

# PR USVI 2018 Lidar

## Report Produced for U.S. Geological Survey

USGS Contract: G16PC00020

Task Order: 140G0218F0171

Report Date: 03/11/2020

SUBMITTED BY:

**Dewberry**

1000 North Ashley Drive Suite 801  
Tampa, FL 33602  
813.225.1325

SUBMITTED TO:

**U.S. Geological Survey**

1400 Independence Road  
Rolla, MO 65401  
573.308.3810

## Table of Contents

Executive Summary .....	4
The Project Team.....	4
Survey Area.....	4
Date of Survey.....	4
Coordinate Reference System .....	4
Lidar Vertical Accuracy .....	5
Project Deliverables.....	5
Project Tiling Footprint.....	6
Lidar Acquisition Report .....	7
Lidar Acquisition Details.....	7
Lidar System parameters.....	7
Acquisition Status Report and Flightlines .....	11
Lidar Control .....	12
Airborne GPS Kinematic .....	12
Generation and Calibration of Laser Points (raw data) .....	12
Boresight and Relative accuracy.....	13
Preliminary Vertical Accuracy Assessment.....	14
Lidar Processing & Qualitative Assessment .....	18
Initial Processing.....	18
Final Swath Vertical Accuracy Assessment.....	18
Inter-Swath (Between Swath) Relative Accuracy .....	20
Intra-Swath (Within a Single Swath) Relative Accuracy .....	23
Horizontal Alignment .....	25
Point Density and Spatial Distribution.....	25
Data Classification and Editing.....	27
Lidar Qualitative Assessment .....	28
Visual Review .....	28
Data Voids .....	28
Artifacts .....	29
Bridge Removal Artifacts .....	30
Culverts and Bridges .....	31
Elevation Change Within Breaklines .....	32
Temporal Changes .....	33
Ground Voids .....	34
Formatting.....	35

Derivative Lidar Products .....	36
Low Confidence Polygons.....	36
Lidar Positional Accuracy .....	37
Background.....	37
Survey Vertical Accuracy Checkpoints .....	37
Vertical Accuracy Test Procedures .....	52
NVA .....	52
VVA .....	52
Vertical Accuracy Results .....	53
Horizontal Accuracy Test Procedures .....	60
Horizontal Accuracy Results .....	61
Breakline Production & Qualitative Assessment Report.....	63
Breakline Production Methodology .....	63
Breakline Qualitative Assessment .....	63
Breakline Checklist .....	65
Data Dictionary .....	66
Horizontal and Vertical Datum.....	66
Coordinate System and Projection.....	66
Inland Streams and Rivers.....	66
Feature Definition .....	67
Inland Ponds and Lakes.....	68
Tidal Waters .....	70
Beneath Bridge Breaklines.....	71
DEM Production & Qualitative Assessment.....	72
DEM Production Methodology .....	72
DEM Qualitative Assessment .....	74
DEM Vertical Accuracy Results.....	75
DEM Checklist.....	77
Appendix A: Survey Report .....	79
Appendix B: Complete List of Delivered Tiles.....	81
Appendix C: GPS Processing .....	105

## Executive Summary

The primary purpose of this project was to support disaster recovery efforts required due to impacts from Hurricane Maria by developing a consistent and accurate surface elevation dataset derived from high-accuracy Light Detection and Ranging (lidar) technology for Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

The lidar data were processed and classified according to project specifications. Detailed breaklines and bare-earth Digital Elevation Models (DEMs) were produced for the project area. Data was formatted according to tiles with each tile covering an area of 1500m by 1500m. A total of 4,675 tiles were produced for the project encompassing an area of approximately 3,587 sq. miles.

## THE PROJECT TEAM

Dewberry served as the prime contractor for the project. In addition to project management, Dewberry was responsible for LAS classification, all lidar products, breakline production, Digital Elevation Model (DEM) production, and quality assurance.

Dewberry's Gary D. Simpson completed ground surveying for the project and delivered surveyed checkpoints. His task was to acquire surveyed checkpoints for the project to use in independent testing of the vertical accuracy of the lidar-derived surface model. He also verified the GPS base station coordinates used during lidar data acquisition to ensure that the base station coordinates were accurate. Please see Appendix A to view the separate Survey Report that was created for this portion of the project.

Leading Edge Geomatics completed lidar data acquisition and data calibration for the project area.

## SURVEY AREA

As part of this project, locations within Puerto Rico and the US Virgin Islands were surveyed in order to collect 232 Check Points and 124 Ground Control Points for accuracy testing. Images have been provided below to detail where surveys were conducted as part of this effort.

## DATE OF SURVEY

The Check Point and Ground Control Point surveys were conducted between July 5<sup>th</sup>, 2018 and August 15<sup>th</sup>, 2018.

## COORDINATE REFERENCE SYSTEM

Data produced for the project were delivered in the following reference system.

**Horizontal Datum:** The horizontal datum for the project is North American Datum of 1983 with the 2011 Adjustment (NAD 83 (2011))

**Vertical Datum:** The Vertical datums for the project are Puerto Rico Vertical Datum 2002 and Virgin Islands Vertical Datum 2009

**Coordinate System:** State Plane Coordinate System, Puerto Rico USVI Zone 5200

**Units:** Horizontal units are in meters, Vertical units are in meters.

**Geoid Model:** Geoid12B (Geoid 12B was used to convert ellipsoid heights to orthometric heights).

## **LIDAR VERTICAL ACCURACY**

For the island of Puerto Rico and its surrounding islands, the tested  $RMSE_z$  of the classified lidar data for checkpoints in non-vegetated terrain equaled 6.8 cm compared with the 10 cm specification; and the NVA of the classified lidar data computed using  $RMSE_z \times 1.9600$  was equal to 13.2 cm, compared with the 19.6 cm specification.

For the island of Puerto Rico and its surrounding islands, the tested VVA of the classified lidar data computed using the 95<sup>th</sup> percentile was equal to 27.0 cm, compared with the 29.4 cm specification.

For St. Croix, the tested  $RMSE_z$  of the classified lidar data for checkpoints in non-vegetated terrain equaled 6.6 cm compared with the 10 cm specification; and the NVA of the classified lidar data computed using  $RMSE_z \times 1.9600$  was equal to 12.9 cm, compared with the 19.6 cm specification.

For St. Croix, the tested VVA of the classified lidar data computed using the 95<sup>th</sup> percentile was equal to 9.5 cm, compared with the 29.4 cm specification.

For St. John and St. Thomas, the tested  $RMSE_z$  of the classified lidar data for checkpoints in non-vegetated terrain equaled 5.2 cm compared with the 10 cm specification; and the NVA of the classified lidar data computed using  $RMSE_z \times 1.9600$  was equal to 10.2 cm, compared with the 19.6 cm specification.

For St. John and St. Thomas, the tested VVA of the classified lidar data computed using the 95<sup>th</sup> percentile was equal to 11.1 cm, compared with the 29.4 cm specification.

Additional accuracy information and statistics for the classified lidar data, raw swath data, and bare earth DEM data are found in the following sections of this report.

## **PROJECT DELIVERABLES**

The deliverables for this project are listed below.

1. Classified Point Cloud Data (Tiled)
2. Bare Earth Surface (Raster DEM – IMG Format)
3. Intensity Images (8-bit gray scale, tiled, GeoTIFF format)
4. Breakline Data (File GDB)
5. Independent Survey Checkpoint Data (Report, Photos, & Points)
6. Calibration Points
7. Metadata (XML files)
8. Project Report (Acquisition, Processing, QC)
9. Project Extents, Including a shapefile derived from the lidar deliverable
10. Flight Lines (GDB)
11. Interswath and Intraswath Data (shapefiles)

### PROJECT TILING FOOTPRINT

Four thousand six hundred seventy five (4,675) tiles were delivered for the project. Each tile's extent is 1,500 meters by 1,500 meters (see Appendix C for a complete listing of delivered tiles).

### PR USVI 2018 LiDAR Project

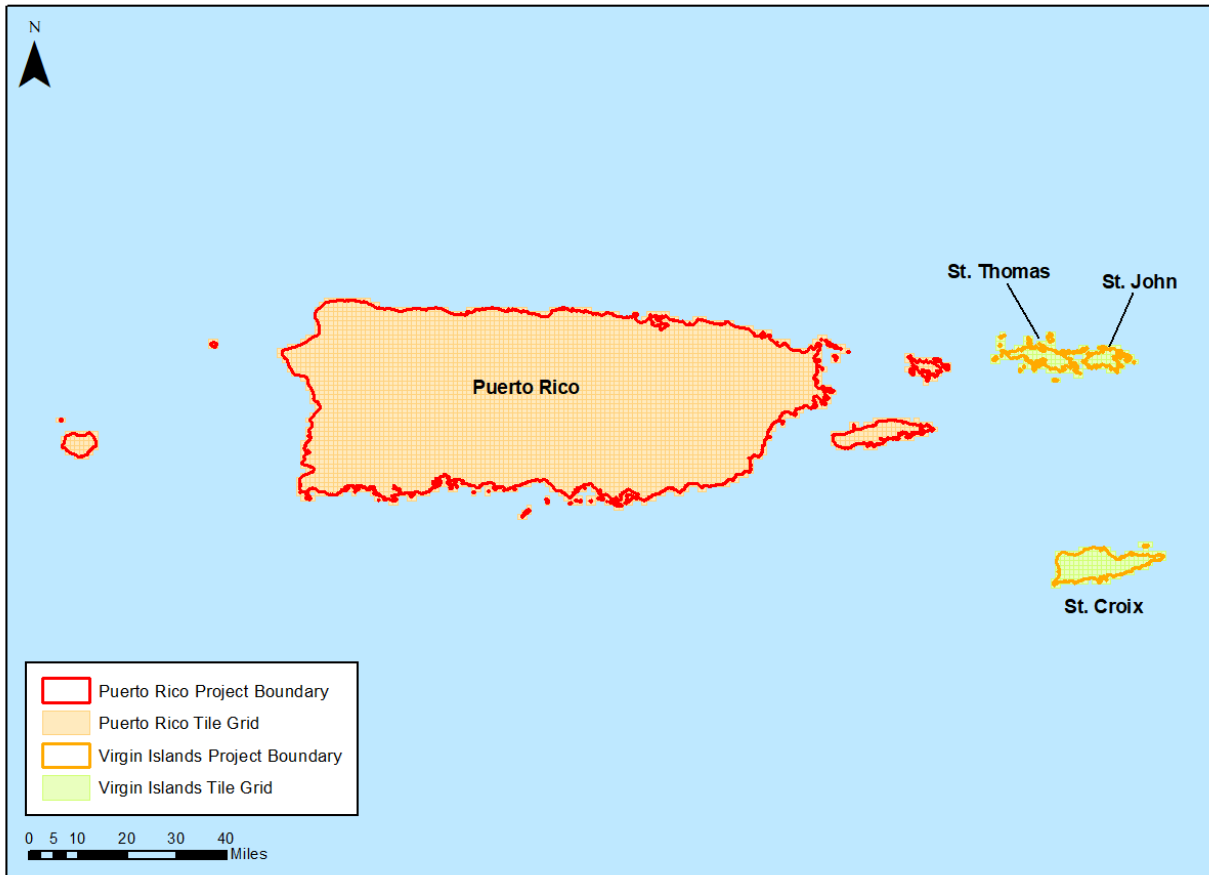


Figure 1 - Project Map

## Lidar Acquisition Report

Dewberry elected to subcontract the lidar acquisition and calibration activities to Leading Edge Geomatics. Leading Edge Geomatics was responsible for providing lidar acquisition, calibration and delivery of lidar data files to Dewberry.

Dewberry received calibrated swath data from Leading Edge Geomatics from April 17, 2018 through April 18, 2019.

### LIDAR ACQUISITION DETAILS

Leading Edge Geomatics planned 2,296 passes for the project area as a series of parallel flight lines with cross flight lines for the purposes of quality control. The flight plan included zigzag flight line collection as a result of the inherent IMU drift associated with all IMU systems. In order to reduce any margin for error in the flight plan, Leading Edge Geomatics followed FEMA's Appendix A "guidelines" for flight planning and, at a minimum, includes the following criteria:

- A digital flight line layout using Track Air flight design software for direct integration into the aircraft flight navigation system.
- Planned flight lines; flight line numbers; and coverage area.
- Lidar coverage extended by a predetermined margin beyond all project borders to ensure necessary over-edge coverage appropriate for specific task order deliverables.
- Local restrictions related to air space and any controlled areas have been investigated so that required permissions can be obtained in a timely manner with respect to schedule. Additionally, Leading Edge Geomatics will file our flight plans as required by local Air Traffic Control (ATC) prior to each mission.

Leading Edge Geomatics monitored weather and atmospheric conditions and conducted lidar missions only when no conditions exist below the sensor that will affect the collection of data. These conditions include leaf-off for hardwoods, no snow, rain, fog, smoke, mist and low clouds. Lidar systems are active sensors, not requiring light, thus missions may be conducted during night hours when weather restrictions do not prevent collection. Leading Edge Geomatics accesses reliable weather sites and indicators (webcams) to establish the highest probability for successful collection in order to position our sensor to maximize successful data acquisition.

Within 72-hours prior to the planned day(s) of acquisition, Leading Edge Geomatics closely monitored the weather, checking all sources for forecasts at least twice daily. As soon as weather conditions were conducive to acquisition, our aircraft mobilized to the project site to begin data collection. Once on site, the acquisition team took responsibility for weather analysis.

Leading Edge Geomatics' LiDAR sensors are calibrated at a designated site located in downtown Fredericton, New Brunswick and are periodically checked and adjusted to minimize corrections at project sites. All systems were calibrated before departing for the project area. LEG also completed calibrations over San Juan, Puerto Rico.

### LIDAR SYSTEM PARAMETERS

Leading Edge Geomatics operated multiple aircraft during the collection of the project area. A Piper PA-23 (Tail #45A), Cessna 206 (Tail# RBV), and Cessna 206 (Tail# XSS) were outfitted with either a Riegl VQ-1560i or Riegl LMS-Q1560 lidar system. A Riegl VQ-880-GII topobathy system was also used to re-fly a small portion of lidar on Puerto Rico's west coast. This airborne survey required that the lidar systems be programmed with different parameters for each mission area illustrated in Figure 2 to accommodate this geography's dynamic land cover. Table 1 through Table 4 list Leading Edge Geomatics' system parameters for the Riegl VQ-1560i, LMS-1560, and VQ-880-GII lidar systems.

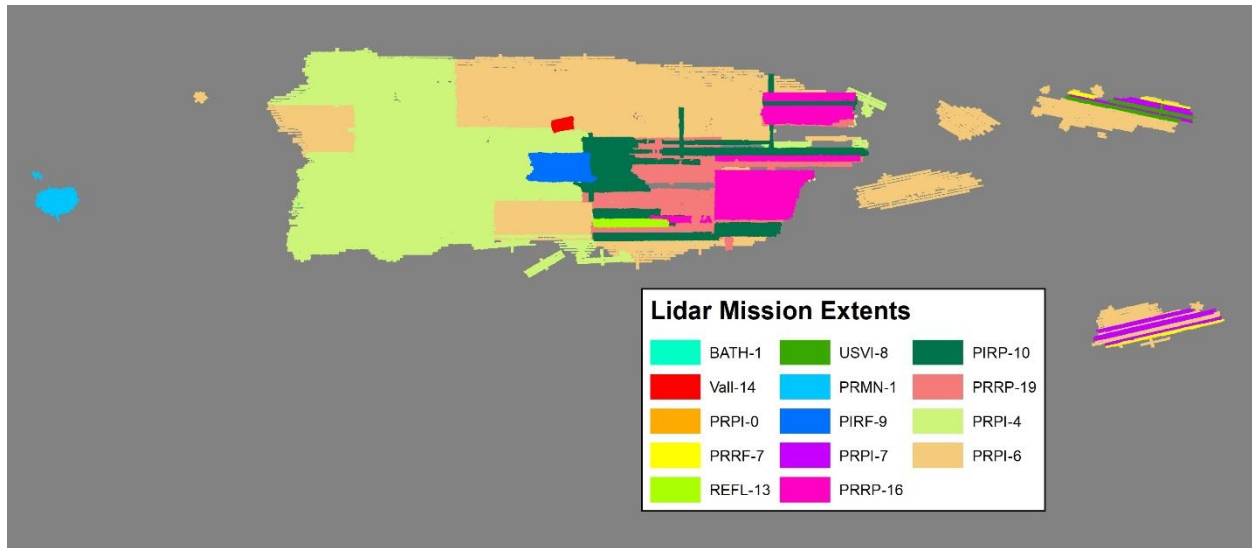


Figure 2 - Lidar Missions flown by Leading Edge Geomatics. Missions correspond with system parameters listed in Tables 1 through 4.

Plan	PRMN-1	PRPI-4	PRPI-6	PRPI-7
System	VQ1560i	VQ1560i	VQ1560i	VQ1560i
Maximum Number of Returns per Pulse	infinite	infinite	infinite	infinite
Nominal Pulse Spacing (m)	0.2	0.28	0.24	0.2
Nominal Pulse Density (ppsm)	25.5	12.5	17.3	25.5
Aggregate Nominal Pulse Spacing (m)	0.2	0.28	0.17	0.2
Aggregate Nominal Pulse Density (ppsm)	25.5	12.5	34.6	25.5
Altitude Above Ground Level (m)	700	1000	1000	700
Ground Speed (kts)	130	130	130	130
Total Sensor Scan Angle (degrees)	58	58	58	58
Scan Frequency / Lines per Second (Hz)	235	167	195	235
Scan Pulse Rate (kHz)	2x1000	2x700	2x1000	2x1000
Pulse Duration (ns)	3	3	3	3
Pulse Width (m)	0.8994	0.8994	0.8994	0.8994
Central Wavelength (nanometers)	1064	1064	1064	1064
Multiple Pulses in the Air	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Beam Divergence (milliradians)	<=0.25	<=0.25	<=0.25	<=0.25



Nominal Swath Width on the Ground (m)	780	1110	1110	780
Swath Overlap (%)	0.2	0.2	0.55	0.3
Computed Down Track spacing per beam (m)	0.28	0.4	0.34	0.28
Computed Cross Track Spacing per beam (m)	0.28	0.4	0.34	0.28
GNSS positional error (radial, in cm)	2 (h), 5 (v)	2 (h), 5 (v)	2 (h), 5 (v)	2 (h), 5 (v)
IMU error (degrees)	0.0025 (r, p) 0.005 (y)	0.0025 (r, p) 0.005 (y)	0.0025 (r, p) 0.005 (y)	0.0025 (r, p) 0.005 (y)
Maximum Baseline Length (miles)	44	44	44	44
Line Spacing (m)	624	888	499.5	546

Table 1 - Leading Edge Geomatics lidar system parameters

Plan	PRRF-7	USVIRF-8	USVIRF-8	PIRF-9
System	VQ1560i	VQ1560i	VQ1560i	LMS-Q1560
Maximum Number of Returns per Pulse	infinite	infinite	infinite	infinite
Nominal Pulse Spacing (m)	0.2	0.15	0.17	0.28
Nominal Pulse Density (ppsm)	25.5	45.4	34.7	12.5
Aggregate Nominal Pulse Spacing (m)	0.2	0.15	0.17	0.2
Aggregate Nominal Pulse Density (ppsm)	25.5	45.4	34.7	25
Altitude Above Ground Level (m)	700	400	500	700
Ground Speed (kts)	130	130	130	100
Total Sensor Scan Angle (degrees)	58	58	58	58
Scan Frequency / Lines per Second (Hz)	235	315	280	130
Scan Pulse Rate (kHz)	2x1000	2x1000	2x1000	2x400
Pulse Duration (ns)	3	3	3	3
Pulse Width (m)	0.8994	0.8994	0.8994	0.8994
Central Wavelength (nanometers)	1064	1064	1064	1064
Multiple Pulses in the Air	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Beam Divergence (milliradians)	<=0.25	<=0.25	<=0.25	<=0.25
Nominal Swath Width on the Ground (m)	780	440	550	780
Swath Overlap (%)	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.55
Computed Down Track spacing per beam (m)	0.28	0.21	0.24	0.4
Computed Cross Track Spacing per beam (m)	0.28	0.21	0.24	0.4
GNSS positional error (radial, in cm)	2 (h), 5 (v)	2 (h), 5 (v)	2 (h), 5 (v)	5 (h), 10 (v)
IMU error (degrees)	0.0025 (r, p) 0.005 (y)	0.0025 (r, p) 0.005 (y)	0.0025 (r, p) 0.005 (y)	0.0050 (r, p) 0.008 (y)
Maximum Baseline Length (miles)	44	44	44	44
Line Spacing (m)	546	352	440	351

Table 2 - Leading Edge Geomatics lidar system parameters

Plan	PIRP-10	PIRP-10	PIRP-10	REFLY-13
System	LMS-Q1560	LMS-Q1560	LMS-Q1560	LMS-Q1560
Maximum Number of Returns per Pulse	infinite	infinite	infinite	infinite
Nominal Pulse Spacing (m)	0.31	0.32	0.35	0.32
Nominal Pulse Density (ppsm)	10.3	9.5	8.3	9.5
Aggregate Nominal Pulse Spacing (m)	0.22	0.23	0.25	0.23
Aggregate Nominal Pulse Density (ppsm)	20.6	19	16.6	19
Altitude Above Ground Level (m)	700	800	900	800
Ground Speed (kts)	120	120	120	120
Total Sensor Scan Angle (degrees)	58	58	58	58
Scan Frequency / Lines per Second (Hz)	140	135	125	135
Scan Pulse Rate (kHz)	2x400	2x400	2x400	2x400
Pulse Duration (ns)	3	3	3	3
Pulse Width (m)	0.8994	0.8994	0.8994	0.8994
Central Wavelength (nanometers)	1064	1064	1064	1064
Multiple Pulses in the Air	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Beam Divergence (milliradians)	<=0.25	<=0.25	<=0.25	<=0.25
Nominal Swath Width on the Ground (m)	780	890	1000	890
Swath Overlap (%)	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Computed Down Track spacing per beam (m)	0.44	0.46	0.49	0.46
Computed Cross Track Spacing per beam (m)	0.44	0.46	0.49	0.46
GNSS positional error (radial, in cm)	5 (h), 10 (v)	5 (h), 10 (v)	5 (h), 10 (v)	5 (h), 10 (v)
IMU error (degrees)	0.0050 (r, p) 0.008 (y)	0.0050 (r, p) 0.008 (y)	0.0050 (r, p) 0.008 (y)	0.0050 (r, p) 0.008 (y)
Maximum Baseline Length (miles)	44	44	44	44
Line Spacing (m)	390	445	500	445

