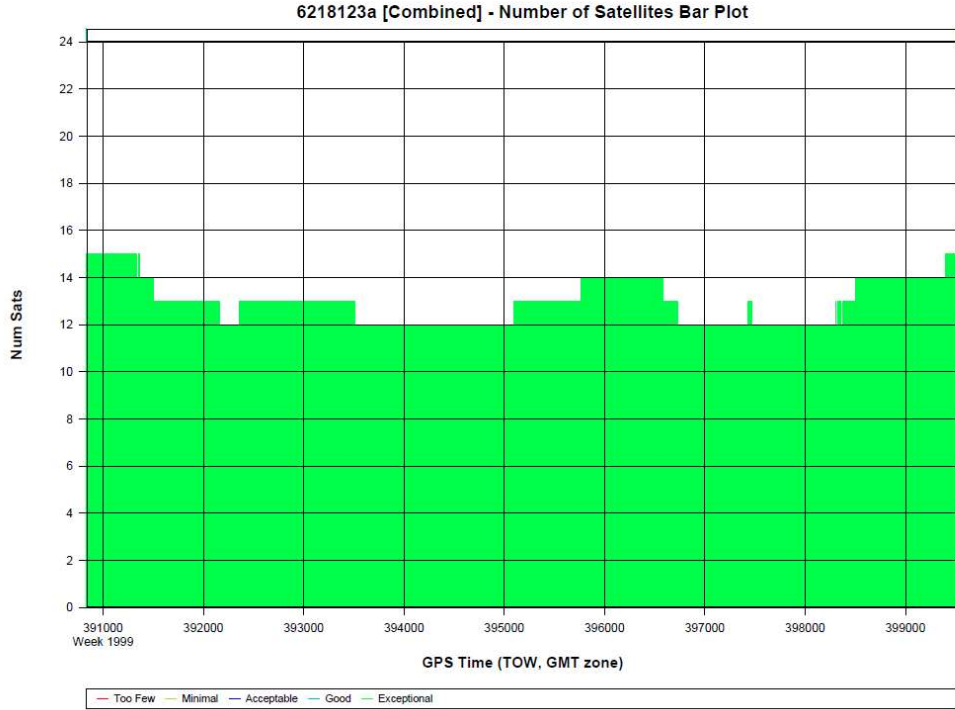
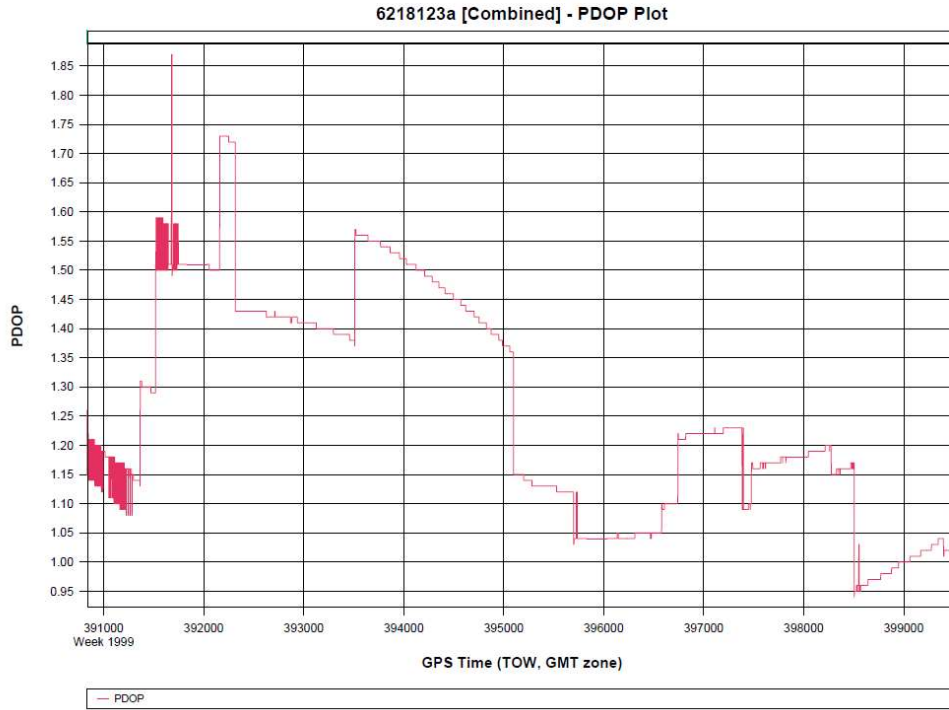


Project: 6218123a

GrafNav v8.50.4120







Processing Summary Information

Program: GrafNav

Version: 8.50.4120

Project: C:\projects\3143\_Dewberry-NWFWMD\_March-22-2018\LiDAR\6218123a\05\_INS-GPS\_PROC\

01\_POS\GNSS\6218123a.gnv

Solution Type: Combined

Number of Epochs:

Total in GPB file: 8695

No processed position: 0

Missing Fwd or Rev: 5

With bad C/A code: 0

With bad L1 Phase: 0

Measurement RMS Values:

L1 Phase: 0.0154 (m)

C/A Code: 0.66 (m)

L1 Doppler: 0.021 (m/s)

Fwd/Rev Separation RMS Values:

East: 0.005 (m)

North: 0.004 (m)

Height: 0.012 (m)

Fwd/Rev Sep. RMS for dual FWD/REV fixes (8690 occurrences):

East: 0.005 (m)

North: 0.004 (m)

Height: 0.012 (m)

Quality Number Percentages:

Q 1: 99.6 %

Q 2: 0.4 %

Q 3: 0.0 %

Q 4: 0.0 %

Q 5: 0.0 %

Q 6: 0.0 %

Position Standard Deviation Percentages:

0.00 - 0.10 m: 100.0 %

0.10 - 0.30 m: 0.0 %

0.30 - 1.00 m: 0.0 %

1.00 - 5.00 m: 0.0 %

5.00 m + over: 0.0 %

Percentages of epochs with DD\_DOP over 10.00:

DOP over Tol: 0.0 %

Baseline Distances:

Maximum: 66.774 (km)

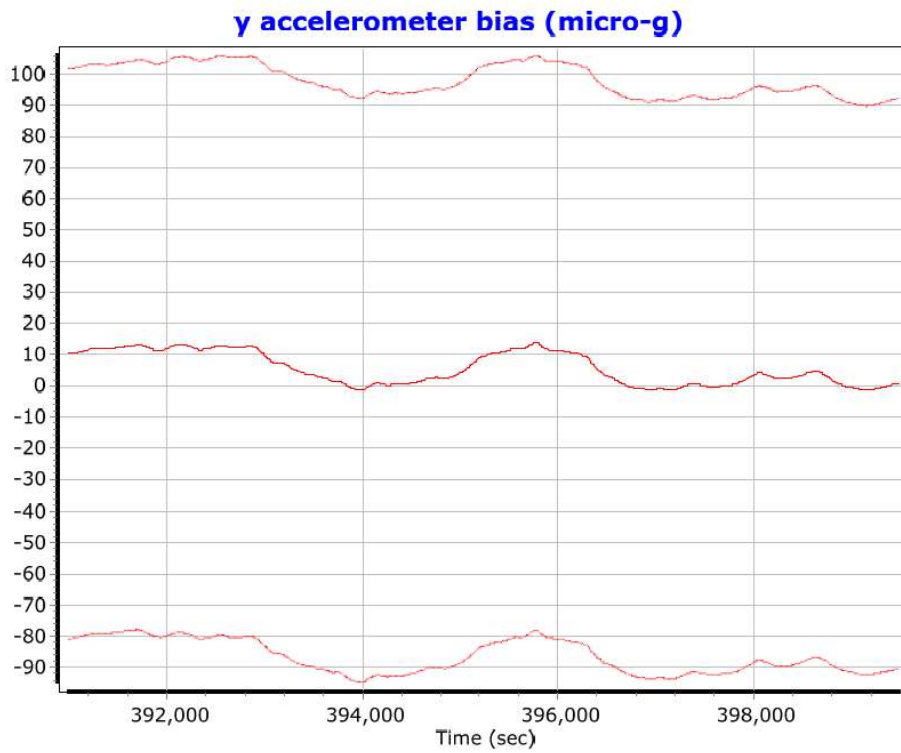
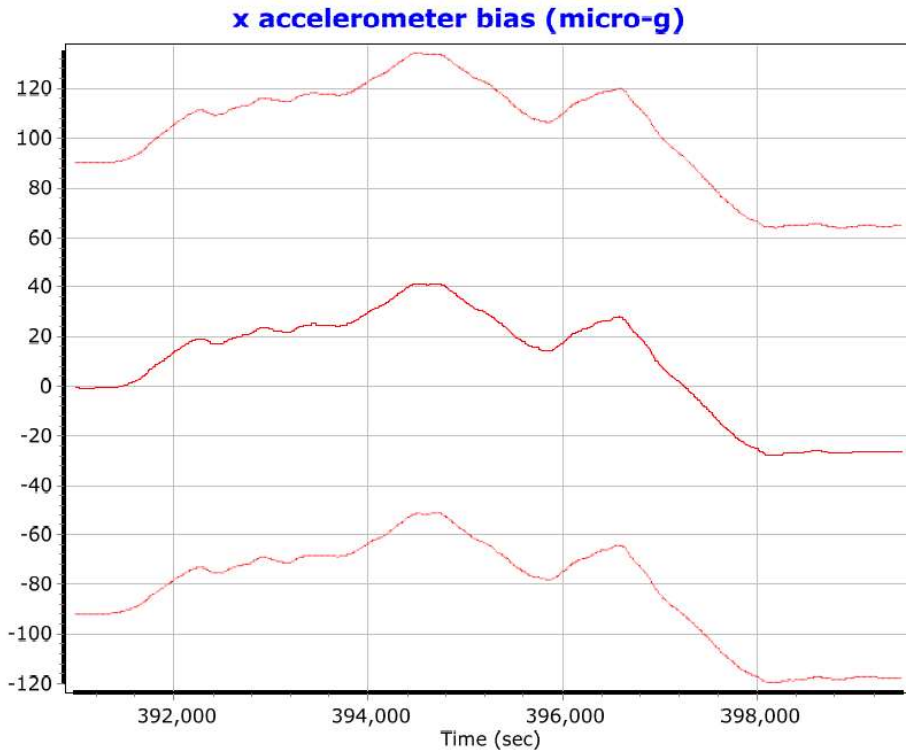
Minimum: 7.893 (km)

Average: 41.486 (km)

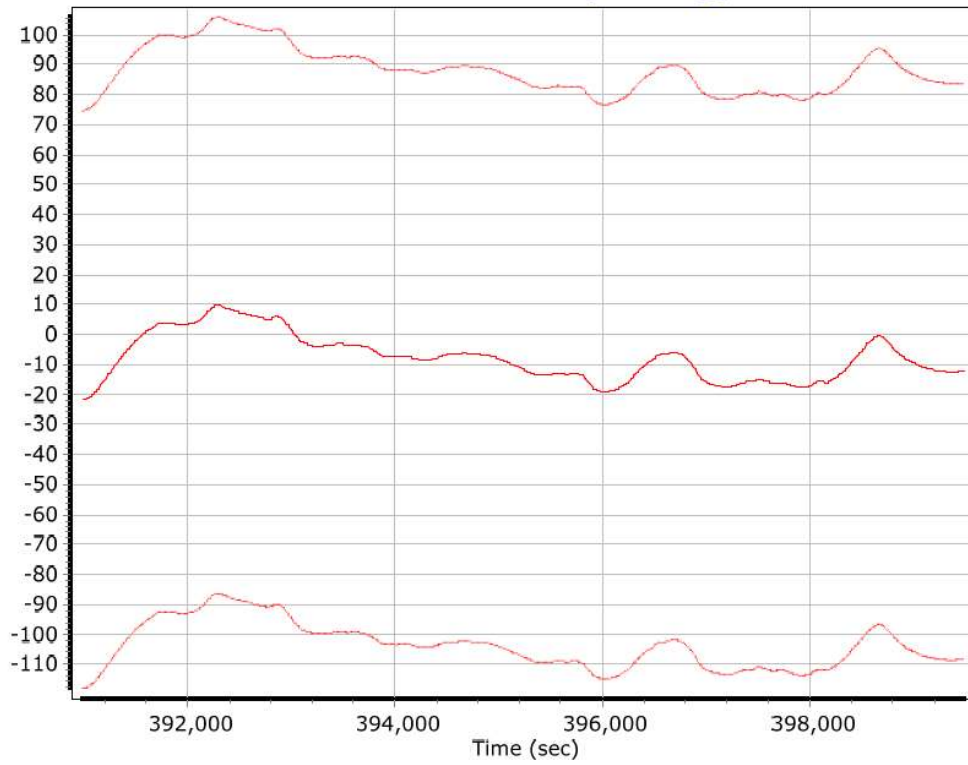
First Epoch: 21.458 (km)

Last Epoch: 21.078 (km)

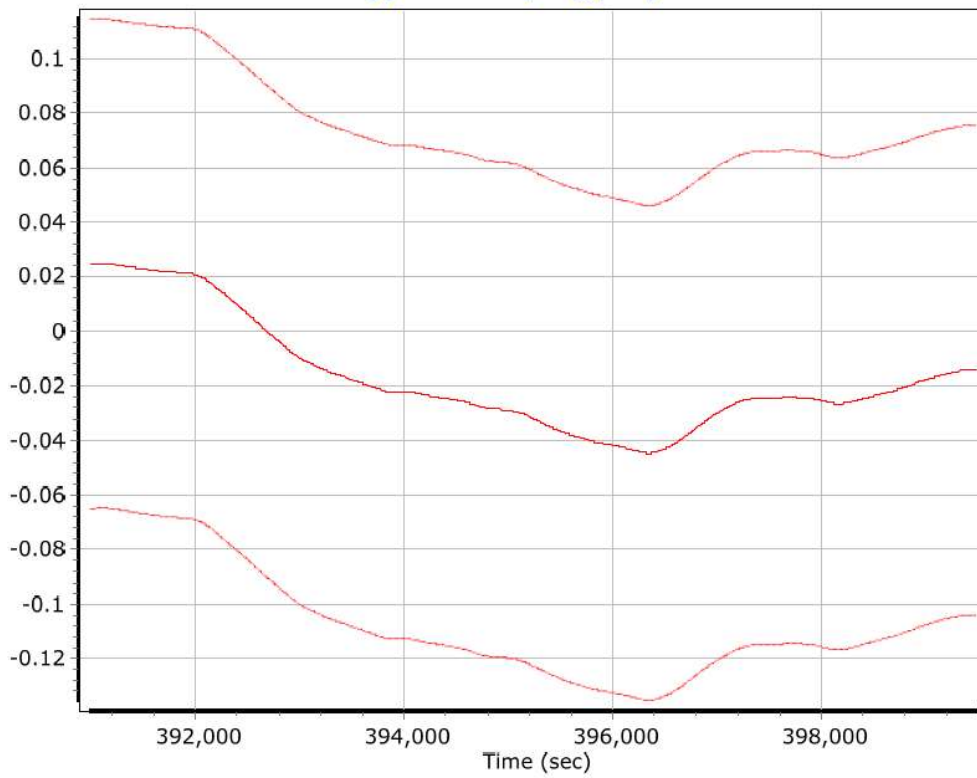
## Mission 13 - 6218123a Sensor Errors



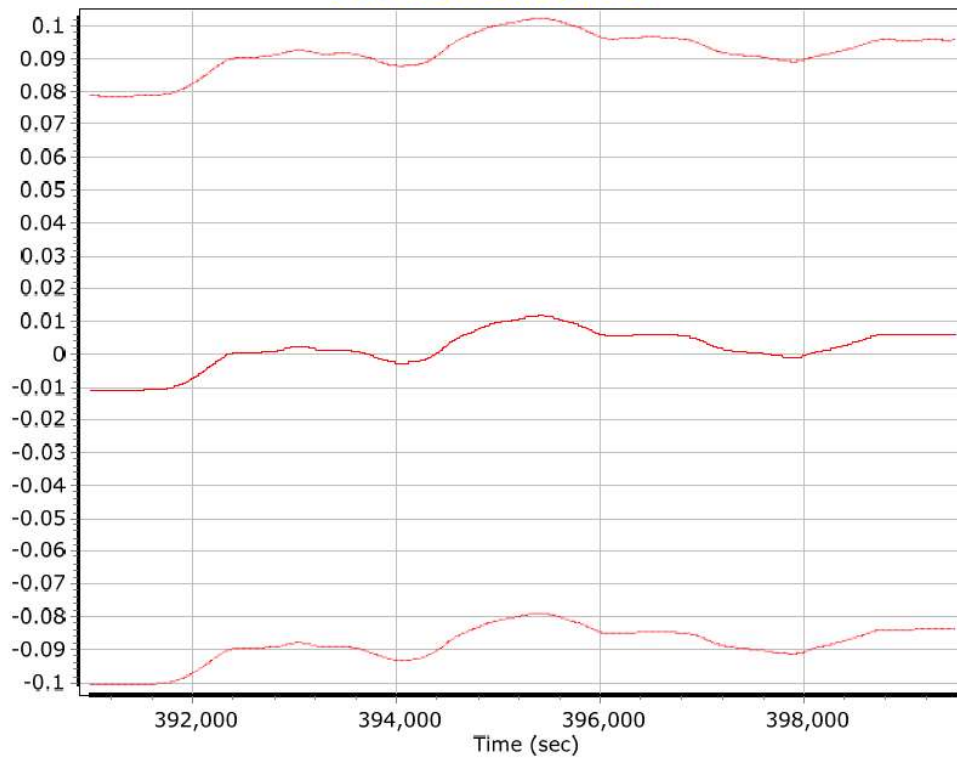
**z accelerometer bias (micro-g)**



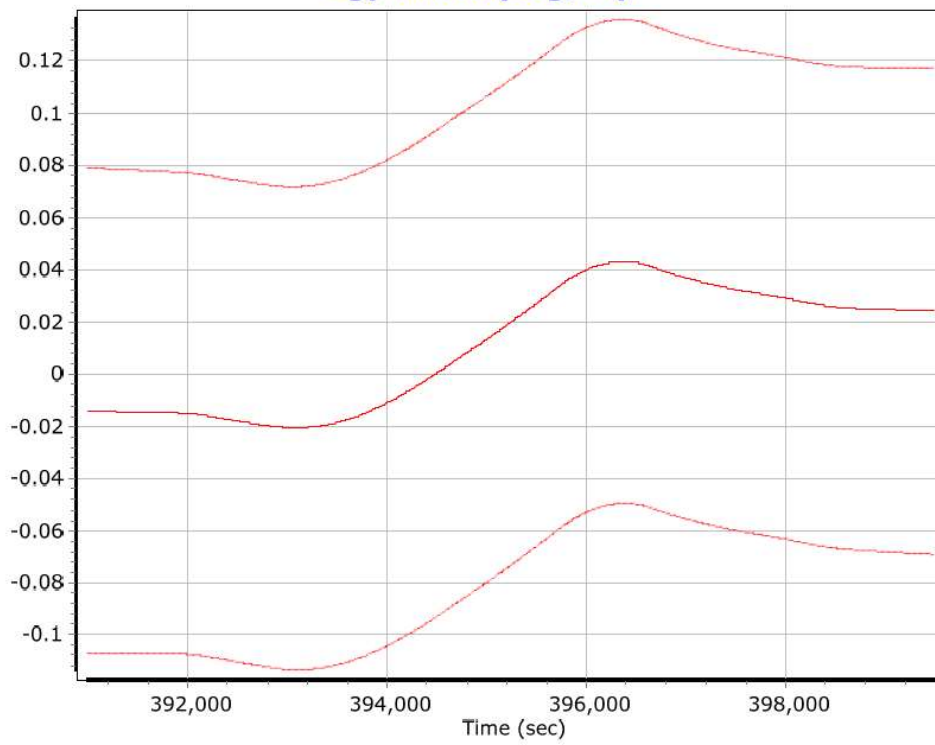
**x gyro bias (deg/hr)**



**y gyro bias (deg/hr)**



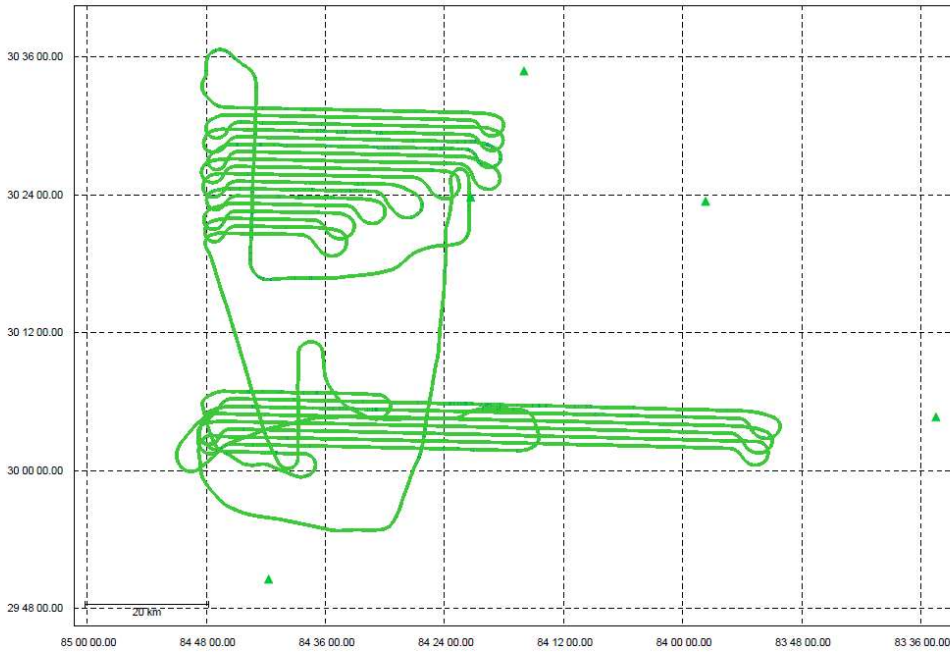
**z gyro bias (deg/hr)**



# Mission 14 - 6218126a GNSS Processing

Project: 6218126a

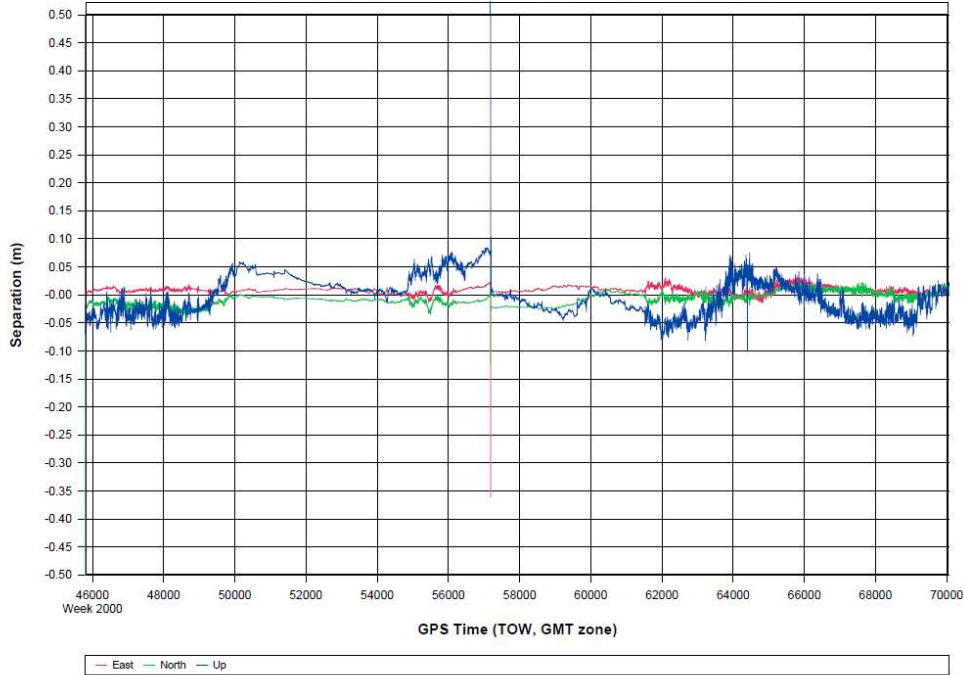
GrafNav v8.50.4120

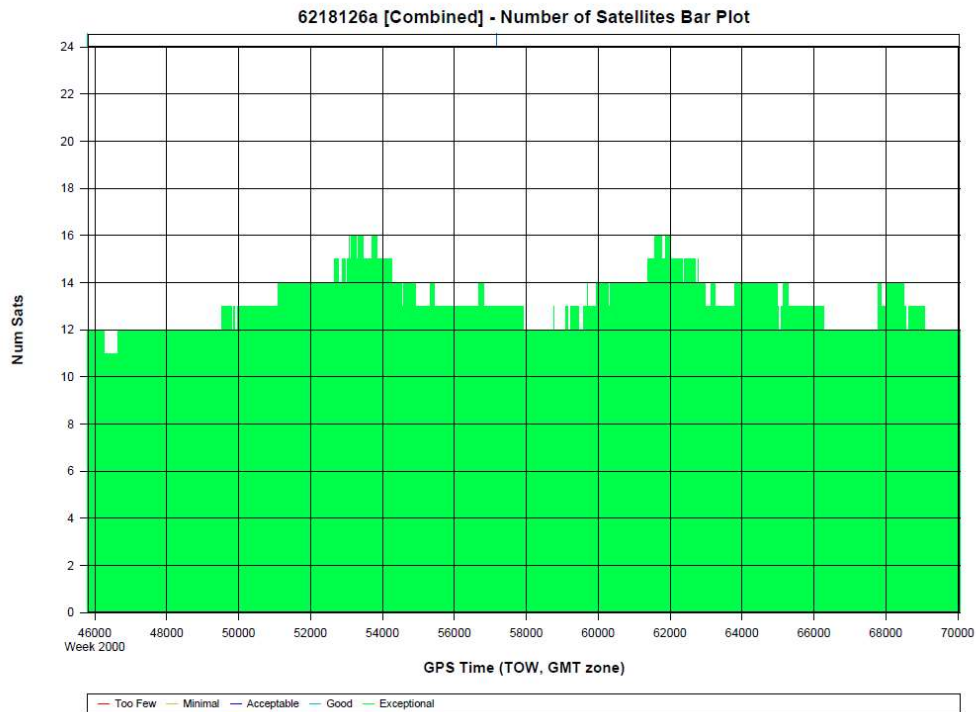
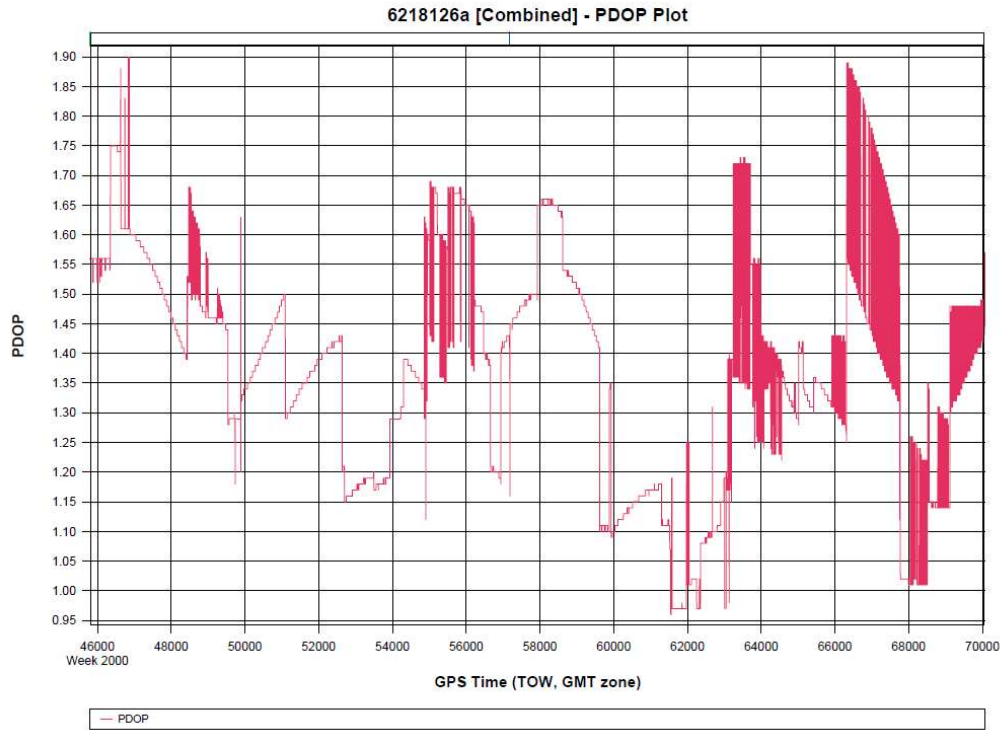


Project: 6218126a

GrafNav v8.50.4120

6218126a [Combined] - Forward/Reverse or Combined Separation Plot





Processing Summary Information

Program: GrafNav

Version: 8.50.4120

Project: C:\projects\3143\_Dewberry-NWFWMD\_March-22-2018\LiDAR\6218126a\05\_INS-GPS\_PROC\

01\_POS\GNSS\6218126a.gnv

Solution Type: Combined

Number of Epochs:

Total in GPB file: 24272

No processed position: 1

Missing Fwd or Rev: 5

With bad C/A code: 0

With bad L1 Phase: 0

Measurement RMS Values:

L1 Phase: 0.0245 (m)

C/A Code: 0.74 (m)

L1 Doppler: 0.022 (m/s)

Fwd/Rev Separation RMS Values:

East: 0.012 (m)

North: 0.015 (m)

Height: 0.036 (m)

Fwd/Rev Sep. RMS for dual FWD/REV fixes (24264 occurrences):

East: 0.010 (m)

North: 0.014 (m)

Height: 0.033 (m)

Quality Number Percentages:

Q 1: 97.7 %

Q 2: 2.3 %

Q 3: 0.0 %

Q 4: 0.0 %

Q 5: 0.0 %

Q 6: 0.0 %

Position Standard Deviation Percentages:

0.00 - 0.10 m: 100.0 %

0.10 - 0.30 m: 0.0 %

0.30 - 1.00 m: 0.0 %

1.00 - 5.00 m: 0.0 %

5.00 m + over: 0.0 %

Percentages of epochs with DD\_DOP over 10.00:

DOP over Tol: 0.0 %

Baseline Distances:

Maximum: 61.059 (km)

Minimum: 0.613 (km)

Average: 31.680 (km)