Table 3 - Leading Edge Geomatics lidar system parameters

Plan	VALLEY-14	PRRP-16	PRRP-19	BATHY-1
System	LMS-Q1560	LMS-Q1560	LMS-Q1560	VQ-880G
Maximum Number of Returns per Pulse	infinite	infinite	infinite	infinite
Nominal Pulse Spacing (m)	0.34	0.53	0.71	0.82
Nominal Pulse Density (ppsm)	8.7	3.6	2	1.5
Aggregate Nominal Pulse Spacing (m)	0.24	0.37	0.71	0.82
Aggregate Nominal Pulse Density (ppsm)	17.4	7.2	2	1.5
Altitude Above Ground Level (m)	900	1600	1900	450
Ground Speed (kts)	120	120	120	130
Total Sensor Scan Angle (degrees)	58	58	58	40

Scan Frequency / Lines per Second (Hz)	125	82	62	80
Scan Pulse Rate (kHz)	2x400	2x300	2x200	200
Pulse Duration (ns)	3	3	3	3
Pulse Width (m)	0.8994	0.8994	0.8994	0.45
Central Wavelength (nanometers)	1064	1064	1064	1064
Multiple Pulses in the Air	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Beam Divergence (milliradians)	<=0.25	<=0.25	<=0.25	0.2
Nominal Swath Width on the Ground (m)	1000	1770	2110	327
Swath Overlap (%)	0.55	0.55	0.3	20
Computed Down Track spacing per beam (m)	0.48	0.75	1	0.452
Computed Cross Track Spacing per beam (m)	0.48	0.75	1	0.452
GNSS positional error (radial, in cm)	5 (h), 10 (v)	5 (h), 10 (v)	5 (h), 10 (v)	5 (h), 10 (v)
IMU error (degrees)	0.0050 (r, p) 0.008 (y)	0.0050 (r, p) 0.008 (y)	0.0050 (r, p) 0.008 (y)	.0050 (r, p)
Maximum Baseline Length (miles)	44	44	44	25
Line Spacing (m)	450	796.5	1477	261

Table 4 - Leading Edge Geomatics lidar system parameters

## ACQUISITION STATUS REPORT AND FLIGHTLINES

Upon notification to proceed, the flight crew loaded the flight plans and validated the flight parameters. The Acquisition Manager contacted air traffic control and coordinated flight pattern requirements. Lidar acquisition began immediately upon notification that control base stations were in place. During flight operations, the flight crew monitored weather and atmospheric conditions. Lidar missions were flown only when no condition existed below the sensor that would affect the collection of data. The pilot constantly monitored the aircraft course, position, pitch, roll, and yaw of the aircraft. The sensor operator monitored the sensor, the status of PDOPs, and performed the first Q/C review during acquisition. The flight crew constantly reviewed weather and cloud locations. Any flight lines impacted by unfavorable conditions were marked as invalid and re-flown immediately or at an optimal time.

Figure 2 shows the combined trajectory of the flightlines.

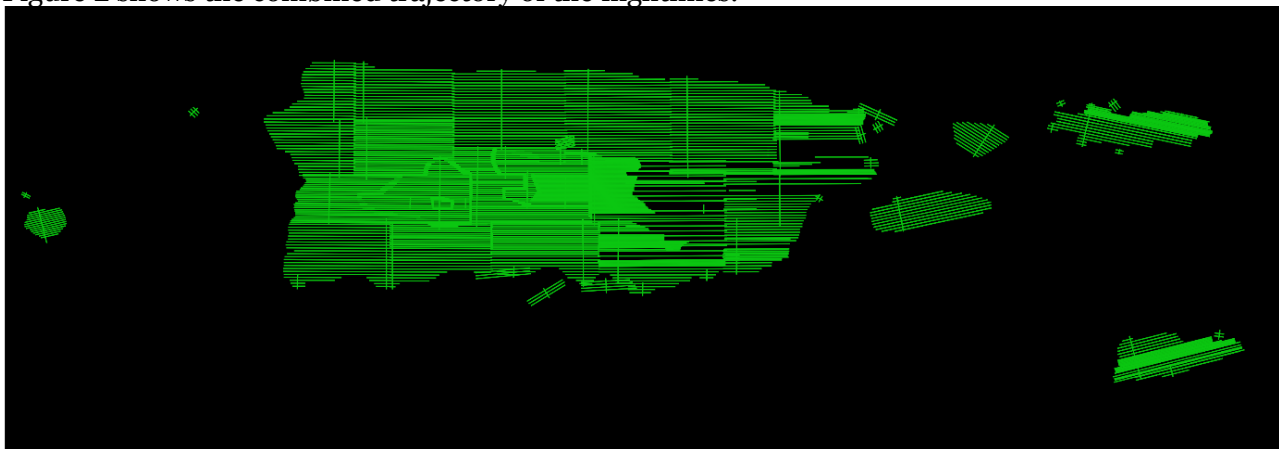


Figure 3 - Trajectories as flown by Leading Edge Geomatics

## LIDAR CONTROL

Twelve (12) CORS and one (1) independent (Mona 2018) base stations were used to control the lidar acquisition for the project area. The coordinates of all base stations used for this project are provided in the table below. All control and calibration points are also provided in shapefile format as part of the final deliverables.

Name	NAD83(2011) UTM 18N		Ellipsoid Ht (NAD83(2011), m)	Orthometric Ht (NAVD88 Geoid12B, m)
	Easting X (m)	Northing Y (m)		
CRO1	396090.9383	192289.2548	-29.423	11.845
PRAR	177385.6711	268820.5608	-18.543	25.034
PRFJ	282659.491	254225.9129	-20.768	20.608
PRGY	159651.9386	224576.1748	35.760	75.081
PRHL	229566.6991	259606.2118	-22.539	18.656
PRJC	140156.0841	255986.5955	24.727	66.361
PRLP	259779.3706	239383.8986	58.883	98.661
PRLT	119982.1208	224699.3212	-13.360	26.633
PRMI	135171.4506	215388.4042	-23.594	16.297
PRN4	206801.4503	226380.1013	131.067	169.724
VITH	354756.8144	256512.7618	6.380	48.572
1 - Base (Mona 2018)	40285.41266	228881.5315	-39.358	2.606
ZSU4	246470.8237	265173.6742	-26.670	15.539

Table 5 – Base stations used to control lidar acquisition

## AIRBORNE GPS KINEMATIC

Airborne GPS data was processed using the PosPac kinematic On-The-Fly (OTF) software suite. Flights were flown with a minimum of 6 satellites in view (13° above the horizon) and with a PDOP of better than 4. Distances from base station to aircraft were kept to a maximum of 70 km.

For all flights, the GPS data can be classified as excellent, with GPS residuals of 3 cm average or better but no larger than 10 cm being recorded.

GPS processing reports for each mission are included in Appendix D.

## GENERATION AND CALIBRATION OF LASER POINTS (RAW DATA)

The initial step of calibration is to verify availability and status of all needed GPS and Laser data against field notes and compile any data if not complete.

Subsequently the mission points are output using Riegl RiProcess, initially with default values from Riegl or the last mission calibrated for the system. The initial point generation for each mission calibration is verified within QGIS and LP360 for calibration errors. If a calibration error greater than specification is observed within the mission, the roll, pitch and scanner scale corrections that need to be applied are calculated using BayesMap StripAlign. The missions with the new calibration values are regenerated and validated internally once again to ensure quality.

Data collected by the lidar unit is reviewed for completeness, acceptable density and to make sure all data is captured without errors or corrupted values. In addition, all GPS, aircraft trajectory, mission information, and ground control files are reviewed and logged into a database.

On a project level, a supplementary coverage check is carried out to ensure no data voids unreported by Field Operations are present. During this acquisition campaign, cloud cover prevented acquisition of portions of the southeast shown in Figure 3. After repeated attempts to collect these areas and discussions with USGS, the decision was made to conclude the acquisition phase of this project.

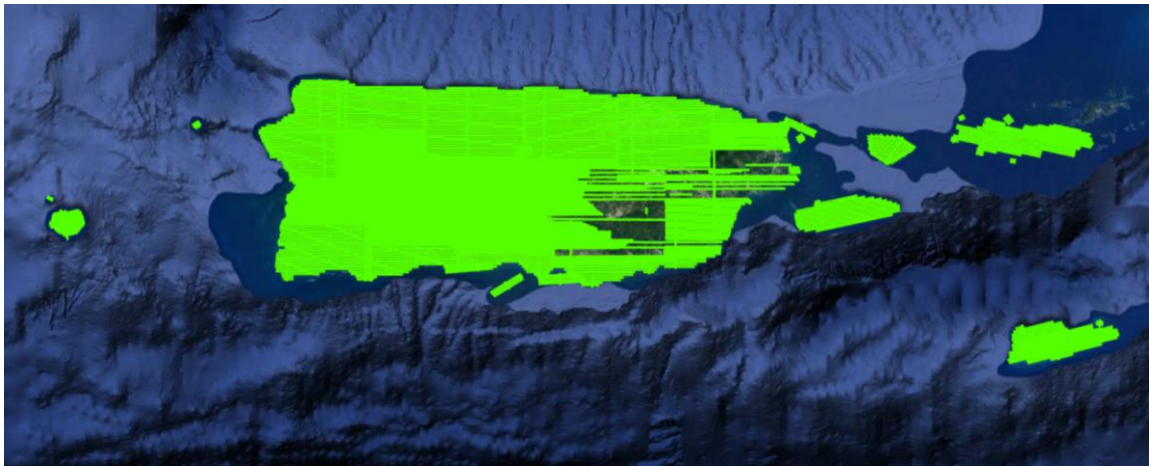


Figure 4 – Flight lines acquired for the PR-USVI 2018 project area.

## BORESIGHT AND RELATIVE ACCURACY

The initial points for each mission calibration are inspected for flight line errors, flight line overlap, slivers or gaps in the data, point data minimums, or issues with the lidar unit or GPS. Roll, pitch and scanner scale are optimized during the calibration process until the relative accuracy is met.

Relative accuracy and internal quality are checked using at least 3 regularly spaced QC blocks in which points from all lines are loaded and inspected. Vertical differences between ground surfaces of each line are displayed. Color scale is adjusted so that errors greater than the specifications are flagged. Cross sections are visually inspected across each block to validate point to point, flight line to flight line and mission to mission agreement.

For this project the specifications used are as follows:

Relative accuracy  $\leq 6$  cm maximum differences within individual swaths and  $\leq 8$  cm RMSDz between adjacent and overlapping swaths.

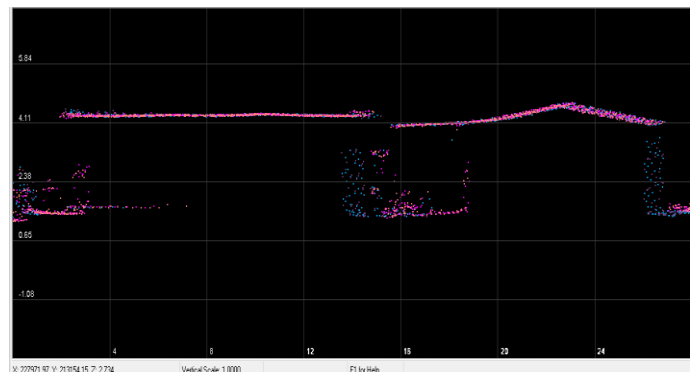
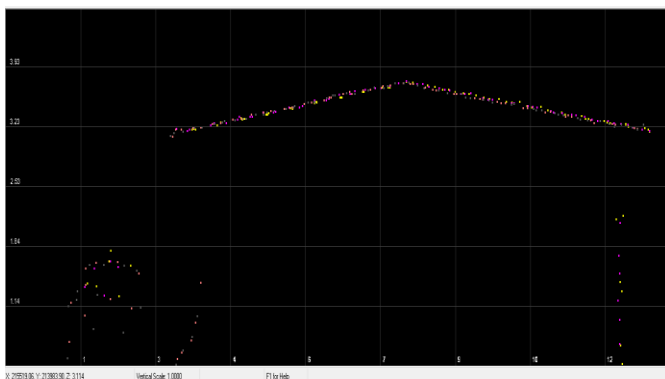




Figure 5 – Profile views showing correct roll and pitch adjustments for block E2.

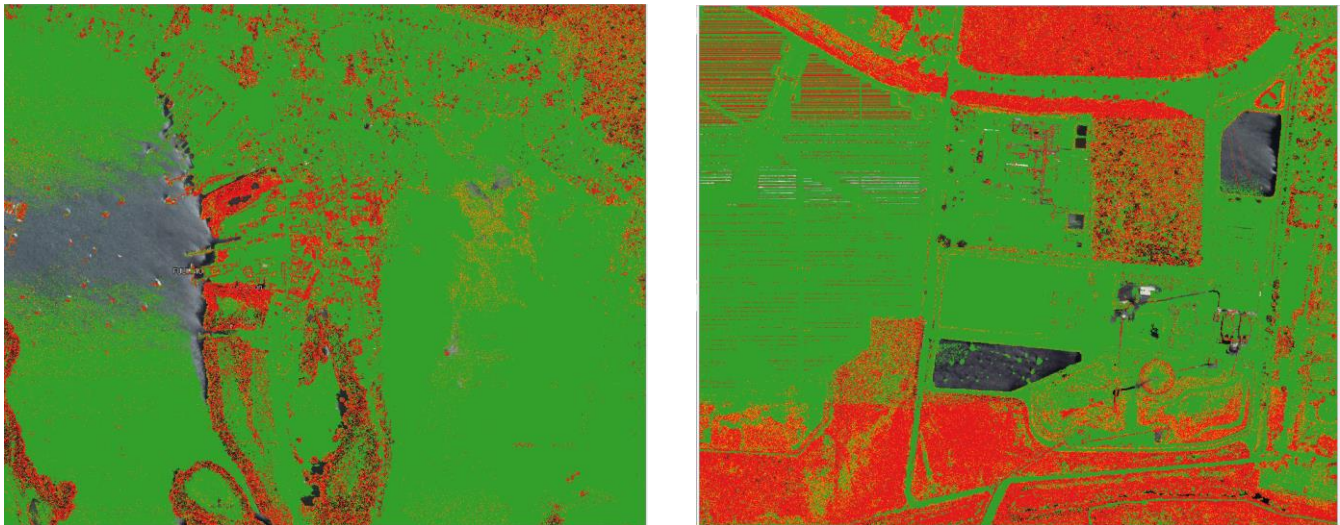


Figure 6 – QC block colored by distance to ensure accuracy at swath edges (interswath E2).

A different set of QC blocks are generated for final review after all transformations have been applied.

### PRELIMINARY VERTICAL ACCURACY ASSESSMENT

A preliminary  $RMSE_z$  error check is performed by Leading Edge Geomatics at this stage of the project life cycle in the raw lidar dataset against GPS static and kinematic data and compared to  $RMSE_z$  project specifications. The lidar data is examined in non-vegetated, flat areas away from breaks. Lidar ground points for each flight line generated by an automatic classification routine are used.

Prior to delivery to Dewberry, the elevation data was verified internally to ensure it met Non-vegetated Vertical Accuracy (NVA) requirements ( $RMSE_z \leq 10$  cm and  $Accuracy_z$  at the 95% confidence level  $\leq 19.6$  cm) when compared to static and kinematic GPS checkpoints. Below is a summary for the test:

The calibrated PR-USVI 2018 lidar dataset was tested to 0.17 m vertical accuracy at 95% confidence level based on  $RMSE_z$  (0.087 m x 1.9600) when compared to 112 GPS static check points.

The following are the final statistics for the GPS static checkpoints used by Leading Edge Geomatics to internally verify vertical accuracy.

Point ID	NAD83(2011) UTM Zone 18N		NAVD88 (Geoid 12B)		DeltaZ
	Easting X (m)	Northing Y (m)	Z-Survey (m)	Z-LiDAR (m)	
GCP-003	265877.800	227800.100	53.180	53.330	0.150

GCP-004	242171.400	261028.200	63.780	63.760	-0.020
GCP-005	252438.500	252001.900	218.600	218.660	0.060
GCP-006	238100.800	252320.700	91.660	91.660	0.000
GCP-007	222186.800	263205.600	69.800	69.860	0.060
GCP-008	223111.900	252374.800	84.280	84.280	0.000
GCP-009	206512.400	255569.600	172.690	172.730	0.040
GCP-010	208994.400	271811.000	2.530	2.540	0.010
GCP-011	210922.600	264217.900	29.690	29.730	0.040
GCP-012	195369.900	252472.000	361.420	361.500	0.080
GCP-013	194481.100	261270.300	86.690	86.660	-0.030
GCP-014	194827.300	270480.700	26.030	26.100	0.070
GCP-015	182615.900	272376.600	6.660	6.810	0.150
GCP-016	181316.100	266441.100	100.050	100.000	-0.050
GCP-017	185217.800	258540.000	183.590	183.560	-0.030
GCP-018	170529.200	251618.500	214.840	214.880	0.040
GCP-019	171651.600	263890.000	13.320	13.230	-0.090
GCP-020	155337.300	272534.800	8.710	8.630	-0.080
GCP-021	155542.600	266422.400	159.780	159.540	-0.240
GCP-022	157050.100	261319.000	279.690	279.750	0.060
GCP-023	143847.400	259999.600	179.120	179.230	0.110
GCP-024	142502.200	267470.900	167.070	167.000	-0.070
GCP-025	139460.800	273828.400	63.310	63.340	0.030
GCP-027	129025.000	268316.000	146.360	146.350	-0.010
GCP-028	128107.800	262692.200	53.450	53.520	0.070
GCP-029	114517.000	254895.500	8.290	8.300	0.010
GCP-030	124337.800	254719.600	152.200	152.280	0.080
GCP-031	127733.100	249136.600	17.380	17.370	-0.010
GCP-032	128976.000	240608.600	115.400	115.470	0.070
GCP-033	142119.200	238755.800	426.460	426.620	0.160
GCP-034	123472.800	236604.000	4.070	4.080	0.010
GCP-035	136108.800	229047.600	45.570	45.570	0.000
GCP-036	128540.700	222515.500	29.450	29.460	0.010
GCP-037	120837.400	215143.300	0.830	0.810	-0.020
GCP-038	169117.100	225880.900	87.740	87.820	0.080
GCP-039	169440.100	218604.200	11.670	11.650	-0.020
GCP-040	192512.900	223278.600	45.460	45.520	0.060
GCP-041	207171.800	214921.100	3.540	3.620	0.080
GCP-042	220418.700	222614.000	83.230	83.270	0.040
GCP-043	256775.000	218853.800	10.180	10.220	0.040

GCP-044	256872.600	226797.100	22.330	22.420	0.090
GCP-045	262917.200	234586.200	29.380	29.420	0.040
GCP-046	267896.700	242498.600	19.860	19.880	0.020
GCP-047	270874.600	258977.500	17.470	17.560	0.090
GCP-048	284316.100	259103.500	5.370	5.440	0.070
GCP-049	229727.400	237909.400	409.820	409.820	0.000
GCP-050	219022.300	233996.900	614.460	614.560	0.100
GCP-051	204313.800	243727.000	507.350	507.440	0.090
GCP-052	169043.800	236507.000	480.670	480.770	0.100
GCP-053	259761.100	248169.900	476.300	476.420	0.120
GCP-054	229831.300	266962.500	3.800	3.890	0.090
GCP-055	261014.100	260204.300	15.150	15.280	0.130
GCP-056	241242.200	246855.600	65.520	65.530	0.010
GCP-057	260893.700	265981.300	3.110	3.040	-0.070
GCP-058	230197.000	257468.800	48.180	48.250	0.070
GCP-059	198784.300	266062.200	81.840	81.800	-0.040
GCP-060	165931.100	268341.000	77.540	77.560	0.020
GCP-061	166093.800	260113.300	236.570	236.680	0.110
GCP-062	136897.500	270176.300	128.100	128.090	-0.010
GCP-063	119004.400	260923.700	3.030	3.040	0.010
GCP-064	136720.900	258403.600	78.480	78.570	0.090
GCP-065	123169.700	242752.000	1.710	1.710	0.000
GCP-066	122411.600	229118.500	30.690	30.710	0.020
GCP-067	147109.700	214794.200	11.640	11.650	0.010
GCP-068	152846.900	225837.500	176.900	176.950	0.050
GCP-069	177063.700	217863.600	15.690	15.720	0.030
GCP-070	208899.400	228375.200	146.260	146.310	0.050
GCP-071	227833.700	213376.100	1.930	1.930	0.000
GCP-072	245925.500	217188.100	17.960	18.030	0.070
GCP-073	267922.500	229042.300	2.370	2.480	0.110
GCP-074	254806.100	238176.200	125.740	125.840	0.100
GCP-075	279360.000	243625.800	27.940	27.950	0.010
GCP-077	283344.900	255627.900	10.230	10.300	0.070
GCP-078	227262.200	229750.200	462.010	462.070	0.060
GCP-079	193329.900	232710.800	173.410	173.410	0.000
GCP-080	180968.800	242844.000	408.860	409.020	0.160
GCP-081	157481.000	238779.500	463.570	463.630	0.060
GCP-085	349655.000	258131.800	119.970	119.980	0.010
GCP-086	357955.800	256668.900	1.340	1.330	-0.010
GCP-087	367077.000	254637.500	23.690	23.830	0.140
GCP-088	364585.700	185393.900	16.530	16.510	-0.020
GCP-089	374708.300	191307.400	58.270	58.190	-0.080
GCP-090	388637.700	189535.000	7.880	7.760	-0.120



GCP-091	373388.900	255626.300	1.810	1.890	0.080
GCP-092	382416.900	253828.100	32.900	32.920	0.020
GCP-093	379491.200	259563.400	2.100	2.130	0.030
GCP-096	132899.100	228013.500	31.700	31.600	-0.100
GCP-097	141172.500	245865.600	307.270	307.320	0.050
GCP-098	131638.900	246510.700	79.540	79.640	0.100
GCP-099	133289.100	216410.800	23.400	23.380	-0.020
GCP-100	142285.100	221590.500	11.870	11.890	0.020
GCP-101	146068.300	254557.100	318.480	318.580	0.100
GCP-102	151701.500	250636.000	386.510	386.620	0.110
GCP-103	155581.500	248689.800	472.930	472.980	0.050
GCP-104	161954.800	242077.800	672.460	672.580	0.120
GCP-105	168176.200	231063.000	902.140	902.240	0.100
GCP-106	179050.800	235097.500	777.180	777.290	0.110
GCP-107	184021.800	252555.500	286.400	286.430	0.030
GCP-108	188412.200	268959.600	4.230	4.650	0.420
GCP-109	183762.400	223250.000	45.660	45.710	0.050
GCP-110	194741.800	217364.300	1.080	1.200	0.120
GCP-111	215226.900	244970.600	611.520	611.550	0.030
GCP-112	240308.700	240856.200	98.900	98.810	-0.090
GCP-113	247149.600	224570.900	449.390	449.480	0.090
GCP-114	253436.200	243647.300	82.850	82.930	0.080
GCP-115	246022.100	268150.900	2.050	2.150	0.100
GCP-116	261184.900	252531.700	512.100	512.230	0.130
GCP-118	357471.500	259191.800	148.260	148.260	0.000
GCP-119	365051.200	257490.900	3.430	3.490	0.060
GCP-120	377485.300	188867.600	27.720	27.780	0.060
GCP-122	238434.500	231282.700	765.850	766.020	0.170
GCP-123	148110.200	231288.200	651.170	651.200	0.030

Table 6 - Static GPS Points

100 % of Totals	# of Points	RMSEz (m) NVA Spec=0.1 m	NVA at 95% Spec=0.196 m	Mean (m)	Std Dev (m)	Min (m)	Max (m)
Non-Vegetated Terrain	112	0.087	0.17	0.043	0.075	-0.240	0.420

Table 7 - Static GPS Vertical Accuracy Results

Overall the calibrated lidar data products collected by Leading Edge Geomatics meet or exceed the requirements set out in the Statement of Work. The quality control requirements of Leading Edge Geomatics quality management program were adhered to throughout the acquisition stage for this project to ensure product quality.

## Lidar Processing & Qualitative Assessment

### INITIAL PROCESSING

Once Dewberry receives the calibrated swath data from the acquisition provider, Dewberry performs several validations on the dataset prior to starting full-scale production on the project. These validations include vertical accuracy of the swath data, inter-swath (between swath) relative accuracy validation, intra-swath (within a single swath) relative accuracy validation, verification of horizontal alignment between swaths, and confirmation of point density and spatial distribution. This initial assessment allows Dewberry to determine if the data are suitable for full-scale production. Addressing issues at this stage allows the data to be corrected while imposing the least disruption possible on the overall production workflow and overall schedule.

### Final Swath Vertical Accuracy Assessment

Once Dewberry received the calibrated swath data from Leading Edge Geomatics, Dewberry tested the vertical accuracy of the non-vegetated terrain swath data prior to additional processing. Dewberry tested the vertical accuracy of the swath data using the ninety-one (91) non-vegetated (open terrain and urban) independent survey check points. The vertical accuracy is tested by comparing survey checkpoints in non-vegetated terrain to a triangulated irregular network (TIN) that is created from the raw swath points. Only checkpoints in non-vegetated terrain can be tested against raw swath data because the data has not undergone classification techniques to remove vegetation, buildings, and other artifacts from the ground surface. Checkpoints are always compared to interpolated surfaces from the lidar point cloud because it is unlikely that a survey checkpoint will be located at the location of a discrete lidar point. Dewberry typically uses LP360 software to test the swath lidar vertical accuracy, Terrascan software to test the classified lidar vertical accuracy, and Esri ArcMap to test the DEM vertical accuracy so that three different software programs are used to validate the vertical accuracy for each project. Project specifications require a NVA of 19.6 cm based on the  $RMSE_z$  (10 cm) x 1.96. The dataset for the PR-USVI 2018 Lidar Project satisfies this criteria. The raw lidar swath dataset for the island of Puerto Rico and its surrounding islands was tested to meet ASPRS Positional Accuracy Standards for Digital Geospatial Data (2014) for a 10 cm  $RMSE_z$  Vertical Accuracy Class. Actual NVA accuracy was found to be  $RMSE_z = 7.5$  cm, equating to +/- 15 cm at 95% confidence level. The table below shows all calculated statistics for the raw swath data.

100 % of Totals	# of Points	$RMSE_z$ NVA Spec=0.10 m	NVA –Non-vegetated Vertical Accuracy ( $RMSE_z$ x 1.9600) Spec=0.196 m	Mean (m)	Median (m)	Skew	Std Dev (m)	Min (m)	Max (m)	Kurtosis
Non-Vegetated Terrain	91	0.075	0.148	0.053	0.060	-0.263	0.054	-0.090	0.190	0.413

Table 8 - NVA at 95% Confidence Level for the island of Puerto Rico and its surrounding islands Raw Swaths

Seven checkpoints were removed from the raw swath vertical accuracy testing. Five points were removed due to their locations underneath artifacts. Two points were removed due to being located in areas without any swath coverage. Only non-vegetated terrain checkpoints are used to test the raw swath data because the raw swath data has not been classified to remove vegetation,

structures, and other above ground features from the ground classification. While these checkpoints are located in open terrain, the overhead artifacts are modeled by the lidar point cloud. These high points caused erroneous high values during the swath vertical accuracy testing so they were removed from the final calculations. Once the data underwent the classification process, the artifacts were removed from the final ground classification and these points could be used in the final vertical accuracy testing for the fully classified lidar data with the exception of the two checkpoints that were located in areas with no swath coverage. Table 9, below, provides the coordinates for these checkpoints and the vertical accuracy results from the raw swath data. Table 10, below, provides the usable vertical accuracy results of these checkpoints from the fully classified lidar. The differences in the tables show how above ground features can cause erroneous vertical accuracy results in the raw swath data.

Point ID	NAD83(2011) UTM Zone 18N		NAVD88 (Geoid 12B)	Lidar Z (m)	Delta Z	AbsDeltaZ
	Easting X (m)	Northing Y (m)	Survey Z (m)			
NVA-001	118857.830	216521.470	12.060	slope	N/A	N/A
NVA-023	134591.590	259403.720	75.370	slope	N/A	N/A
NVA-045	222240.000	242941.100	207.000	slope	N/A	N/A
NVA-053	192873.900	227103.500	74.030	slope	N/A	N/A
NVA-070	238317.580	232978.890	510.090	outside swath coverage	N/A	N/A
NVA-078	230745.750	245175.370	294.160	slope	N/A	N/A
NVA-083	268481.250	251871.410	642.910	outside swath coverage	N/A	N/A

Table 9 - Checkpoint removed from raw swath vertical accuracy testing

Point ID	NAD83(2011) UTM Zone 18N		NAVD88 (Geoid 12B)	Lidar Z (m)	Delta Z	AbsDeltaZ
	Easting X (m)	Northing Y (m)	Survey Z (m)			
NVA-001	118857.830	216521.470	12.060	12.040	-0.020	0.020
NVA-023	134591.590	259403.720	75.370	75.450	0.080	0.080
NVA-045	222240.000	242941.100	207.000	207.030	0.030	0.030
NVA-053	192873.900	227103.500	74.030	74.060	0.030	0.030
NVA-070	238317.580	232978.890	510.090	outside swath coverage	N/A	N/A
NVA-078	230745.750	245175.370	294.160	294.200	0.040	0.040
NVA-083	268481.250	251871.410	642.910	outside swath coverage	N/A	N/A

Table 10 - Final tested vertical accuracy for OT-130 post ground classification

The St. Croix raw lidar swath dataset was tested to meet ASPRS Positional Accuracy Standards for Digital Geospatial Data (2014) for a 10 cm RMSE<sub>z</sub> Vertical Accuracy Class. Actual NVA accuracy was found to be RMSE<sub>z</sub> = 7.2 cm, equating to +/- 14.2 cm at 95% confidence level. The table below shows all calculated statistics for the raw swath data.

100 % of Totals	# of Points	RMSE <sub>z</sub> NVA Spec=0.10 m	NVA –Non-vegetated Vertical Accuracy (RMSE <sub>z</sub> x 1.9600) Spec=0.196 m	Mean (m)	Median (m)	Skew	Std Dev (m)	Min (m)	Max (m)	Kurtosis
Non-Vegetated Terrain	22	0.072	0.142	0.030	0.023	0.255	0.067	-0.091	0.188	0.326

Table 11 - NVA at 95% Confidence Level for St. Croix Raw Swaths

The St. John and St. Thomas raw lidar swath dataset was tested to meet ASPRS Positional Accuracy Standards for Digital Geospatial Data (2014) for a 10 cm RMSE<sub>z</sub> Vertical Accuracy Class. Actual NVA accuracy was found to be RMSE<sub>z</sub> = 6.8 cm, equating to +/- 13.4 cm at 95% confidence level. The table below shows all calculated statistics for the raw swath data.

100 % of Totals	# of Points	RMSE <sub>z</sub> NVA Spec=0.10 m	NVA –Non-vegetated Vertical Accuracy (RMSE <sub>z</sub> x 1.9600) Spec=0.196 m	Mean (m)	Median (m)	Skew	Std Dev (m)	Min (m)	Max (m)	Kurtosis
Non-Vegetated Terrain	26	0.068	0.134	0.046	0.048	-0.454	0.051	-0.081	0.135	0.184

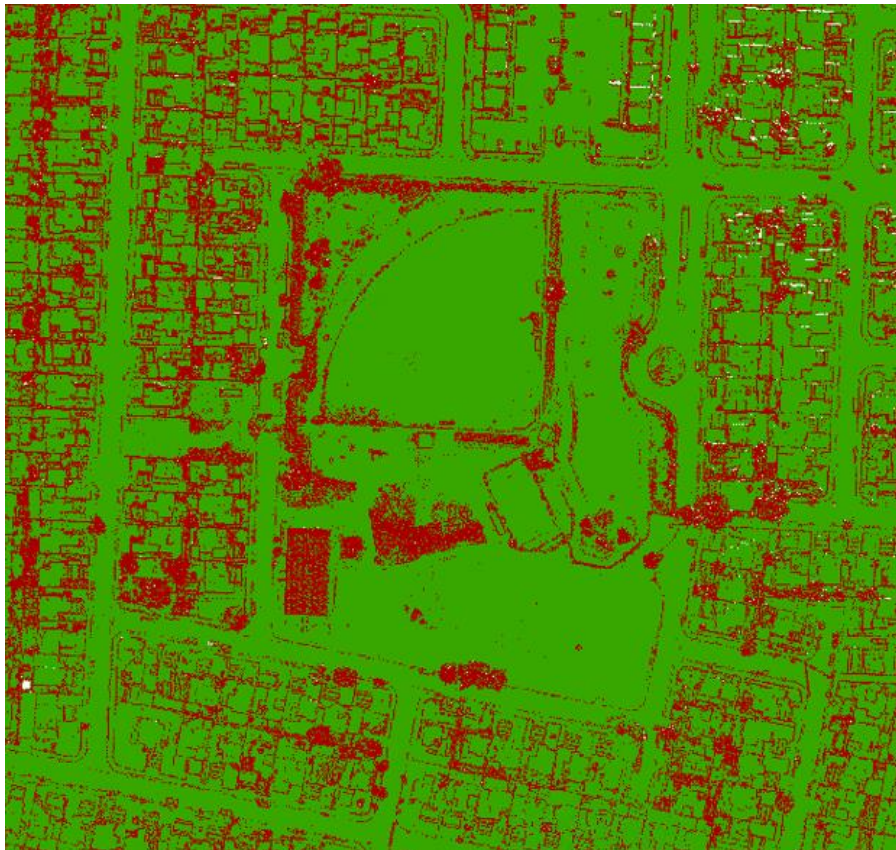
Table 12 - NVA at 95% Confidence Level for Raw Swaths

### Inter-Swath (Between Swath) Relative Accuracy

Dewberry verified inter-swath or between swath relative accuracy of the dataset by creating Delta-Z (DZ) orthos. According to the SOW, USGS Lidar Base Specifications v1.2, and ASPRS Positional Accuracy Standards for Digital Geospatial Data, 10 cm Vertical Accuracy Class or QL1 data must meet inter-swath relative accuracy of 8 cm RMSD<sub>z</sub> or less with maximum differences less than 16 cm. These measurements are to be taken in non-vegetated and flat open terrain using single or only returns from all classes. Measurements are calculated in the DZ orthos on 1-meter pixels or cell sizes. Areas in the dataset where overlapping flight lines are within 8 cm of each other within each pixel are colored green, areas in the dataset where overlapping flight lines have elevation differences in each pixel between 8 cm to 16 cm are colored yellow, and areas in the dataset where overlapping flight lines have elevation differences in each pixel greater than 16 cm are colored red. Pixels that do not contain points from overlapping flight lines are colored according to their intensity values. Areas of vegetation and steep slopes (slopes with 16 cm or more of valid elevation change across 1 linear meter) are expected to appear yellow or red in the DZ orthos. If the project area is heavily vegetated, Dewberry may also create

DZ Orthos from the initial ground classification only, while keeping all other parameters consistent. This allows Dewberry to review the ground classification relative accuracy beneath vegetation and to ensure flight line ridges or other issues do not exist in the final classified data.

Flat, open areas are expected to be green in the DZ orthos. Large or continuous sections of yellow or red pixels can indicate the data was not calibrated correctly or that there were issues during acquisition that could affect the usability of the data, especially when these yellow/red sections follow the flight lines and not the terrain or areas of vegetation. The DZ orthos for PR USVI 2018 Lidar are shown in the figure below; this project meets inter-swath relative accuracy specifications.



**Figure 7 – Single return DZ Orthos for Block B of the PR USVI 2018 Lidar Project.  
Inter-swath relative accuracy passes specifications.**

In addition to the visual qualitative review of interswath values, the Lidar Base Specification 1.3 also outlines specific testing procedures and deliverables to verify that this data is within specification. The specification requires that non-vegetated areas of overlap with slopes less than 10 degrees are tested and reported in a polygon shapefile. This polygon deliverable should contain the minimum, maximum, and RMSDz of the differences in each sample polygon area.

Dewberry has developed a relatively robust process for generating these interswath polygons across the entire dataset. The current specification does not explicitly state the amount of areas to be tested. Dewberry therefore ensures that the assessment is as detailed as possible by creating test polygons for all overlap areas. The test areas are generated such that they are on slopes less than 10 degrees and not in vegetated areas. The generated polygons are then



attributed with the min/max/RMSDz statistics. Polygons that intersect large waterbodies are removed from the final results, as these are not reliable test locations.

The result of the process is a shapefile of test polygons with their test values, distributed in all of the overlapping areas across the project area. These polygons are then reviewed for any systematic interswath errors that should be considered of concern.

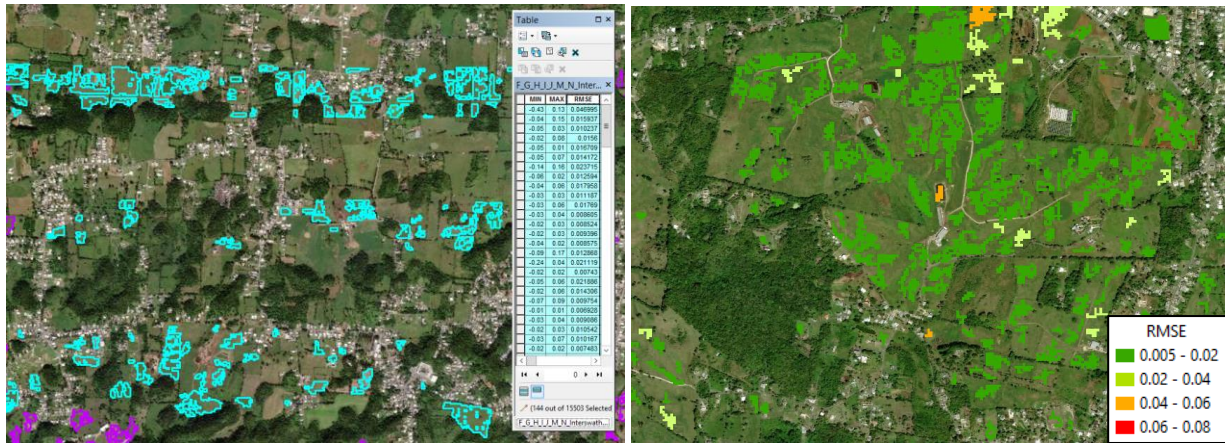


Figure 8 – Left: Interswath polygons and example statistics. Right: Interswath polygons colored by RMSDz values

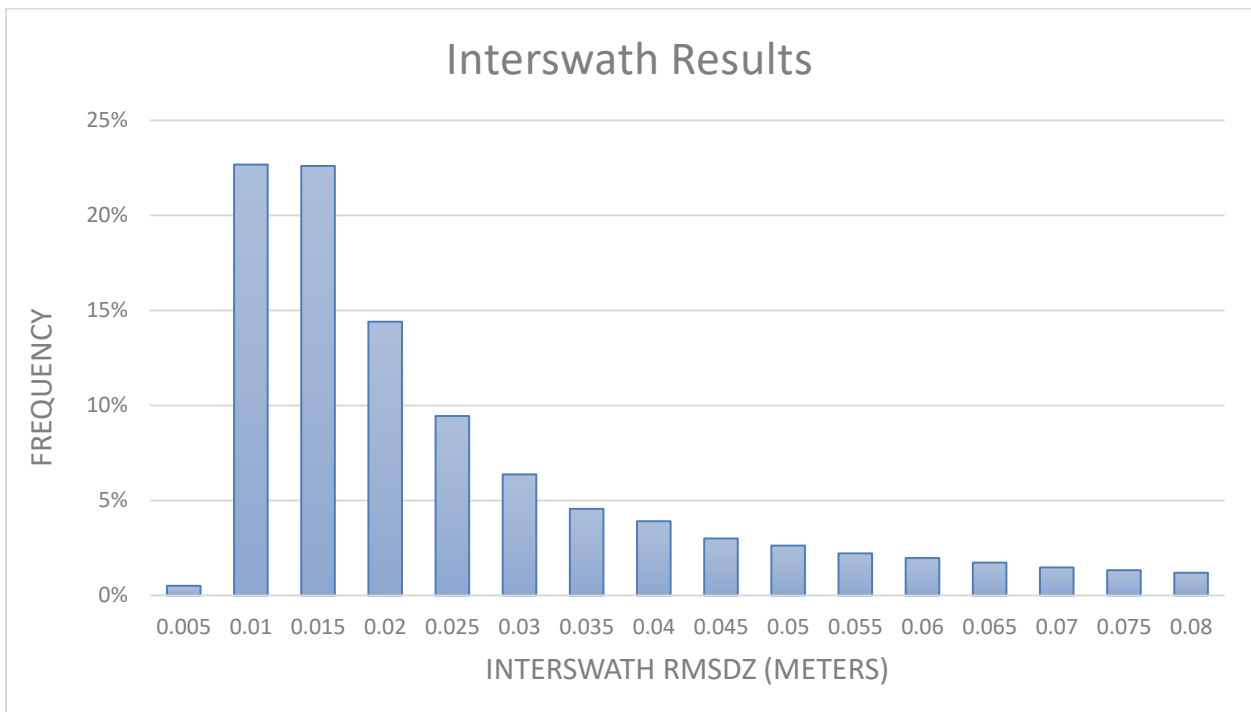
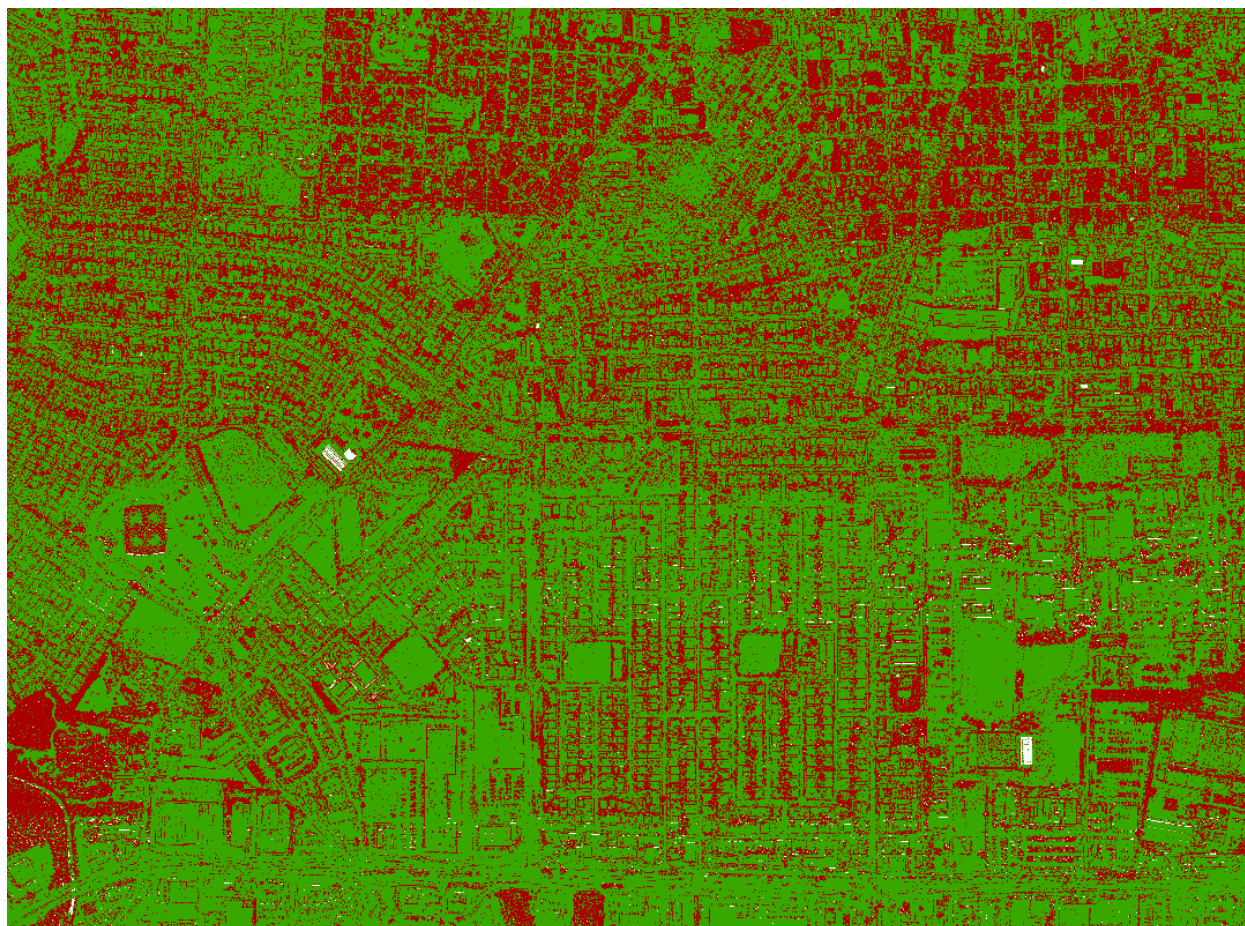