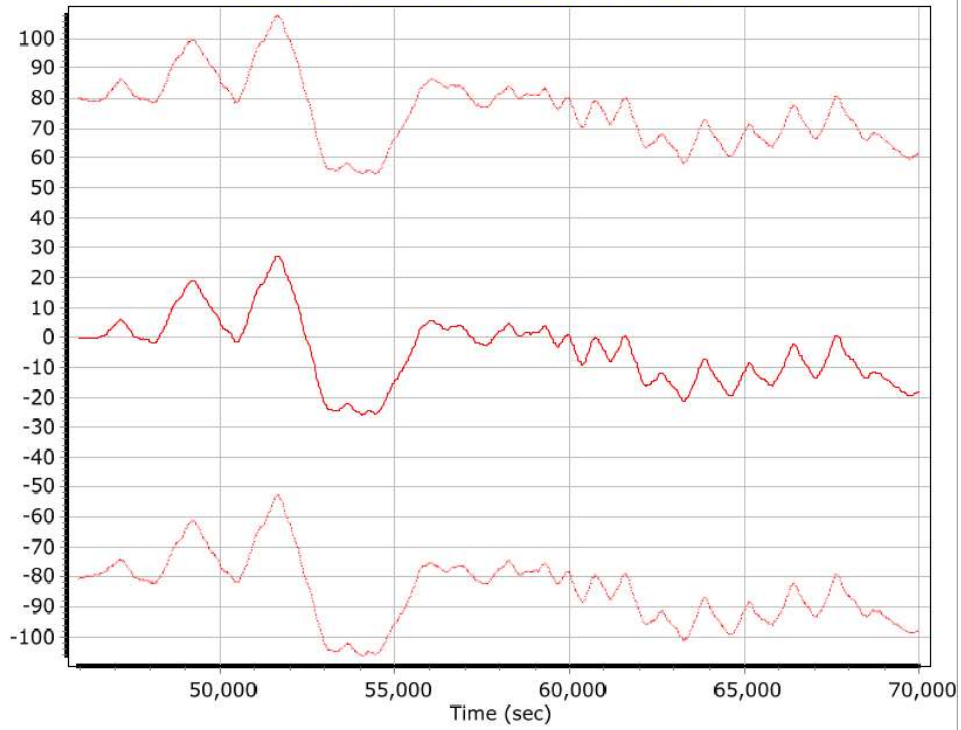
First Epoch: 7.479 (km)

Last Epoch: 6.773 (km)

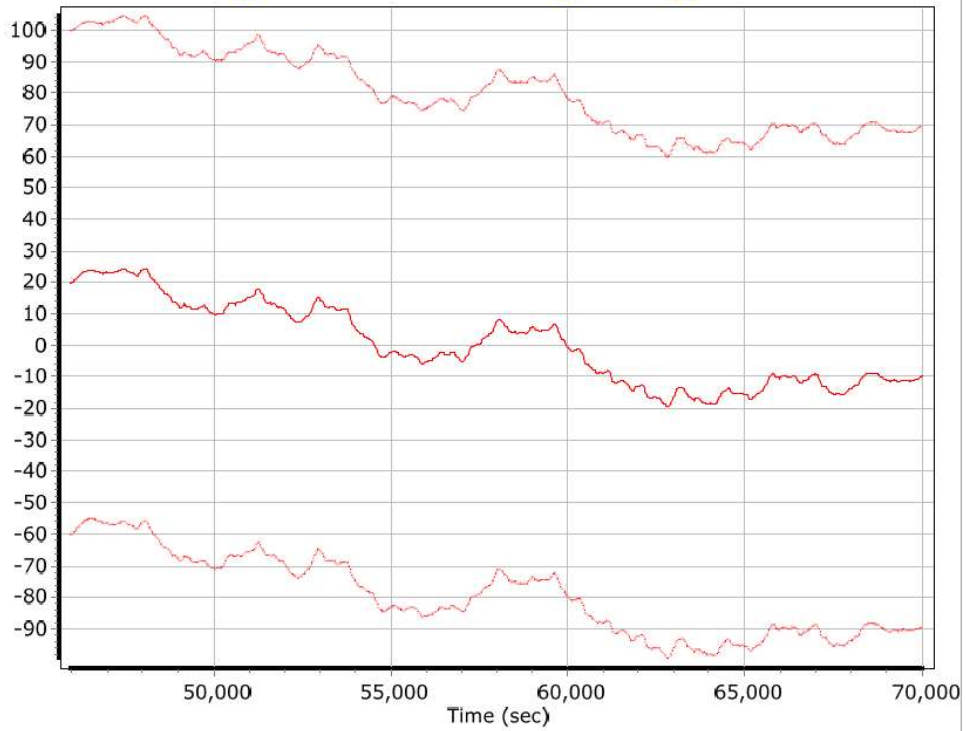


## Mission 14 - 6218126a Sensor Errors

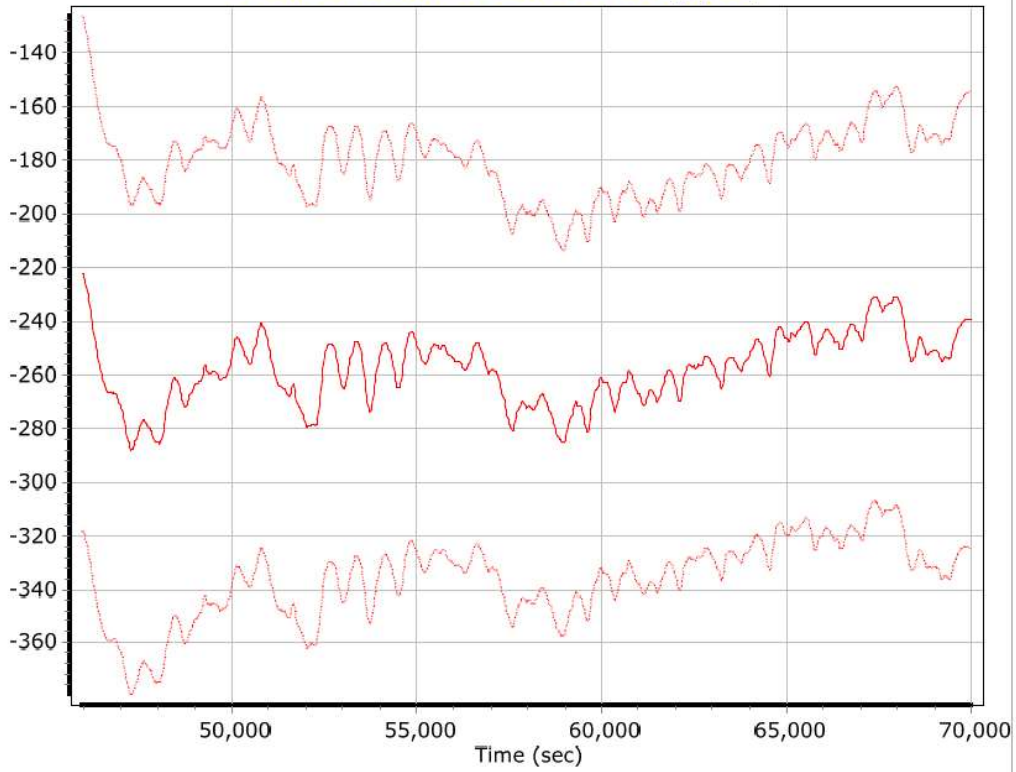
**x accelerometer bias (micro-g)**



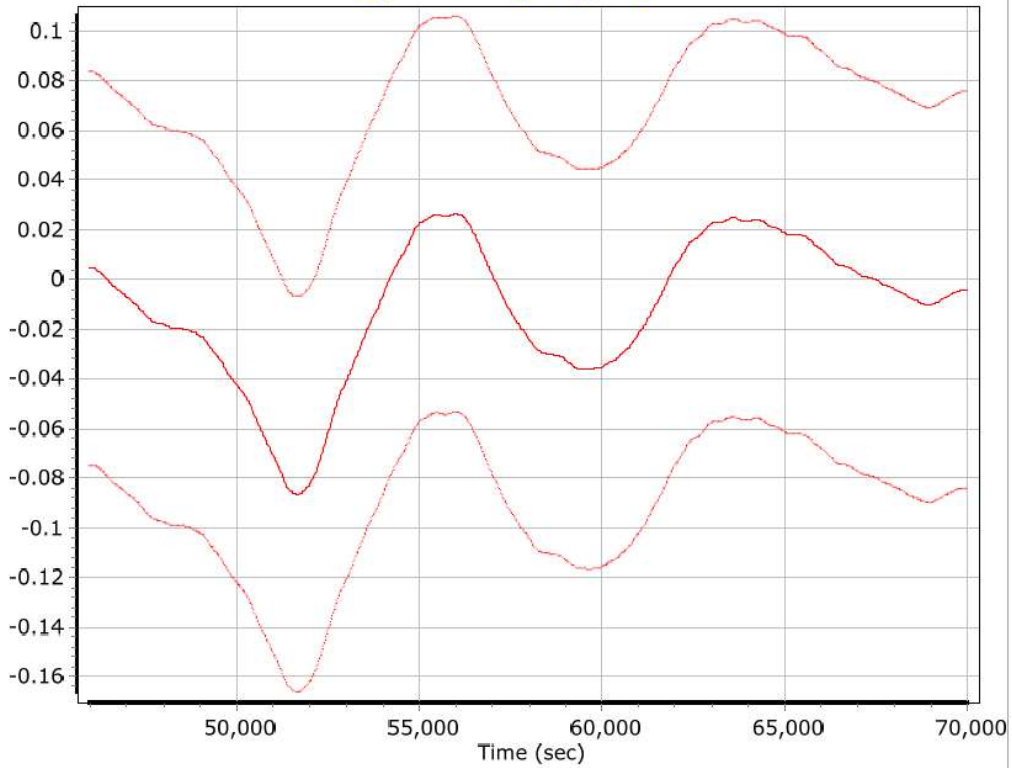
**y accelerometer bias (micro-g)**



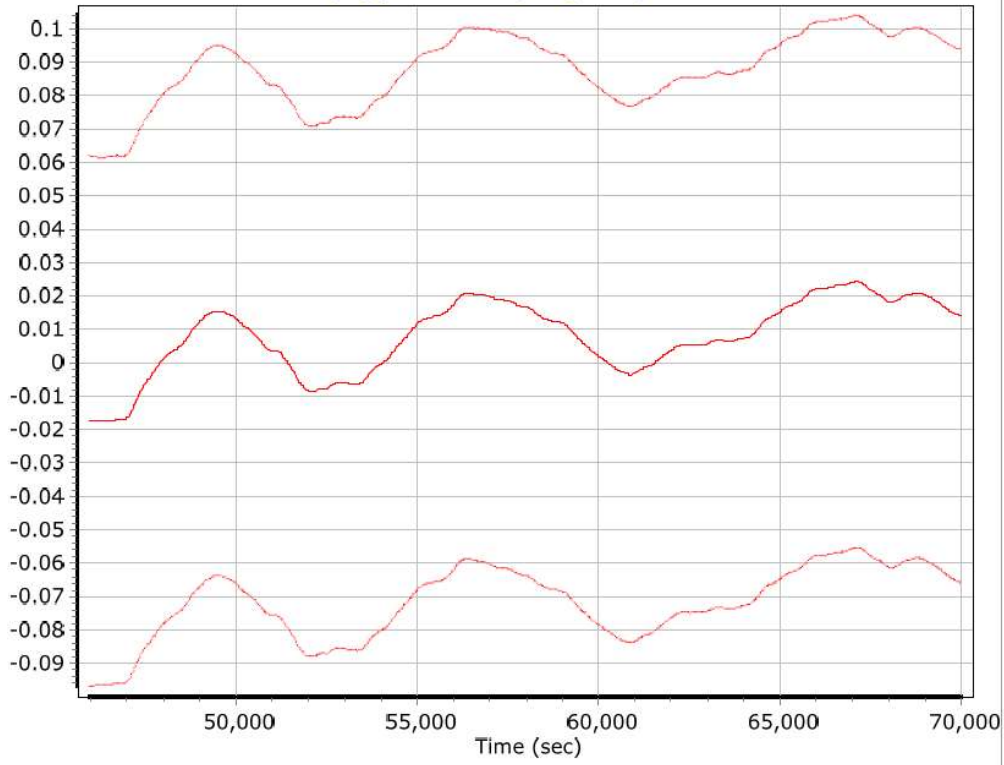
**z accelerometer scale error (ppm)**



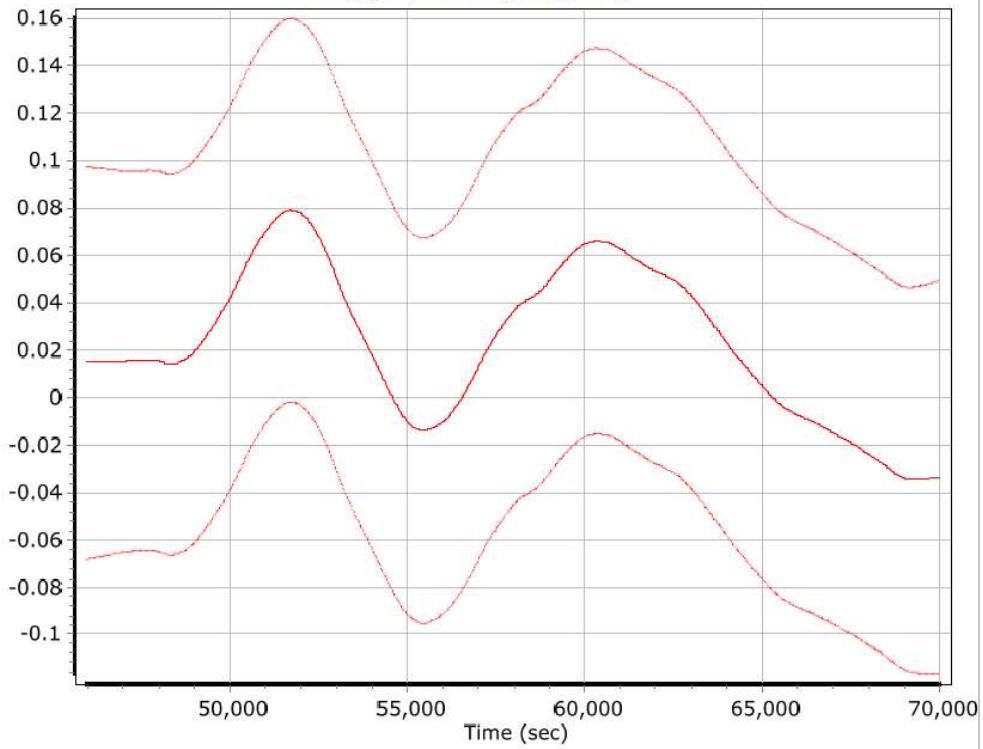
**x gyro bias (deg/hr)**



**y gyro bias (deg/hr)**



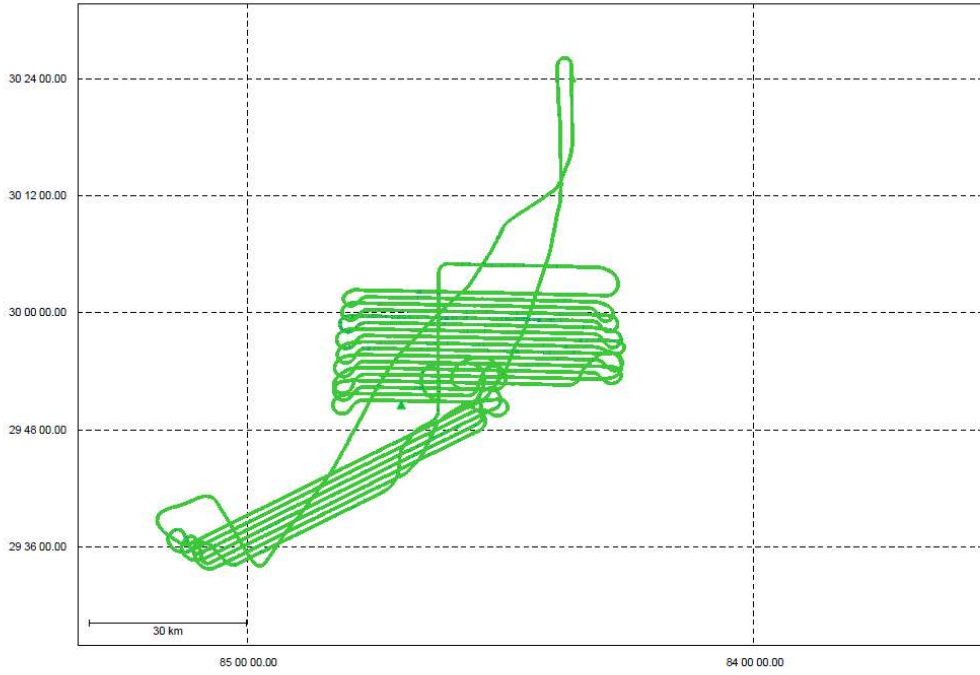
**z gyro bias (deg/hr)**



# Mission 15 - 6218127a GNSS Processing

Project: 6218127a

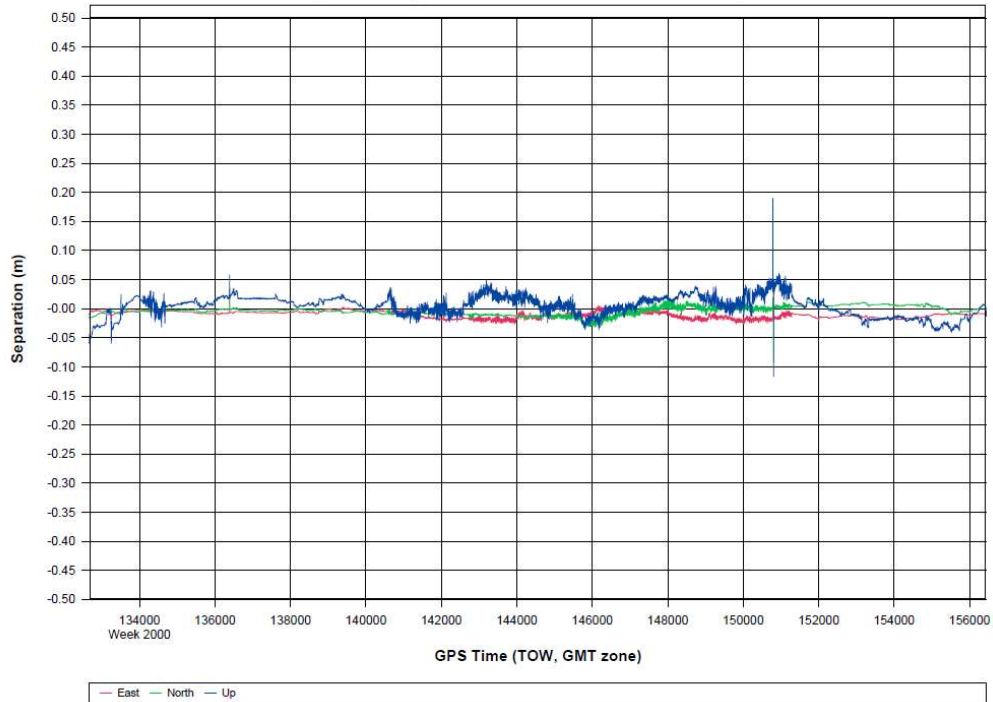
GrafNav v8.50.4120

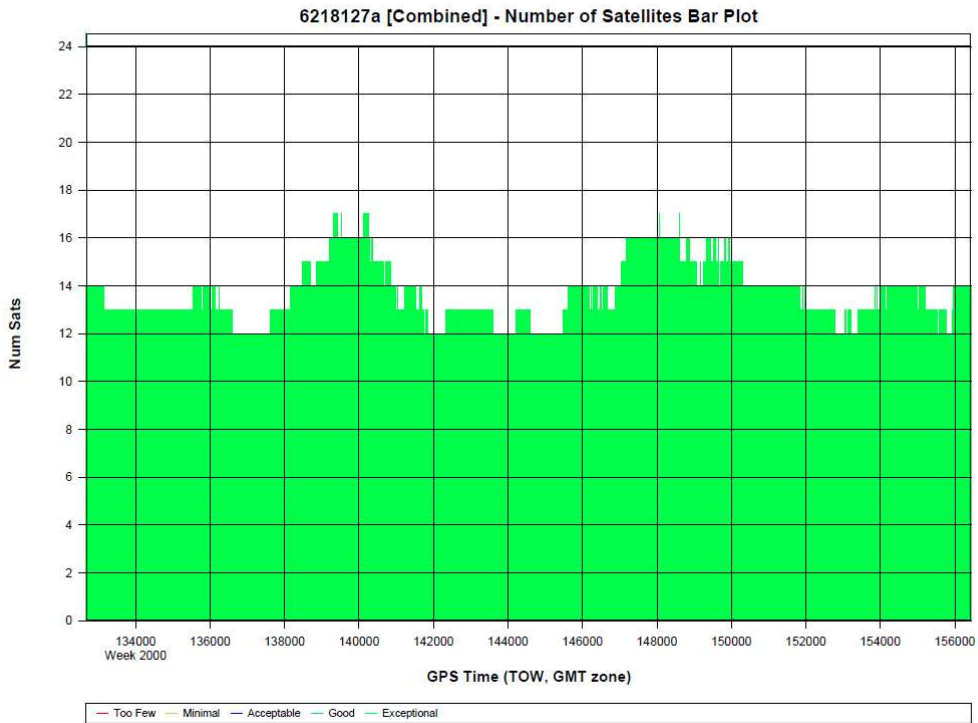
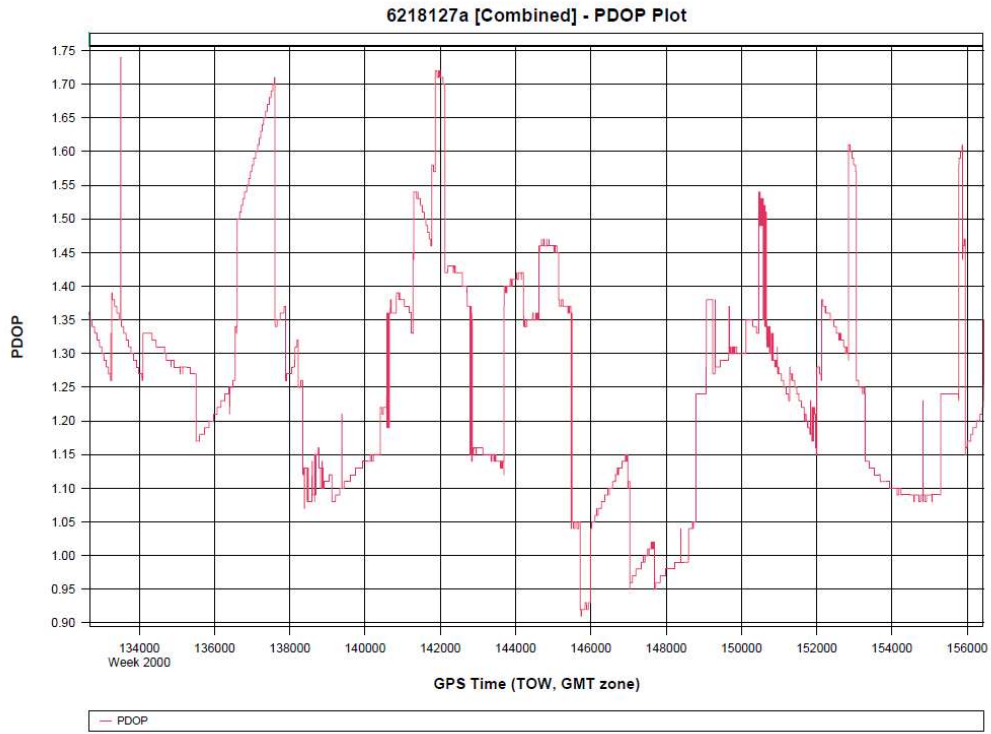


Project: 6218127a

GrafNav v8.50.4120

6218127a [Combined] - Forward/Reverse or Combined Separation Plot





Processing Summary Information

Program: GrafNav

Version: 8.50.4120

Project: C:\projects\3143\_Dewberry-NWFWMD\_March-22-2018\LiDAR\6218127a\05\_INS-GPS\_PROC\

01\_POS\GNSS\6218127a.gnv

Solution Type: Combined

Number of Epochs:

Total in GPB file: 23778

No processed position: 0

Missing Fwd or Rev: 6

With bad C/A code: 0

With bad L1 Phase: 0

Measurement RMS Values:

L1 Phase: 0.0187 (m)

C/A Code: 0.61 (m)

L1 Doppler: 0.023 (m/s)

Fwd/Rev Separation RMS Values:

East: 0.012 (m)

North: 0.008 (m)

Height: 0.018 (m)

Fwd/Rev Sep. RMS for dual FWD/REV fixes (23772 occurrences):

East: 0.012 (m)

North: 0.008 (m)

Height: 0.018 (m)

Quality Number Percentages:

Q 1: 97.1 %

Q 2: 2.9 %

Q 3: 0.0 %

Q 4: 0.0 %

Q 5: 0.0 %

Q 6: 0.0 %

Position Standard Deviation Percentages:

0.00 - 0.10 m: 100.0 %

0.10 - 0.30 m: 0.0 %

0.30 - 1.00 m: 0.0 %

1.00 - 5.00 m: 0.0 %

5.00 m + over: 0.0 %

Percentages of epochs with DD\_DOP over 10.00:

DOP over Tol: 0.0 %

Baseline Distances:

Maximum: 72.950 (km)

Minimum: 1.805 (km)

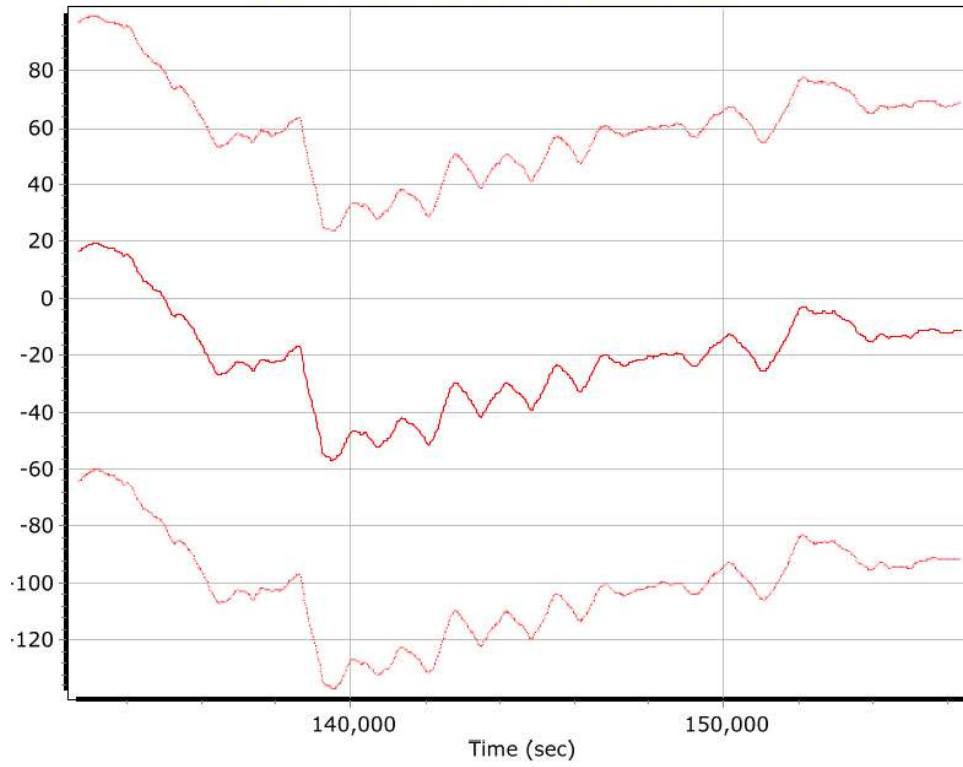
Average: 28.391 (km)

First Epoch: 45.143 (km)

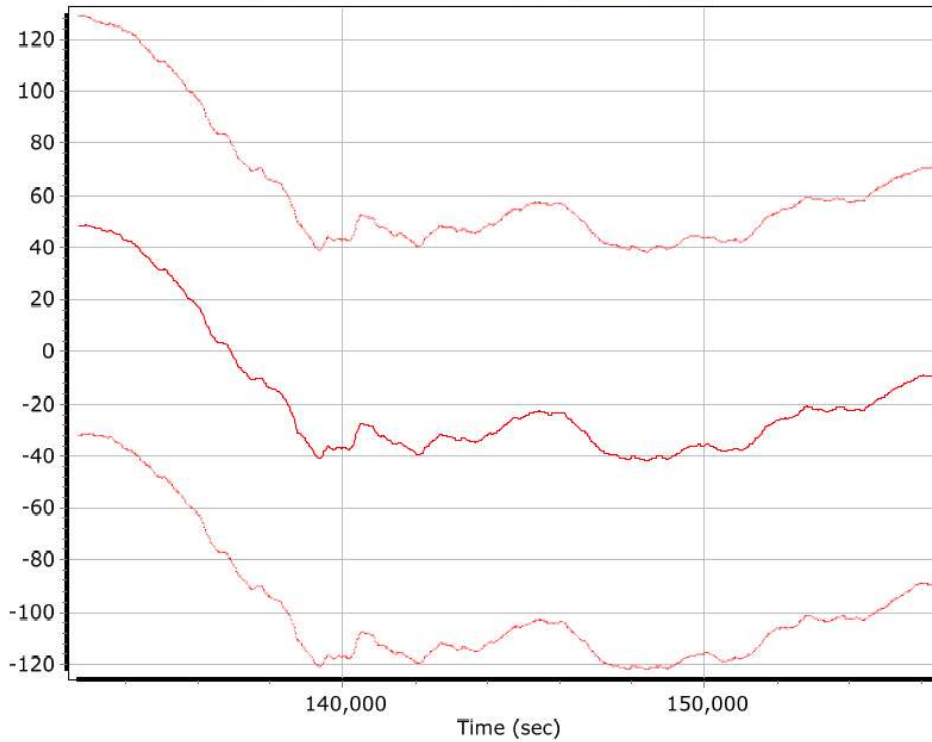
Last Epoch: 44.092 (km)