Figure 9 –Frequency distribution of interswath RMSDz results

### **Intra-Swath (within a Single Swath) Relative Accuracy**

Dewberry verifies the intra-swath or within swath relative accuracy by using Quick Terrain Modeler (QTM) scripting and visual reviews. QTM scripting is used to calculate the maximum difference of all points within each 1-meter pixel/cell size of each swath. Dewberry analysts then identify planar surfaces acceptable for repeatability testing and analysts review the QTM results in those areas. According to the SOW, USGS Lidar Base Specifications v1.4 and ASPRS Positional Accuracy Standards for Digital Geospatial Data, 10 cm Vertical Accuracy Class or QL1 data must meet intra-swath relative accuracy of 6 cm maximum difference or less. The image below shows two examples of the intra-swath relative accuracy of the PR-USVI 2018 lidar project; this project meets intra-swath relative accuracy specifications.



**Figure 10 – Intra-swath relative accuracy.** The image shows a close-up of Block E1; areas where the maximum difference is  $\leq 6$  cm per pixel within each swath are colored green and areas exceeding 6 cm are colored red. Flat, open areas are colored green as they are within 6 cm whereas sloped terrain is colored red because it exceeds 6 cm maximum difference, as expected, due to actual slope/terrain change. With the exception of few trees (shown in red as the elevation/height difference in vegetated areas will exceed 6 cm) this open flat area is acceptable for repeatability testing. Intra-swath relative accuracy passes specifications.

In addition to the visual qualitative review of intraswath values, the Lidar Base Specification 1.4 also outlines specific testing procedures and deliverables to verify that this data is within specification. The specification requires that test polygons should be drawn in hard surface



areas and precision statistical values be computed. The specification calls for each lift to have three (3) test locations. Due to the complexities of this lidar acquisition the resultant dataset has approximately 196 aircraft lifts. Many of these lifts are only a handful of lines and/or reflines. Due to the high number of aircraft lifts, rugged terrain and vegetation through much of the territory, after discussions with USGS Dewberry modified the approach to intraswath testing for this project. Dewberry set one hundred fifty (150) intraswath polygons distributed across the project area where 1/3 of the polygons are located at swath nadir and 2/3 of polygons towards the swath edges. The intraswath polygon deliverable illustrated in Figure 12 contains the minimum, maximum, and RMSDz of the differences in the sample polygon area.



Figure 11 - Intraswath polygons used to test intraswath vertical accuracy.

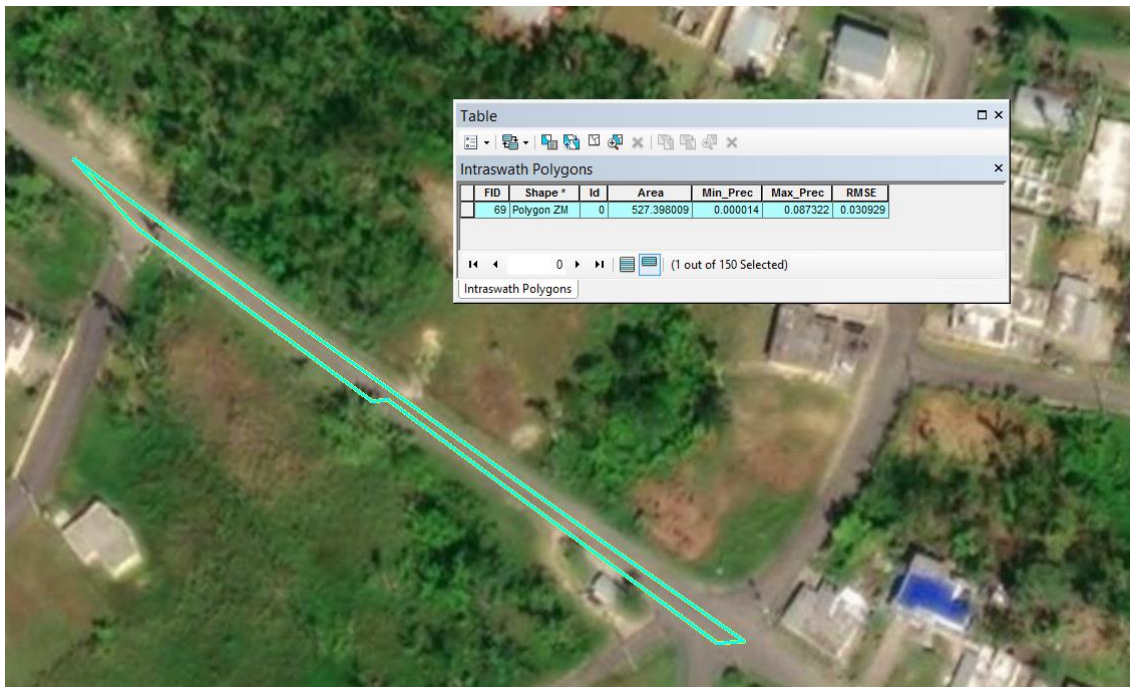


Figure 12 – Example test polygon for intraswath testing, and its results



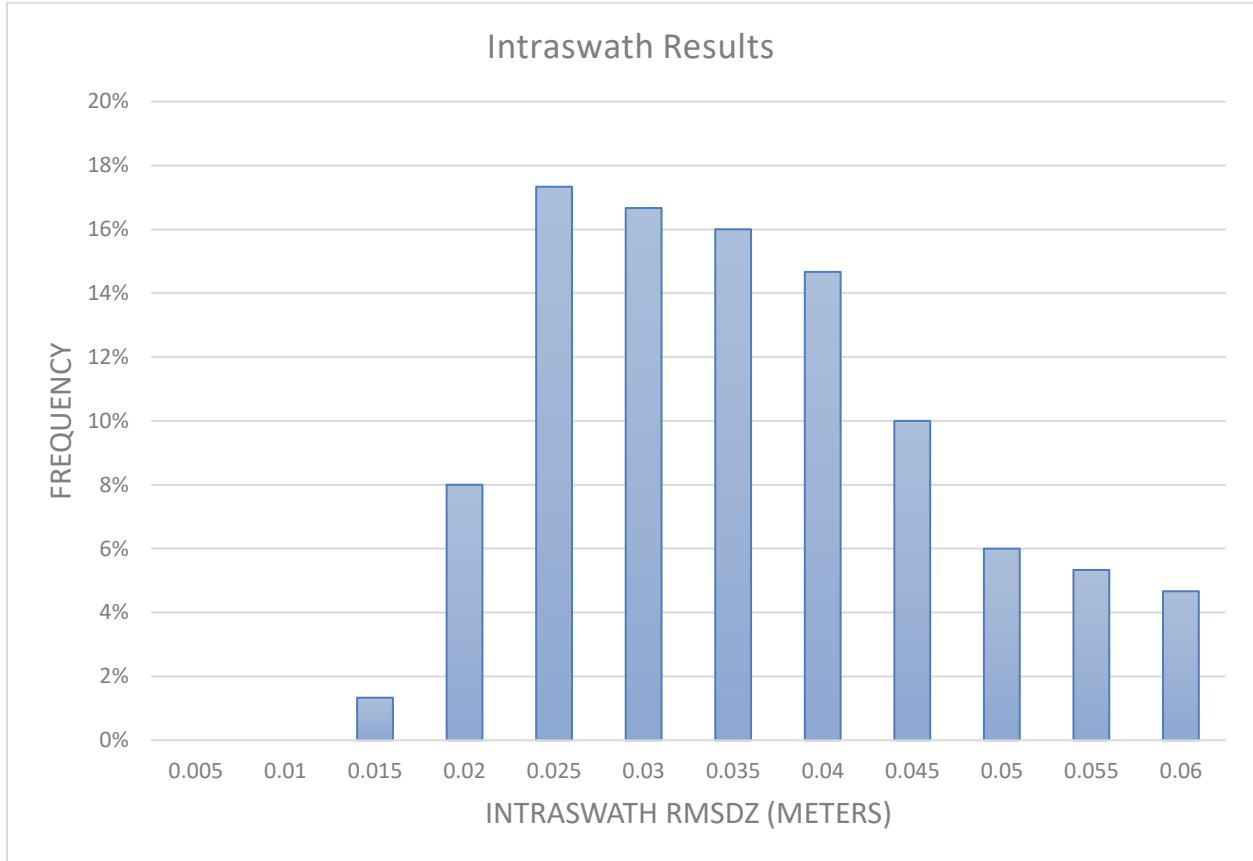


Figure 13 – Frequency distribution of intraswath RMSDz results

### Horizontal Alignment

To ensure horizontal alignment between adjacent or overlapping flight lines, Dewberry uses QTM scripting and visual reviews. QTM scripting is used to create files similar to DZ orthos for each swath but this process highlights planar surfaces, such as roof tops. In particular, horizontal shifts or misalignments between swaths on roof tops and other elevated planar surfaces are highlighted. Visual reviews of these features, including additional profile verifications, are used to confirm the results of this process. The image below shows an example of the horizontal alignment between swaths for PR USVI 2018 Lidar project; no horizontal alignment issues were identified.

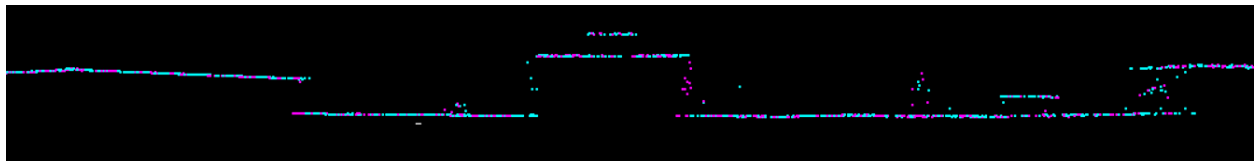
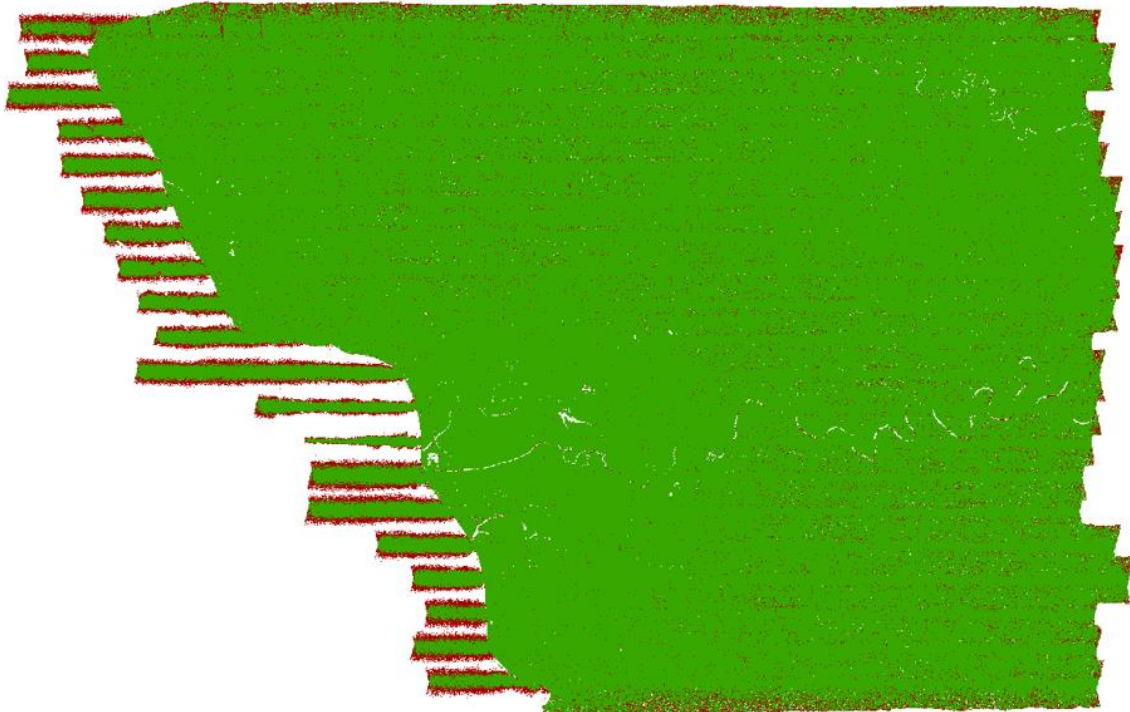


Figure 14 – Horizontal Alignment. Two separate flight lines differentiated by color (Teal/Purple) are shown in this profile. There is no visible offset between these two flight lines. No horizontal alignment issues were identified.

### Point Density and Spatial Distribution

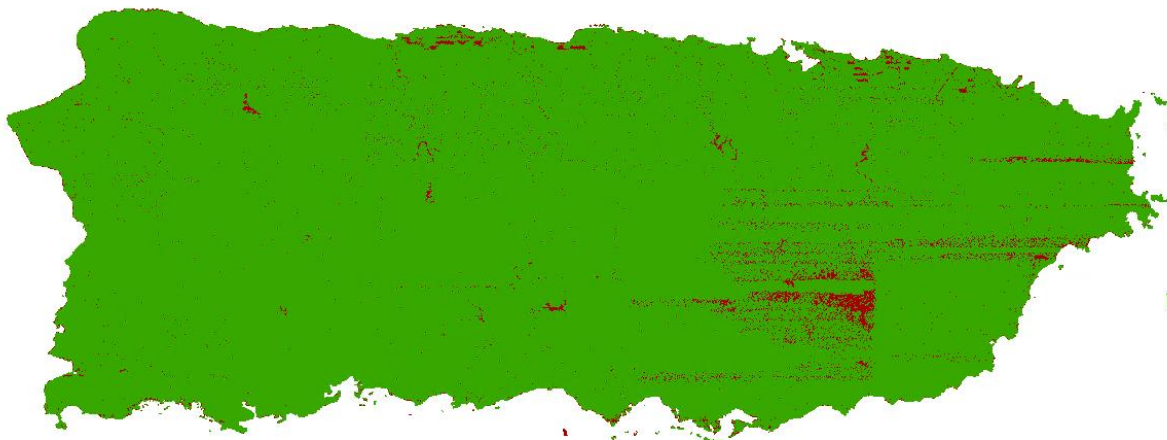
The required Aggregate Nominal Point Spacing (ANPS) for this project is no greater than 0.35 meters, which equates to an Aggregate Nominal Point Density (ANPD) of 8 points per square

meter or greater. Density calculations were performed using first return data only located in the geometrically usable center portion (typically ~90%) of each swath. By utilizing statistics, the project area was determined to have an NPS of 0.31 meters or an NPD of 10.3 points per square meter which satisfies the project requirements. A visual review of a 1-square meter density grid (figure below) shows that there are some 1-meter cells that do not contain 8 points per square meter (red areas) due to the irregular spacing of lidar point cloud data. Most 1-square meter cells contain at least 8 points per square meter (green areas) and when density is viewed/analyzed by representative 1-square kilometer areas (to account for the irregular spacing of lidar point clouds), density passes with no issues.



**Figure 15 – 1-square meter density grid of Block M. There are some 1-meter cells that do not contain 2 points per square meter (red areas) due to the irregular spacing of lidar point cloud data. Most 1-square meter cells contain at least 8 points per square meter (green areas) showing there are no systematic density issues. When density is viewed/analyzed by representative 1-square kilometer areas, density passes with no issues.**

The spatial distribution of points must be uniform and free of clustering. This specification is tested by creating a grid with cell sizes equal to the design  $NPS^2$ . ArcGIS tools are then used to calculate the number of first return points of each swath within each grid cell. At least 90% of the cells must contain 1 lidar point, excluding acceptable void areas such as water or low NIR reflectivity features, i.e. some asphalt and roof composition materials. This project passes spatial distribution requirements, as shown in the image below.



**Figure 16 – Spatial Distribution.** All cells (2\*NPS cellsize) containing at least one lidar point are colored green. Cells that do not contain a lidar point, including water bodies which are acceptable NoData area, are colored red. Without removing acceptable NoData areas due to water, 97.7% of cells contain at least one lidar point.

## **DATA CLASSIFICATION AND EDITING**

Once the calibration, absolute swath vertical accuracy, and relative accuracy of the data was confirmed, Dewberry utilized a variety of software suites for data processing. The data was processed using GeoCue and TerraScan software. The initial step is the setup of the GeoCue project, which is done by importing a project defined tile boundary index encompassing the entire project area. The acquired 3D laser point clouds, in LAS binary format, were imported into the GeoCue project and tiled according to the project tile grid. Once tiled, the laser points were classified using a proprietary routine in TerraScan. This routine classifies any obvious low outliers in the dataset to class 7 and high outliers in the dataset to class 18. Points along flight line edges that are geometrically unusable are identified as withheld and classified to a separate class so that they will not be used in the initial ground algorithm. After points that could negatively affect the ground are removed from class 1, the ground layer is extracted from this remaining point cloud. The ground extraction process encompassed in this routine takes place by building an iterative surface model.

This surface model is generated using three main parameters: building size, iteration angle and iteration distance. The initial model is based on low points being selected by a "roaming window" with the assumption that these are the ground points. The size of this roaming window is determined by the building size parameter. The low points are triangulated and the remaining points are evaluated and subsequently added to the model if they meet the iteration angle and distance constraints. This process is repeated until no additional points are added within iterations. A second critical parameter is the maximum terrain angle constraint, which determines the maximum terrain angle allowed within the classification model.

Each tile was then imported into Terrascan and a surface model was created to examine the ground classification. Dewberry analysts visually reviewed the ground surface model and corrected errors in the ground classification such as vegetation, buildings, and bridges that were present following the initial processing conducted by Dewberry. Dewberry analysts employ 3D visualization techniques to view the point cloud at multiple angles and in profile to ensure that non-ground points are removed from the ground classification. Bridge decks are classified to

class 17 using bridge breaklines compiled by Dewberry. After the ground classification corrections were completed, the dataset was processed through a water classification routine that utilizes breaklines compiled by Dewberry to automatically classify hydro features. The water classification routine selects ground points within the breakline polygons and automatically classifies them as class 9, water. During this water classification routine, points that are within 1x NPS or less of the hydrographic features are moved to class 20, an ignored ground due to breakline proximity. Overage points are then identified in Terrascan and GeoCue is used to set the overlap bit for the overage points and the withheld bit is set on the withheld points previously identified in Terrascan before the ground classification routine was performed.

The lidar tiles were classified to the following classification schema:

- Class 1 = Unclassified, used for all other features that do not fit into the Classes 2, 7, 9, 17, 18, or 20, including vegetation, buildings, etc.
- Class 2 = Bare-Earth Ground
- Class 7 = Low Noise
- Class 9 = Water, points located within collected breaklines
- Class 17 = Bridge Decks
- Class 18 = High Noise
- Class 20 = Ignored Ground due to breakline proximity

After manual classification, the LAS tiles were peer reviewed and then underwent a final QA/QC. After the final QA/QC and corrections, all headers, appropriate point data records, and variable length records, including spatial reference information, are updated in GeoCue software and then verified using proprietary Dewberry tools.