## Mission 15 - 6218127a Sensor Errors

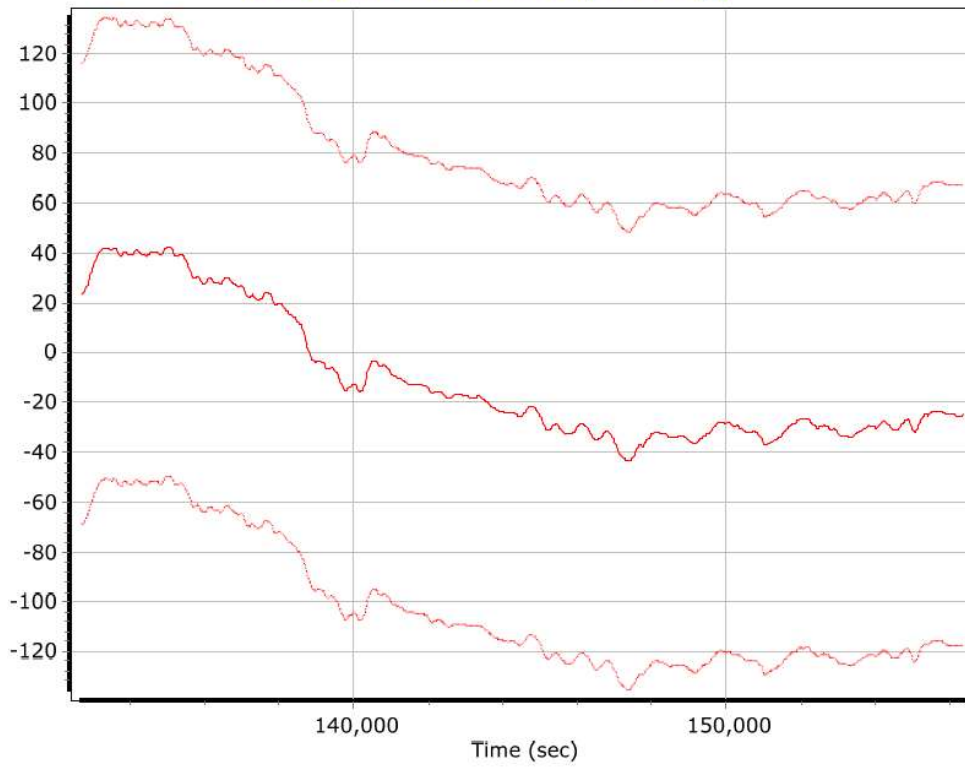
### x accelerometer bias (micro-g)



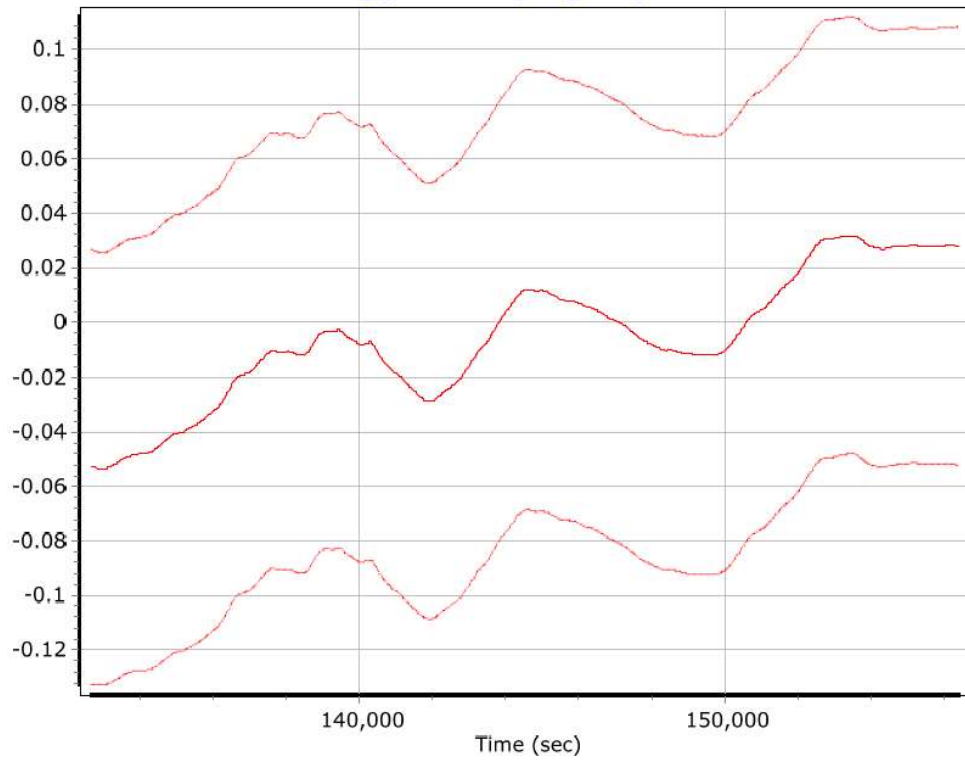
### y accelerometer bias (micro-g)



**z accelerometer bias (micro-g)**

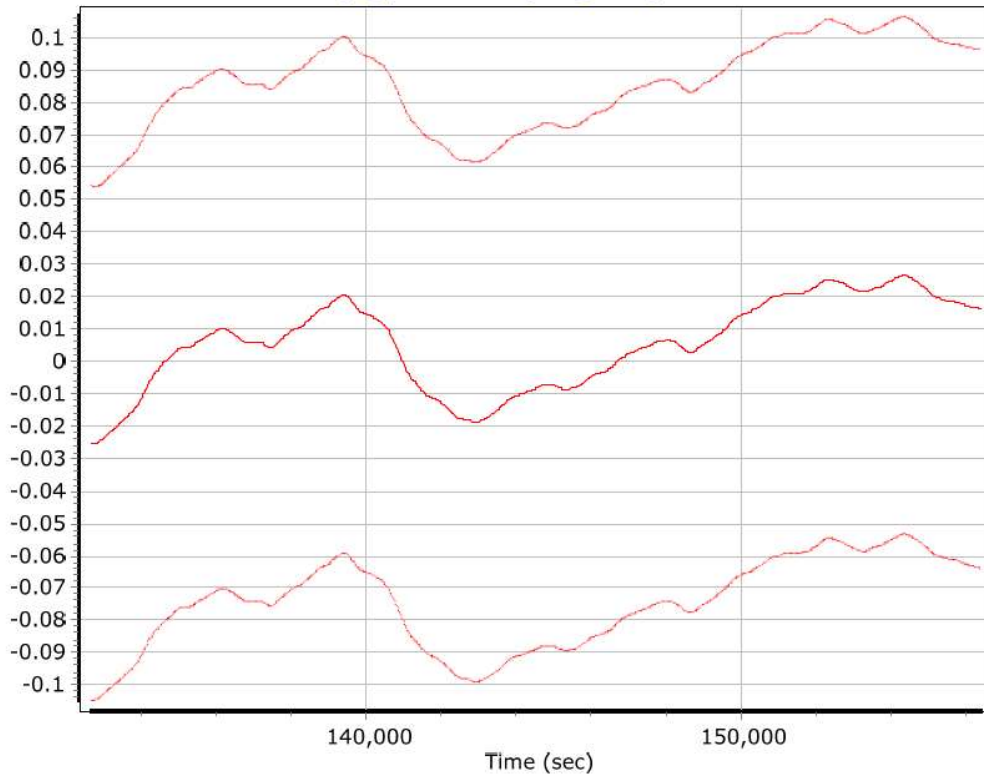


**x gyro bias (deg/hr)**

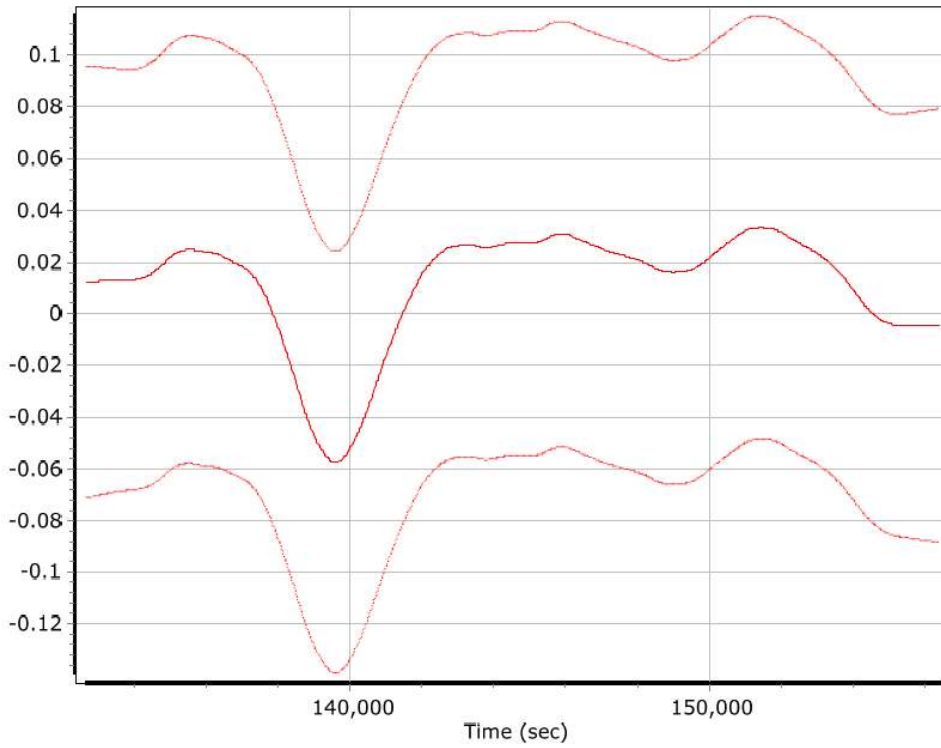




**y gyro bias (deg/hr)**



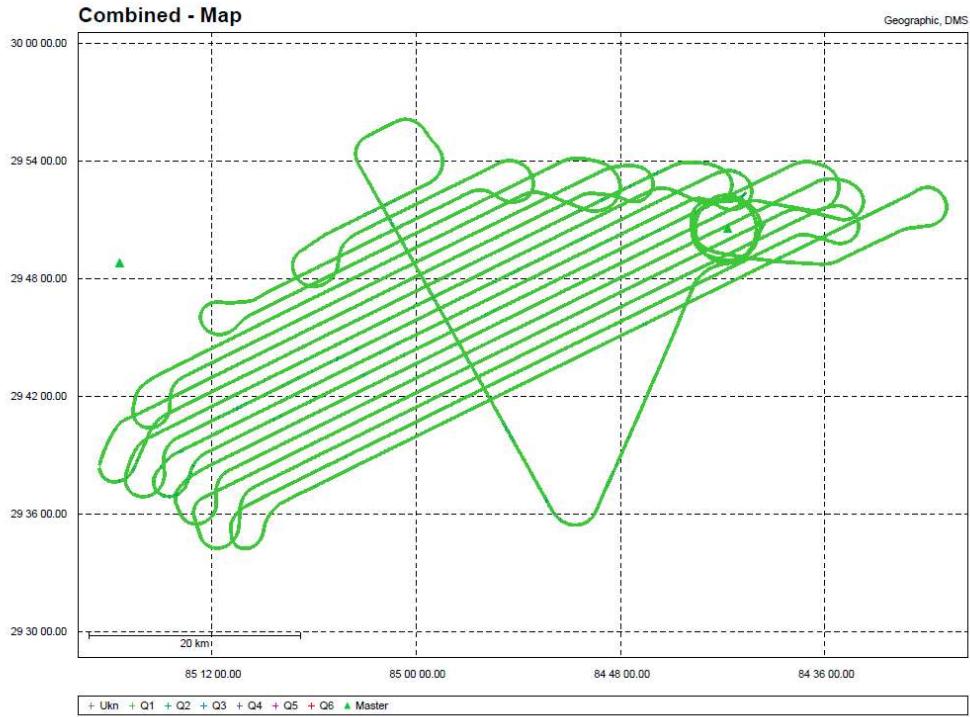
**z gyro bias (deg/hr)**



# Mission 16 - 6218127c GNSS Processing

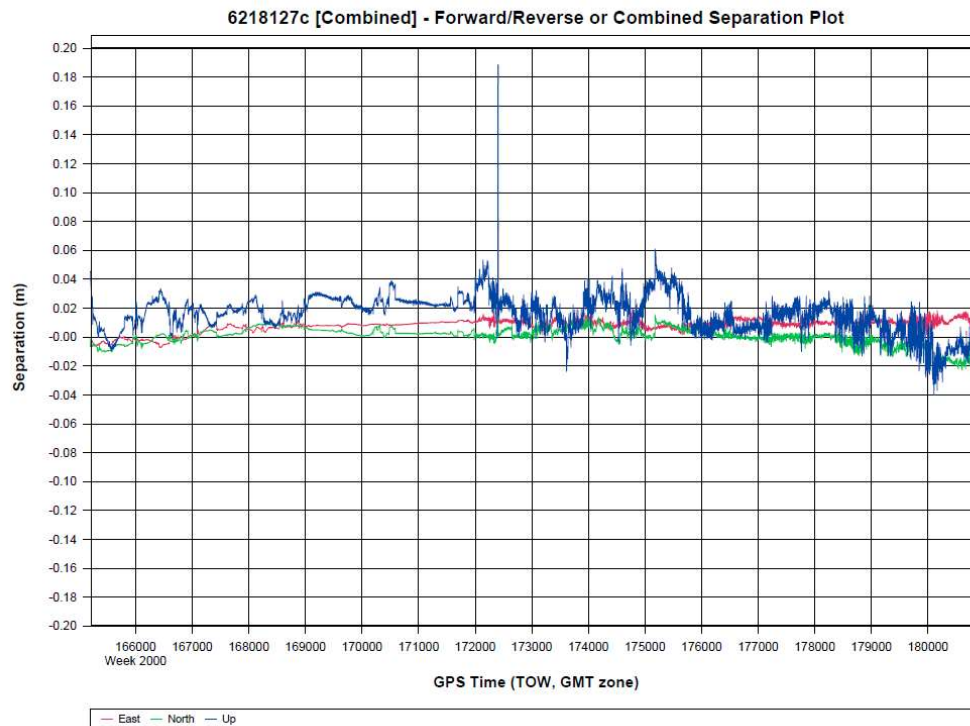
Project: 6218127c

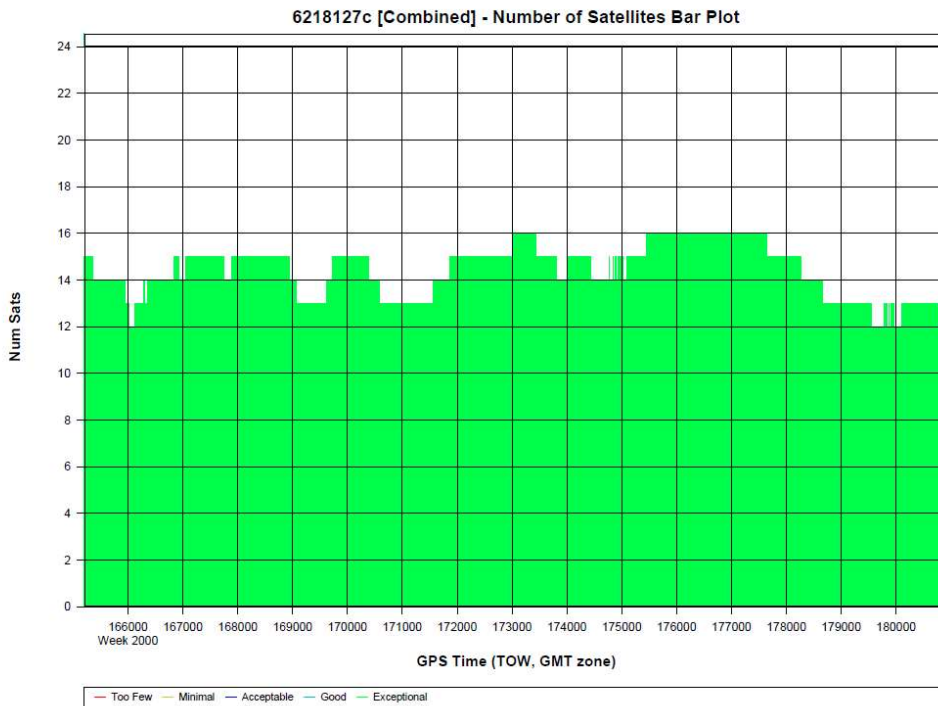
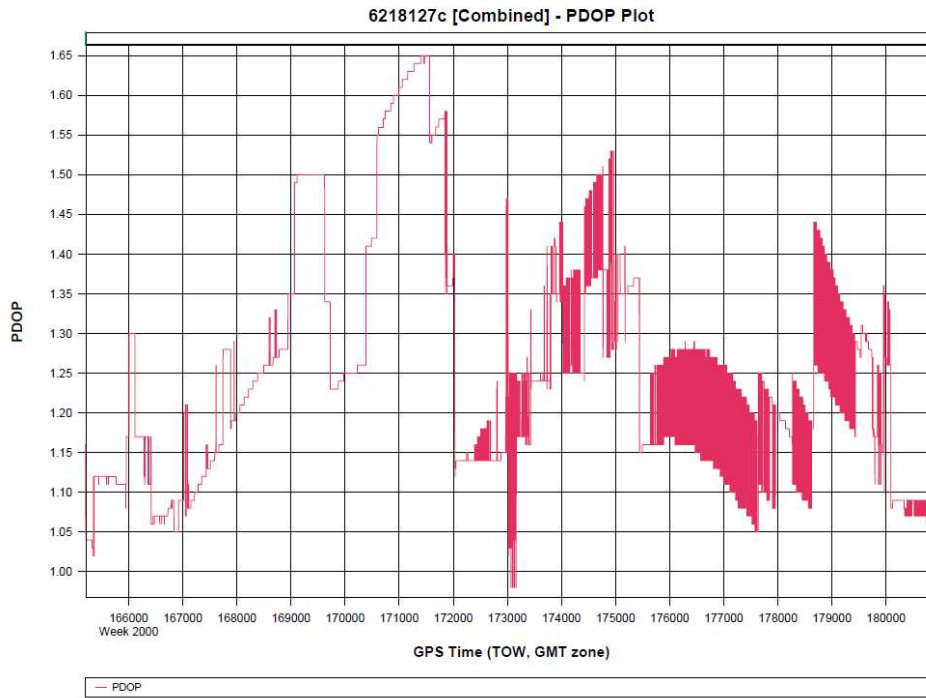
GrafNav v8.50.4120



Project: 6218127c

GrafNav v8.50.4120





Processing Summary Information

Program: GrafNav

Version: 8.50.4120

Project: C:\projects\3143\_Dewberry-NWFWMD\_March-22-2018\LiDAR\6218127c\05\_INS-GPS\_PROC\

01\_POS\GNSS\6218127c.gnv

Solution Type: Combined

Number of Epochs:

Total in GPB file: 19822

No processed position: 4081

Missing Fwd or Rev: 4

With bad C/A code: 0

With bad L1 Phase: 0

Measurement RMS Values:

L1 Phase: 0.0176 (m)

C/A Code: 0.64 (m)

L1 Doppler: 0.031 (m/s)

Fwd/Rev Separation RMS Values:

East: 0.009 (m)

North: 0.006 (m)

Height: 0.020 (m)

Fwd/Rev Sep. RMS for dual FWD/REV fixes (15737 occurrences):

East: 0.009 (m)

North: 0.006 (m)

Height: 0.020 (m)

Quality Number Percentages:

Q 1: 98.6 %

Q 2: 1.3 %

Q 3: 0.0 %

Q 4: 0.0 %

Q 5: 0.0 %

Q 6: 0.0 %

Position Standard Deviation Percentages:

0.00 - 0.10 m: 100.0 %

0.10 - 0.30 m: 0.0 %

0.30 - 1.00 m: 0.0 %

1.00 - 5.00 m: 0.0 %

5.00 m + over: 0.0 %

Percentages of epochs with DD\_DOP over 10.00:

DOP over Tol: 0.0 %

Baseline Distances:

Maximum: 48.212 (km)

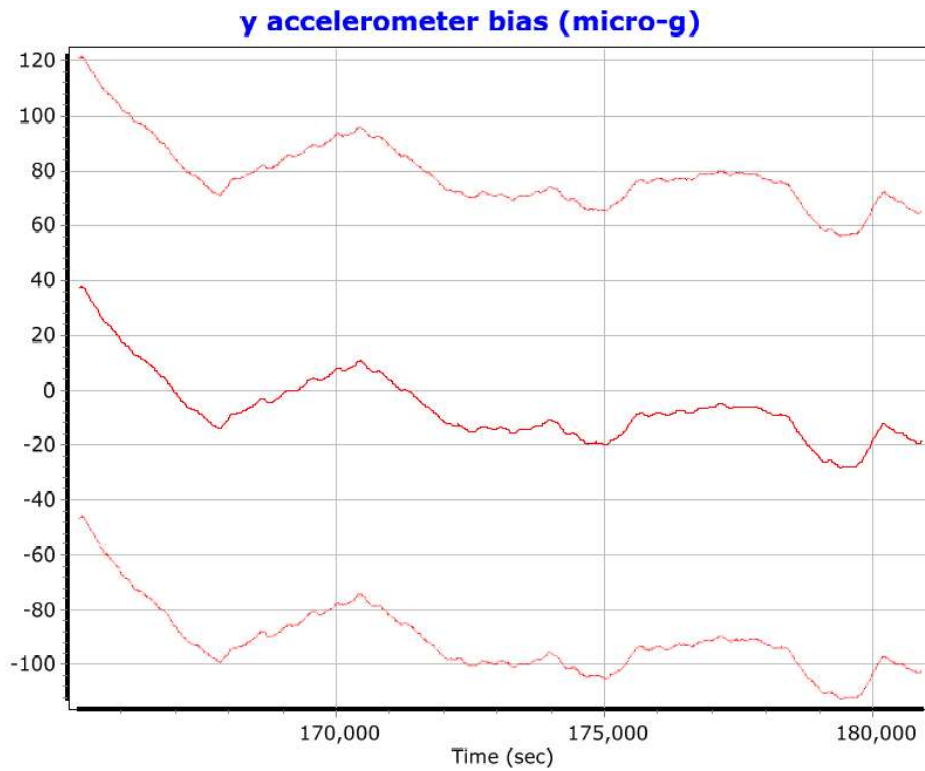
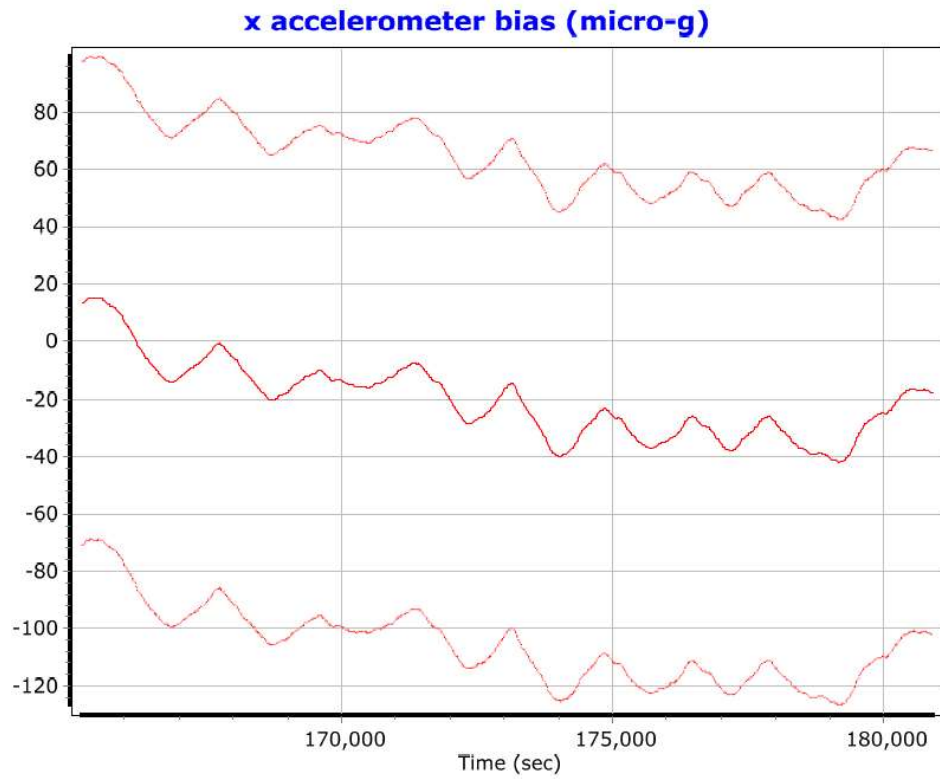
Minimum: 1.626 (km)

Average: 20.159 (km)

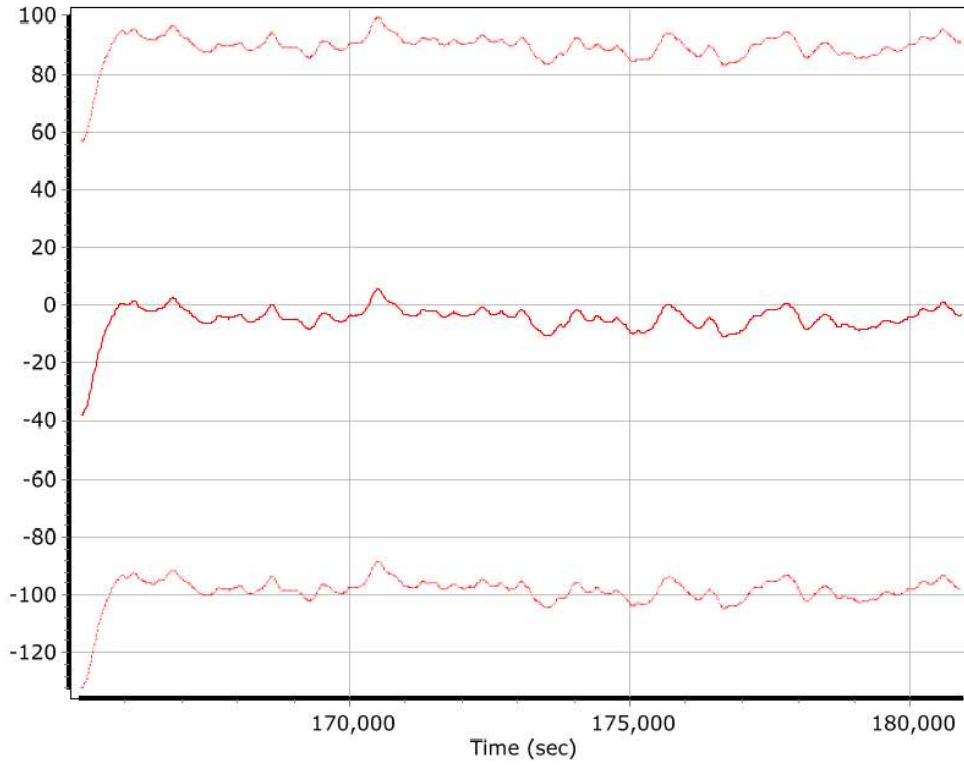
First Epoch: 30.679 (km)

Last Epoch: 32.152 (km)

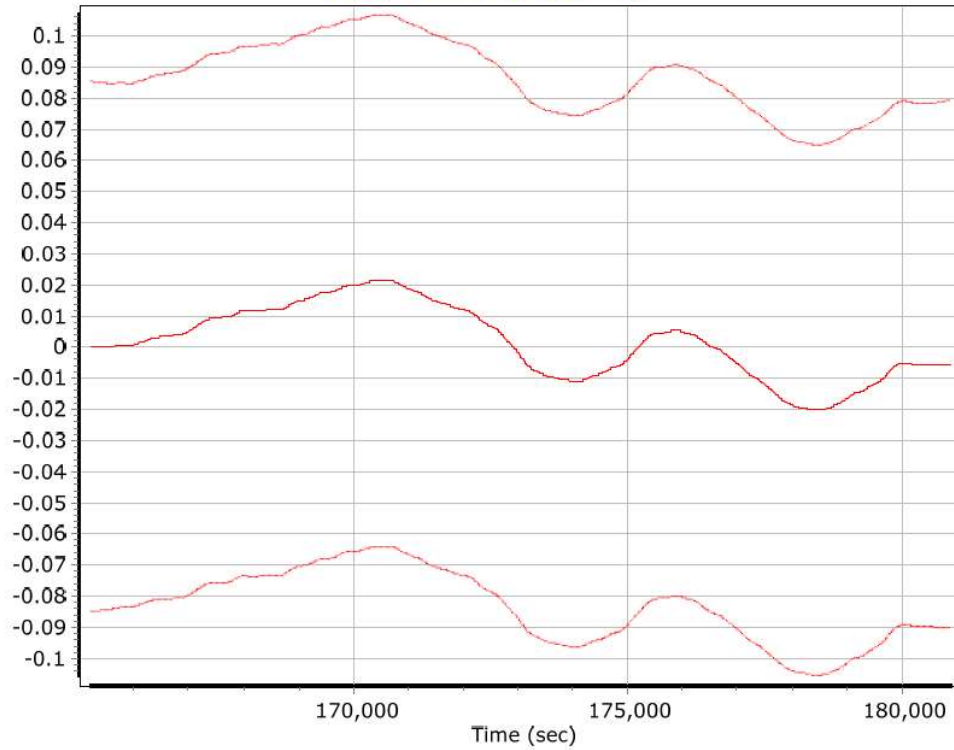
## Mission 16 - 6218127c Sensor Errors



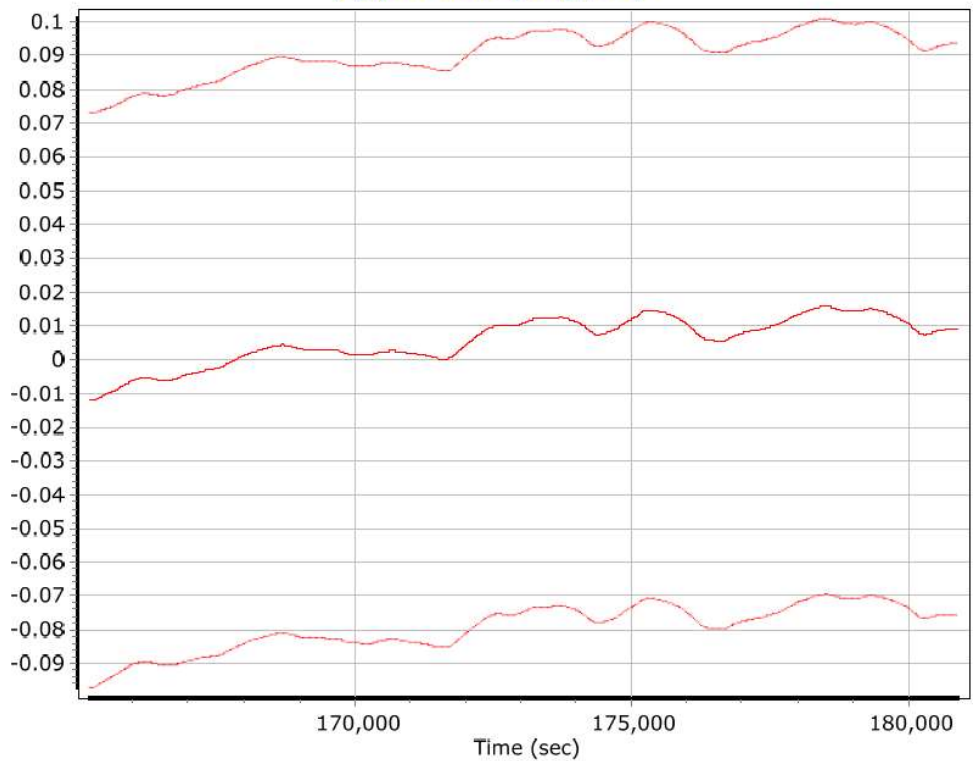
**z accelerometer bias (micro-g)**



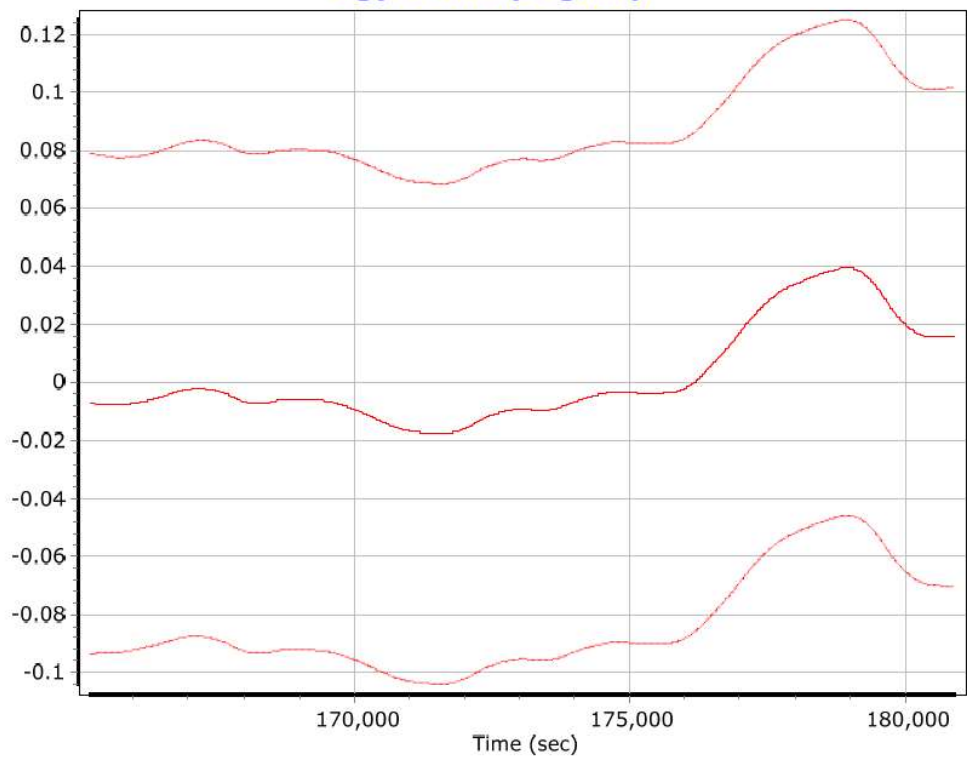
**x gyro bias (deg/hr)**



**y gyro bias (deg/hr)**



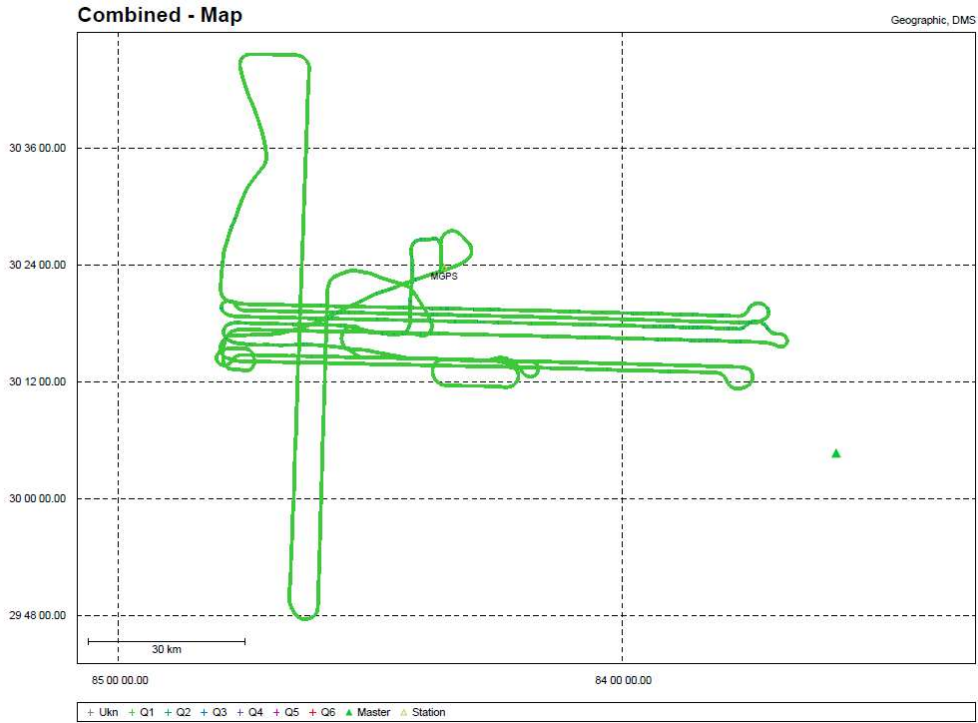
**z gyro bias (deg/hr)**



# Mission 17 - 6218129a GNSS Processing

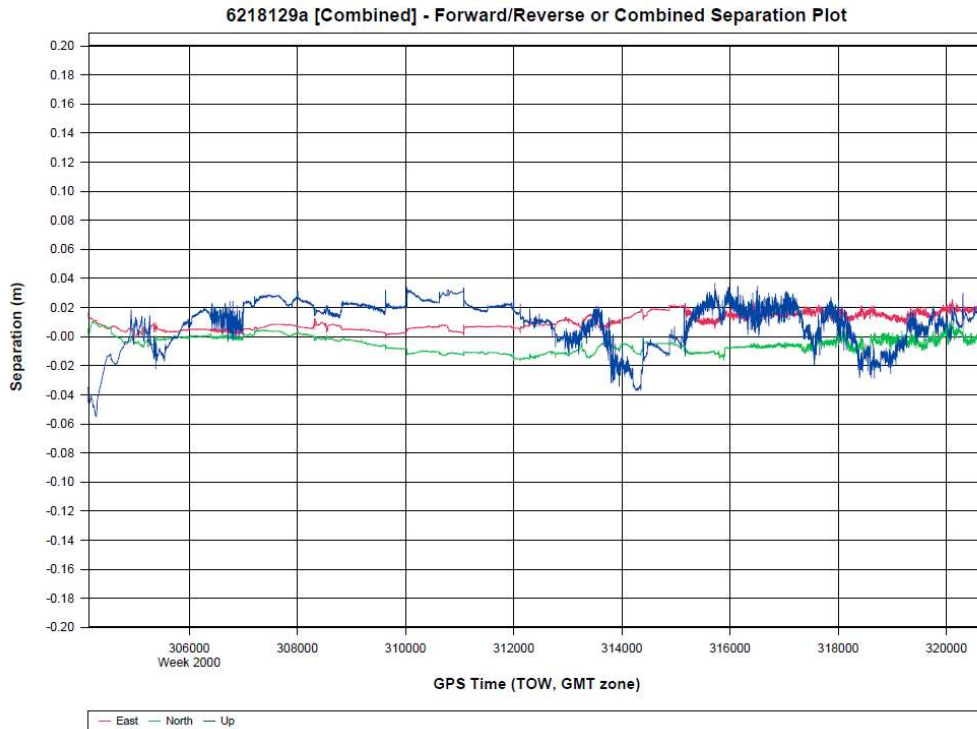
Project: 6218129a

GrafNav v8.50.4120

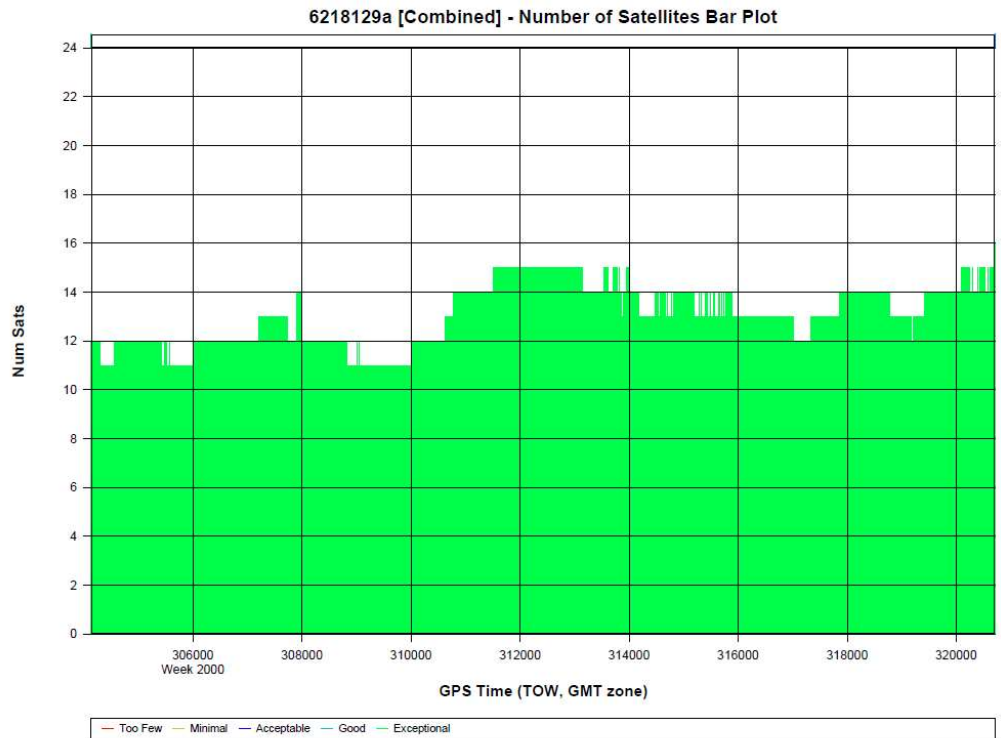
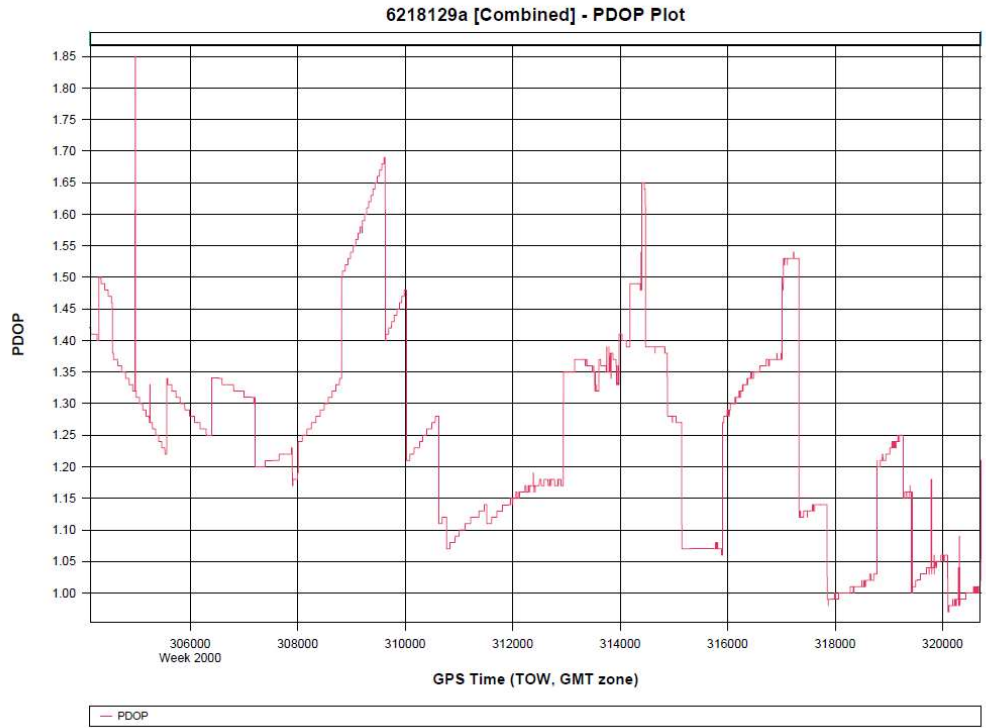


Project: 6218129a

GrafNav v8.50.4120







Processing Summary Information

Program: GrafNav

Version: 8.50.4120

Project: C:\projects\3143\_Dewberry-NWFWMD\_March-22-2018\LiDAR\6218129a\05\_INS-GPS\_PROC\

01\_POS\GNSS\6218129a.gnv

Solution Type: Combined

Number of Epochs:

Total in GPB file: 16586

No processed position: 0

Missing Fwd or Rev: 6

With bad C/A code: 0

With bad L1 Phase: 0

Measurement RMS Values:

L1 Phase: 0.0173 (m)

C/A Code: 0.66 (m)

L1 Doppler: 0.025 (m/s)

Fwd/Rev Separation RMS Values:

East: 0.012 (m)

North: 0.007 (m)

Height: 0.018 (m)

Fwd/Rev Sep. RMS for dual FWD/REV fixes (16580 occurrences):

East: 0.012 (m)

North: 0.007 (m)

Height: 0.018 (m)

Quality Number Percentages:

Q 1: 96.5 %

Q 2: 3.5 %

Q 3: 0.1 %

Q 4: 0.0 %

Q 5: 0.0 %

Q 6: 0.0 %

Position Standard Deviation Percentages:

0.00 - 0.10 m: 100.0 %

0.10 - 0.30 m: 0.0 %

0.30 - 1.00 m: 0.0 %

1.00 - 5.00 m: 0.0 %

5.00 m + over: 0.0 %

Percentages of epochs with DD\_DOP over 10.00:

DOP over Tol: 0.0 %

Baseline Distances:

Maximum: 78.910 (km)

Minimum: 1.840 (km)

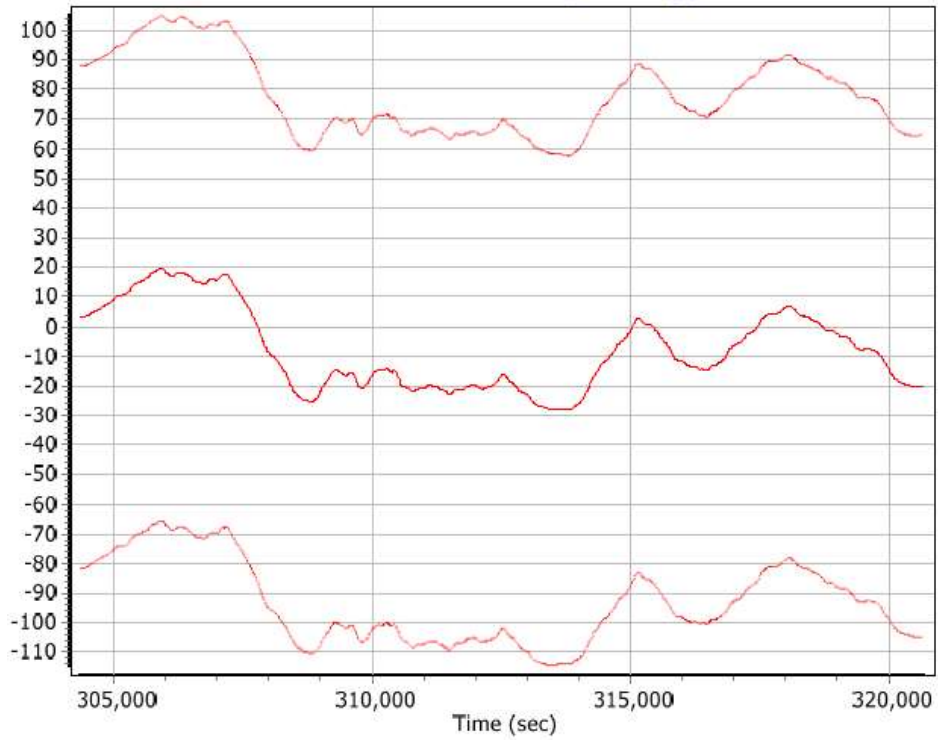
Average: 36.628 (km)

First Epoch: 30.928 (km)

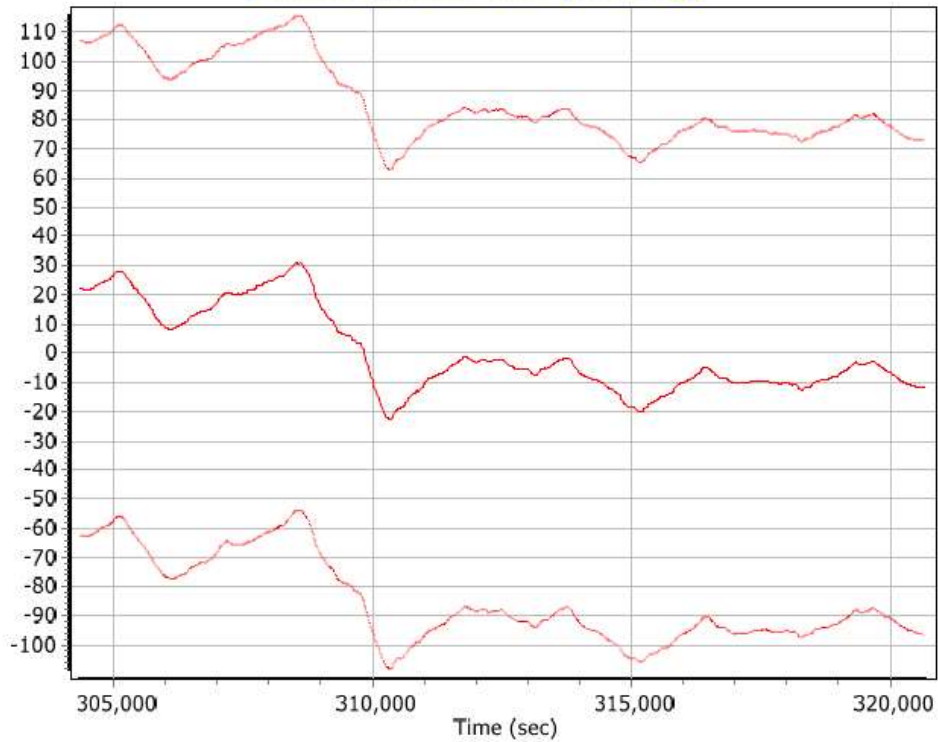
Last Epoch: 25.275 (km)

## Mission 17 - 6218129a Sensor Errors

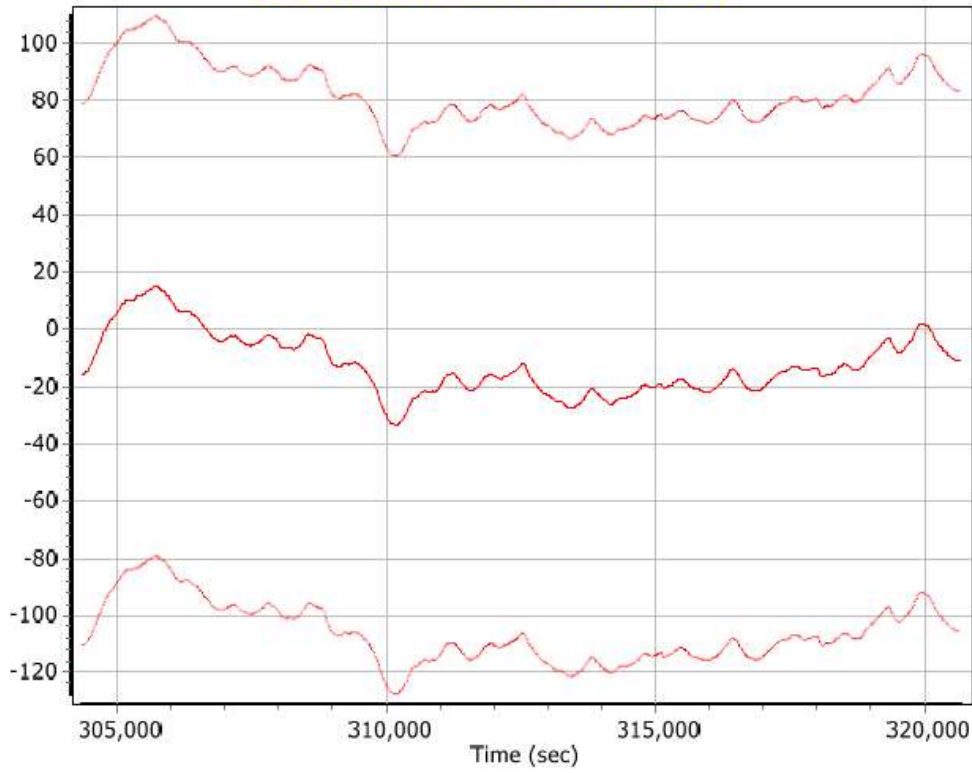
### x accelerometer bias (micro-g)



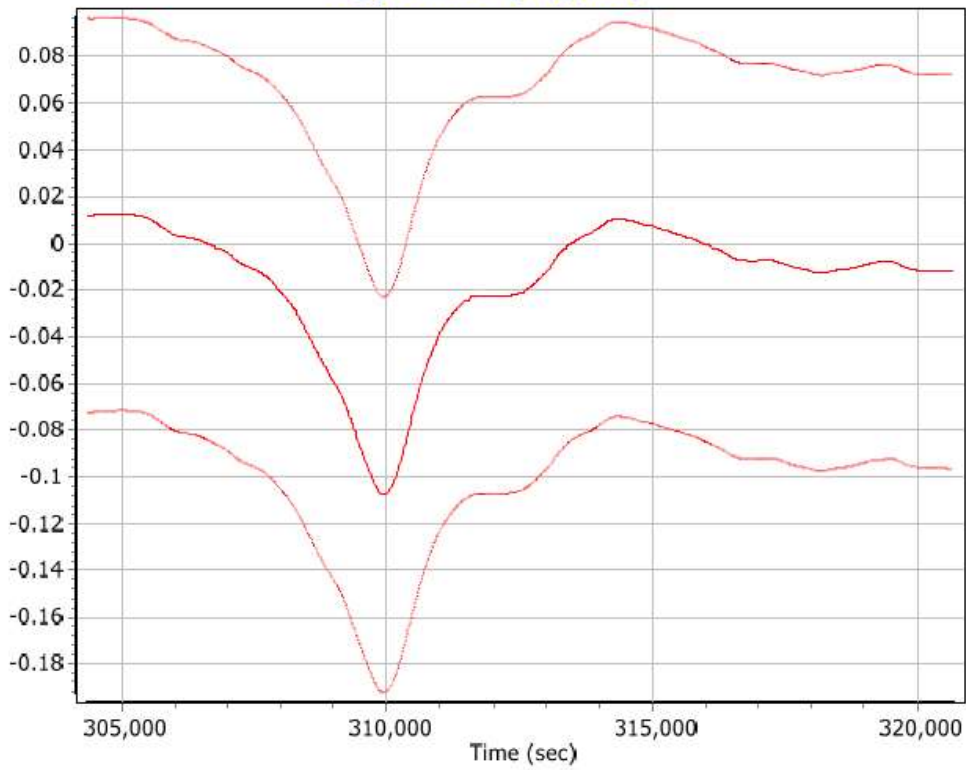
### y accelerometer bias (micro-g)