## Lidar Qualitative Assessment

Dewberry's qualitative assessment utilizes a combination of statistical analysis and interpretative methodology or visualization to assess the quality of the data for a bare-earth digital terrain model (DTM). This includes creating pseudo image products such as lidar orthos produced from the intensity returns, Triangular Irregular Network (TIN)'s, Digital Elevation Models (DEM) and 3-dimensional models as well as reviewing the actual point cloud data. This process looks for anomalies in the data, areas where man-made structures or vegetation points may not have been classified properly to produce a bare-earth model, and other classification errors. This report will present representative examples where the lidar and post processing had issues as well as examples of where the lidar performed well.

## VISUAL REVIEW

The following sections describe common types of issues identified in lidar data and the results of the visual review for PR USVI 2018 Lidar project.

### Data Voids

The LAS files are used to produce density grids using the commercial software package QT Modeler (QTM) which creates a 3-dimensional data model derived from Class 2 (ground) points

in the LAS files. Grid spacing is based on the project density deliverable requirement for unobscured areas. Acceptable voids (areas with no lidar returns in the LAS files) that are present in the majority of lidar projects include voids caused by bodies of water. No unacceptable voids are present in the PR USVI 2018 Lidar project.

### Artifacts

Artifacts are caused by the misclassification of ground points and usually represent vegetation and/or man-made structures. The artifacts identified are usually low lying structures, such as porches or low vegetation used as landscaping in neighborhoods and other developed areas. These low lying features are extremely difficult for the automated algorithms to detect as non-ground and must be removed manually. The vast majority of these features have been removed but a small number of these features are still in the ground classification. The limited numbers of features remaining in the ground are usually 0.3 meters or less above the actual ground surface, and should not negatively impact the usability of the dataset.



Figure 17 – Tile number 19QHA39006750. Profile with points colored by class (class 1=yellow, class 2=pink) is shown in the top view and a TIN of the surface is shown in the bottom view. The arrow identifies low vegetation points. A limited number of these small features are still classified as ground but do not impact the usability of the dataset.



### Bridge Removal Artifacts

The DEM surface models are created from TINs or Terrains. TIN and Terrain models create continuous surfaces from the inputs. Because a continuous surface is being created, the TIN or Terrain will use interpolation to continue the surface beneath the bridge where no lidar data was acquired. Locations where bridges were removed will generally contain less detail in the bare-earth surface because these areas are interpolated.



Figure 18 – Tile number 19QHA37506750. The DEM in the bottom view shows an area where a bridge has been removed from ground. The surface model must make a continuous model and in order to do so, points are connected through interpolation. This results in less detail where the surface must be interpolated. The profile in the top view shows the lidar points of this particular feature colored by class. All bridge points have been removed from ground (pink) and are bridge decks (yellow).

### Culverts and Bridges

Bridges have been removed from the bare earth surface while culverts remain in the bare earth surface. In instances where it is difficult to determine if the feature is a culvert or bridge, such as with some small bridges, Dewberry erred on assuming they would be culverts especially if they are on secondary or tertiary roads. Below is an example of a culvert that has been left in the ground surface.

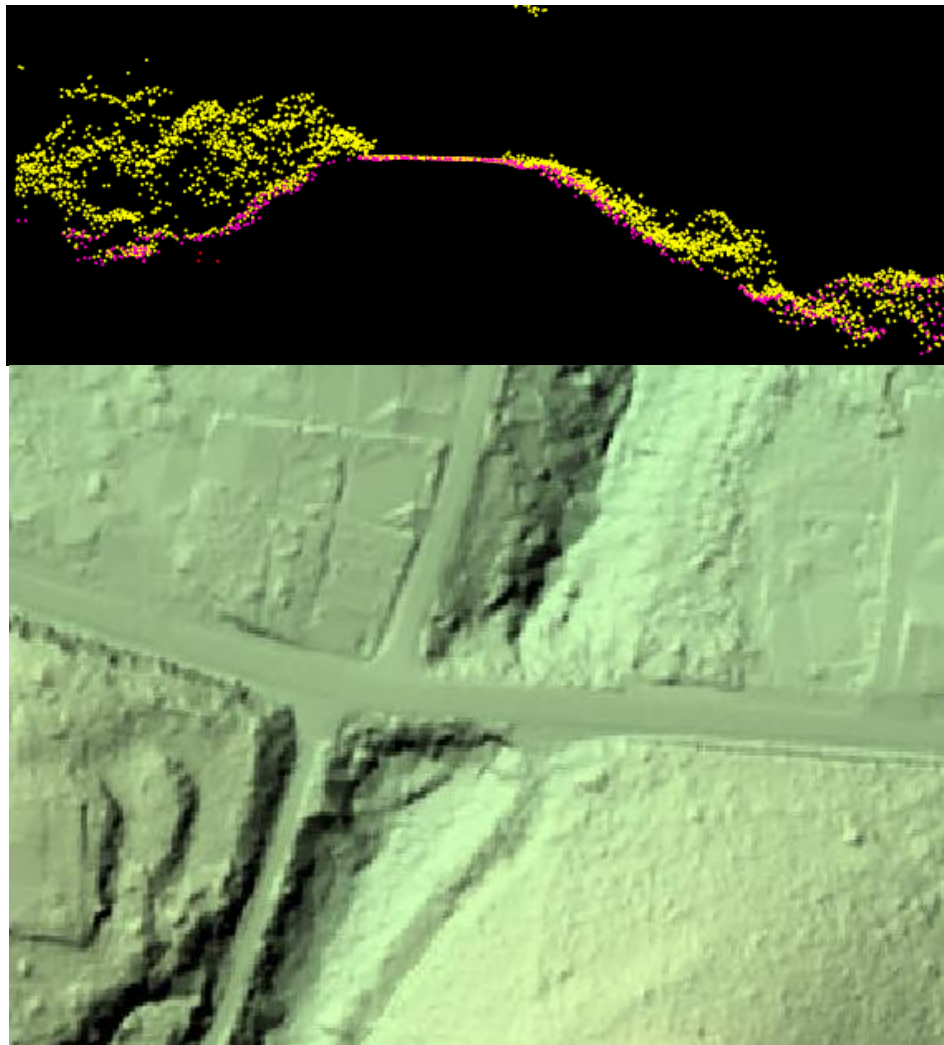


Figure 19 – Tile number 19QGA46007200. Profile with points colored by class (class 1=yellow, class 2=pink) is shown in the top view and the DEM is shown in the bottom view. This culvert remains in the bare earth surface. Bridges have been removed from the bare earth surface and classified to class 17.

### Elevation Change within Breaklines

While water bodies are flattened in the final DEMs, other features such as linear hydrographic features can have significant changes in elevation within a small distance. In linear hydrographic features, this is often due to the presence of a structure that affects flow such as a dam or spillway. Dewberry has reviewed the DEMs to ensure that changes in elevation are shown from bank to bank. These changes are often shown as steps to reduce the presence of artifacts while ensuring consistent downhill flow. An example is shown below.

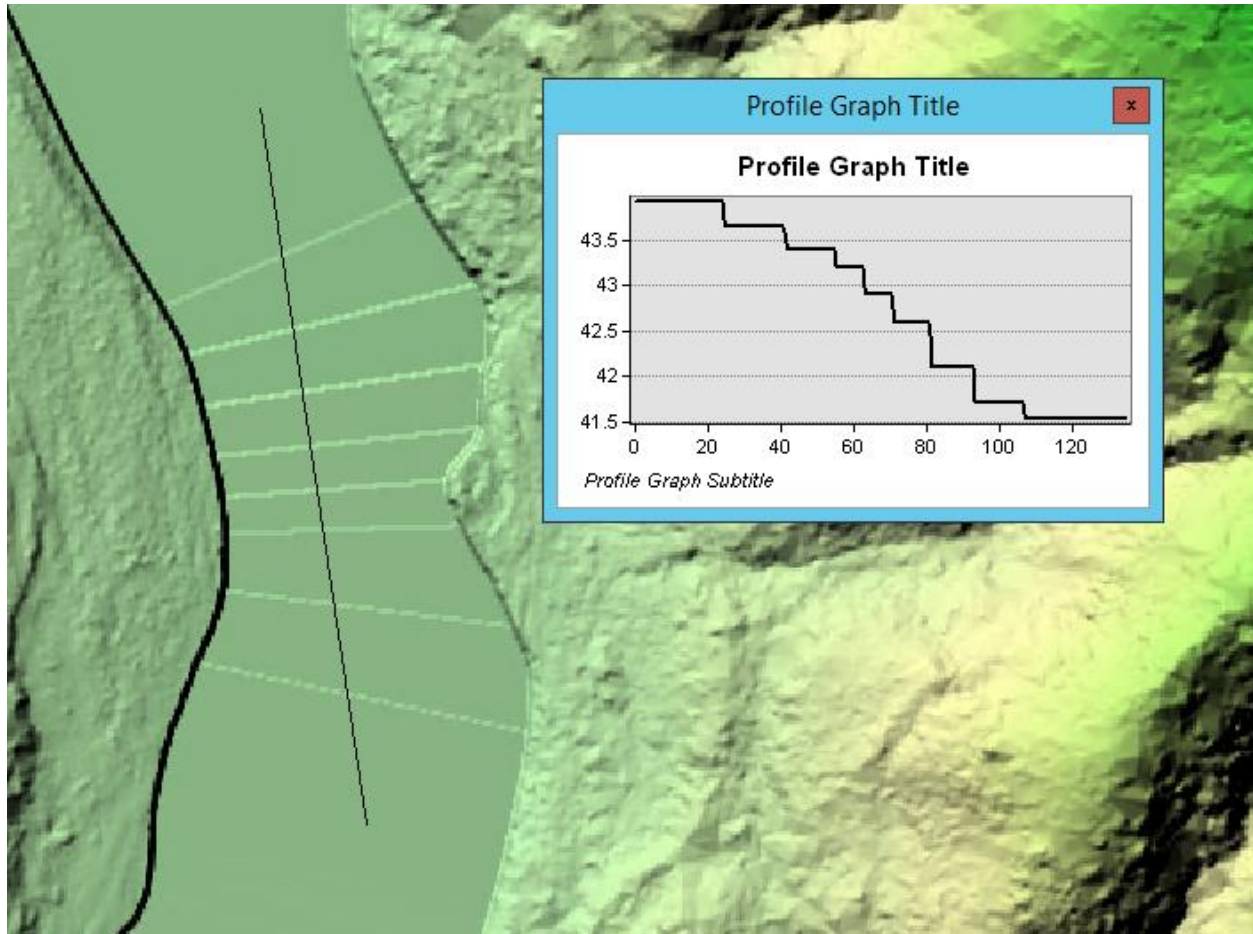


Figure 20 – Tile number 19QGA97005250. Elevation change has been stair stepped. The steps are flat from bank to bank and flow consistently downhill.



### Temporal Changes

Because the PR USVI 2018 Lidar project was collected during an ongoing acquisition window between April 2018 and April 2019, there are some temporal differences between the areas collected at different times. The majority of temporal differences are found along water or hydrographic features, but some changes were noted on terrestrial features as well. The most common temporal changes was along hydrographic features, most notably the coastal areas, where adjoining flight lines were from different collects and each flight line was flown at a different tide stage. Terrestrial temporal changes include construction and active changes to the landscape that occurred between April 2018 and April 2019, such as building new irrigation canals or new ramps on a highway construction project. An example is provided below.

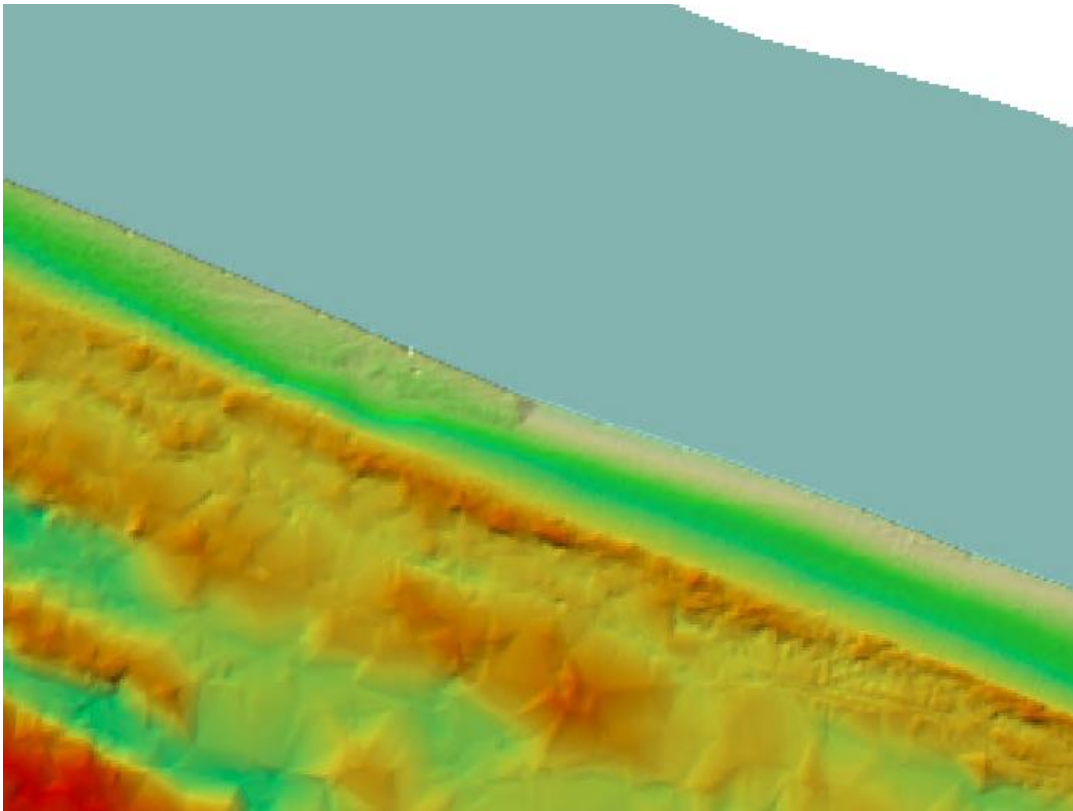
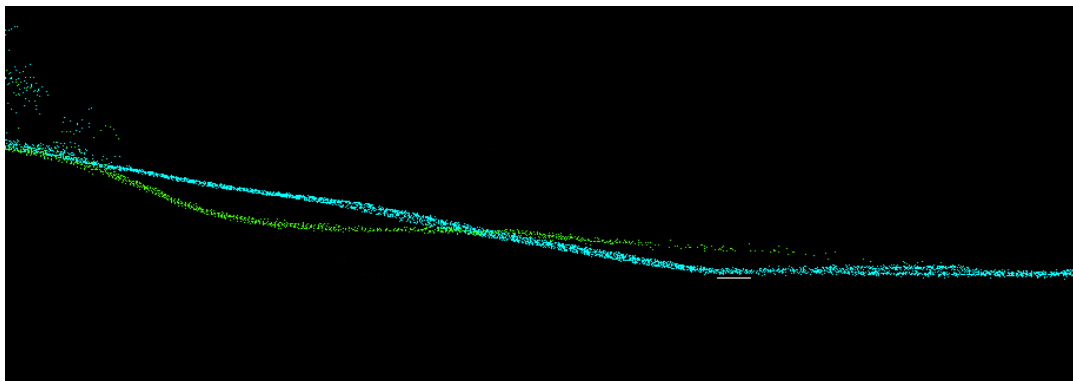


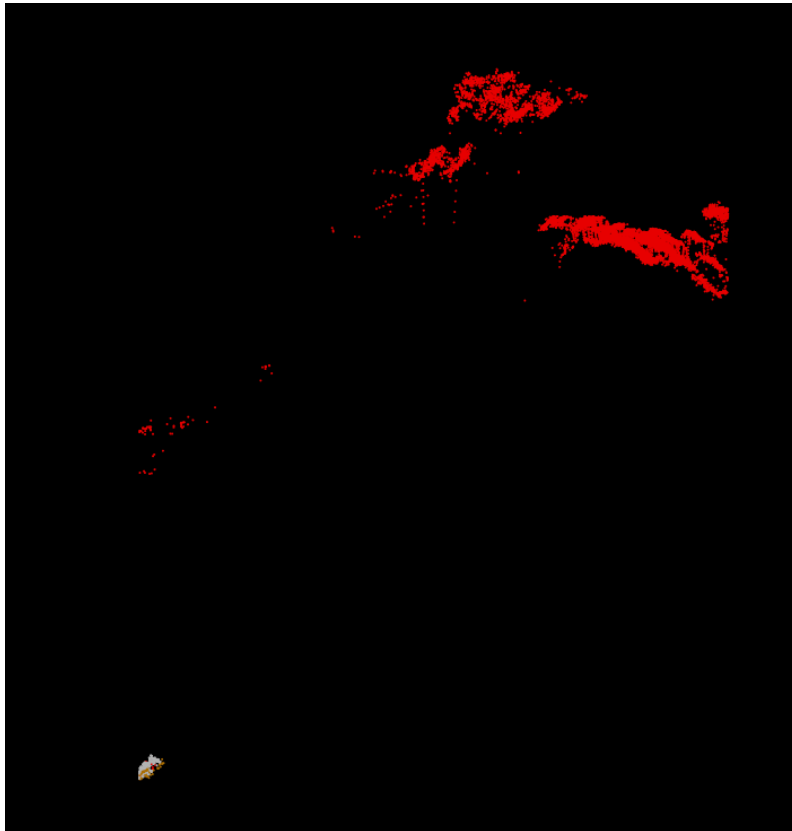
Figure 21 - Tile number 20QJF57006600. This DEM, colored by elevation, shows a temporal change along the coast caused by flightlines from separate missions.



**Figure 22 - Tile number 20QJF57006600. Profile showing points colored by flight line.**

### Ground Voids

Because parts of the PR USVI 2018 Lidar project were collected in areas where there are clouds virtually every day of the year, there are some ground voids. With the current available technology, lidar sensors cannot penetrate clouds. The noise from clouds was removed from the classified lidar dataset, however, this resulted in some areas having ground voids. A shapefile outlining these voids was delivered and an example is provided below.



**Figure 23 - Tile number 19QHA39003000. Clouds have been removed from the ground class and moved to high noise resulting in a ground void. (Class 1 Unclassified – White, Class 2 Ground – Orange, Class 17 High Noise – Red)**

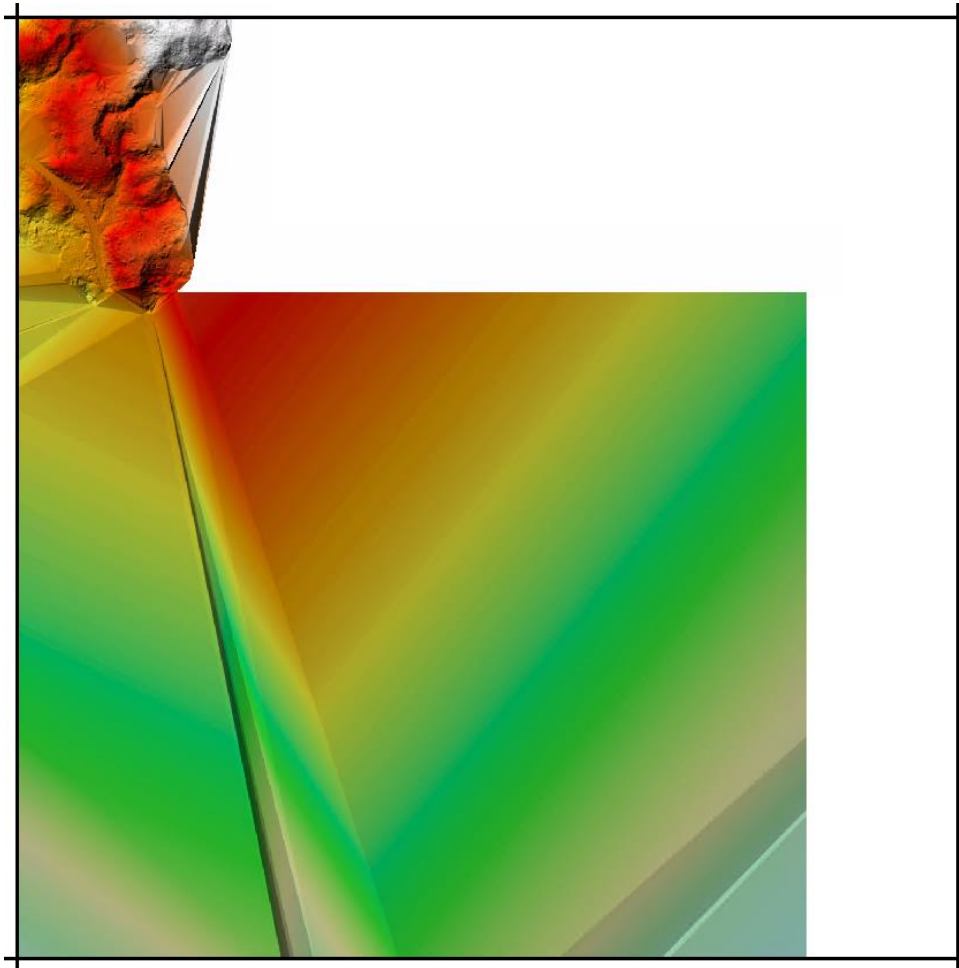


Figure 24 - Tile number 19QHA39003000. DEM overview of an area where clouds were removed causing a ground void.

## FORMATTING

After the final QA/QC is performed and all corrections have been applied to the dataset, all lidar files are updated to the final format requirements. The final formatting, header information, point data records, and variable length records are verified using Dewberry proprietary tools. The table below lists some of the main lidar header fields that are updated and verified.