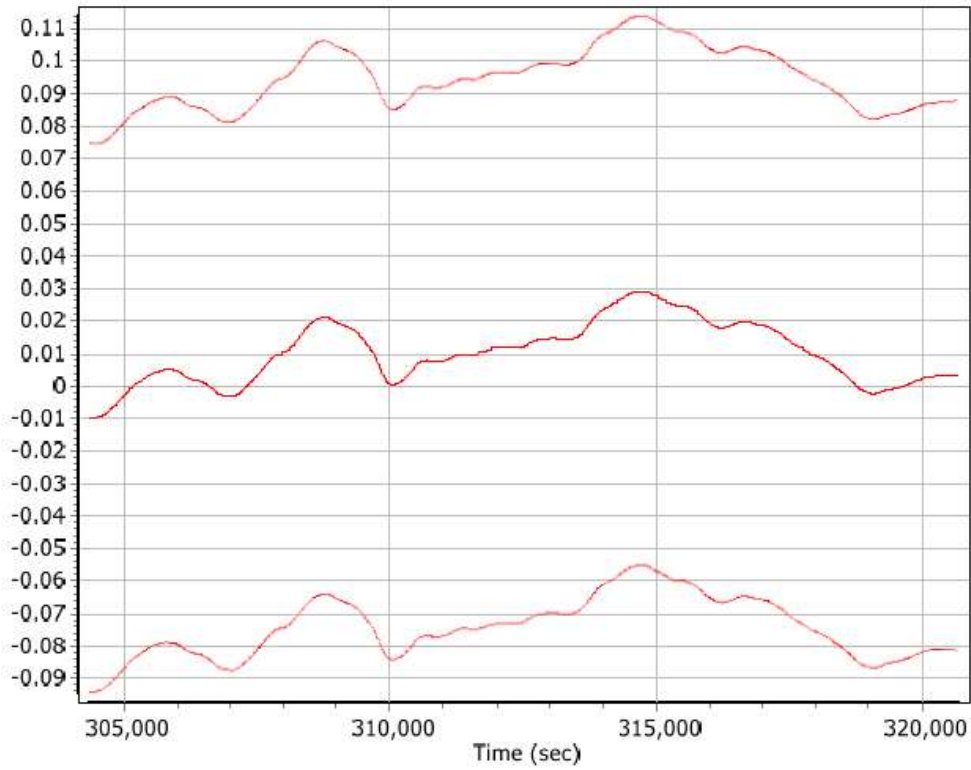
**z accelerometer bias (micro-g)**



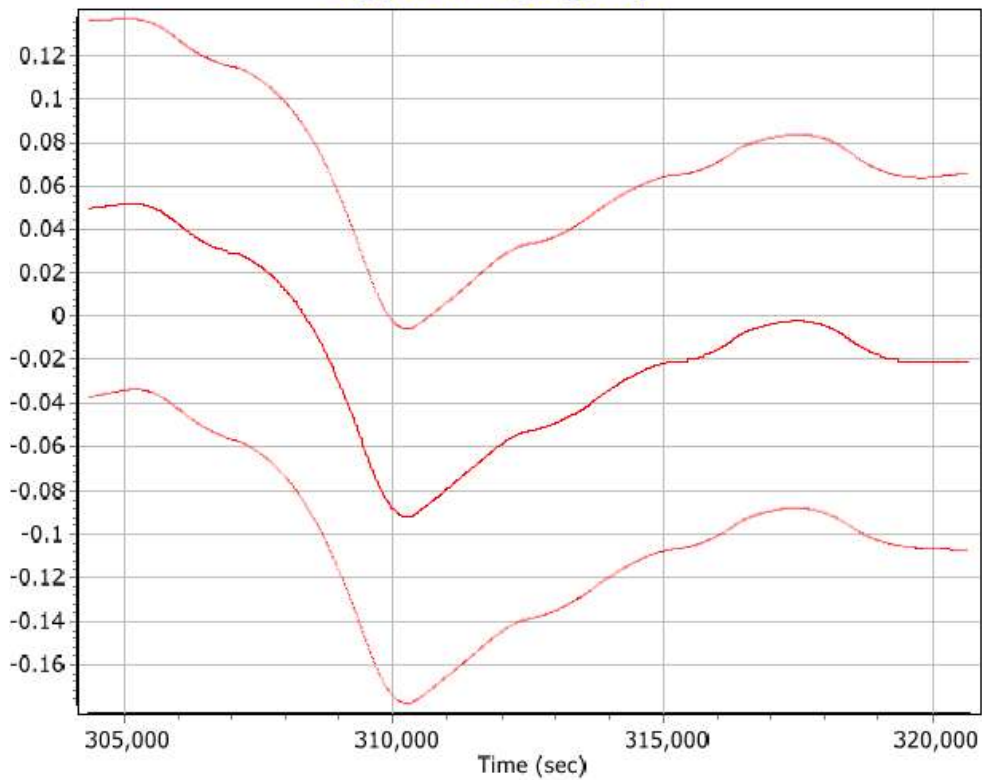
**x gyro bias (deg/hr)**



**y gyro bias (deg/hr)**



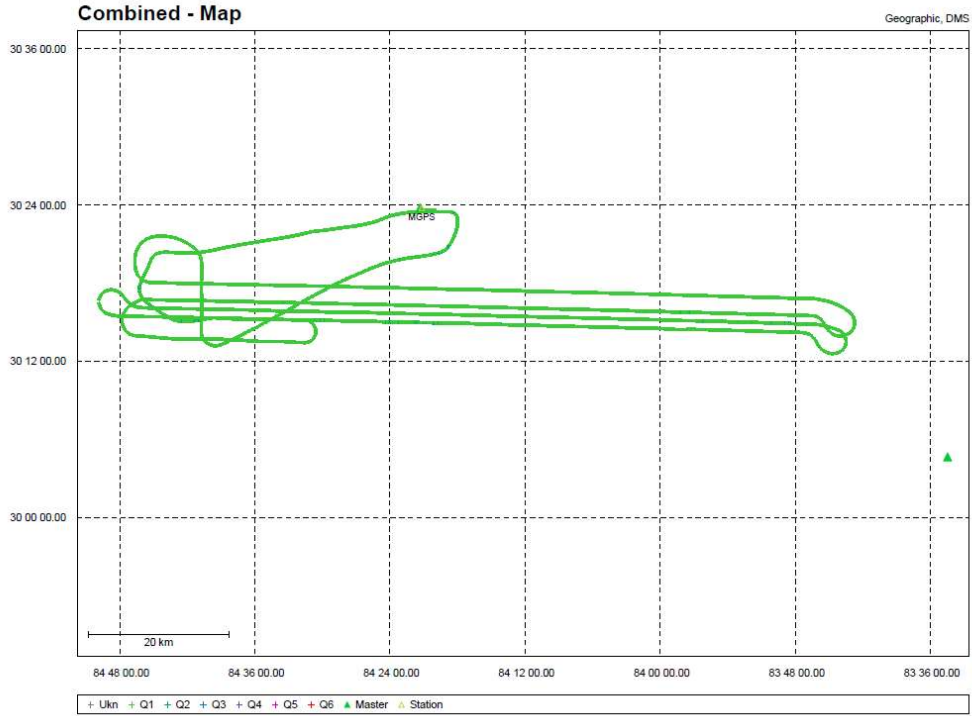
**z gyro bias (deg/hr)**



# Mission 18 - 6218130a GNSS Processing

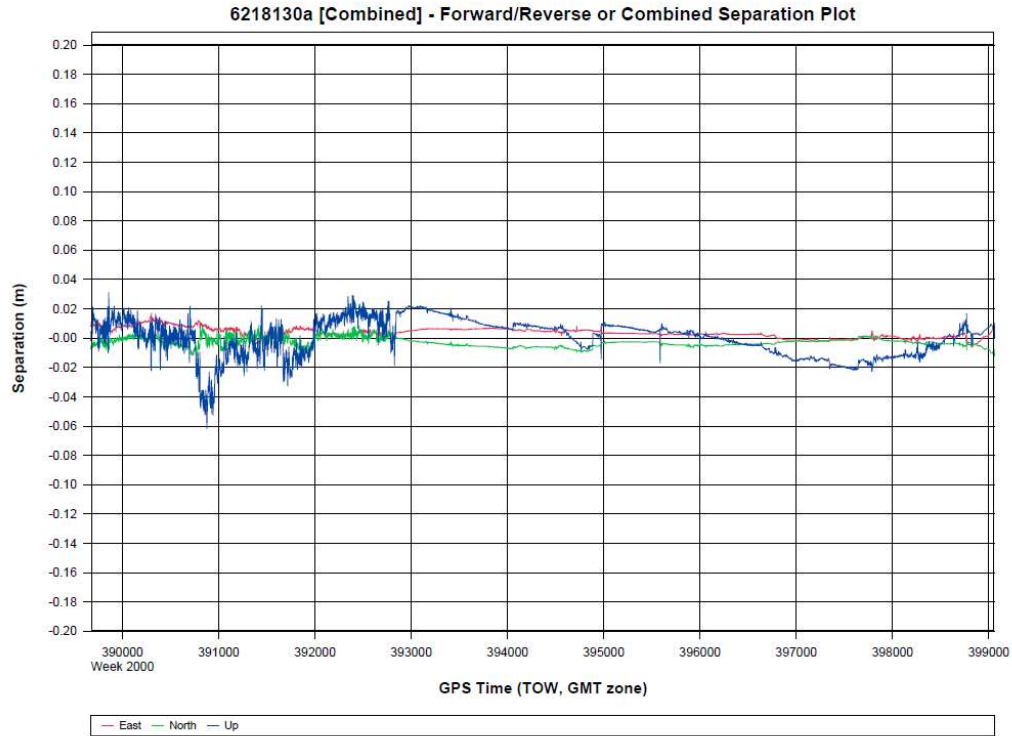
Project: 6218130a

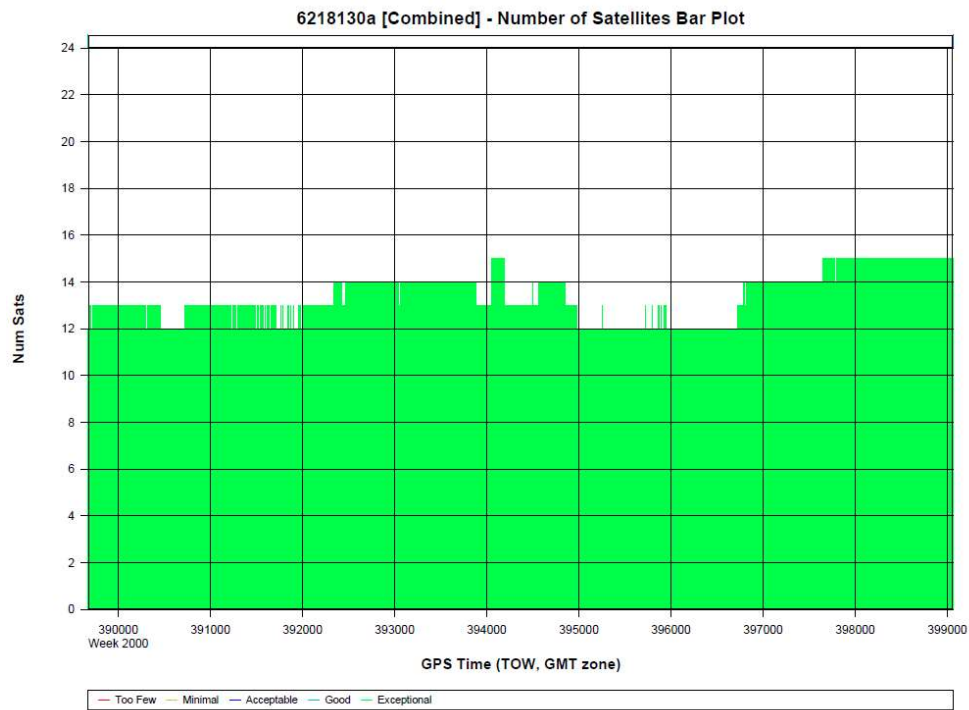
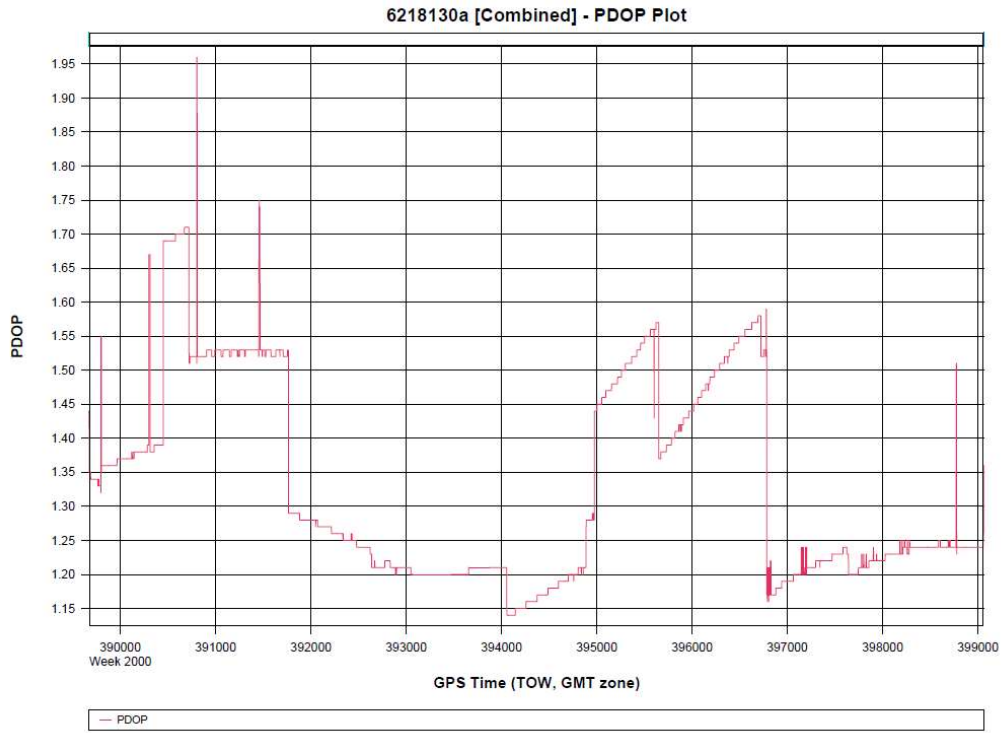
GrafNav v8.50.4120



Project: 6218130a

GrafNav v8.50.4120





Processing Summary Information

Program: GrafNav

Version: 8.50.4120

Project: C:\projects\3143\_Dewberry-NWFWMD\_March-22-2018\LiDAR\6218130a\05\_INS-GPS\_PROC\

01\_POS\GNSS\6218130a.gnv

Solution Type: Combined

Number of Epochs:

Total in GPB file: 9394

No processed position: 0

Missing Fwd or Rev: 6

With bad C/A code: 0

With bad L1 Phase: 0

Measurement RMS Values:

L1 Phase: 0.0162 (m)

C/A Code: 0.67 (m)

L1 Doppler: 0.019 (m/s)

Fwd/Rev Separation RMS Values:

East: 0.005 (m)

North: 0.004 (m)

Height: 0.012 (m)

Fwd/Rev Sep. RMS for dual FWD/REV fixes (9388 occurrences):

East: 0.005 (m)

North: 0.004 (m)

Height: 0.012 (m)

Quality Number Percentages:

Q 1: 98.3 %

Q 2: 1.7 %

Q 3: 0.0 %

Q 4: 0.0 %

Q 5: 0.0 %

Q 6: 0.0 %

Position Standard Deviation Percentages:

0.00 - 0.10 m: 100.0 %

0.10 - 0.30 m: 0.0 %

0.30 - 1.00 m: 0.0 %

1.00 - 5.00 m: 0.0 %

5.00 m + over: 0.0 %

Percentages of epochs with DD\_DOP over 10.00:

DOP over Tol: 0.0 %

Baseline Distances:

Maximum: 69.451 (km)

Minimum: 1.858 (km)

Average: 33.739 (km)

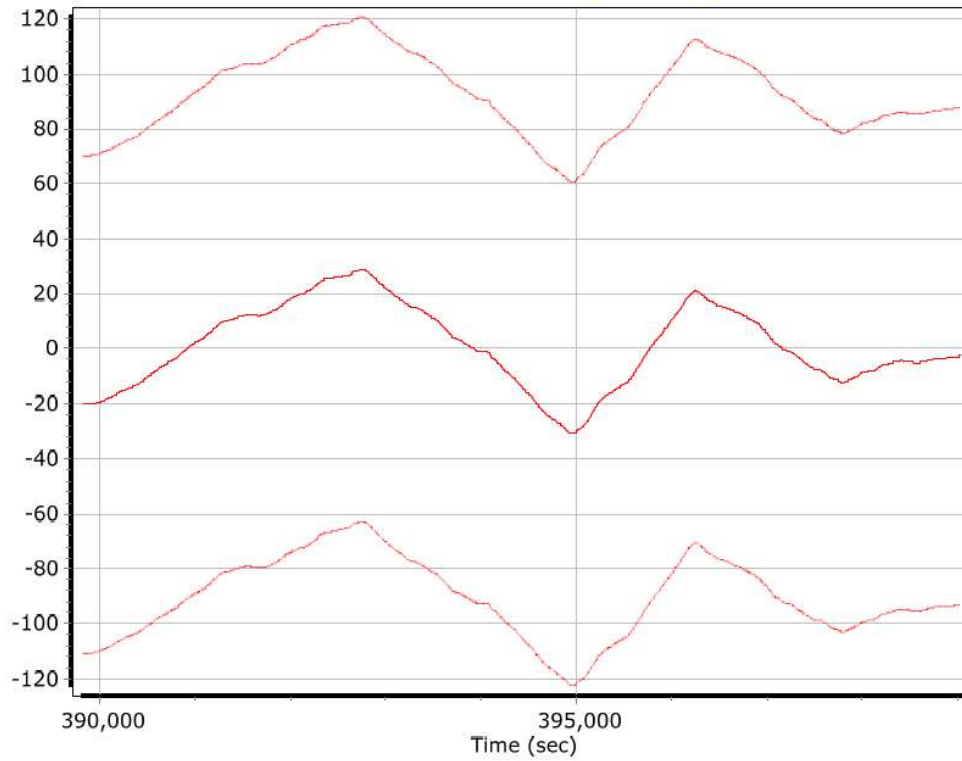
First Epoch: 27.764 (km)

Last Epoch: 27.939 (km)

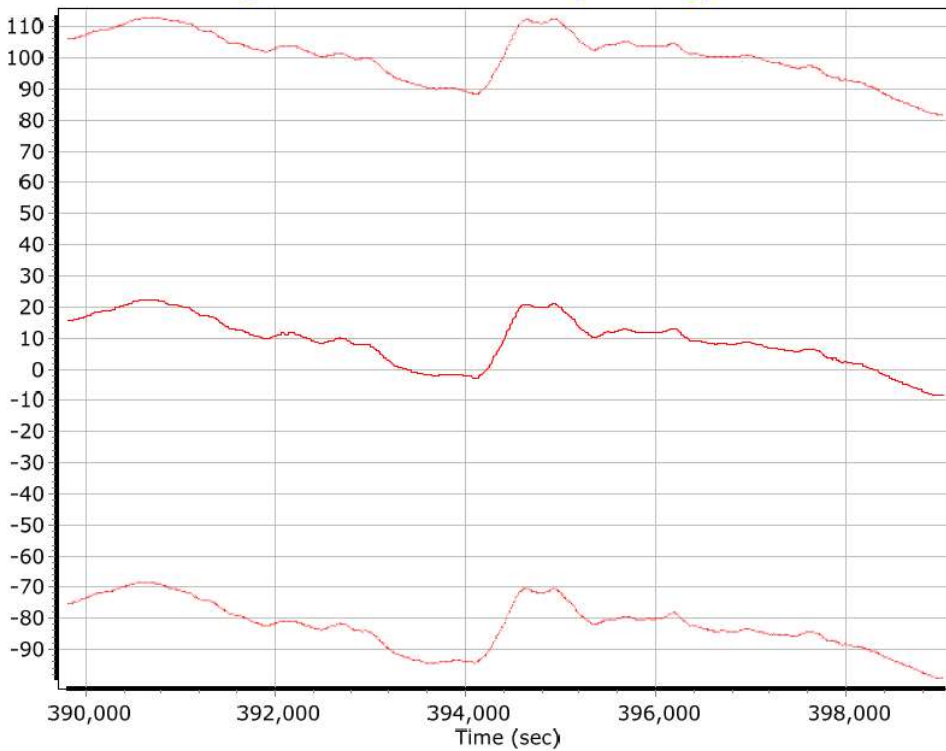


## Mission 18 - 6218130a Sensor Errors

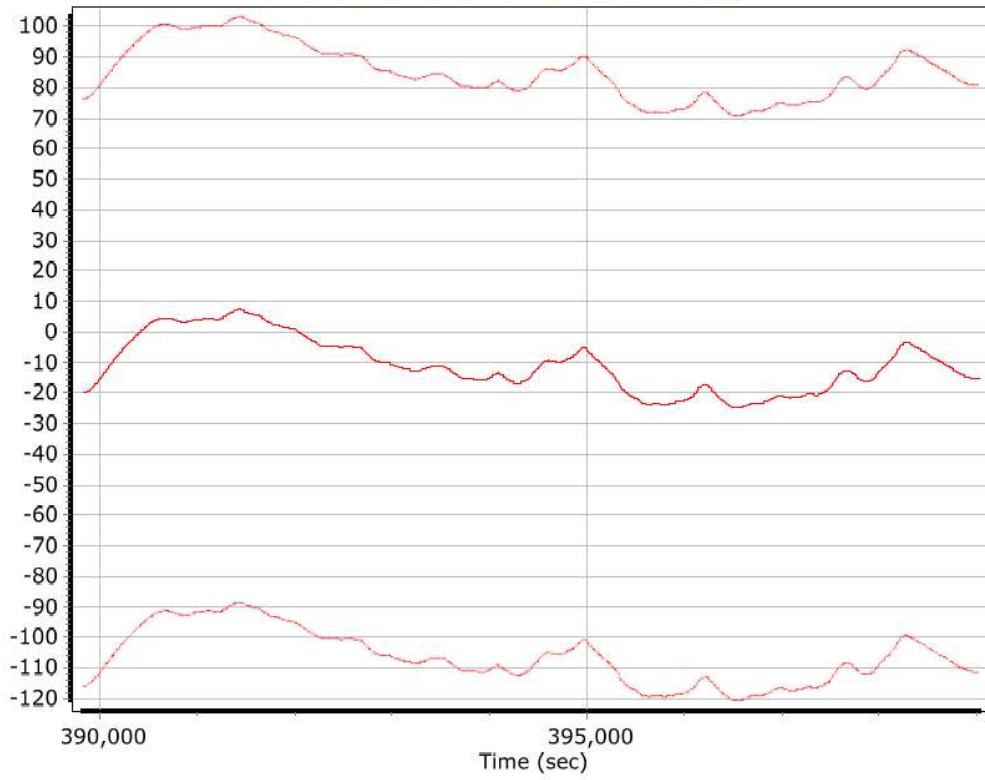
### x accelerometer bias (micro-g)



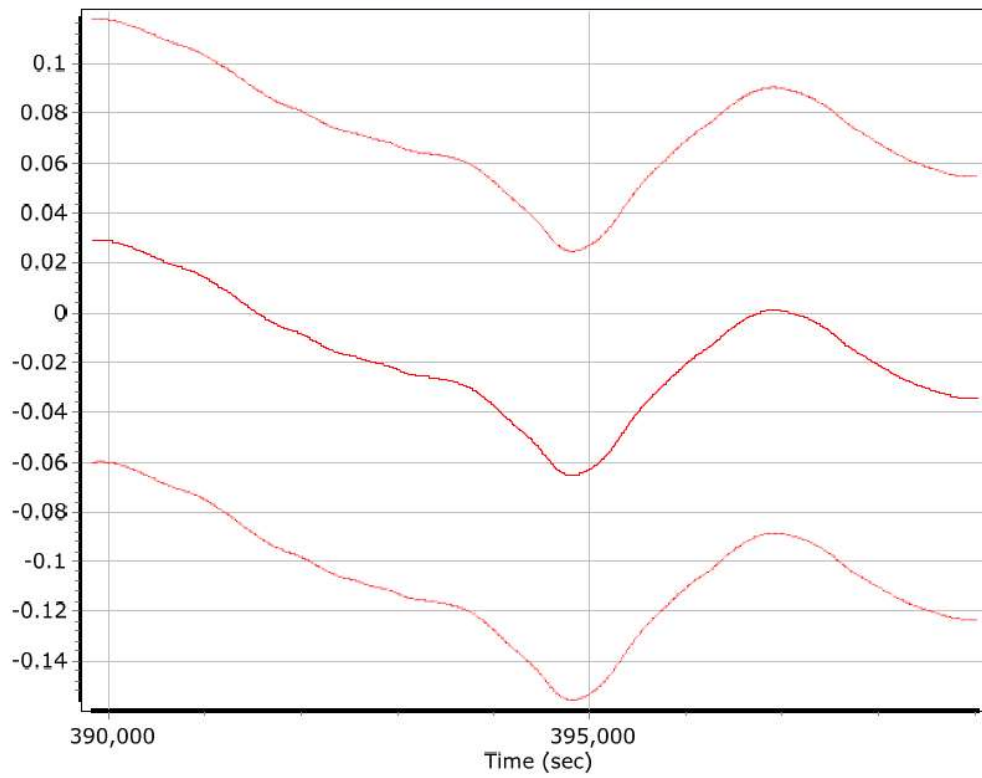
### y accelerometer bias (micro-g)



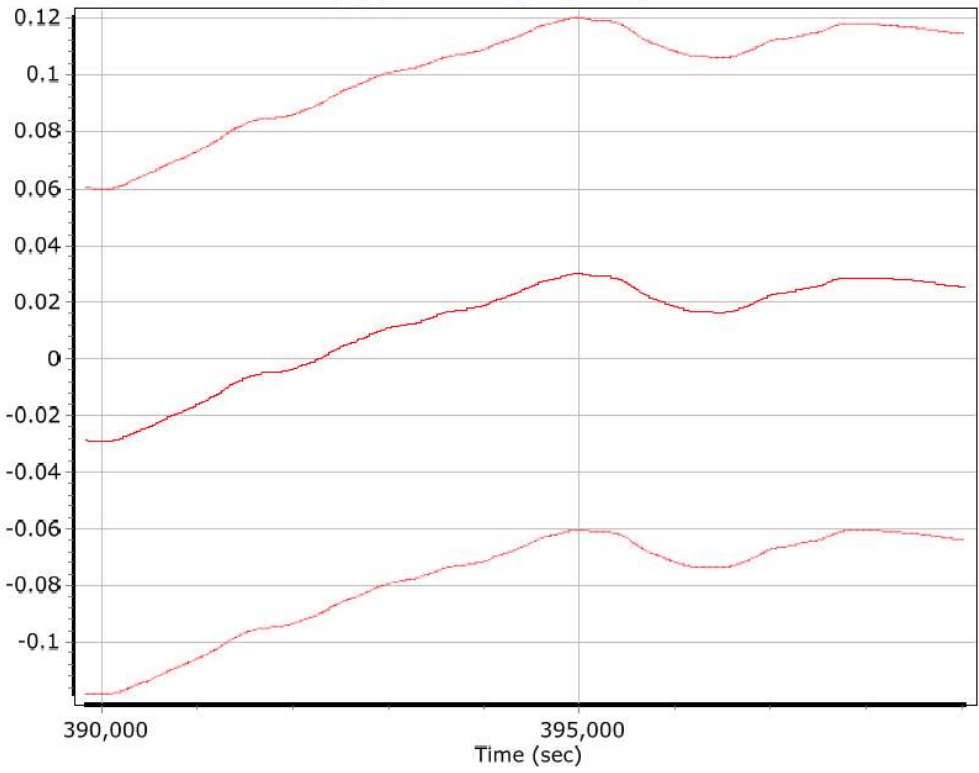
**z accelerometer bias (micro-g)**



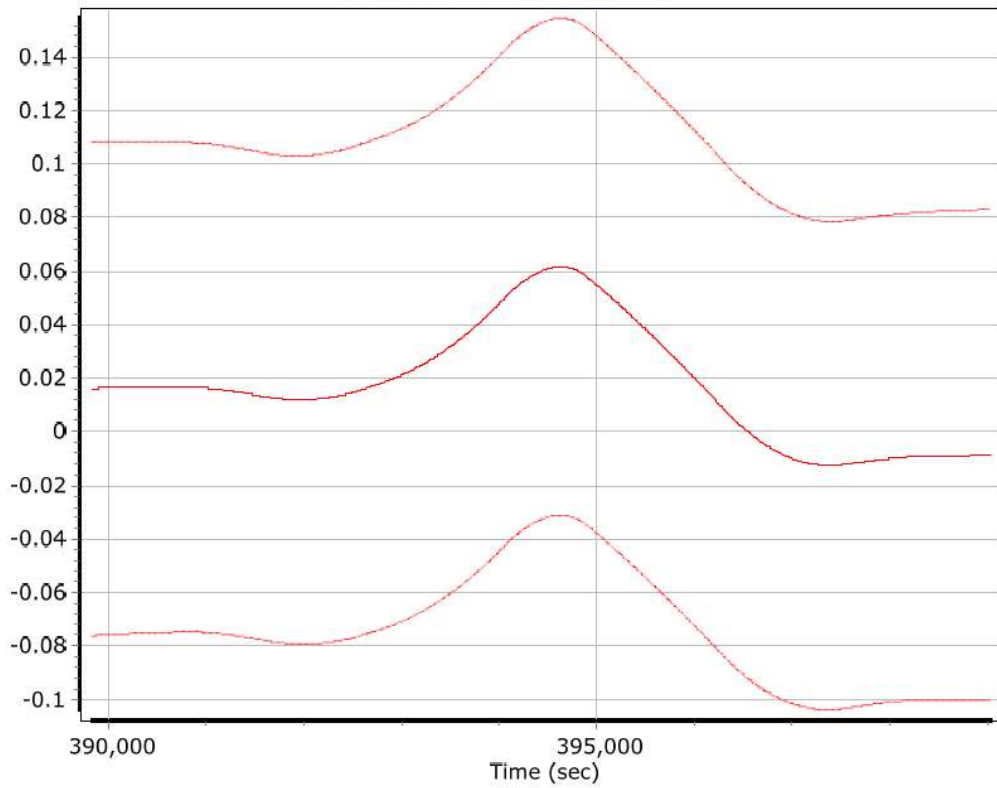
**x gyro bias (deg/hr)**



**y gyro bias (deg/hr)**



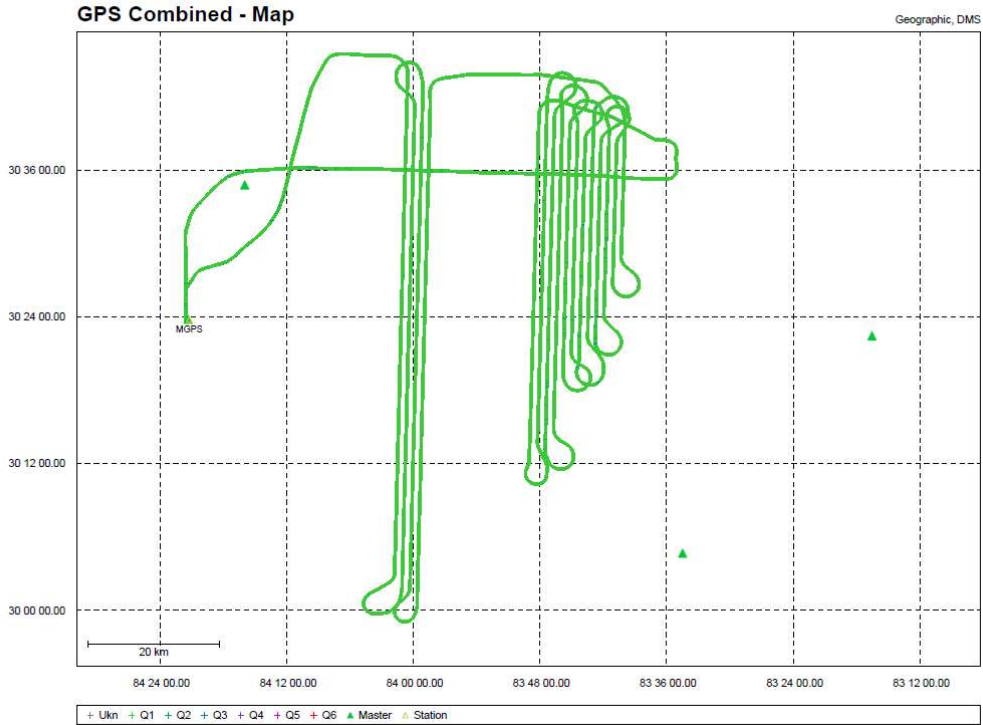
**z gyro bias (deg/hr)**



# Mission 1 - 3818124a GNSS Processing

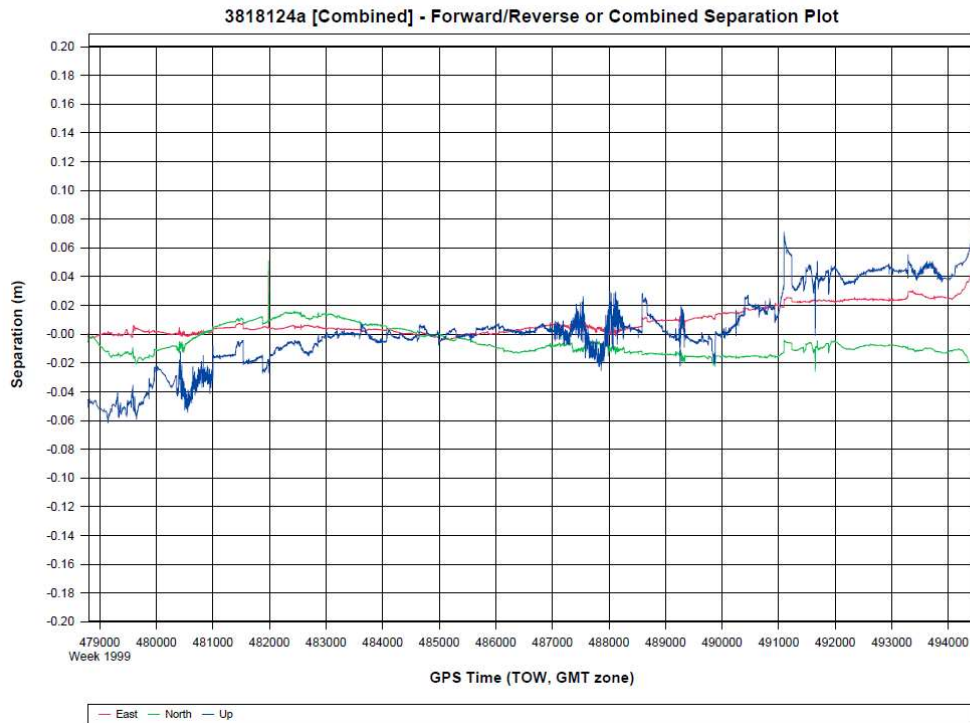
Project: 3818124a

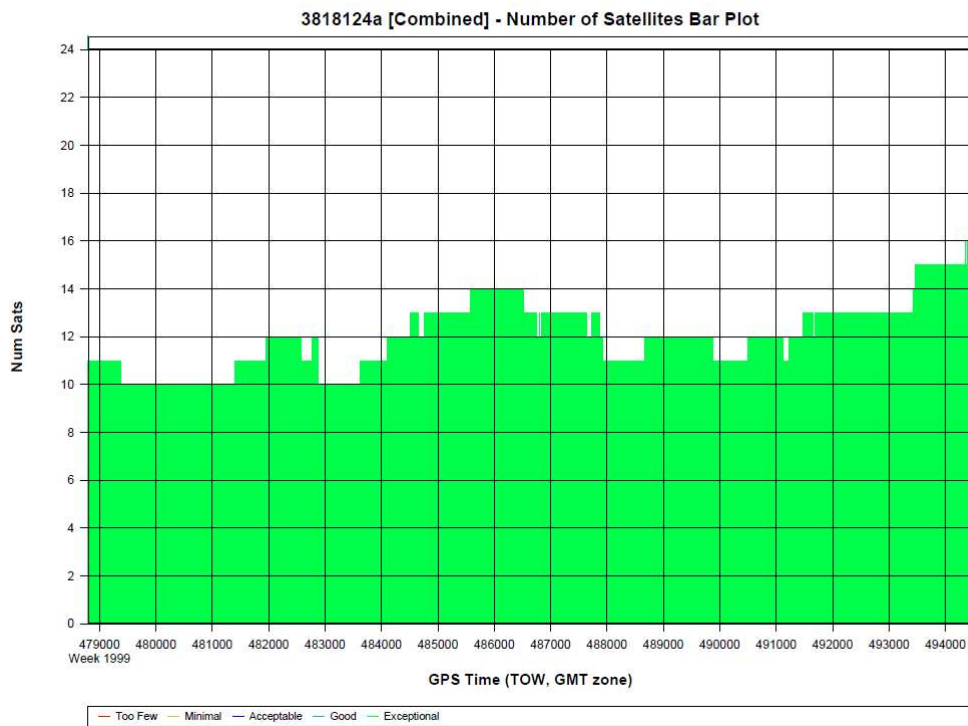
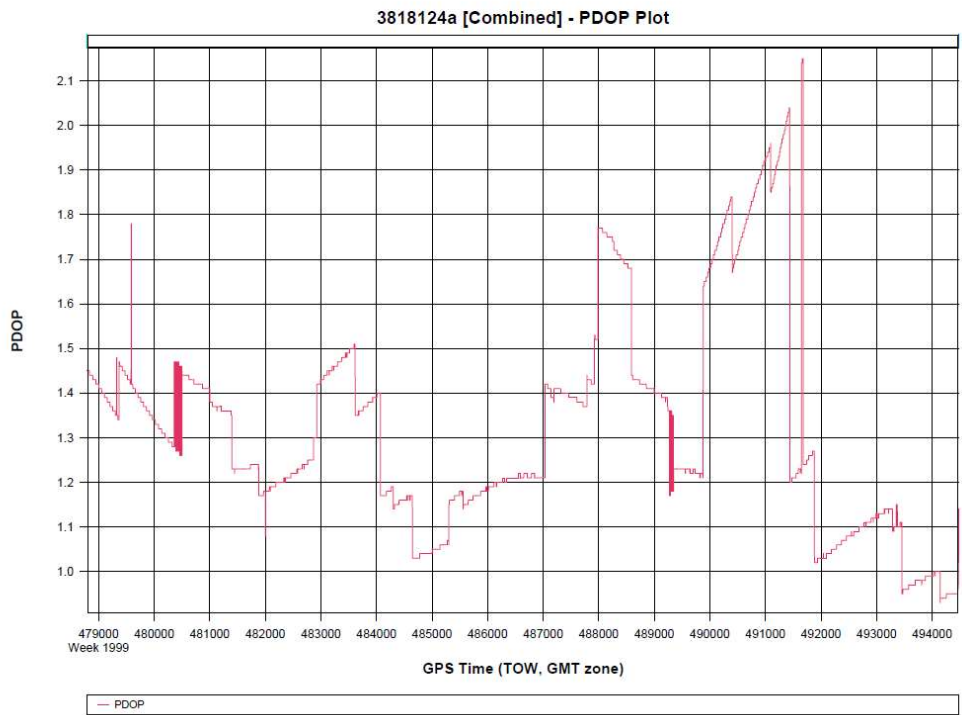
GrafNav v8.50.4120



Project: 3818124a

GrafNav v8.50.4120





Processing Summary Information

Program: GrafNav

Version: 8.50.4120

Project: C:\projects\3143\_Dewberry-NWFWMD\_March-22-2018\LIDAR\3818124a\05\_INS-GPS\_PROC\01\_POS\GNSS\3818124a.gnv

Solution Type: Combined

Number of Epochs:

Total in GPB file: 15685

No processed position: 1

Missing Fwd or Rev: 6

With bad C/A code: 0

With bad L1 Phase: 0

Measurement RMS Values:

L1 Phase: 0.0191 (m)

C/A Code: 0.86 (m)

L1 Doppler: 0.025 (m/s)

Fwd/Rev Separation RMS Values:

East: 0.013 (m)

North: 0.011 (m)

Height: 0.027 (m)

Fwd/Rev Sep. RMS for dual FWD/REV fixes (15678 occurrences):

East: 0.013 (m)

North: 0.011 (m)

Height: 0.027 (m)

Quality Number Percentages:

Q 1: 98.3 %

Q 2: 1.7 %

Q 3: 0.0 %

Q 4: 0.0 %

Q 5: 0.0 %

Q 6: 0.0 %

Position Standard Deviation Percentages:

0.00 - 0.10 m: 100.0 %

0.10 - 0.30 m: 0.0 %

0.30 - 1.00 m: 0.0 %

1.00 - 5.00 m: 0.0 %

5.00 m + over: 0.0 %

Percentages of epochs with DD\_DOP over 10.00:

DOP over Tol: 0.0 %

Baseline Distances:

Maximum: 50.679 (km)

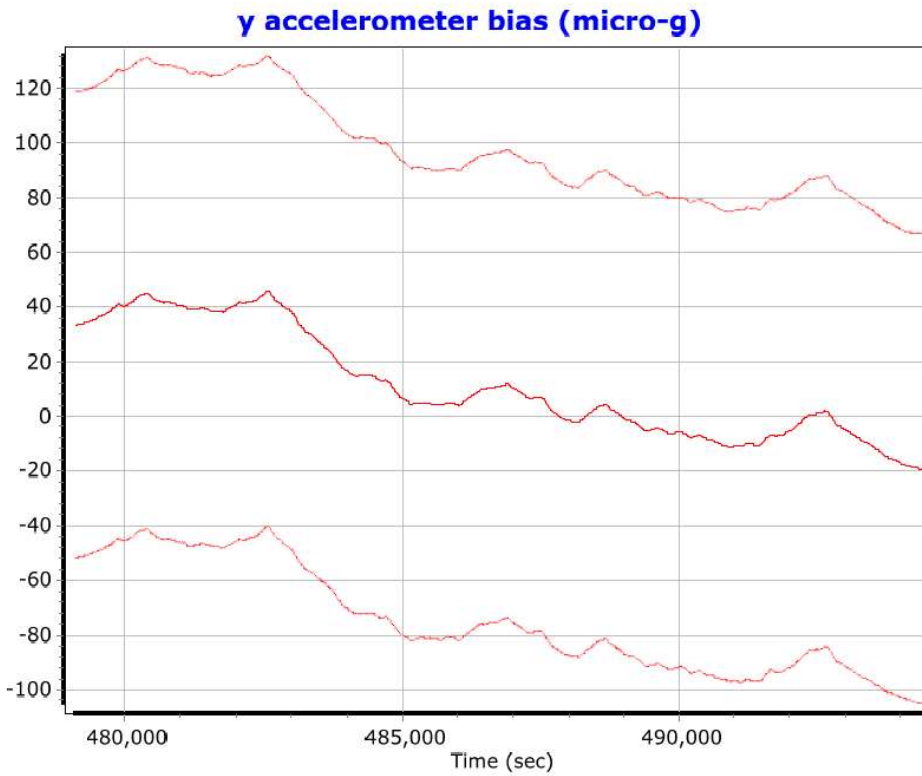
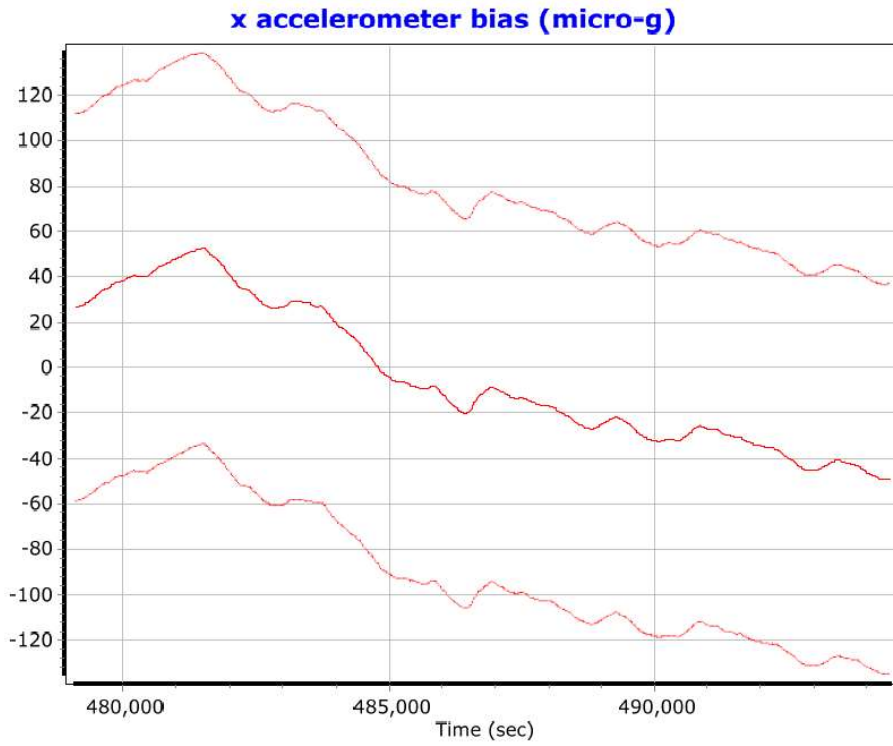
Minimum: 1.711 (km)

Average: 27.099 (km)

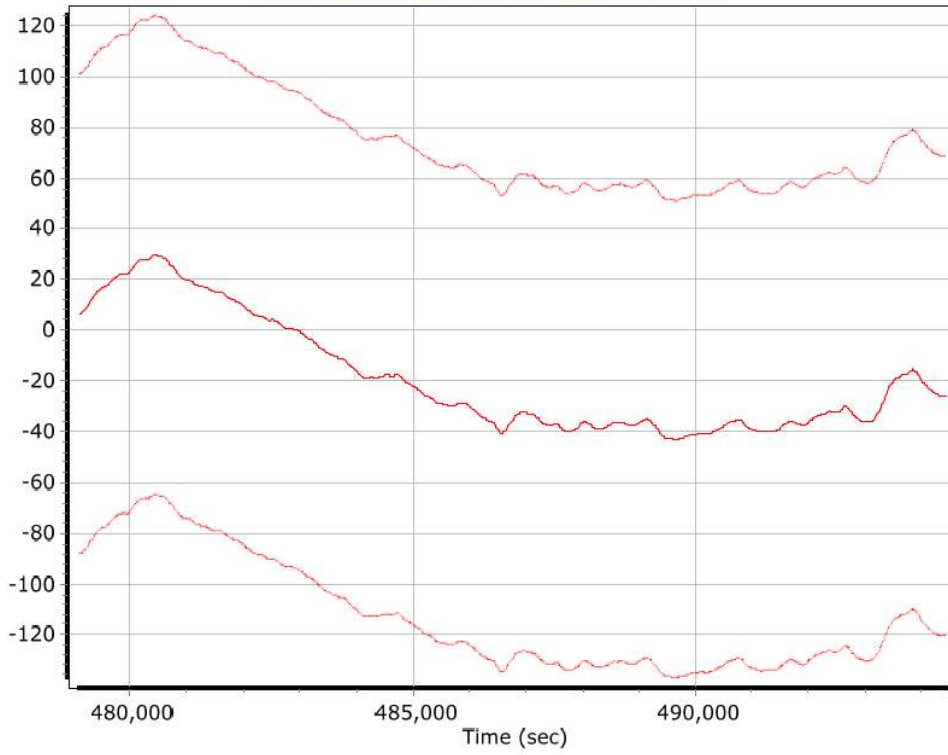
First Epoch: 49.036 (km)

Last Epoch: 45.191 (km)

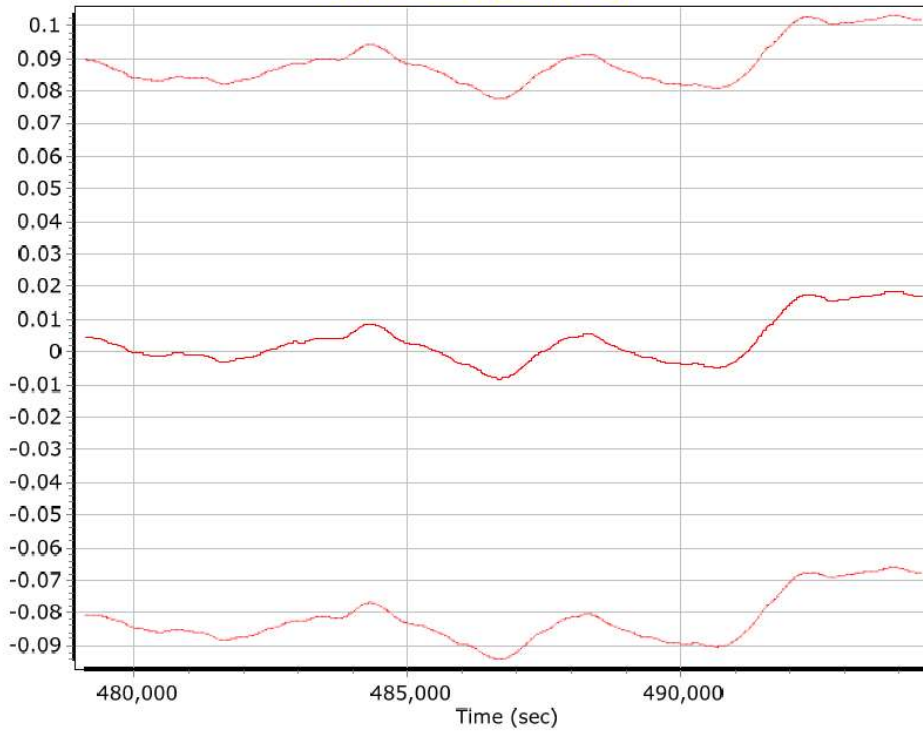
## Mission 1 - 3818124a Sensor Errors



**z accelerometer bias (micro-g)**

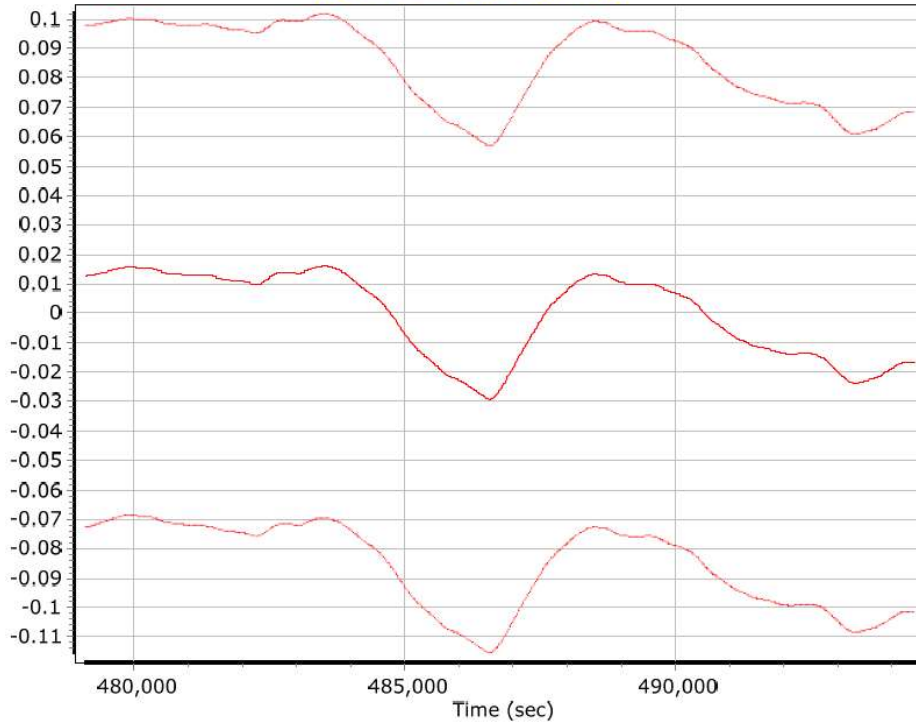


**x gyro bias (deg/hr)**

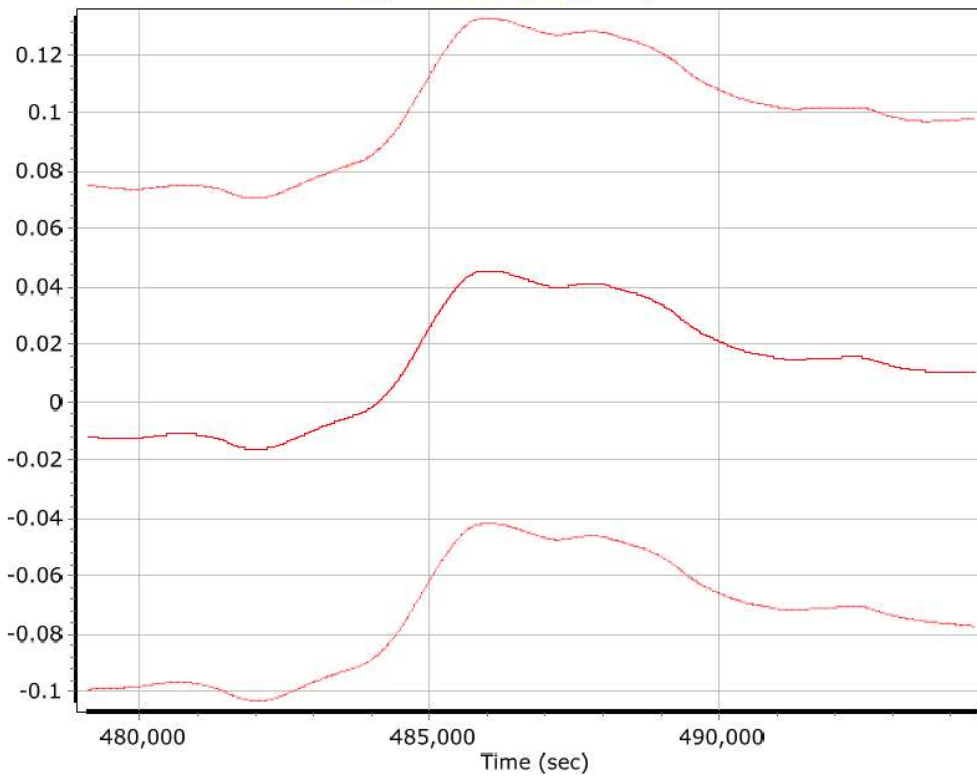




**y gyro bias (deg/hr)**



**z gyro bias (deg/hr)**



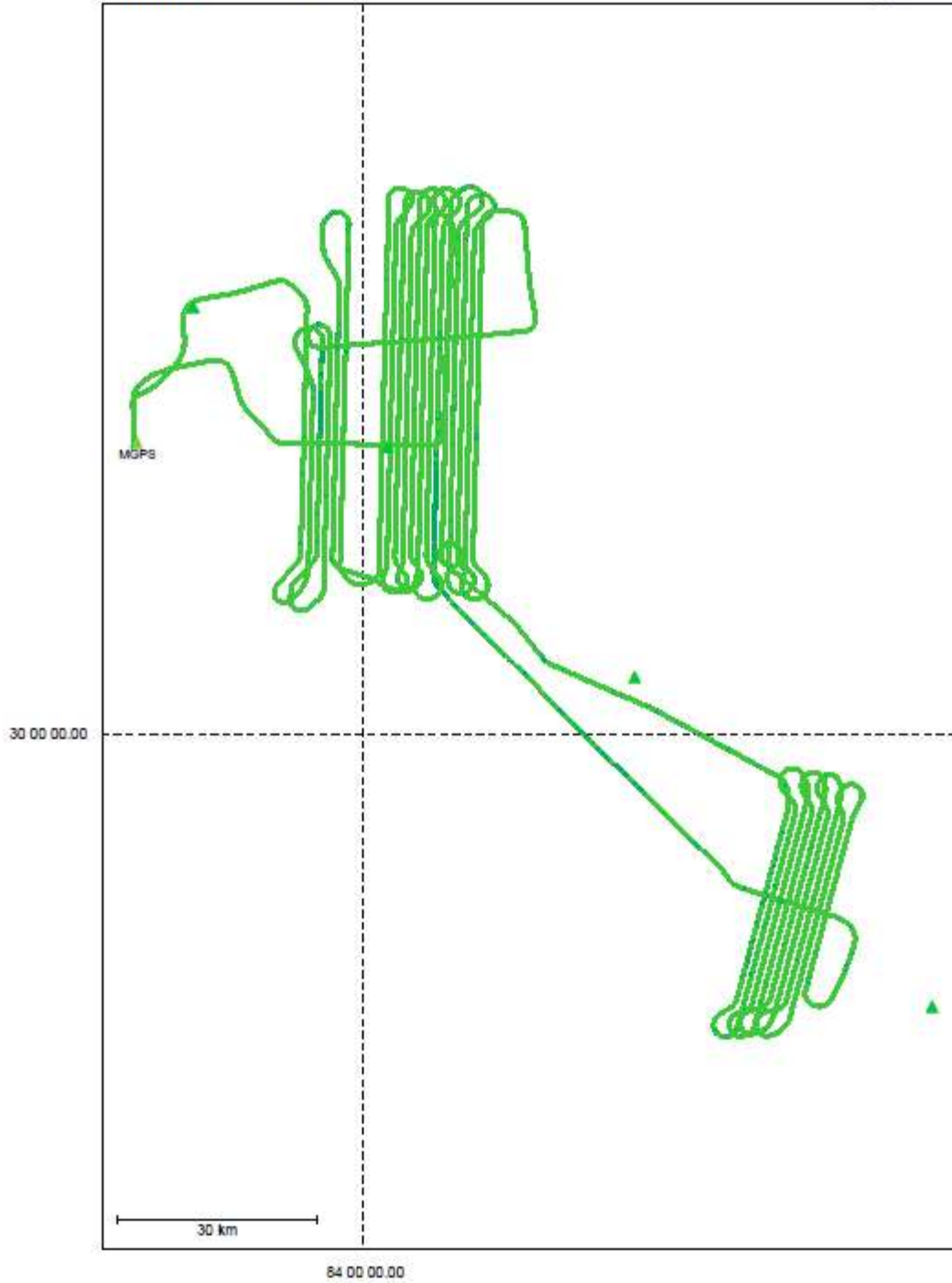
# Mission 2 - 3818125a GNSS Processing

Project: 3818125a

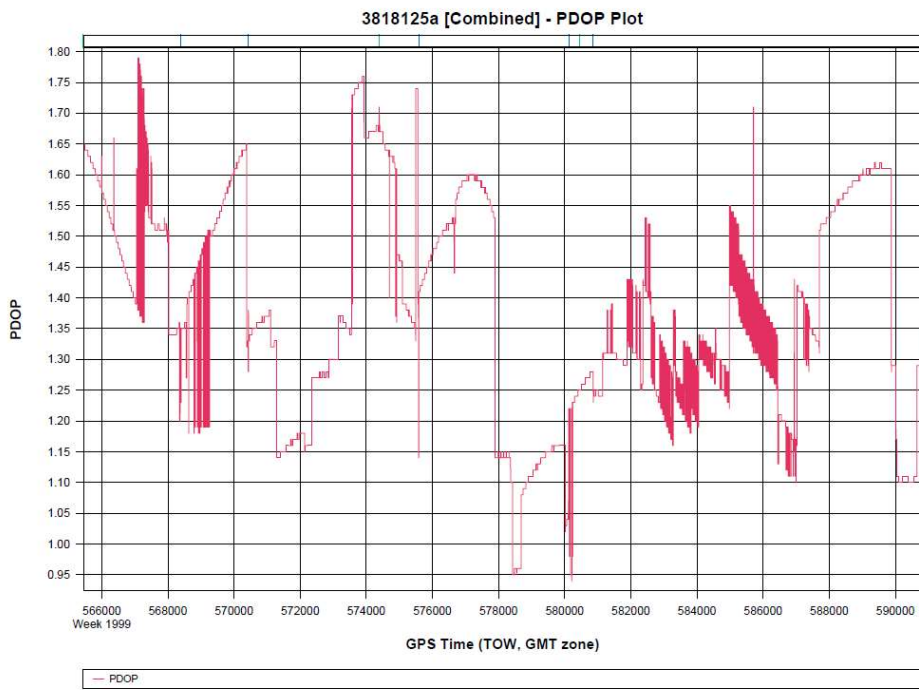
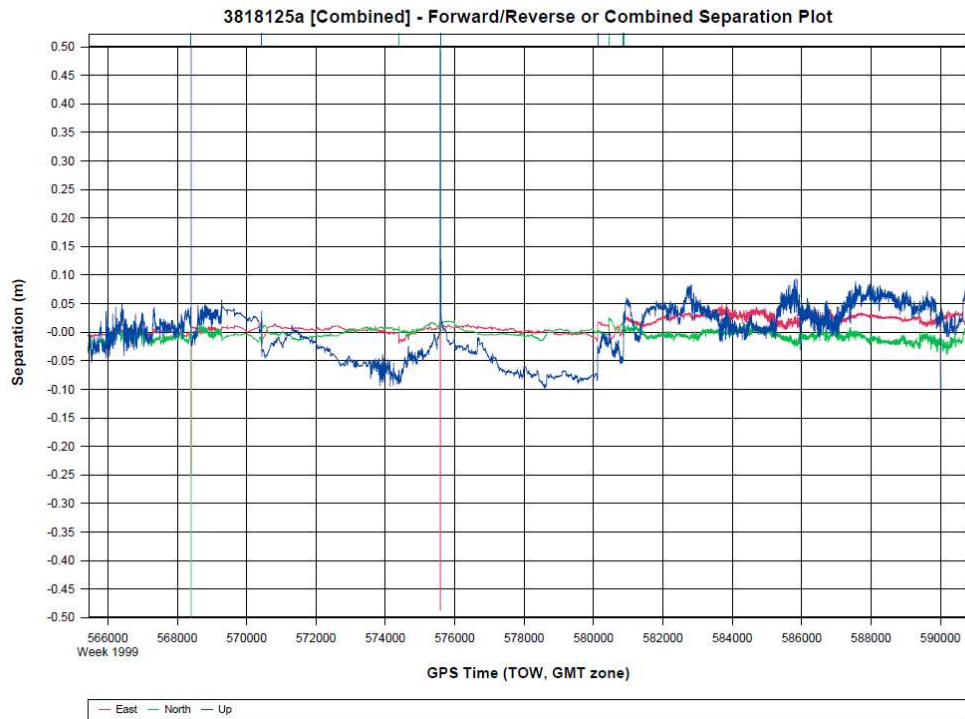
GrafNav v8.50.4120

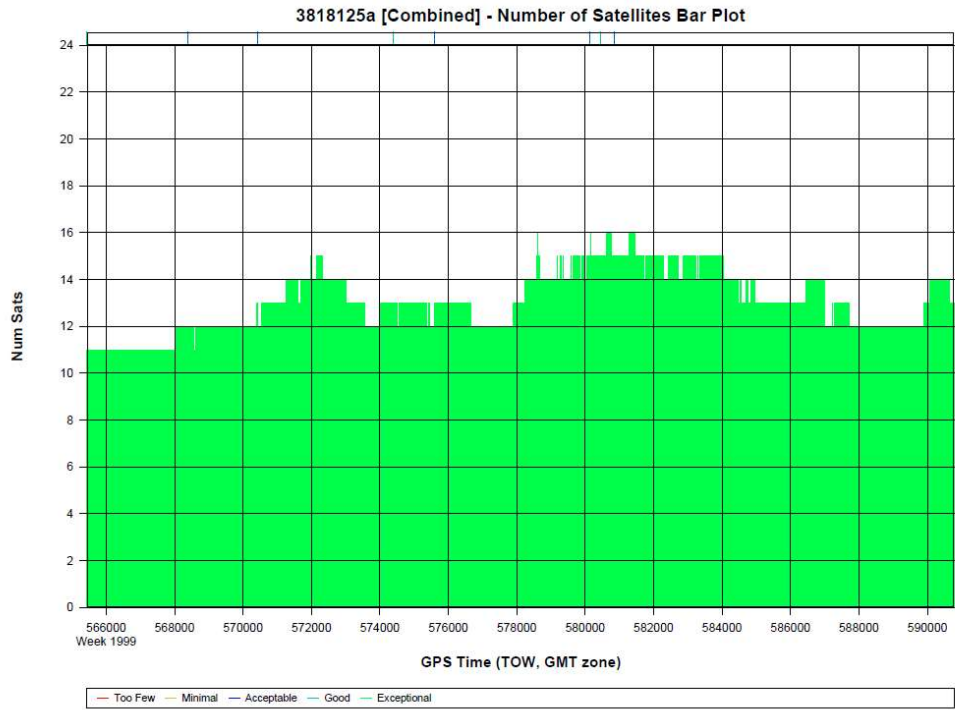
## Combined - Map

Geographic, DMS



+ Ukn + Q1 + Q2 + Q3 + Q4 + Q5 + Q6 ▲ Master ● Station





Processing Summary Information

Program: GrafNav

Version: 8.50.4120

Project: C:\projects\3143\_Dewberry-NWFWMD\_March-22-2018\LiDAR\3818125a\05\_INS-GPS\_PROC\

01\_POS\GNSS\3818125a.gnv

Solution Type: Combined

Number of Epochs:

Total in GPB file: 25355

No processed position: 1

Missing Fwd or Rev: 7

With bad C/A code: 0

With bad L1 Phase: 0

Measurement RMS Values:

L1 Phase: 0.0199 (m)

C/A Code: 1.02 (m)

L1 Doppler: 0.024 (m/s)

Fwd/Rev Separation RMS Values:

East: 0.017 (m)

North: 0.012 (m)

Height: 0.050 (m)

Fwd/Rev Sep. RMS for dual FWD/REV fixes (25345 occurrences):

East: 0.017 (m)

North: 0.010 (m)

Height: 0.044 (m)

Quality Number Percentages:

Q 1: 95.4 %

Q 2: 4.6 %

Q 3: 0.0 %

Q 4: 0.0 %

Q 5: 0.0 %

Q 6: 0.0 %

Position Standard Deviation Percentages:

0.00 - 0.10 m: 100.0 %

0.10 - 0.30 m: 0.0 %

0.30 - 1.00 m: 0.0 %

1.00 - 5.00 m: 0.0 %

5.00 m + over: 0.0 %

Percentages of epochs with DD\_DOP over 10.00:

DOP over Tol: 0.0 %

Baseline Distances:

Maximum: 87.666 (km)

Minimum: 1.899 (km)