Classified Lidar Formatting		
Parameter	Requirement	Pass/Fail
LAS Version	1.4	Pass
Point Data Format	Format 6	Pass

Coordinate Reference System	NAD83 (2011) UTM Zone 18N, meters and PRVD02 or VIVD09 (Geoid 12B), meters in WKT Format	Pass
Global Encoder Bit	Should be set to 17 for Adjusted GPS Time	Pass
Time Stamp	Adjusted GPS Time (unique timestamps)	Pass
System ID	Should be set to the processing system/software and is set to NIIRS10 for GeoCue software	Pass
Multiple Returns	The sensor shall be able to collect multiple returns per pulse and the return numbers are recorded	Pass
Intensity	16 bit intensity values are recorded for each pulse	Pass
Classification	Required Classes include: Class 1: Unclassified Class 2: Ground Class 7: Low Noise Class 9: Water Class 17: Bridge Decks Class 18: High Noise Class 20: Ignored Ground	Pass
Overlap and Withheld Points	Overlap (Overage) and Withheld points are set to the Overlap and Withheld bits	Pass
Scan Angle	Recorded for each pulse	Pass
XYZ Coordinates	Unique Easting, Northing, and Elevation coordinates are recorded for each pulse	Pass

Table 13 – Lidar formatting information

## Derivative Lidar Products

USGS required several derivative lidar products to be created. Each type of derived product is described below.

### LOW CONFIDENCE POLYGONS

Low confidence polygons have been delivered with this dataset. These polygons represent areas where heavy vegetation greatly diminishes penetration of the lidar pulse, resulting in a bare earth surface that is potentially less accurate due to the lack of lidar returns from the ground beneath the vegetation. Low confidence polygons delineate areas where conformance to VVA standards may not be met. The low confidence polygons created for this dataset were delineated according to the criteria and assumptions outlined in the ASPRS Positional Accuracy Standards for Digital Geospatial Data (2014). Low confidence areas are identified using a ground density raster. All areas with a Nominal Ground Point Density less than a specified threshold are identified as low confidence cells in the ground density raster. The low confidence cells are

exported to polygons and aggregated into larger shapes. Areas of expected low density in the ground, such as water or where buildings/structures have been removed, are deleted from the aggregated low confidence polygons. The size of all polygons are then calculated and polygons below the minimum size threshold are removed from the final low confidence polygon dataset.

## Lidar Positional Accuracy

### BACKGROUND

Dewberry quantitatively tested the dataset by testing the vertical accuracy of the lidar. The vertical accuracy is tested by comparing the discrete measurement of the survey checkpoints to that of the interpolated value within the three closest lidar points that constitute the vertices of a three-dimensional triangular face of the TIN. Therefore, the end result is that only a small sample of the lidar data is actually tested. However there is an increased level of confidence with lidar data due to the relative accuracy. This relative accuracy in turn is based on how well one lidar point "fits" in comparison to the next contiguous lidar measurement, and is verified as part of the initial processing. If the relative accuracy of a dataset is within specifications and the dataset passes vertical accuracy requirements at the location of survey checkpoints, the vertical accuracy results can be applied to the whole dataset with high confidence due to the passing relative accuracy. Dewberry typically uses LP360 software to test the swath lidar vertical accuracy, Terrascan software to test the classified lidar vertical accuracy, and Esri ArcMap to test the DEM vertical accuracy so that three different software programs are used to validate the vertical accuracy for each project.

Dewberry also tests the horizontal accuracy of lidar datasets when checkpoints are photo-identifiable in the intensity imagery. Photo-identifiable checkpoints in intensity imagery typically include checkpoints located at the ends of paint stripes on concrete or asphalt surfaces or checkpoints located at 90 degree corners of different reflectivity, e.g. a sidewalk corner adjoining a grass surface. The XY coordinates of checkpoints, as defined in the intensity imagery, are compared to surveyed XY coordinates for each photo-identifiable checkpoint. These differences are used to compute the tested horizontal accuracy of the lidar. As not all projects contain photo-identifiable checkpoints, the horizontal accuracy of the lidar cannot always be tested.

### SURVEY VERTICAL ACCURACY CHECKPOINTS

For the vertical accuracy assessment, two hundred and thirty-two (232) check points were surveyed for the project and are located within bare earth/open terrain, grass/weeds/crops, and forested/fully grown land cover categories. Please see appendix A to view the survey report which details and validates how the survey was completed for this project.

Checkpoints were evenly distributed throughout the project area so as to cover as many flight lines as possible using the "dispersed method" of placement.

All checkpoints surveyed for vertical accuracy testing purposes are listed in the following table.

Point ID	NAD83 (2011) UTM Zone 18N		NAVD88 (Geoid 12B)
	Easting X (m)	Northing Y (m)	Elevation (m)
NVA-001	118857.83	216521.47	12.06

NVA-002	134951.85	215643.56	0.74
NVA-003	143719.43	215315.59	30.42
NVA-004	154289.93	222178.58	58.37
NVA-005	164551.37	219305.33	1.58
NVA-006	167707.58	231317.58	896.44
NVA-007	141709.24	230087.65	208.02
NVA-008	135309.31	229620.52	40.96
NVA-009	129543.83	232761.18	31.66
NVA-010	120082.28	227867.51	11.42
NVA-011	125438.65	240155.07	11.89
NVA-012	135386.52	240058.23	354.18
NVA-013	142816.98	234095.68	831.05
NVA-014	156350.09	239950.26	602.12
NVA-015	168904.61	237364.5	485.48
NVA-016	123560.13	252136.87	28.31
NVA-017	137606.29	247012.55	373.76
NVA-018	155164.94	247719.87	517.48
NVA-019	160985.47	250566.28	399.42
NVA-020	170081.49	248489.37	166.72
NVA-021	160469.37	257370.43	341.01
NVA-022	148136.25	262471.77	199.84
NVA-023	134591.59	259403.72	75.37
NVA-024	113653.9	255612.41	4.48
NVA-025	124468.96	272189.04	75.83
NVA-026	143571.24	266558.19	186.12
NVA-027	136469.87	269293.75	146.55
NVA-028	151002.92	269568.29	103.7
NVA-029	161893.68	265763.2	135.38
NVA-030	169951.6	270821.28	10.58
NVA-031	184700.6	272010.37	3.35
NVA-032	188399.43	267132.41	9.66
NVA-033	200976.29	267208.26	30.41
NVA-034	209284.85	269470.01	9.27
NVA-035	219073.65	264090	9.56
NVA-036	220515.54	251571.67	100.34
NVA-037	205981.99	255576.11	149.18
NVA-038	195579.71	258675.53	99.71

NVA-039	185209.89	257533.55	187.3
NVA-040	174137.03	255349.98	324.14
NVA-041	171661.78	248010.04	137.08
NVA-042	182171.03	246325.92	660.28
NVA-043	204075.87	248743.91	610.03
NVA-044	212863.19	245659.79	538.11
NVA-045	222240	242941.1	207
NVA-046	221555.15	239036.34	506.61
NVA-047	212054.57	239514.43	629.75
NVA-048	191970.92	236242.4	805.56
NVA-049	180951.3	236031.58	874.29
NVA-050	175453.27	233348.19	579.71
NVA-051	171872.52	225272.6	87.52
NVA-052	179526.73	225345.53	190.64
NVA-053	192873.9	227103.5	74.03
NVA-054	204835.48	232289.38	577.37
NVA-055	214393.35	227314.62	206.24
NVA-056	219572.59	218613.07	43.58
NVA-057	202205.25	215214.49	10.39
NVA-058	192748.72	218585.22	6.68
NVA-059	181927.41	215262.53	2.4
NVA-060	172695.53	215795.81	5.86
NVA-061	233491.99	215819.93	46.47
NVA-062	242594.41	216789.86	11.33
NVA-063	253550.79	219386.78	19.22
NVA-064	262912.92	222801.74	12.36
NVA-065	255668.17	224924.9	24.37
NVA-066	246788.27	227344.72	336.42
NVA-067	236169.63	224594.54	567.59
NVA-068	227144.54	228782.82	536.8
NVA-069	228295.92	234221.85	369.5
NVA-071	247995.5	234369.16	169.45
NVA-072	256908.52	234754.53	297.75
NVA-073	264780.45	230898.69	27.12
NVA-074	271995.44	236850.81	1.27
NVA-075	262524.51	241432.65	106.18
NVA-076	248115.52	242993.88	99.63

NVA-077	239750.49	244607.93	76.97
NVA-078	230745.75	245175.37	294.16
NVA-079	228465.37	254512.22	80.25
NVA-080	236302.86	253101.14	120.14
NVA-081	247284.58	252812.49	210.01
NVA-082	257208.51	253168.41	109.56
NVA-084	279640.61	243636.34	17.55
NVA-085	281607.87	255864.22	13.64
NVA-086	269831.55	259482.54	13.61
NVA-087	258196.28	265762.18	2.8
NVA-088	247673.43	265942.64	1.88
NVA-089	235799.58	261778.07	31.28
NVA-090	227063.26	267208.53	2.14
NVA-091	298155.57	233424.05	1.87
NVA-092	297991.33	229310.57	27.25
NVA-093	300972.42	229881.63	21.52
NVA-094	305623.58	235582.45	12.33
NVA-095	305384.07	232131.71	29.62
NVA-096	321076.77	250926.85	20.08
NVA-097	319415.15	253281.06	2.89
NVA-098	322386.82	252256.17	3.32
NVA-099	348664.397	258031.497	138.44
NVA-100	351229.5	259066.041	113.301
NVA-101	353651.69	258504.726	272.587
NVA-102	354952.782	256714.489	4.836
NVA-103	356452.702	259753.116	42.861
NVA-104	357504.234	257295.713	137.968
NVA-105	360499.939	259041.566	58.817
NVA-106	360005.52	255980.884	3.167
NVA-107	362749.435	253889.205	3.457
NVA-108	361966.487	256549.538	72.78
NVA-109	363862.162	256759.242	115.506
NVA-110	366521.819	256539.119	6.58
NVA-111	366270.965	254781.086	14.49
NVA-112	373392.227	254942.743	58.607
NVA-113	375162.308	254394.098	43.456
NVA-114	375377.629	256960.918	214.922



NVA-115	378986.197	257665.979	285.442
NVA-116	380524.061	256039.384	327.946
NVA-117	380658.6	258486.864	152.862
NVA-118	383149.054	253979.637	7.437
NVA-119	382639.245	255713.929	11.201
NVA-120	381538.721	257367.686	1.815
NVA-121	378847.738	259701.997	7.559
NVA-122	383124.435	258698.923	2.048
NVA-123	385954.916	257848.575	29.811
NVA-124	366080.502	185170.652	14.342
NVA-125	364371.431	189209.859	7.589
NVA-126	363993.958	192759.223	3.65
NVA-127	367549.689	191693.726	214.013
NVA-128	367324.896	188388.187	221.424
NVA-129	368604.859	186692.314	35.258
NVA-130	371137.137	186410.628	31.144
NVA-131	373448.707	185694.898	3.184
NVA-132	371590.035	189494.043	50.535
NVA-133	371191.91	191469.682	89.76
NVA-134	374797.187	195140.724	5.95
NVA-135	375141.531	189969.163	38.831
NVA-136	376493.359	187865.062	20.335
NVA-137	380477.306	187901.613	31.871
NVA-138	376831.53	192025.502	22.74
NVA-139	379903.334	193176.884	6.093
NVA-140	382345.185	191267.746	13.102
NVA-141	384524.985	188030.185	25.76
NVA-142	387273.422	189609.387	23.385
NVA-143	386093.576	191986.92	1.534
NVA-144	390464.242	191457.621	64.185
NVA-145	393441.892	192333.917	1.947
NVA-146	375650.161	255638.92	234.039
VVA-001	319512.53	254636.77	107.09
VVA-002	323425.2	252634.51	56.63
VVA-003	320714.02	253486.46	1.81
VVA-004	317591.51	255150.39	2.09
VVA-005	320160.98	252243.84	4.91

VVA-006	299345.45	229616.14	26.59
VVA-007	309724.98	231476.17	9.3
VVA-008	304901.25	234079.55	40.09
VVA-009	299690.44	230831.68	77.47
VVA-010	293645.14	231544.79	6.33
VVA-011	283160.06	252768.49	10.14
VVA-012	266865.71	258764.96	30.59
VVA-013	255646.25	261575.46	6.05
VVA-014	241995.83	259543.03	51.7
VVA-015	231063.04	255023.53	46.41
VVA-016	234988.72	248641.16	426.8
VVA-017	247325.75	249119.99	65.19
VVA-018	254391.2	250579.73	154.36
VVA-020	273614.76	244586.13	60.26
VVA-022	264869.69	241189.68	120.73
VVA-023	253347.43	240396.47	227.31
VVA-024	243750.11	238646.06	304.14
VVA-025	233433.92	238200.16	455.68
VVA-026	228659.01	225321.78	311.17
VVA-027	233790.76	218276.68	80.31
VVA-028	242774.834	221836.313	72.613
VVA-029	251502.41	226022.78	250.95
VVA-033	201245.62	237420.19	860.05
VVA-033A	201197.68	237416.25	860.98
VVA-034	183439.76	237259.68	1141.72
VVA-035	173045.13	234825.23	760.31
VVA-036	175212.02	223878.08	63.71
VVA-037	185516.91	219004.74	3.57
VVA-038	196116.06	231851.42	368.09
VVA-039	201536.87	219683.18	38.92
VVA-040	211185.64	229669.18	277.69
VVA-041	222836.75	221738.31	111.43
VVA-042	225829.78	249220.1	413.88
VVA-043	210384.57	246902.06	622.74
VVA-044	194314.27	243523.73	663.71
VVA-045	175906.76	245872.24	271.59
VVA-046	181905.7	254424.91	176.33

VVA-047	176526.41	268236.61	14.45
VVA-048	195801.75	265077.76	79.73
VVA-049	199992.5	255784.71	183.66
VVA-050	206383.75	269596.62	2.99
VVA-051	217826.22	266753.12	6.02
VVA-052	223109.33	258303.2	54.88
VVA-053	168327.78	264723.86	126.31
VVA-054	154816.01	265748.45	161.96
VVA-055	136519.78	267205.29	187.78
VVA-056	130381.01	272512.53	57.83
VVA-057	118775.76	258924.25	67.24
VVA-058	133736.03	253392.77	191.98
VVA-059	143971.9	257033.43	295.09
VVA-060	163729.85	256293.75	299.8
VVA-061	162990.71	248078.01	632.75
VVA-062	145029.42	246539.35	411.67
VVA-063	130402.6	246204.19	268.63
VVA-064	130838.26	239767.99	189.64
VVA-065	147459.76	238544.58	711.38
VVA-066	164020.89	239544.56	547.32
VVA-067	162055.38	232095.91	646.59
VVA-068	144562.55	229397.25	225.6
VVA-069	125885.32	226218.35	145.19
VVA-070	124902.89	218962.35	7.72
VVA-071	136032.91	221483.39	13.94
VVA-072	149265.52	219321.26	9.94
VVA-073	165494.38	220872.15	13.21
VVA-074	351013.683	258460.217	208.113
VVA-075	357197.199	258169.284	395.77
VVA-076	361879.303	256246.998	76.426
VVA-077	374466.025	255874.651	122.396
VVA-078	379907.74	256681.229	340.767
VVA-079	381807.282	257855.684	10.526
VVA-080	363504.32	191132.27	17.8
VVA-081	370239.23	189236.71	76.98
VVA-082	374075.28	188225.6	24.58
VVA-083	376629.68	192784.96	17.26

VVA-084	382339.25	188243.46	35.09
VVA-085	388150.86	190751.72	33.83
VVA-249	285026.065	258972.962	43.821
VVA-621	287256.378	242517.050	4.036

Table 14 - PR USVI 2018 lidar surveyed accuracy checkpoints

Two hundred and thirty-two checkpoints were surveyed for vertical accuracy testing. While reviewing the final coordinates of the provided survey checkpoints against the field sketches and intensity imagery created from the lidar, Dewberry identified issues with the location of some checkpoints. The location of checkpoints as recorded in field sketches did not match the location of the provided checkpoints. For example, a field sketch may have shown that the checkpoint should be located west of a road, but the final coordinates show that the checkpoint's true location is east of a road. Upon discussion and review by the surveyor, it was determined that some checkpoints were given erroneous coordinates and elevations. Points were collected using the conventional method and in some instances, points that were surveyed were reversed during calculations. The two points were re-calculated by the surveyor and the new coordinates were used in the final vertical accuracy testing. Additionally, some checkpoints (from all land cover categories) had large delta Z errors during vertical accuracy testing that could not be attributed to characteristics of the lidar data. These checkpoints were reviewed by the surveyor to check for additional surveying issues. After reviewing and reprocessing the calculations, several checkpoints were modified with revised coordinates and elevations. The revised coordinates and elevations were used in the final vertical accuracy testing. Table 15, above, includes all revised coordinates and contains the final coordinates as used in the vertical accuracy testing. The revised coordinates provided by the surveyor can also be found in Appendix A.

Four checkpoints (NVA-070, NVA-083, VVA-019, and VVA-021) were removed from the vertical accuracy testing for the classified lidar due to being located in lidar voids caused by a lack of swath coverage. Three checkpoints (VVA-030, VVA-031, and VVA-032) were removed from the vertical accuracy testing for the classified lidar due to being located in areas where not enough ground points were available to make a reliable comparison, as checkpoints need to be placed in locations where light can be reached. The coordinates of these checkpoints and example screenshots are provided below.

Point ID	NAD83(2011) State Plane VA		NAVD88 (Geoid 12B)	Lidar Z (ft)	Delta Z	AbsDeltaZ
	Easting X (ft)	Northing Y (ft)	Survey Z (ft)			
NVA-070	238317.580	232978.890	510.090	N/A	N/A	N/A
NVA-083	268481.250	251871.410	642.910	N/A	N/A	N/A
VVA-019	268137.260	251398.750	721.440	N/A	N/A	N/A
VVA-021	280170.570	246720.580	151.770	N/A	N/A	N/A
VVA-030	244286.510	230424.410	541.410	541.850	0.440	0.440
VVA-031	266491.270	226605.790	52.560	53.240	0.680	0.680
VVA-032	221302.060	241874.980	203.930	204.300	0.370	0.370

Table 15 - Checkpoints removed from vertical accuracy testing.

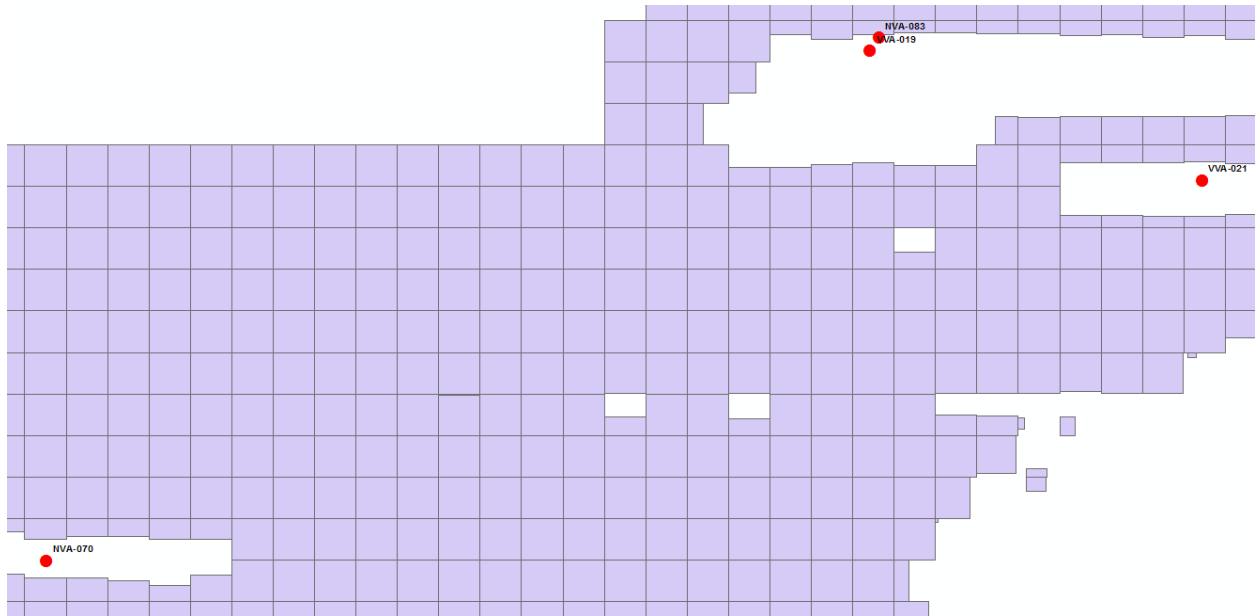


Figure 25 – Checkpoints NVA-070, NVA-083, VVA-019, and VVA-021, shown as the red circles, are located outside of the LAS extents coverage, shown in purple. These checkpoints were removed from all vertical accuracy calculations due to their locations in void areas.