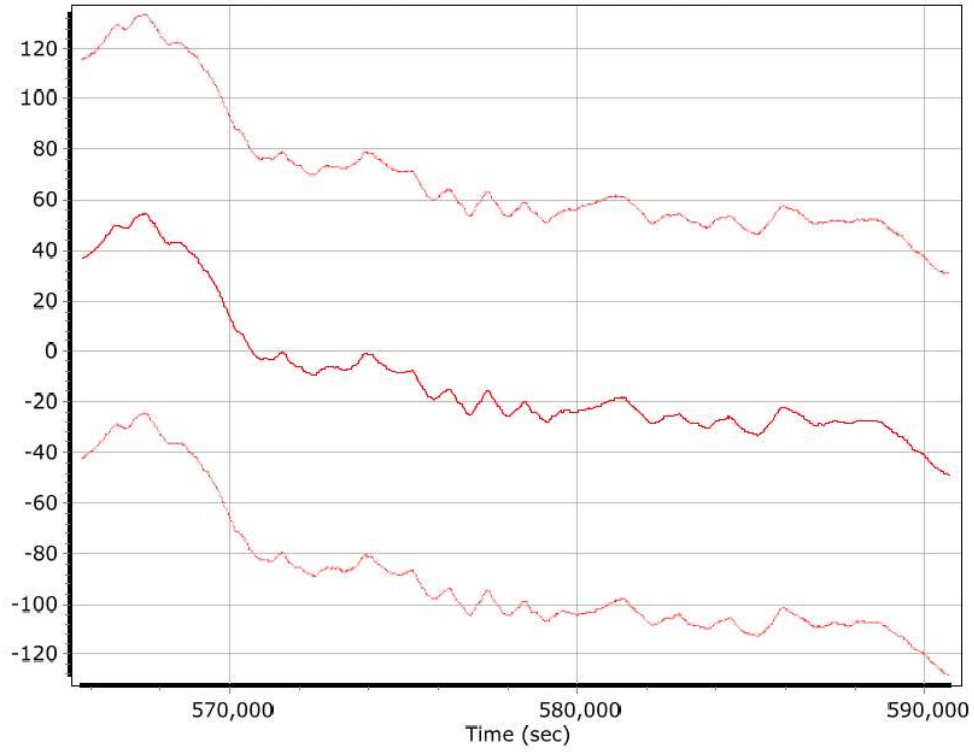
Average: 39.644 (km)

First Epoch: 41.748 (km)

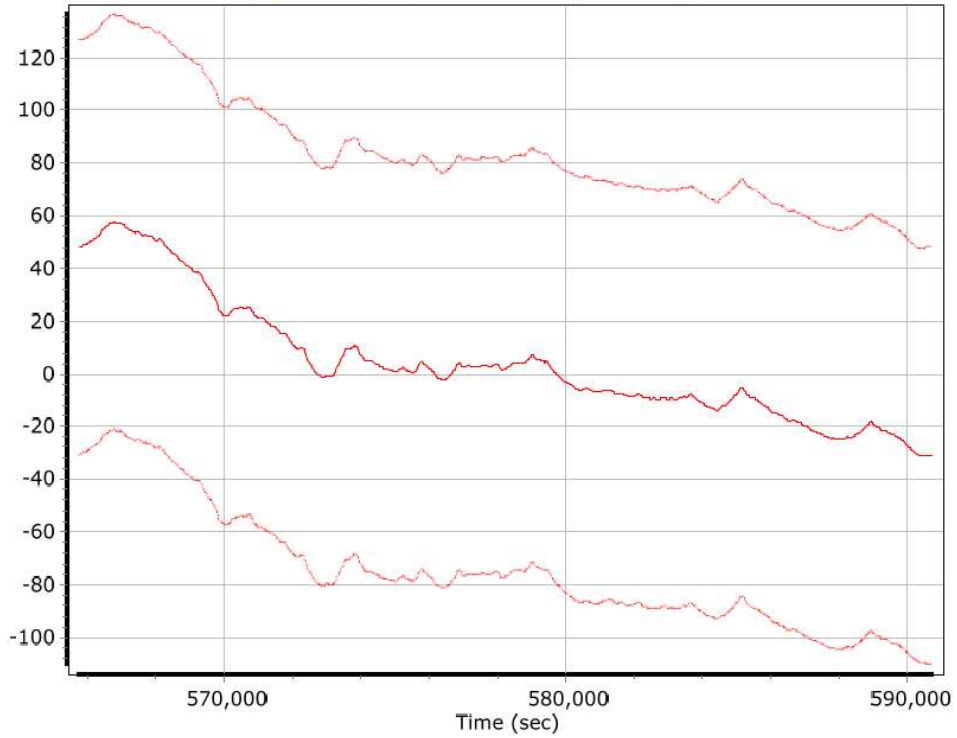
Last Epoch: 46.762 (km)

## Mission 2 - 3818125a Sensor Errors

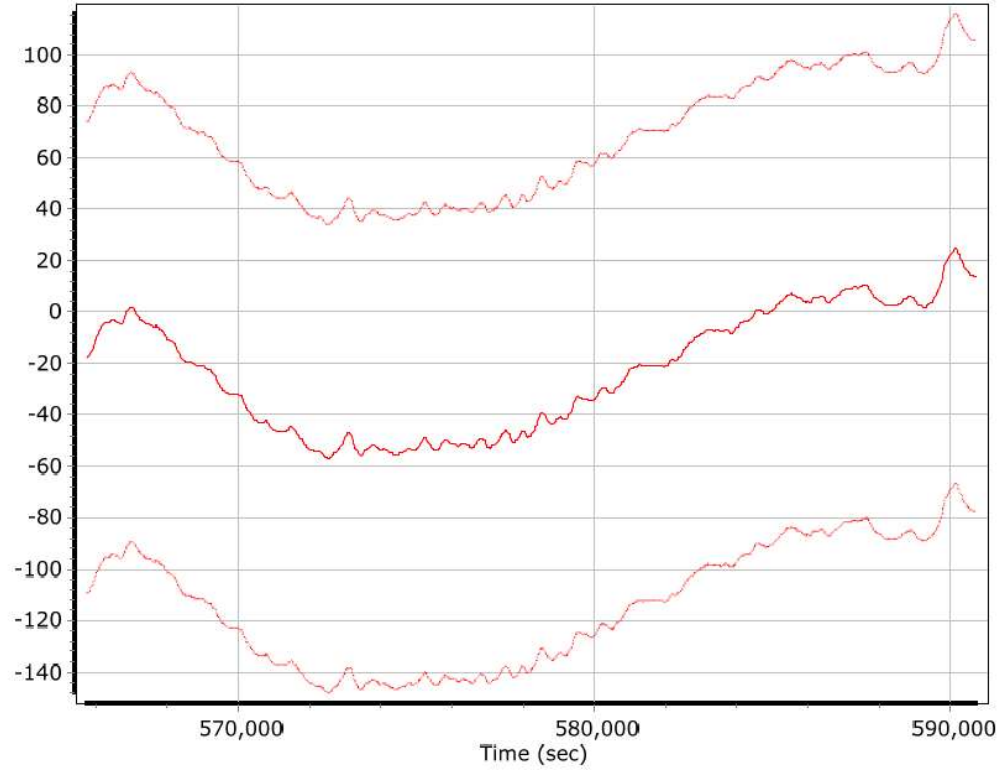
### x accelerometer bias (micro-g)



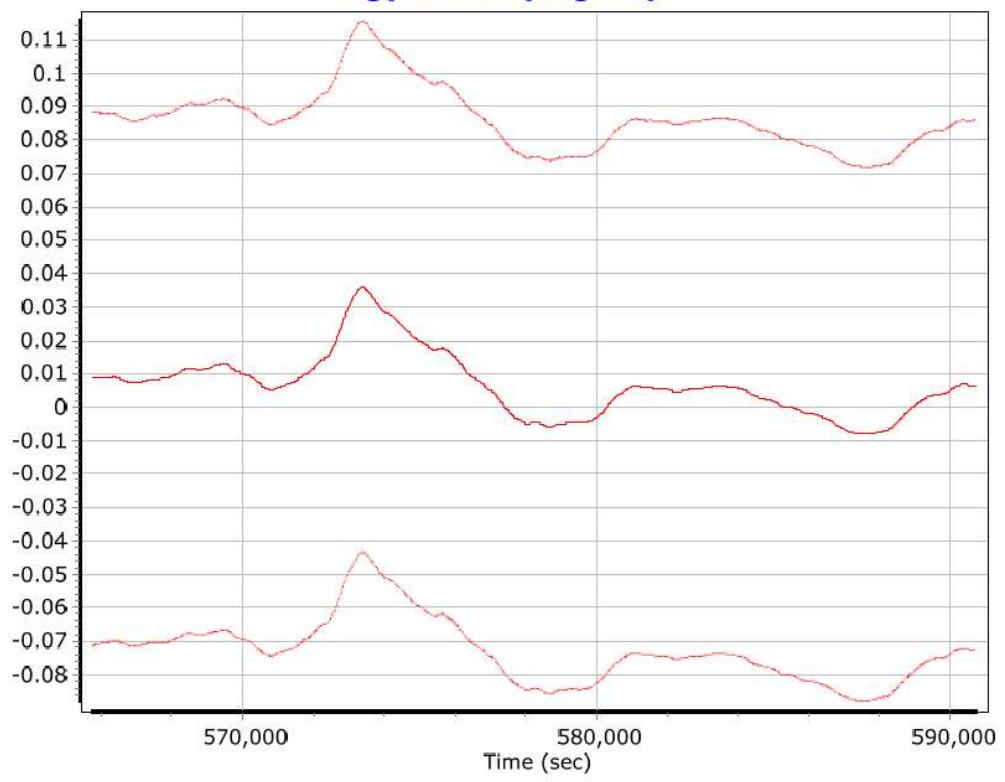
### y accelerometer bias (micro-g)



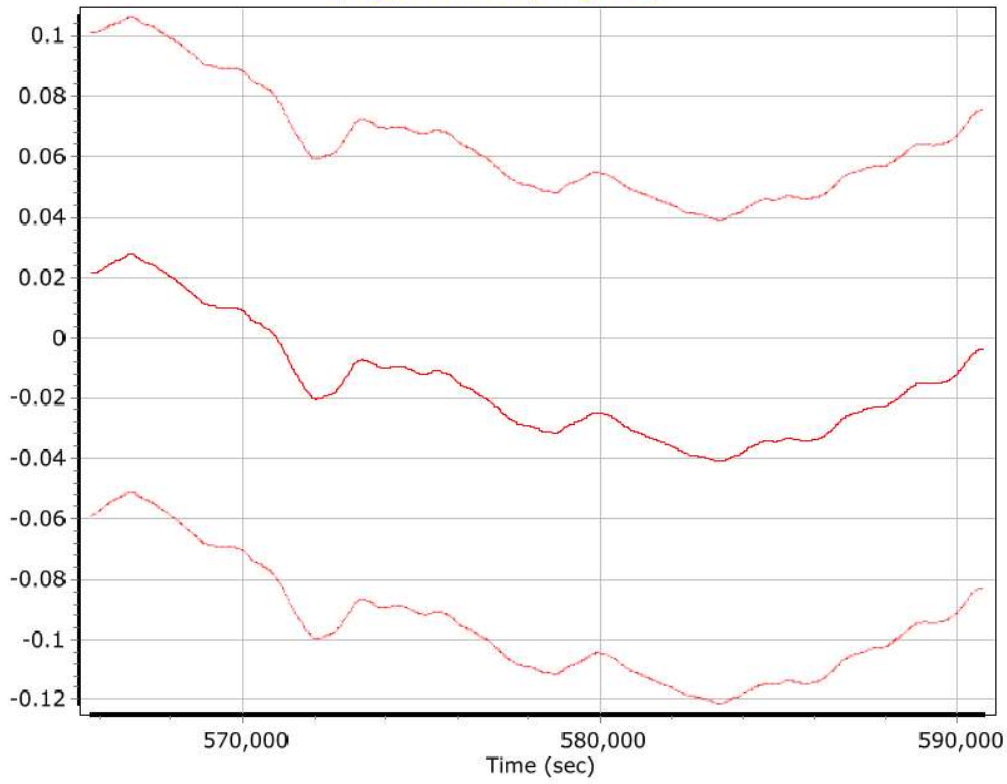
**z accelerometer bias (micro-g)**



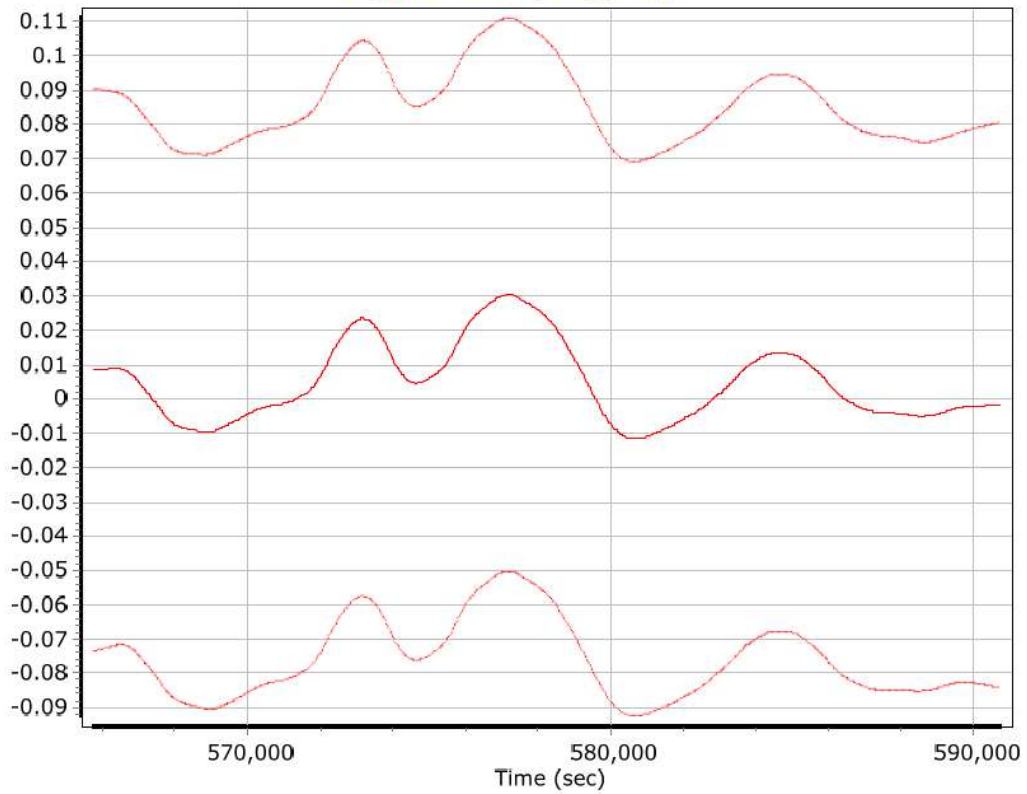
**x gyro bias (deg/hr)**



**y gyro bias (deg/hr)**



**z gyro bias (deg/hr)**

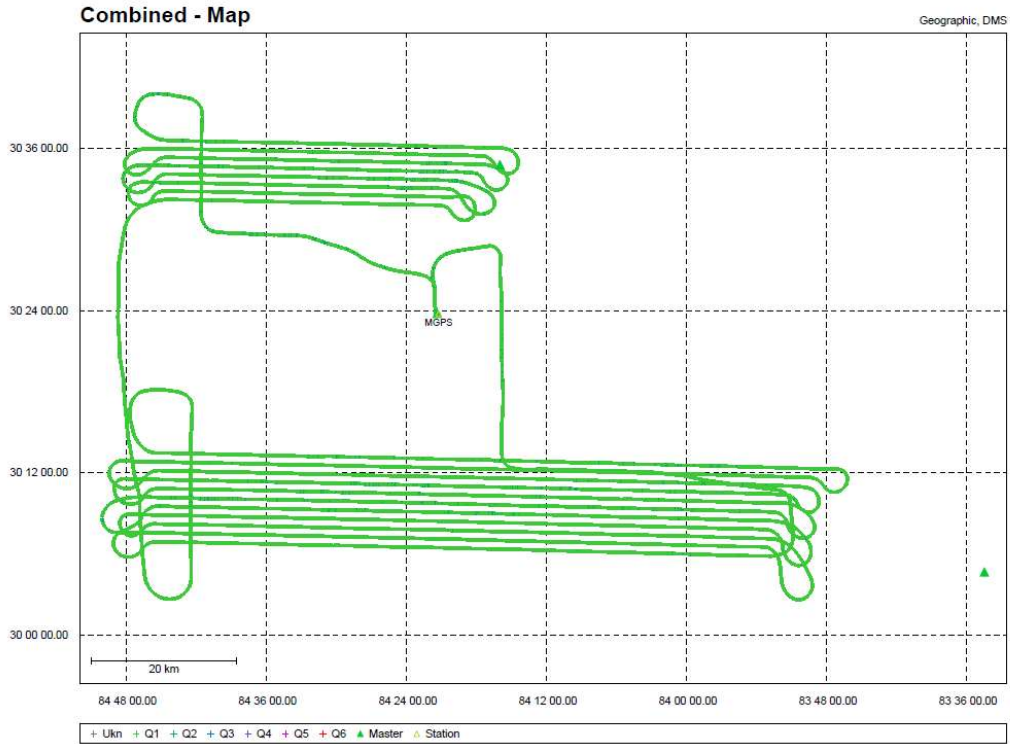




# Mission 3 - 3818128a GNSS Processing

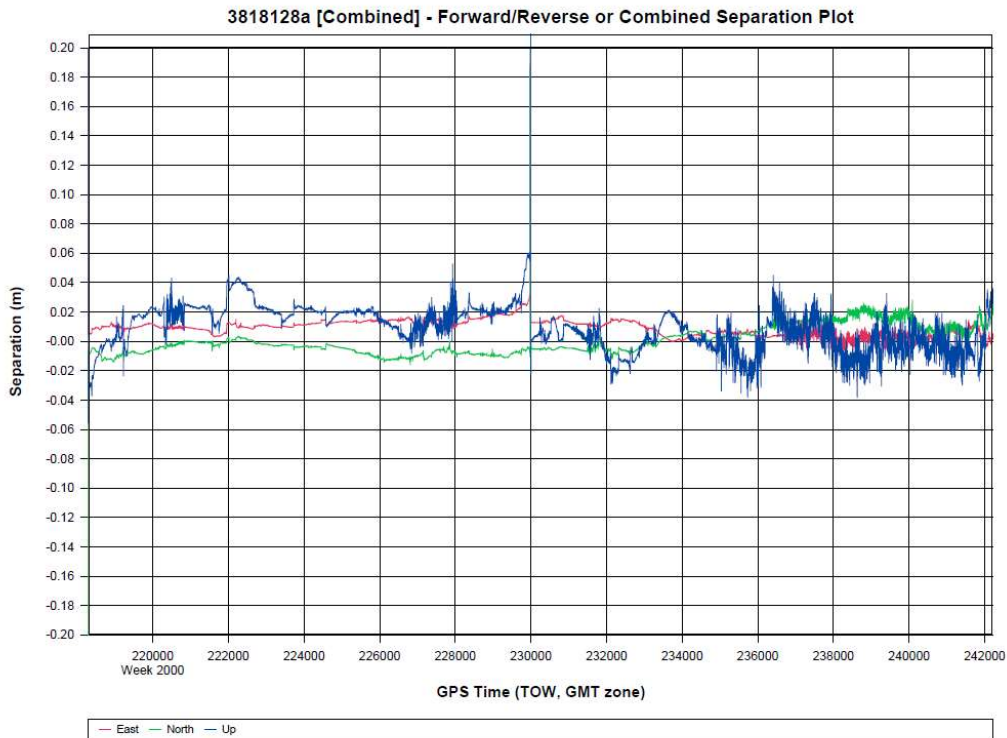
Project: 3818128a

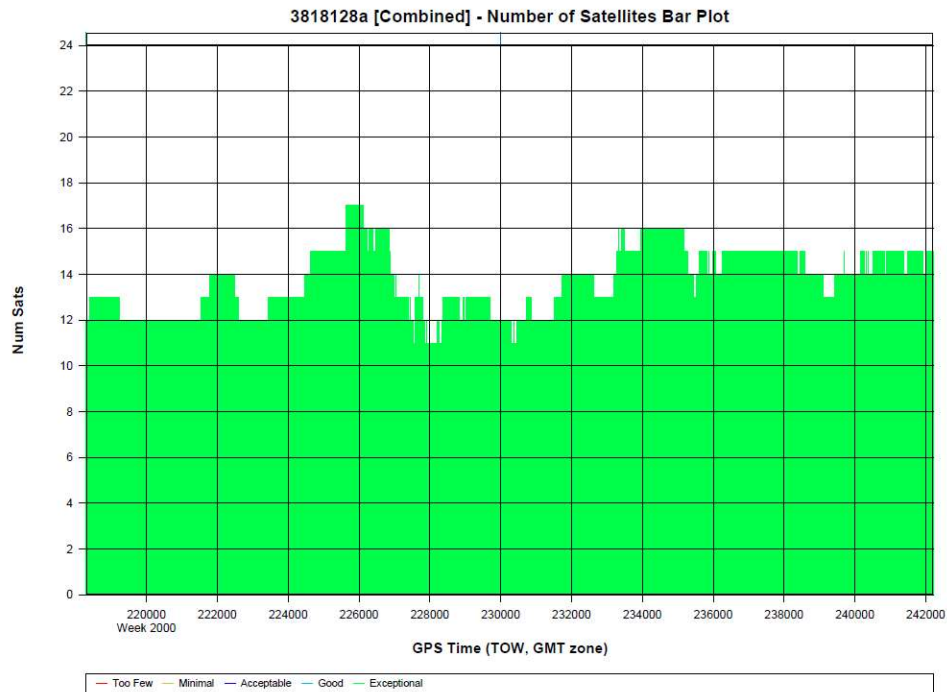
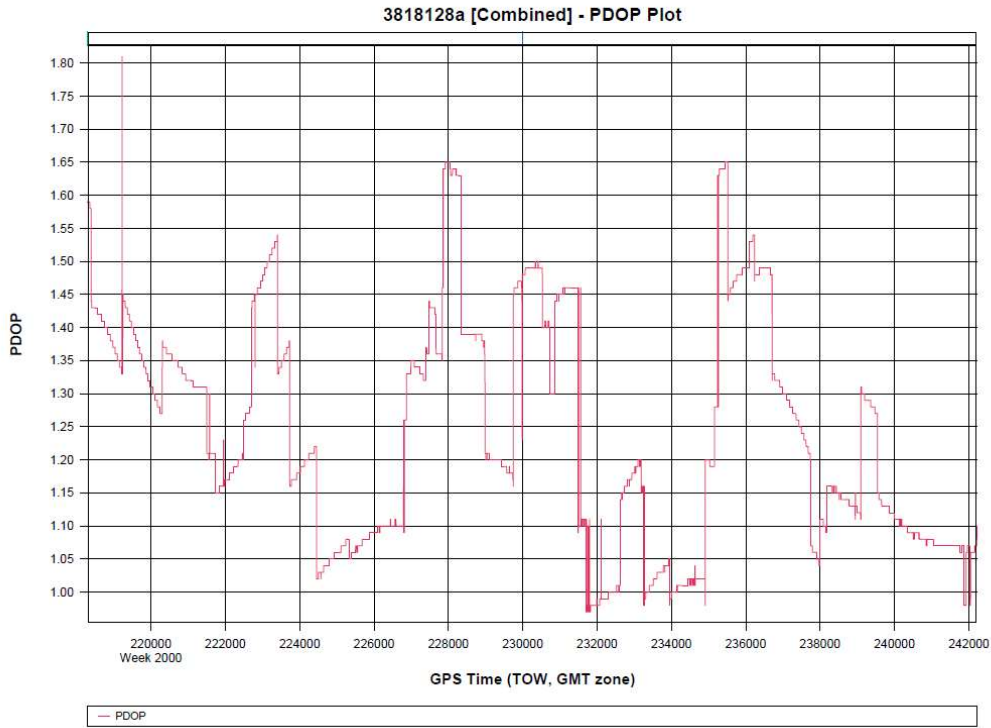
GrafNav v8.50.4120



Project: 3818128a

GrafNav v8.50.4120





Processing Summary Information

Program: GrafNav

Version: 8.50.4120

Project: C:\projects\3143\_Dewberry-NWFWMD\_March-22-2018\LiDAR\3818128a\05\_INS-GPS\_PROC\

01\_POS\GNSS\3818128a.gnv

Solution Type: Combined

Number of Epochs:

Total in GPB file: 23925

No processed position: 0

Missing Fwd or Rev: 6

With bad C/A code: 0

With bad L1 Phase: 0

Measurement RMS Values:

L1 Phase: 0.0189 (m)

C/A Code: 0.96 (m)

L1 Doppler: 0.024 (m/s)

Fwd/Rev Separation RMS Values:

East: 0.011 (m)

North: 0.010 (m)

Height: 0.020 (m)

Fwd/Rev Sep. RMS for dual FWD/REV fixes (23917 occurrences):

East: 0.011 (m)

North: 0.009 (m)

Height: 0.017 (m)

Quality Number Percentages:

Q 1: 97.3 %

Q 2: 2.7 %

Q 3: 0.0 %

Q 4: 0.0 %

Q 5: 0.0 %

Q 6: 0.0 %

Position Standard Deviation Percentages:

0.00 - 0.10 m: 100.0 %

0.10 - 0.30 m: 0.0 %

0.30 - 1.00 m: 0.0 %

1.00 - 5.00 m: 0.0 %

5.00 m + over: 0.0 %

Percentages of epochs with DD\_DOP over 10.00:

DOP over Tol: 0.0 %

Baseline Distances:

Maximum: 70.087 (km)

Minimum: 6.405 (km)

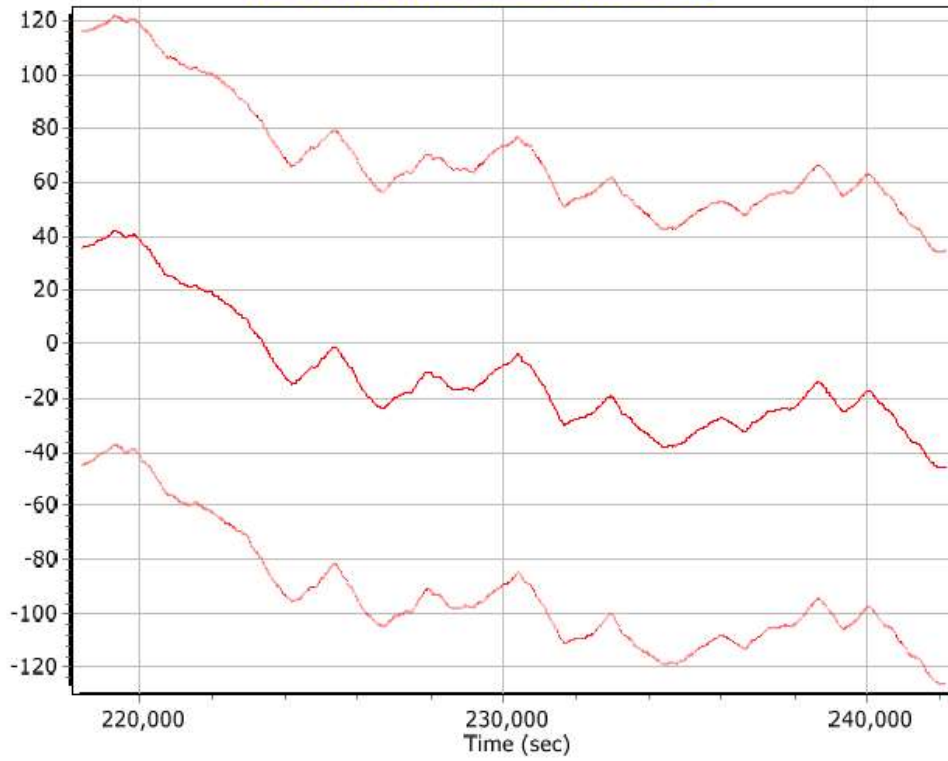
Average: 40.102 (km)

First Epoch: 24.465 (km)

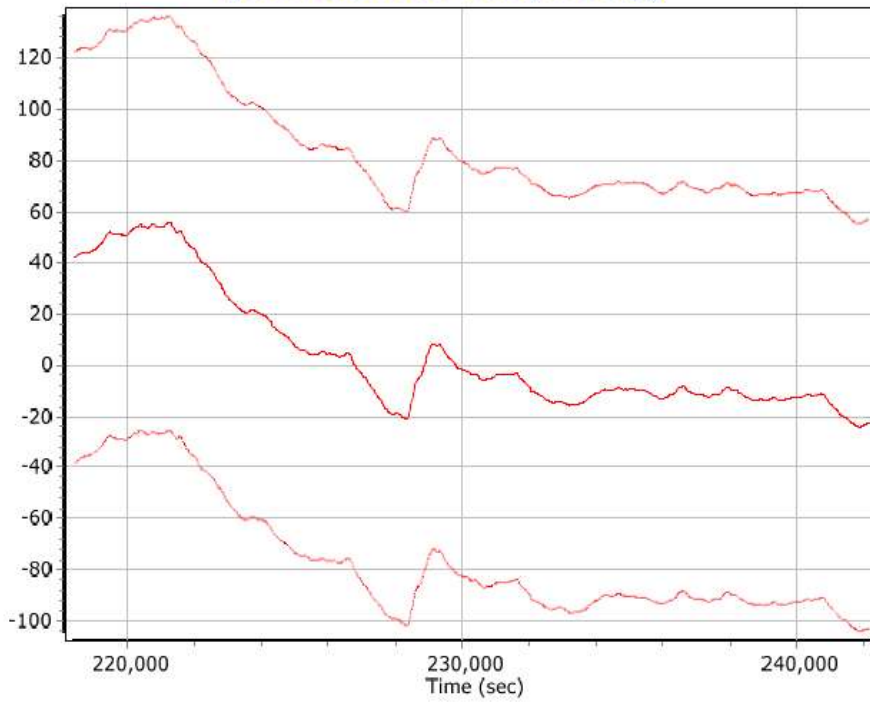
Last Epoch: 18.919 (km)