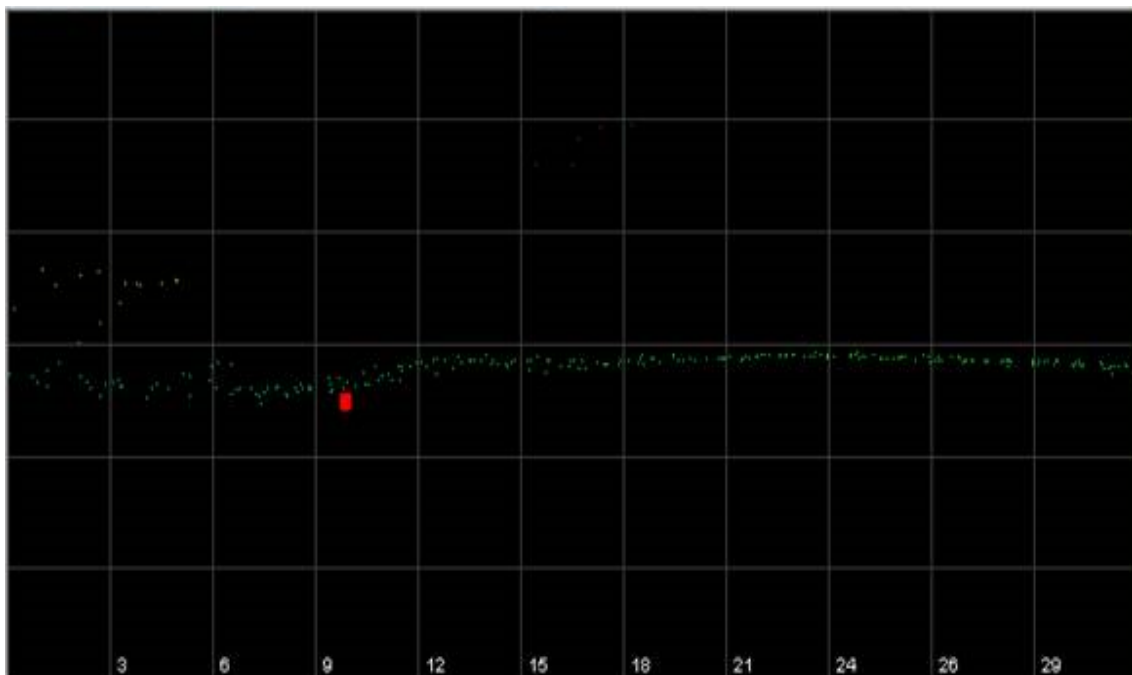


Figure 26 – Checkpoint VVA-030, shown as the red rectangle in the profile, is located in a highly vegetated area. This checkpoint was removed from all vertical accuracy calculations due the lidar's inability to penetrate the dense vegetation.



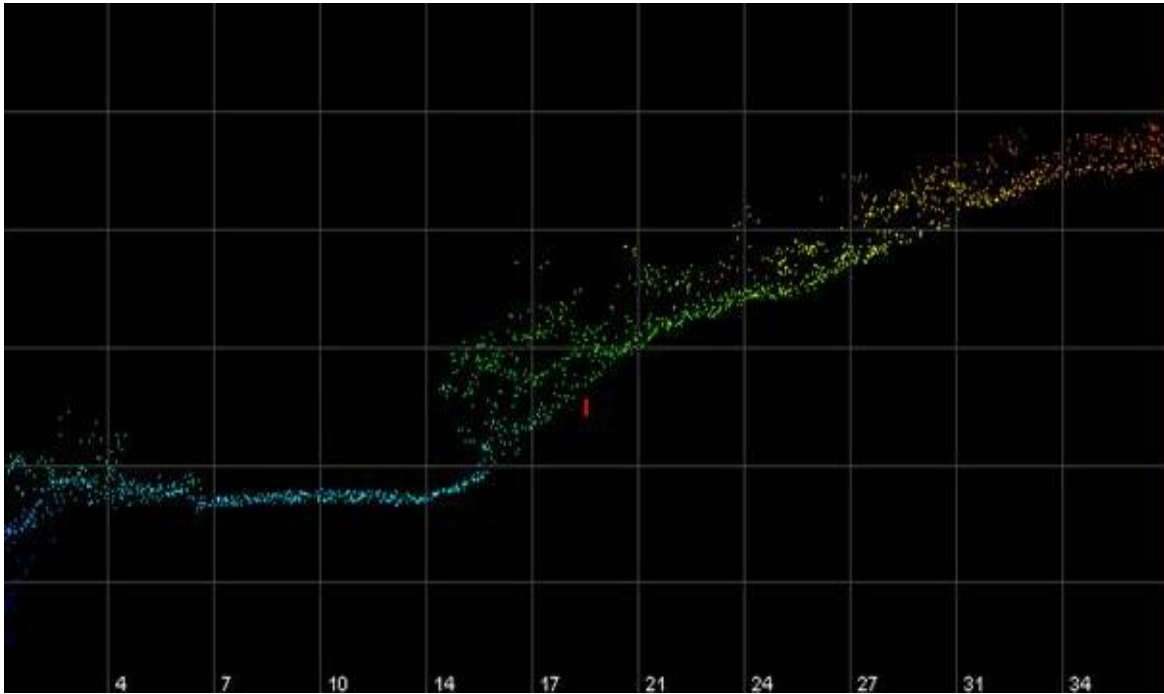


Figure 27 – Checkpoint VVA-031, shown as the red rectangle in the profile, is located in a highly vegetated area. This checkpoint was removed from all vertical accuracy calculations due the lidar’s inability to penetrate the dense vegetation.

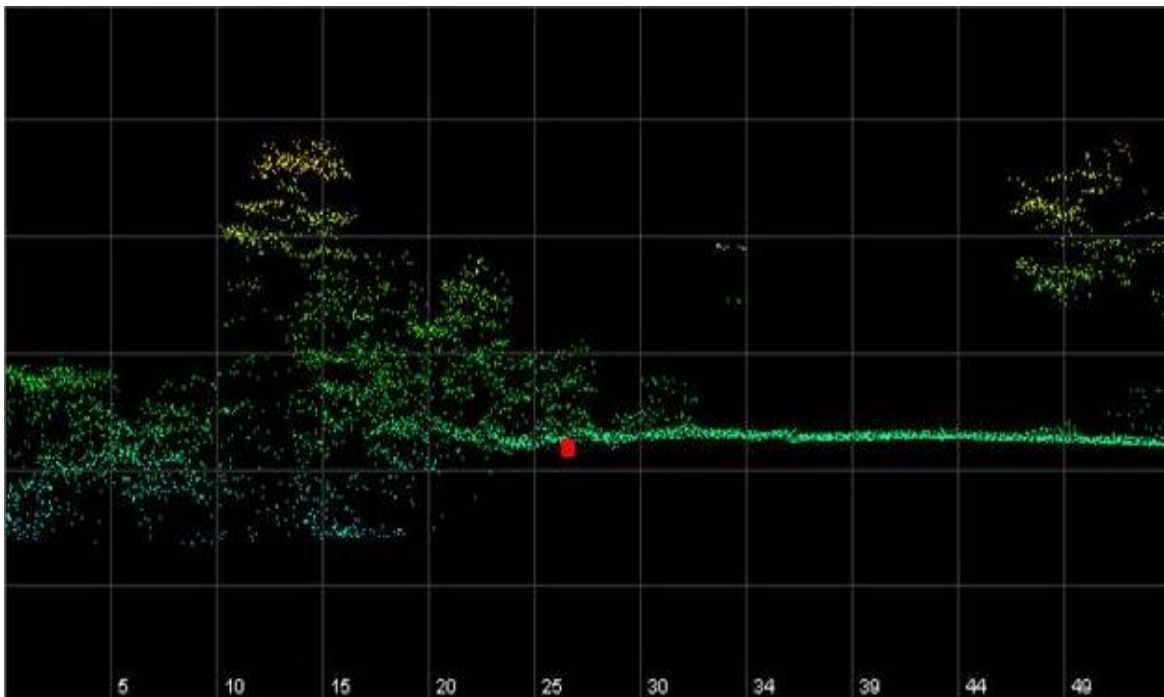


Figure 28 – Checkpoint VVA-032, shown as the red rectangle in the profile, is located in a highly vegetated area. This checkpoint was removed from all vertical accuracy calculations due the lidar’s inability to penetrate the dense vegetation.

Due to the number of checkpoints that needed to be removed for the reasons mentioned above, two checkpoints (VVA-249 and VVA-621) were added in order to meet the minimum requirements as specified by the task order. These checkpoints were collected in 2019 as a part of the NOAA Puerto Rico topobathy lidar project and were used for testing the final classified LAS. The coordinates are listed in table format below along with the survey photos.

Point ID	NAD83(2011) State Plane VA		NAVD88 (Geoid 12B)	Lidar Z (ft)	Delta Z	AbsDeltaZ
	Easting X (ft)	Northing Y (ft)	Survey Z (ft)			
VVA-249	285026.065	258972.962	43.821	43.890	0.069	0.069
VVA-621	287256.378	242517.050	4.036	4.060	0.024	0.024

Table 16 - Checkpoints added to vertical accuracy testing.



CHECK POINT DOCUMENTATION REPORT

Date: 3-27-2019 Time: 12:38  a.m.  p.m. Employee Name: DAVID JAMESON  
 Job Name: PRVI Hurricane Maria Imagery and LiDAR CP Point ID: VVA-249  
 State: PR Latitude: \_\_\_\_\_  +  - Longitude: \_\_\_\_\_  +  -  
 Address and/or Intersection: \_\_\_\_\_

OBSERVATION METHOD

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> VRS GPS	RMS: _____ H: _____ V: _____ Duration: <u>3 MIN</u>
<input type="checkbox"/> STATIC GPS	(20 min.) Start Time: _____ <input type="checkbox"/> a.m. <input type="checkbox"/> p.m. End Time: _____ <input type="checkbox"/> a.m. <input type="checkbox"/> p.m.
<input type="checkbox"/> Conventional Pairs VRS	Point Number: _____ RMS: _____ H: _____ V: _____ Duration: _____
<input type="checkbox"/> Conventional Pairs STATIC	(20 min.) Point Number: _____ Start Time: _____ <input type="checkbox"/> a.m. <input type="checkbox"/> p.m. End Time: _____ <input type="checkbox"/> a.m. <input type="checkbox"/> p.m.
<input type="checkbox"/> Occupied Point	Pl #/HT: _____ / _____ <input type="checkbox"/> BS Pl #/HT _____ / _____ <input type="checkbox"/> FS Pl #/HT _____ / _____
<input type="checkbox"/> Back Site Point	Distance: _____ Vertical Angle: _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Angle 00°00'00"
<input type="checkbox"/> FS Point	Angle: _____ Vertical Angle: _____ Slope Distance: _____ Horizontal Distance: _____

TYPE OF CHECK POINT

- NVA: OPEN Terrain
- VVA: GWC Terrain
- VVA: BLT Terrain
- VVA: Forested
- NVA: Urban Areas
- NGS Control

PICTURES

- Picture(s) of Area & Setup

POINT RE-CHECK

Date: 3-28-2017 Time: 12:42  a.m.  p.m.  
 Re-Check Point ID: VVA-249CK  
 Description of Point:  
NAIL SET IN LOW TREES

Sketch Area (NTS)

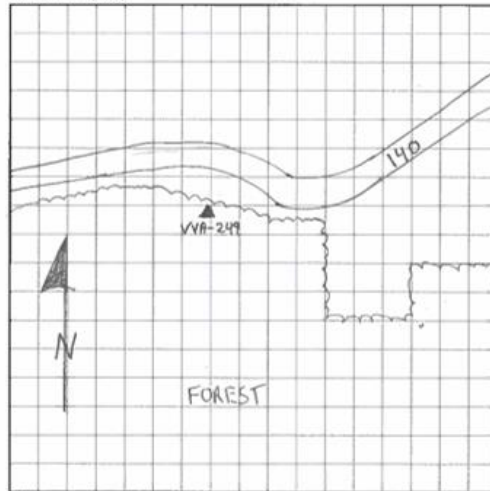


Figure 29 – VVA-249 Check Point Documentation Report



Figure 30 – VVA-249 Survey photos showing the location of the point.



**Dewberry** CHECK POINT DOCUMENTATION REPORT

Date: 3-29-2019 Time: 8:02  a.m.  p.m. Employee Name: DAVID JAMESON  
 Job Name: PR/VI Hurricane Maria Imagery and LiDAR CP Point ID: VVA-621  
 State: PR Latitude: \_\_\_\_\_  +  - Longitude: \_\_\_\_\_  +  -  
 Address and/or Intersection: \_\_\_\_\_

**OBSERVATION METHOD**

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> VRS GPS	RMS: _____ H: _____ V: _____ Duration: <u>3 MIN</u>
<input type="checkbox"/> STATIC GPS	(20 min.) Start Time: _____ <input type="checkbox"/> a.m. <input type="checkbox"/> p.m. End Time: _____ <input type="checkbox"/> a.m. <input type="checkbox"/> p.m.
<input type="checkbox"/> Conventional Pairs VRS	Point Number: _____ RMS: _____ H: _____ V: _____ Duration: _____ Point Number: _____ RMS: _____ H: _____ V: _____ Duration: _____
<input type="checkbox"/> Conventional Pairs STATIC	(20 min.) Point Number: _____ Start Time: _____ <input type="checkbox"/> a.m. <input type="checkbox"/> p.m. End Time: _____ <input type="checkbox"/> a.m. <input type="checkbox"/> p.m. Point Number: _____ Start Time: _____ <input type="checkbox"/> a.m. <input type="checkbox"/> p.m. End Time: _____ <input type="checkbox"/> a.m. <input type="checkbox"/> p.m.
<input type="checkbox"/> Occupied Point	Pt. #/HT: _____ / _____ <input type="checkbox"/> BS Pt. #/HT _____ / _____ <input type="checkbox"/> FS Pt. #/HT _____ / _____
<input type="checkbox"/> Back Site Point	Distance: _____ Vertical Angle: _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Angle _____ 00°00'00"
<input type="checkbox"/> FS Point	Angle: _____ Vertical Angle: _____ Slope Distance: _____ Horizontal Distance: _____

**TYPE OF CHECK POINT**

- NVA: OPEN Terrain
- VVA: GWC Terrain
- VVA: BLT Terrain
- VVA: Forested
- NVA: Urban Areas
- NGS Control

**PICTURES**

Picture(s) of Area & Setup

**POINT RE-CHECK**

Date: 4-6-2019 Time: 10:00  a.m.  p.m.  
 Re-Check Point ID: VVA-621 RC  
 Description of Point:  
NAIL SET ON FLAT FORESTED AREA

Sketch Area (NTS)

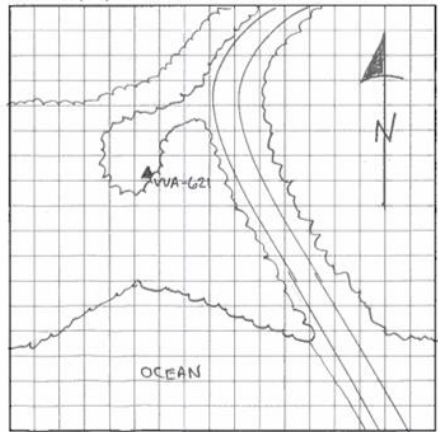


Figure 31 – VVA-621 Check Point Documentation Report





Figure 32 – VVA-621 Survey photos showing the location of the point.

The figure below shows the location of the QA/QC checkpoints used to test the positional accuracy of the dataset.



Figure 33 – Location of QA/QC Checkpoints

## VERTICAL ACCURACY TEST PROCEDURES

**NVA** (Non-vegetated Vertical Accuracy) is determined with check points located only in non-vegetated terrain, including open terrain (grass, dirt, sand, and/or rocks) and urban areas, where there is a very high probability that the lidar sensor will have detected the bare-earth ground surface and where random errors are expected to follow a normal error distribution. The NVA determines how well the calibrated lidar sensor performed. With a normal error distribution, the vertical accuracy at the 95% confidence level is computed as the vertical root mean square error ( $RMSE_z$ ) of the checkpoints x 1.9600. For the PR USVI 2018 Lidar project, vertical accuracy must be 19.6 cm or less based on an  $RMSE_z$  of 10 cm x 1.9600.

**VVA** (Vegetated Vertical Accuracy) is determined with all checkpoints in vegetated land cover categories, including tall grass, weeds, crops, brush and low trees, and fully forested areas, where there is a possibility that the lidar sensor and post-processing may yield elevation errors that do not follow a normal error distribution. VVA at the 95% confidence level equals the 95<sup>th</sup> percentile error for all checkpoints in all vegetated land cover categories combined. The PR USVI 2018 Lidar project VVA standard is 29.4 cm based on the 95<sup>th</sup> percentile. The VVA is accompanied by a listing of the 5% outliers that are larger than the 95<sup>th</sup> percentile used to compute the VVA; these are always the largest outliers that may depart from a normal error distribution. Here,  $Accuracy_z$  differs from VVA because  $Accuracy_z$  assumes elevation errors follow a normal error distribution where RMSE procedures are valid, whereas VVA assumes lidar errors may not follow a normal error distribution in vegetated categories, making the RMSE process invalid.

The relevant testing criteria are summarized in Table 17.

Quantitative Criteria	Measure of Acceptability
Non-Vegetated Vertical Accuracy (NVA) in open terrain and urban land cover categories using $RMSE_z \times 1.9600$	19.6 cm (based on $RMSE_z$ (10 cm) * 1.9600)
Vegetated Vertical Accuracy (VVA) in all vegetated land cover categories combined at the 95% confidence level	29.4 cm (based on combined 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile)

Table 17 – Acceptance Criteria

The primary QA/QC vertical accuracy testing steps used by Dewberry are summarized as follows:

1. Dewberry’s team surveyed QA/QC vertical checkpoints in accordance with the project’s specifications.
2. Next, Dewberry interpolated the bare-earth lidar DTM to provide the z-value for every checkpoint.
3. Dewberry then computed the associated z-value differences between the interpolated z-value from the lidar data and the ground truth survey checkpoints and computed NVA, VVA, and other statistics.
4. The data were analyzed by Dewberry to assess the accuracy of the data. The review process examined the various accuracy parameters as defined by the scope of work. The overall descriptive statistics of each dataset were computed to assess any trends or anomalies. This report provides tables, graphs and figures to summarize and illustrate data quality.

## VERTICAL ACCURACY RESULTS

The tables below summarize the tested vertical accuracy resulting from a comparison of the surveyed checkpoints to the elevation values present within the fully classified lidar LAS files. For the purposes of accuracy testing, the project was divided into three areas in order to ensure all areas were tested appropriately for vertical accuracy. As such, the island of Puerto Rico and its surrounding island was tested as one area, St. Croix was tested as one area, and St. John and St. Thomas were tested as one area.

Land Cover Category	# of Points	NVA – Non-vegetated Vertical Accuracy ( $RMSE_z \times 1.9600$ ) Spec=19.6 cm	VVA – Vegetated Vertical Accuracy (95th Percentile) Spec=29.4 cm
NVA	96	13.2	
VVA	71		27.0

Table 18 – The island of Puerto Rico and its surrounding islands tested NVA and VVA

The island of Puerto Rico and its surrounding islands were tested to meet ASPRS Positional Accuracy Standards for Digital Geospatial Data (2014) for a 10 cm  $RMSE_z$  Vertical Accuracy Class. Actual NVA accuracy was found to be  $RMSE_z = 6.8$  cm, equating to +/- 13.2 cm at 95% confidence level. Actual VVA accuracy was found to be +/- 27.0 cm at the 95th percentile.

The figure below illustrates the magnitude of the differences between the QA/QC checkpoints and lidar data. This shows that the majority of lidar elevations were within +/- 30 cm of the checkpoints elevations, but there were some outliers where lidar and checkpoint elevations differed by up to +40 cm.



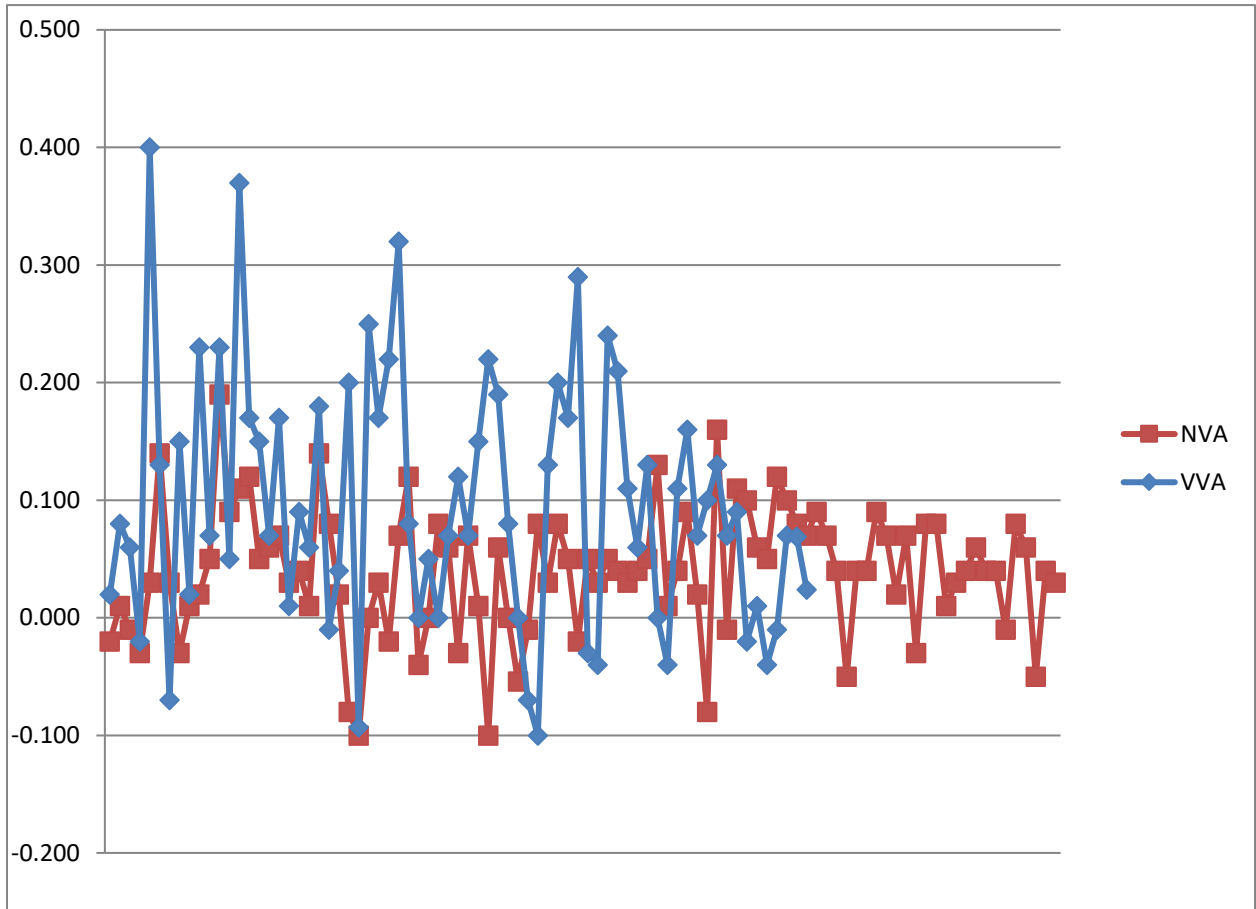


Figure 34 – Magnitude of elevation discrepancies per land cover category

Table 19 lists the 5% outliers that are larger than the VVA 95<sup>th</sup> percentile.