### Mission 3 - 3818128a Sensor Errors

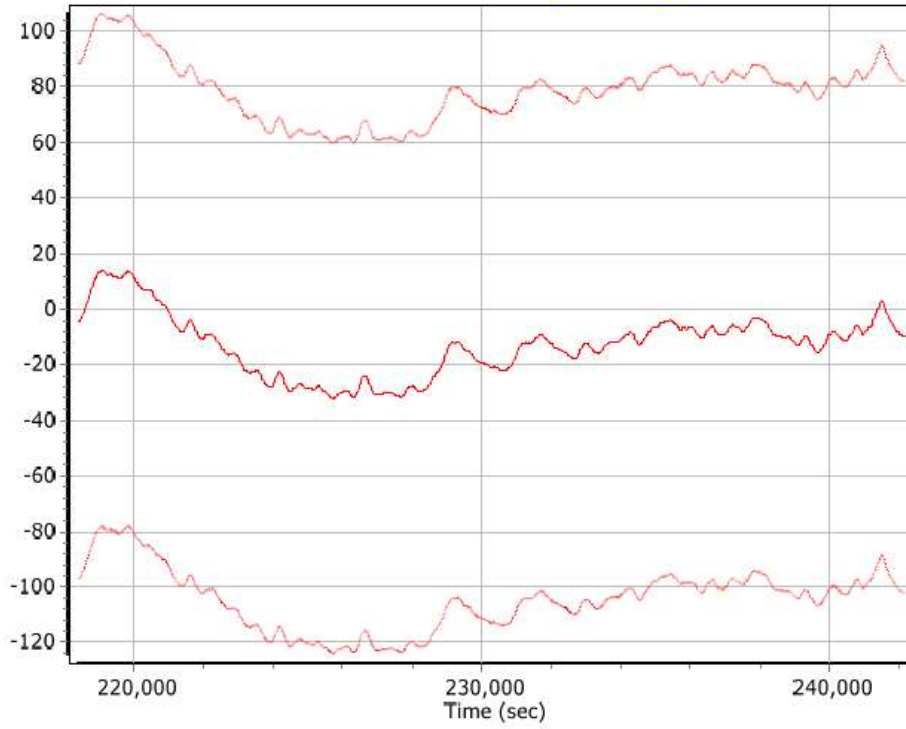
**x accelerometer bias (micro-g)**



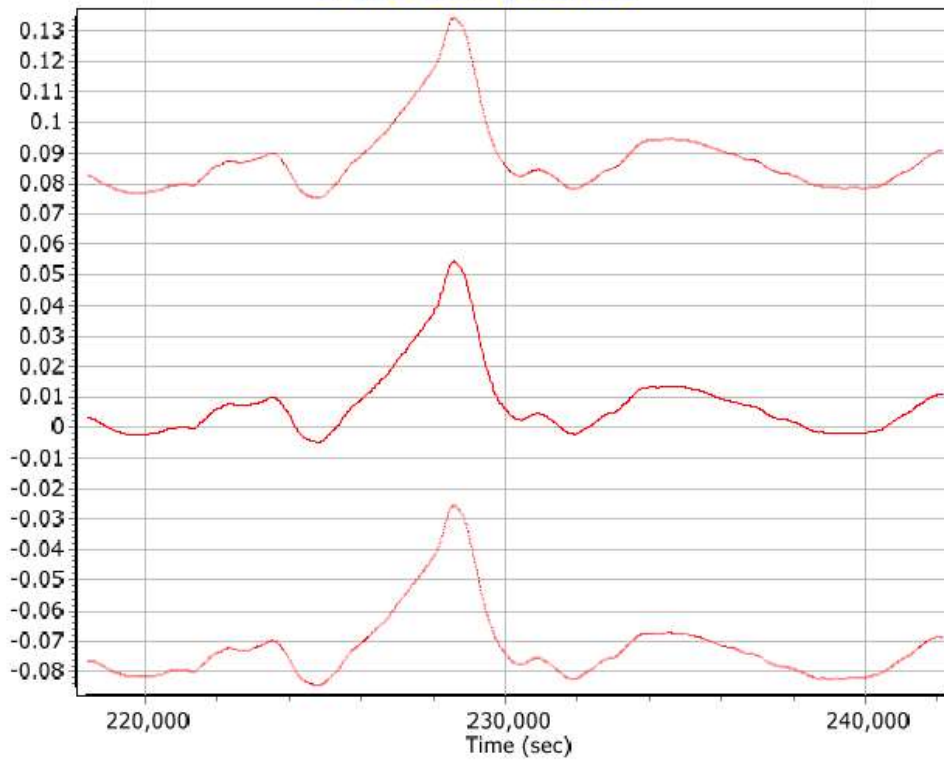
**y accelerometer bias (micro-g)**



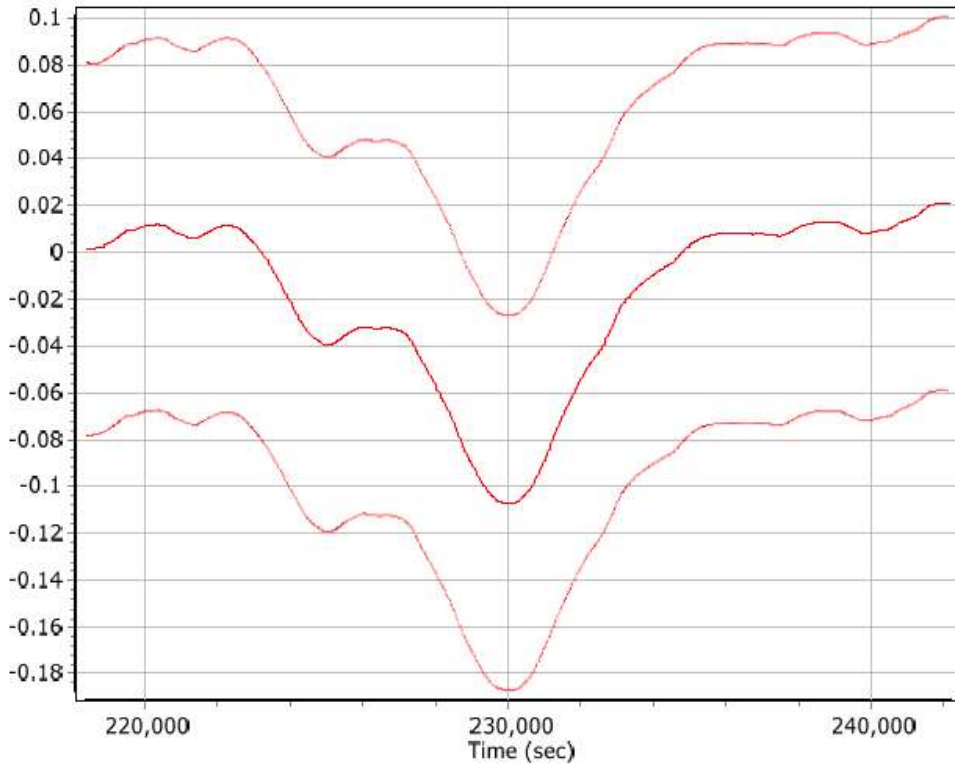
**z accelerometer bias (micro-g)**



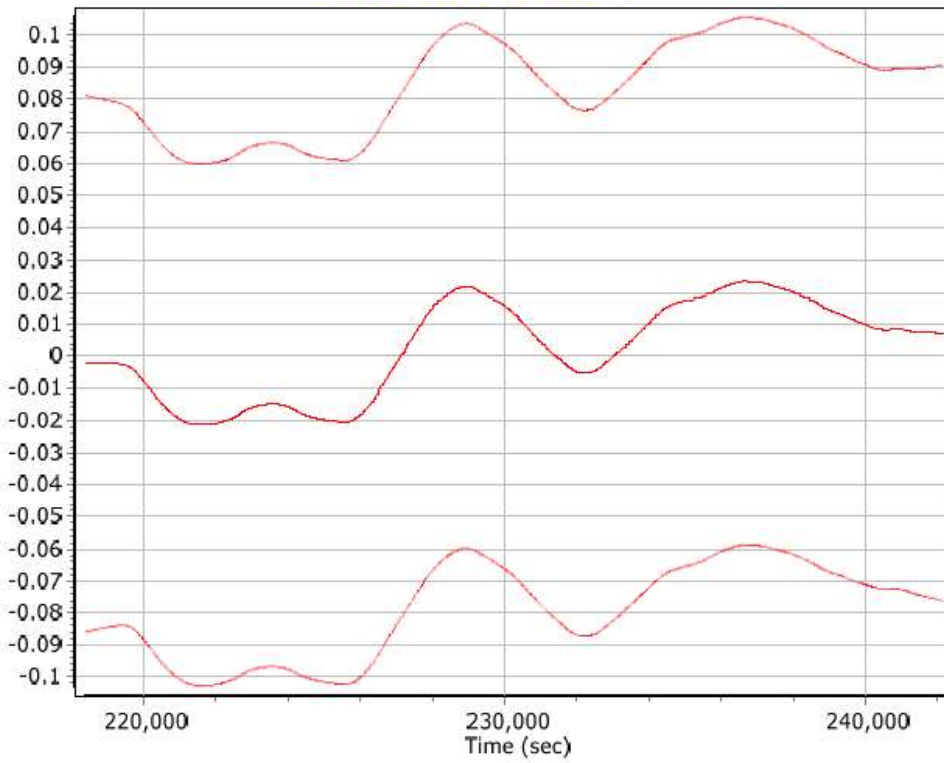
**x gyro bias (deg/hr)**



**y gyro bias (deg/hr)**



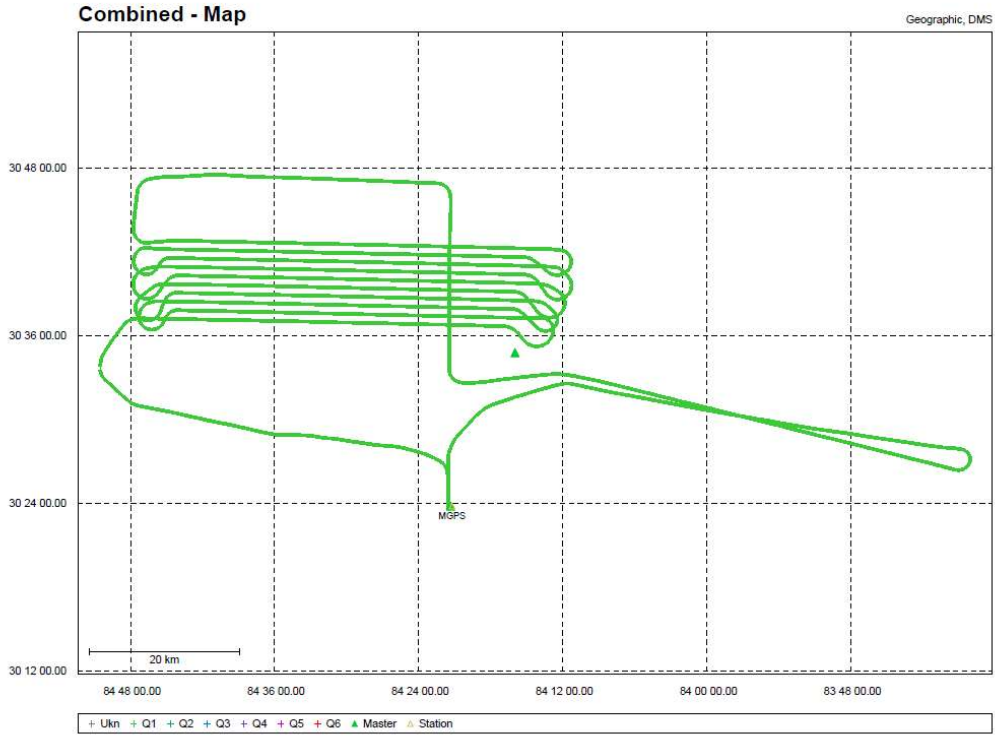
**z gyro bias (deg/hr)**



# Mission 4 - 3818129a GNSS Processing

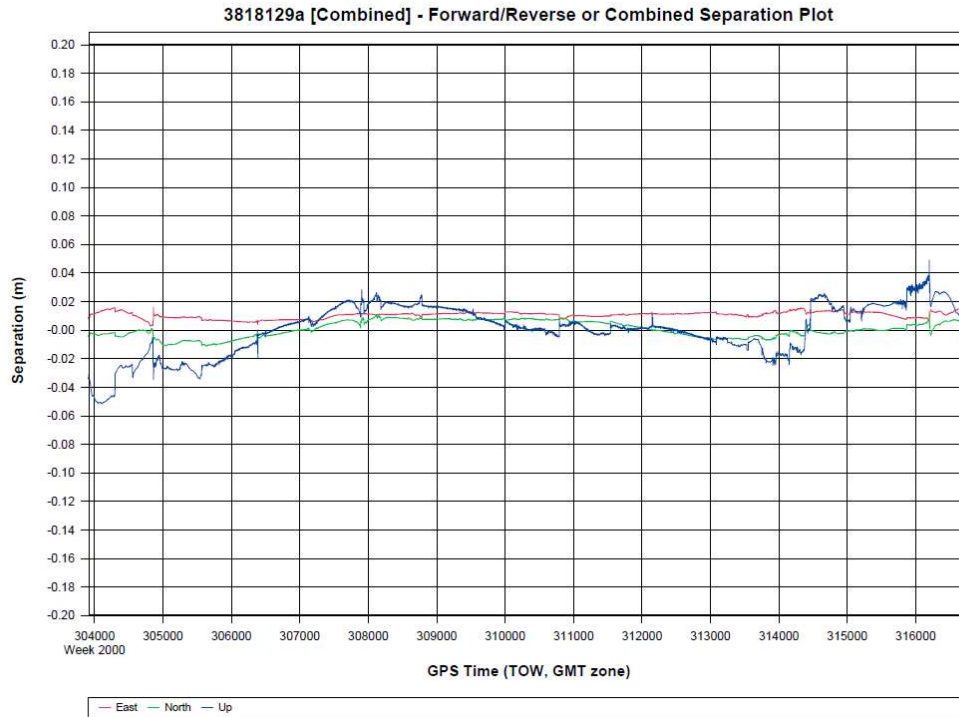
Project: 3818129a

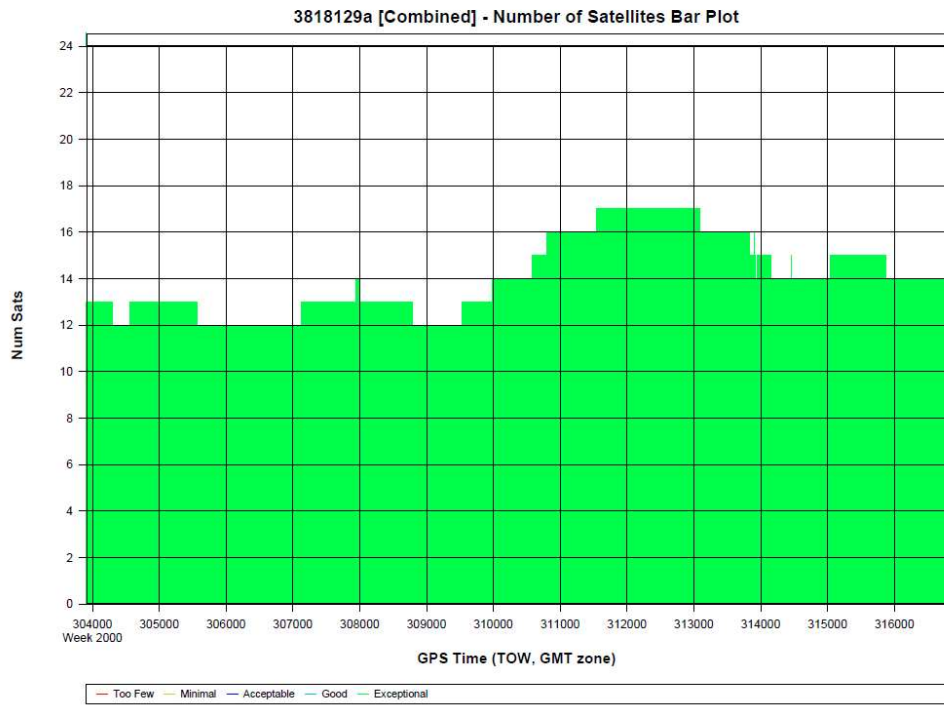
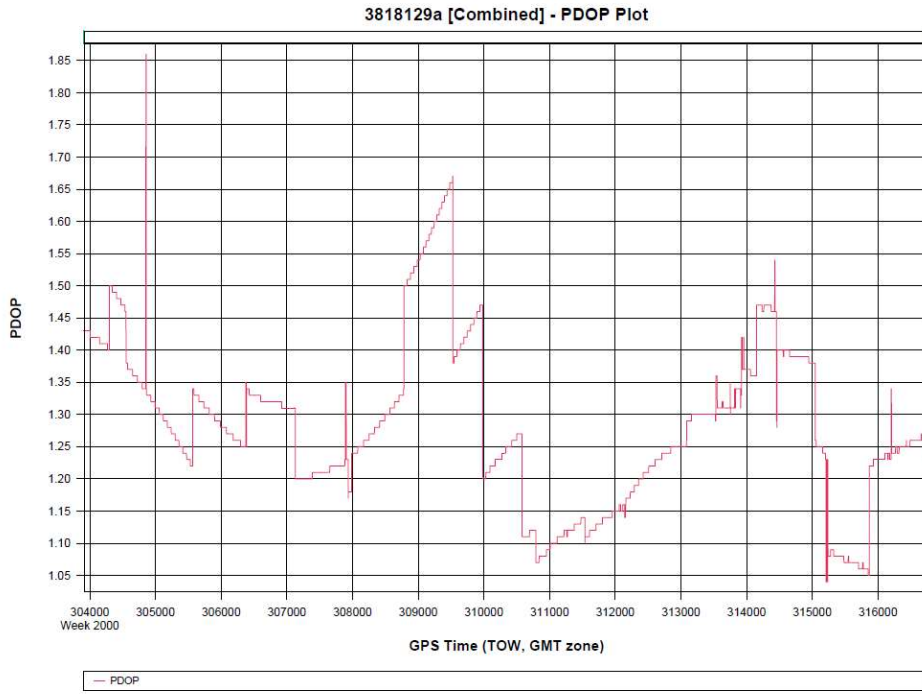
GrafNav v8.50.4120



Project: 3818129a

GrafNav v8.50.4120







Processing Summary Information

Program: GrafNav

Version: 8.50.4120

Project: C:\projects\3143\_Dewberry-NWFWMD\_March-22-2018\LiDAR\3818129a\05\_INS-GPS\_PROC\

01\_POS\GNSS\3818129a.gnv

Solution Type: Combined

Number of Epochs:

Total in GPB file: 12870

No processed position: 0

Missing Fwd or Rev: 4

With bad C/A code: 0

With bad L1 Phase: 0

Measurement RMS Values:

L1 Phase: 0.0167 (m)

C/A Code: 1.06 (m)

L1 Doppler: 0.023 (m/s)

Fwd/Rev Separation RMS Values:

East: 0.012 (m)

North: 0.009 (m)

Height: 0.020 (m)

Fwd/Rev Sep. RMS for dual FWD/REV fixes (12865 occurrences):

East: 0.011 (m)

North: 0.006 (m)

Height: 0.017 (m)

Quality Number Percentages:

Q 1: 100.0 %

Q 2: 0.0 %

Q 3: 0.0 %

Q 4: 0.0 %

Q 5: 0.0 %

Q 6: 0.0 %

Position Standard Deviation Percentages:

0.00 - 0.10 m: 100.0 %

0.10 - 0.30 m: 0.0 %

0.30 - 1.00 m: 0.0 %

1.00 - 5.00 m: 0.0 %

5.00 m + over: 0.0 %

Percentages of epochs with DD\_DOP over 10.00:

DOP over Tol: 0.0 %

Baseline Distances:

Maximum: 65.094 (km)

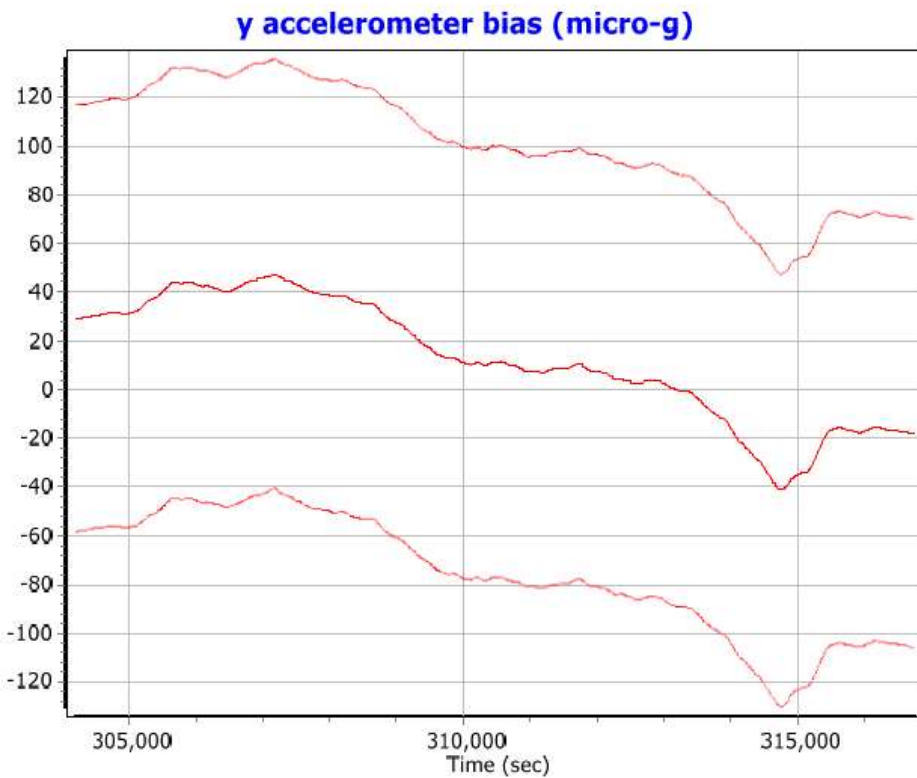
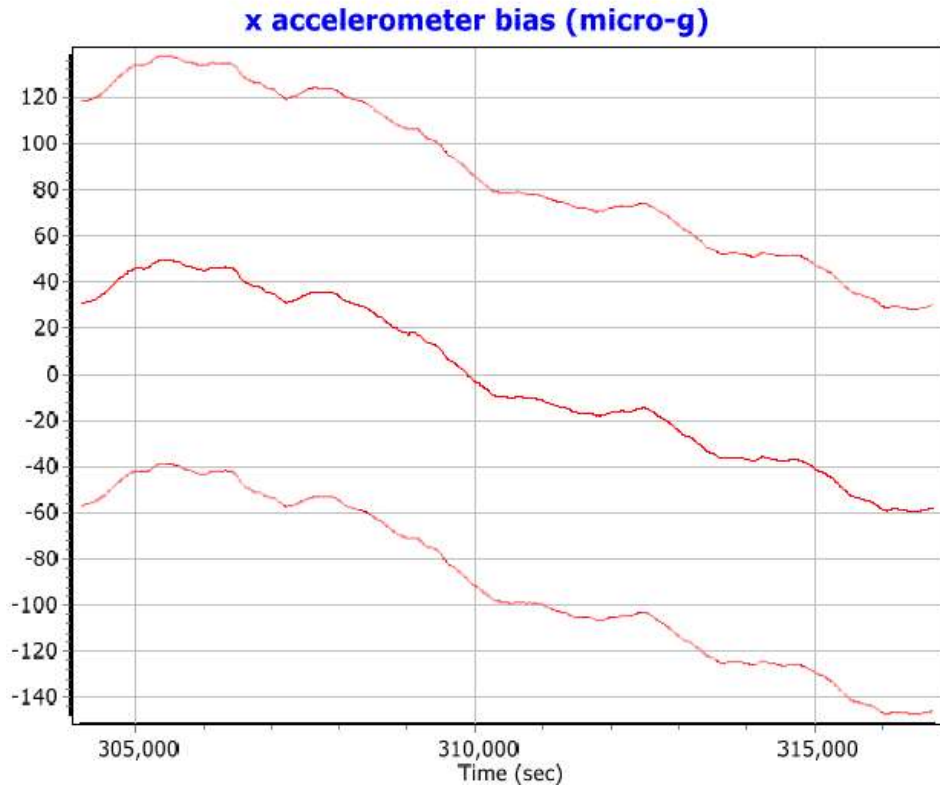
Minimum: 1.980 (km)

Average: 27.772 (km)

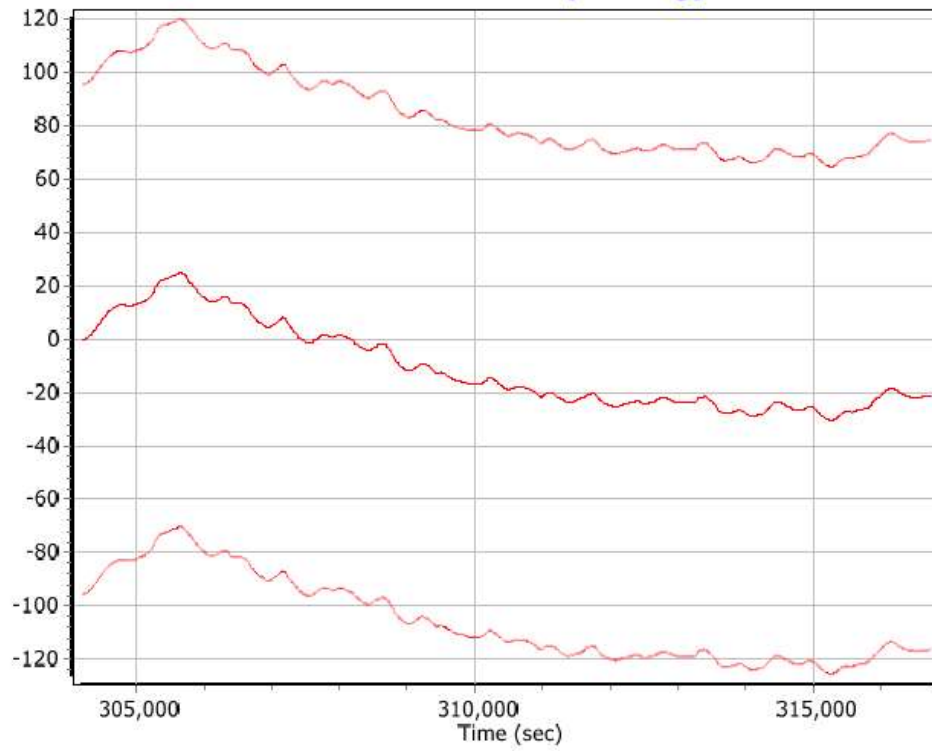
First Epoch: 10.957 (km)

Last Epoch: 10.949 (km)

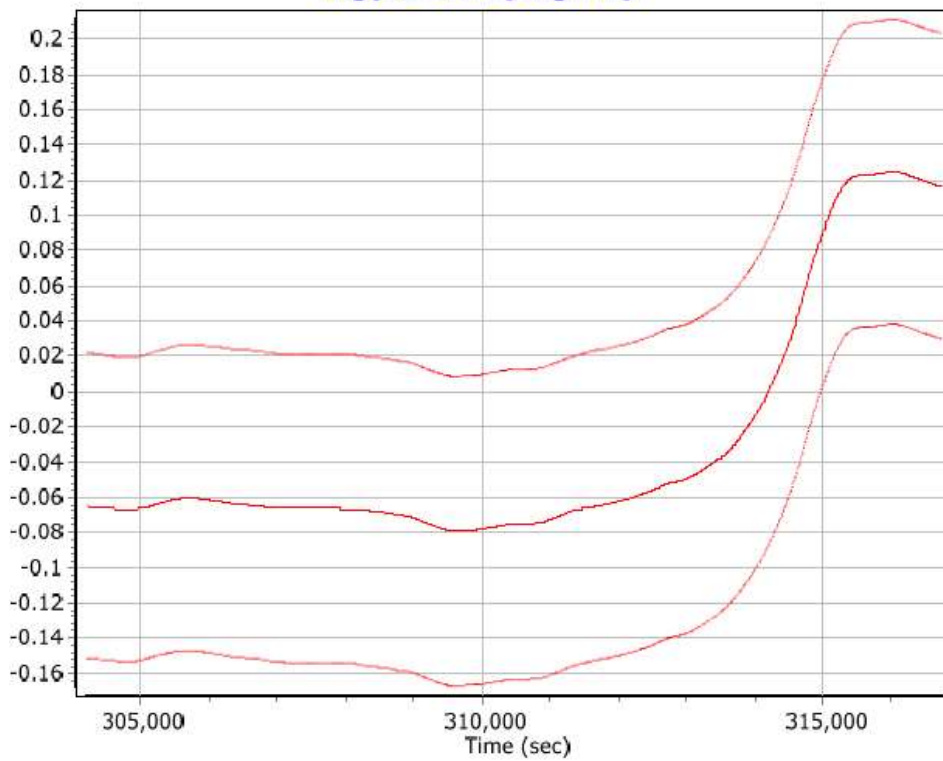
## Mission 4 - 3818129a Sensor Errors



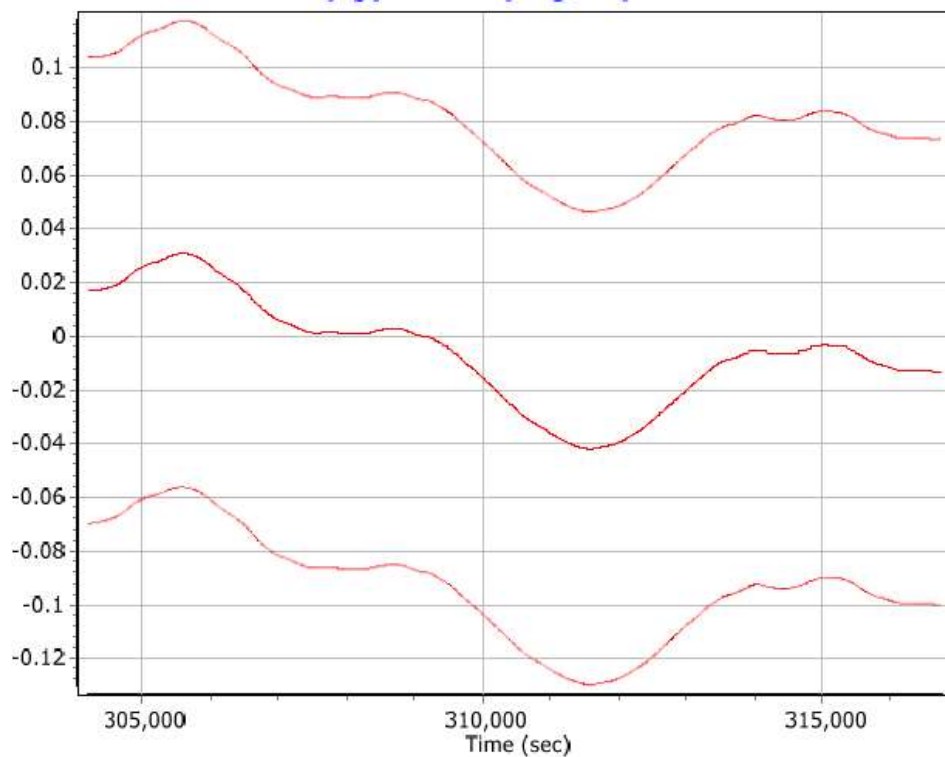
**z accelerometer bias (micro-g)**



**x gyro bias (deg/hr)**



**y gyro bias (deg/hr)**



**z gyro bias (deg/hr)**