Point ID	NAD83(2011) UTM Zone 18N		NAVD88 (Geoid 12B)	Lidar Z (m)	Delta Z	AbsDeltaZ
	Easting X (m)	Northing Y (m)	Survey Z (m)			
VVA-005	320160.980	252243.840	4.910	5.310	0.400	0.400
VVA-014	241995.830	259543.030	51.700	52.070	0.370	0.370
VVA-034	183439.760	237259.680	1141.720	1142.040	0.320	0.320
VVA-052	223109.330	258303.200	54.880	55.170	0.290	0.290

Table 19 – 5% Outliers

The figure below illustrates a histogram of the associated elevation discrepancies between the QA/QC checkpoints and elevations interpolated from the lidar triangulated irregular network (TIN). The frequency shows the number of discrepancies within each band of elevation

differences. Although the discrepancies vary between a low of -0.1 meters and a high of +0.4 meters, the histogram shows that the majority of the discrepancies are skewed on the positive side. The vast majority of points are within the ranges of -0.035 meters to +0.105 meters.

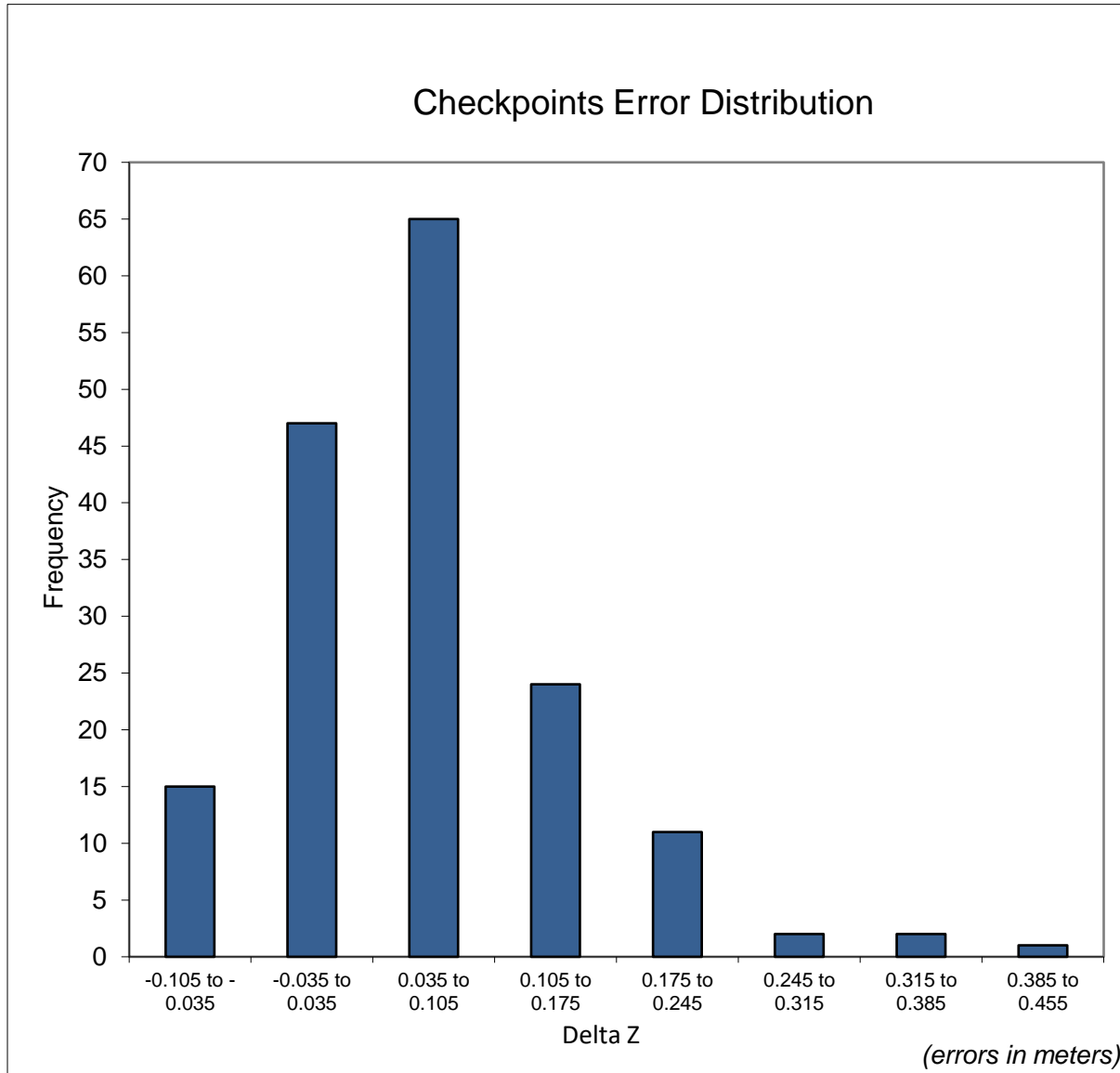


Figure 35 – Histogram of Elevation Discrepancies with errors in meters

**Based on the vertical accuracy testing conducted by Dewberry, the island of Puerto Rico and its surrounding islands lidar dataset for the USGS PR USVI 2018 Lidar Project satisfies the project’s pre-defined vertical accuracy criteria.**

Land Cover Category	# of Points	NVA – Non-vegetated Vertical Accuracy (RMSE <sub>z</sub> x 1.9600) Spec=19.6 cm	VVA – Vegetated Vertical Accuracy (95th Percentile) Spec=29.4 cm
NVA	22	12.9	

VVA	6	9.5
-----	---	-----

Table 20 – St. Croix tested NVA and VVA

St. Croix was tested to meet ASPRS Positional Accuracy Standards for Digital Geospatial Data (2014) for a 10 cm RMSE<sub>z</sub> Vertical Accuracy Class. Actual NVA accuracy was found to be RMSE<sub>z</sub> =6.6 cm, equating to +/- 12.9 cm at 95% confidence level. Actual VVA accuracy was found to be +/- 9.5 cm at the 95th percentile.

The figure below illustrates the magnitude of the differences between the QA/QC checkpoints and lidar data. This shows that the majority of lidar elevations were within +/- 20 cm of the checkpoints elevations, but there were some outliers where lidar and checkpoint elevations differed by up to +17 cm.

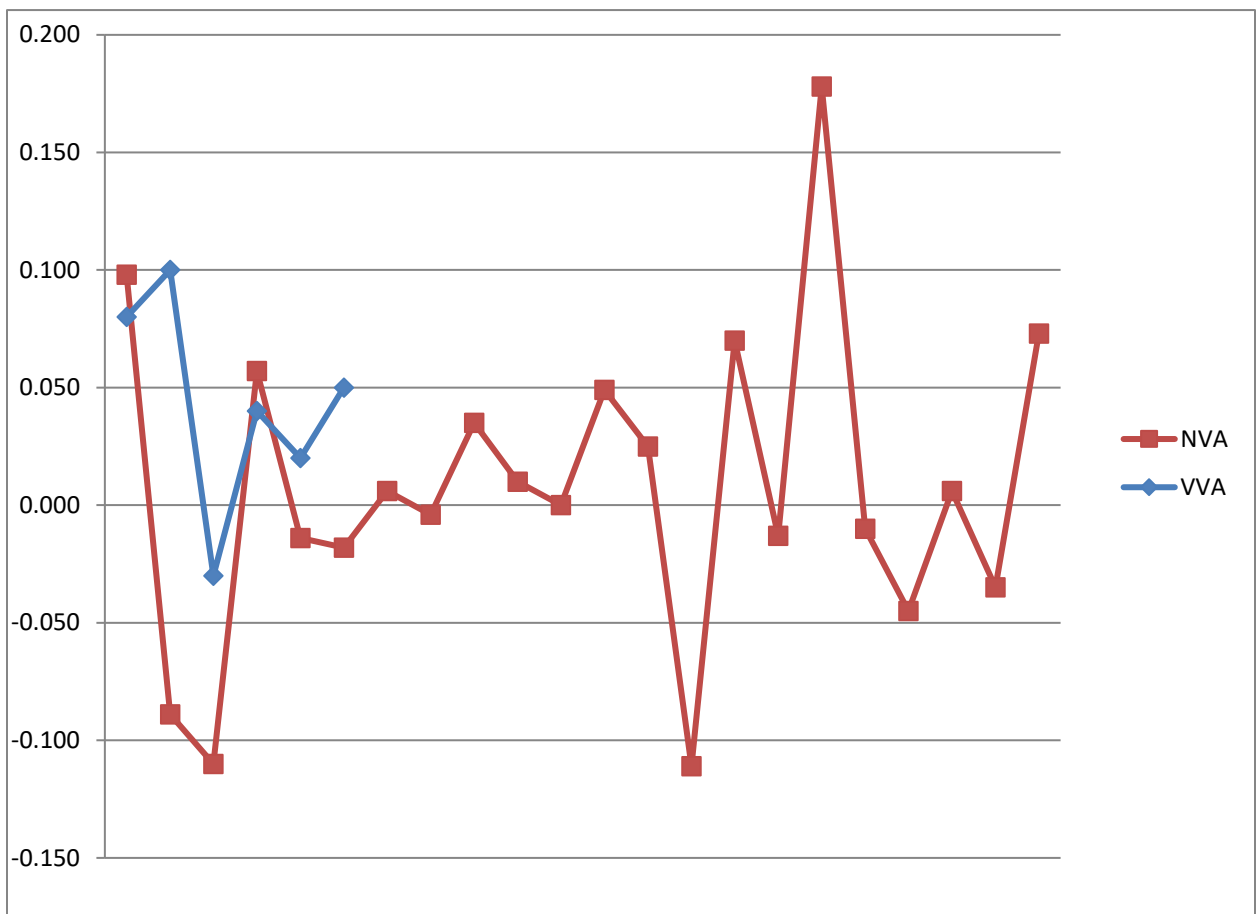


Figure 36 – Magnitude of elevation discrepancies per land cover category

Table 21 lists the 5% outliers that are larger than the VVA 95<sup>th</sup> percentile.

Point ID	NAD83(2011) UTM Zone 18N	NAVD88 (Geoid 12B)	Lidar Z (m)	Delta Z	AbsDeltaZ
----------	--------------------------	--------------------	-------------	---------	-----------



	Easting X (m)	Northing Y (m)	Survey Z (m)			
VVA-081	370239.230	189236.710	76.980	77.080	0.100	0.100

Table 21 – 5% Outliers

The figure below illustrates a histogram of the associated elevation discrepancies between the QA/QC checkpoints and elevations interpolated from the lidar triangulated irregular network (TIN). The frequency shows the number of discrepancies within each band of elevation differences. Although the discrepancies vary between a low of -0.11 meters and a high of +0.18 meters, the histogram shows that the majority of the discrepancies are skewed on the positive side. The vast majority of points are within the ranges of -0.025 meters to +0.025 meters.

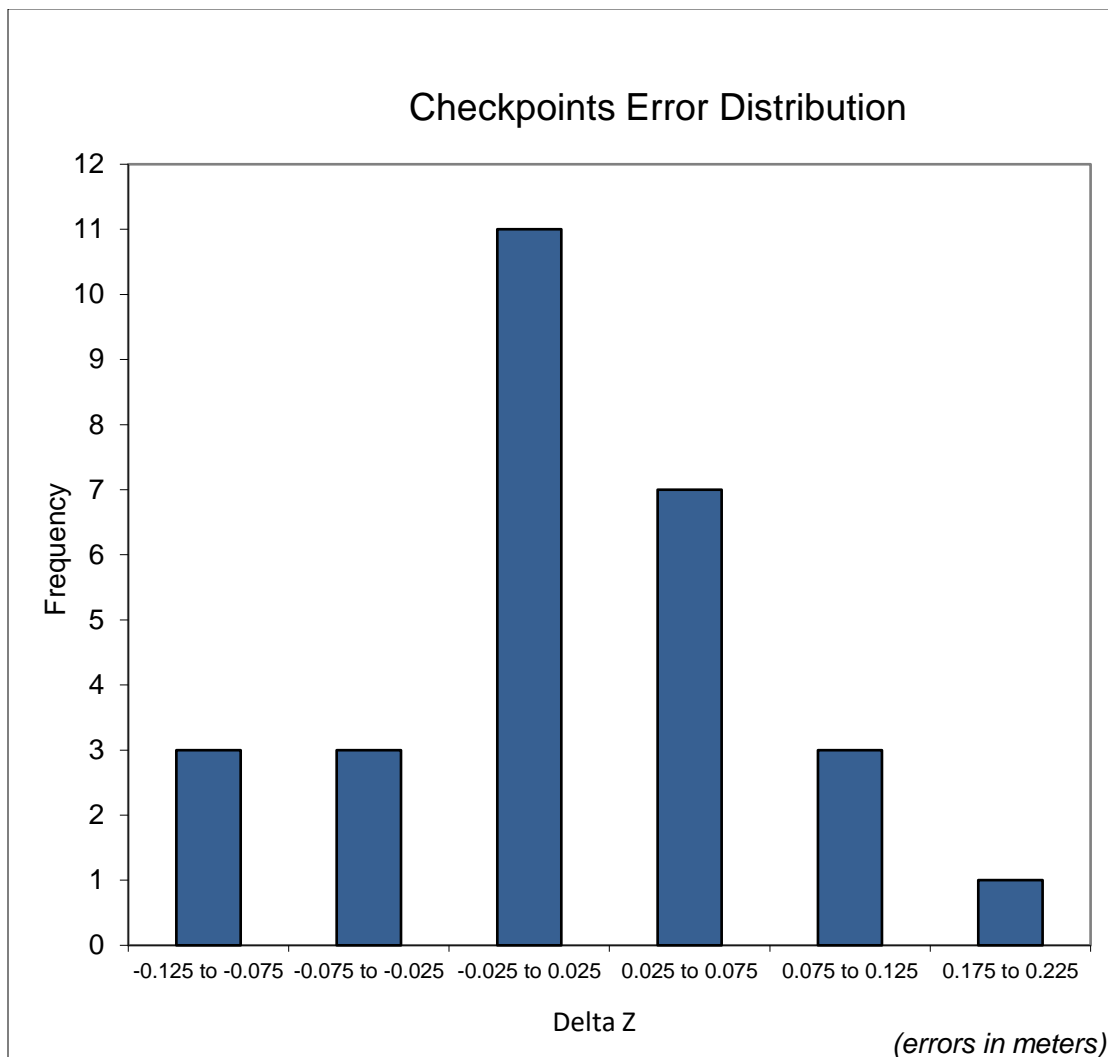


Figure 37 – Histogram of Elevation Discrepancies with errors in meters

**Based on the vertical accuracy testing conducted by Dewberry, the St. Croix lidar dataset for the USGS PR USVI 2018 Lidar Project satisfies the project’s pre-defined vertical accuracy criteria.**

Land Cover Category	# of Points	NVA – Non-vegetated Vertical Accuracy (RMSE <sub>z</sub> x 1.9600) Spec=19.6 cm	VVA – Vegetated Vertical Accuracy (95th Percentile) Spec=29.4 cm
NVA	26	10.2	
VVA	6		11.1

Table 22 – St. John and St. Thomas tested NVA and VVA

St. John and St. Thomas were tested to meet ASPRS Positional Accuracy Standards for Digital Geospatial Data (2014) for a 10 cm RMSE<sub>z</sub> Vertical Accuracy Class. Actual NVA accuracy was found to be RMSE<sub>z</sub> =5.2 cm, equating to +/- 10.2 cm at 95% confidence level. Actual VVA accuracy was found to be +/- 11.1 cm at the 95th percentile.

The figure below illustrates the magnitude of the differences between the QA/QC checkpoints and lidar data. This shows that the majority of lidar elevations were within +/- 10 cm of the checkpoints elevations, but there were some outliers where lidar and checkpoint elevations differed by up to +12 cm.

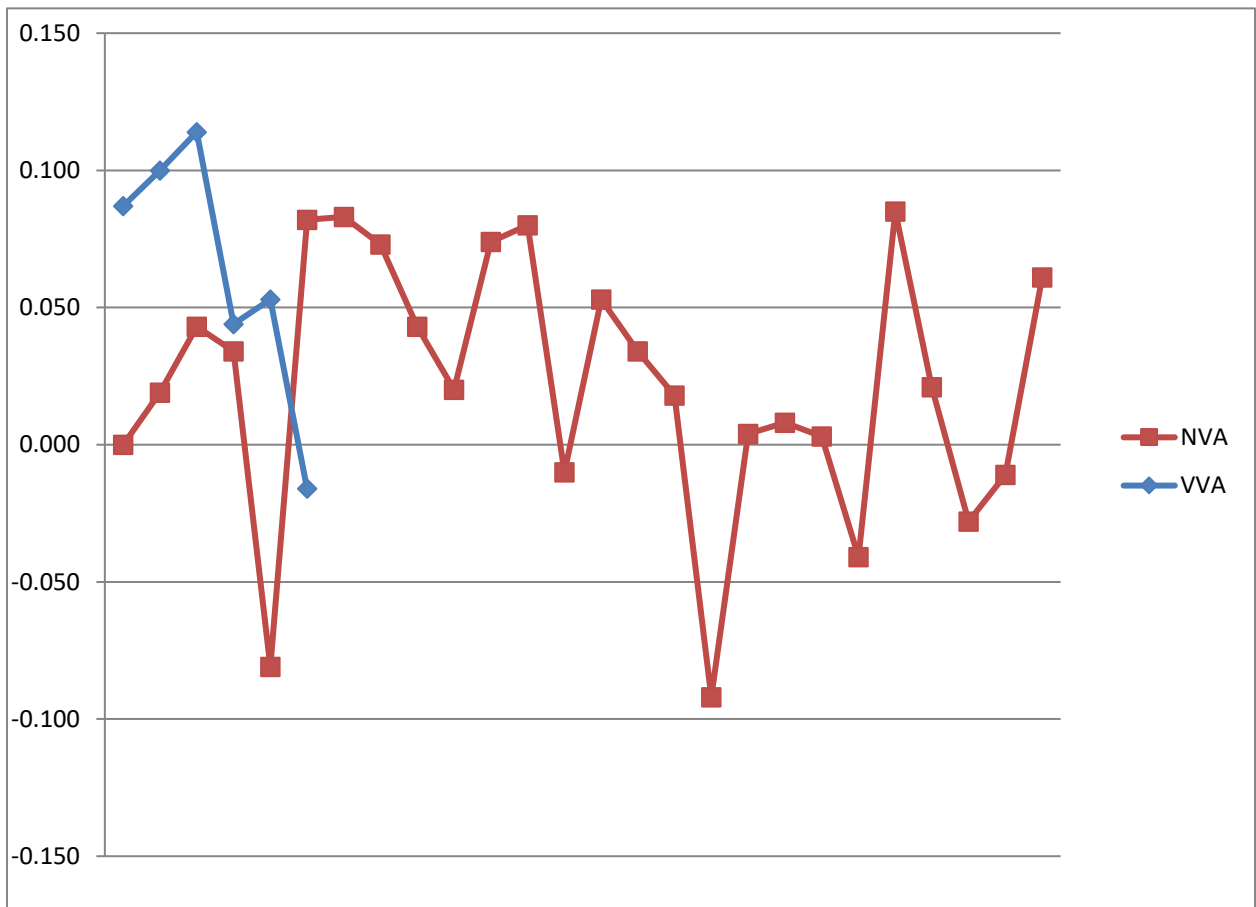


Figure 38 – Magnitude of elevation discrepancies per land cover category

Table 23 lists the 5% outliers that are larger than the VVA 95<sup>th</sup> percentile.

Point ID	NAD83(2011) UTM Zone 18N		NAVD88 (Geoid 12B)	Lidar Z (m)	Delta Z	AbsDeltaZ
	Easting X (m)	Northing Y (m)	Survey Z (m)			
VVA-076	361879.303	256246.998	76.426	76.540	0.114	0.114

Table 23 – 5% Outliers

The figure below illustrates a histogram of the associated elevation discrepancies between the QA/QC checkpoints and elevations interpolated from the lidar triangulated irregular network (TIN). The frequency shows the number of discrepancies within each band of elevation differences. Although the discrepancies vary between a low of -0.09 meters and a high of +0.11 meters, the histogram shows that the majority of the discrepancies are skewed on the positive side. The vast majority of points are within the ranges of -0.02 meters to +0.06 meters.

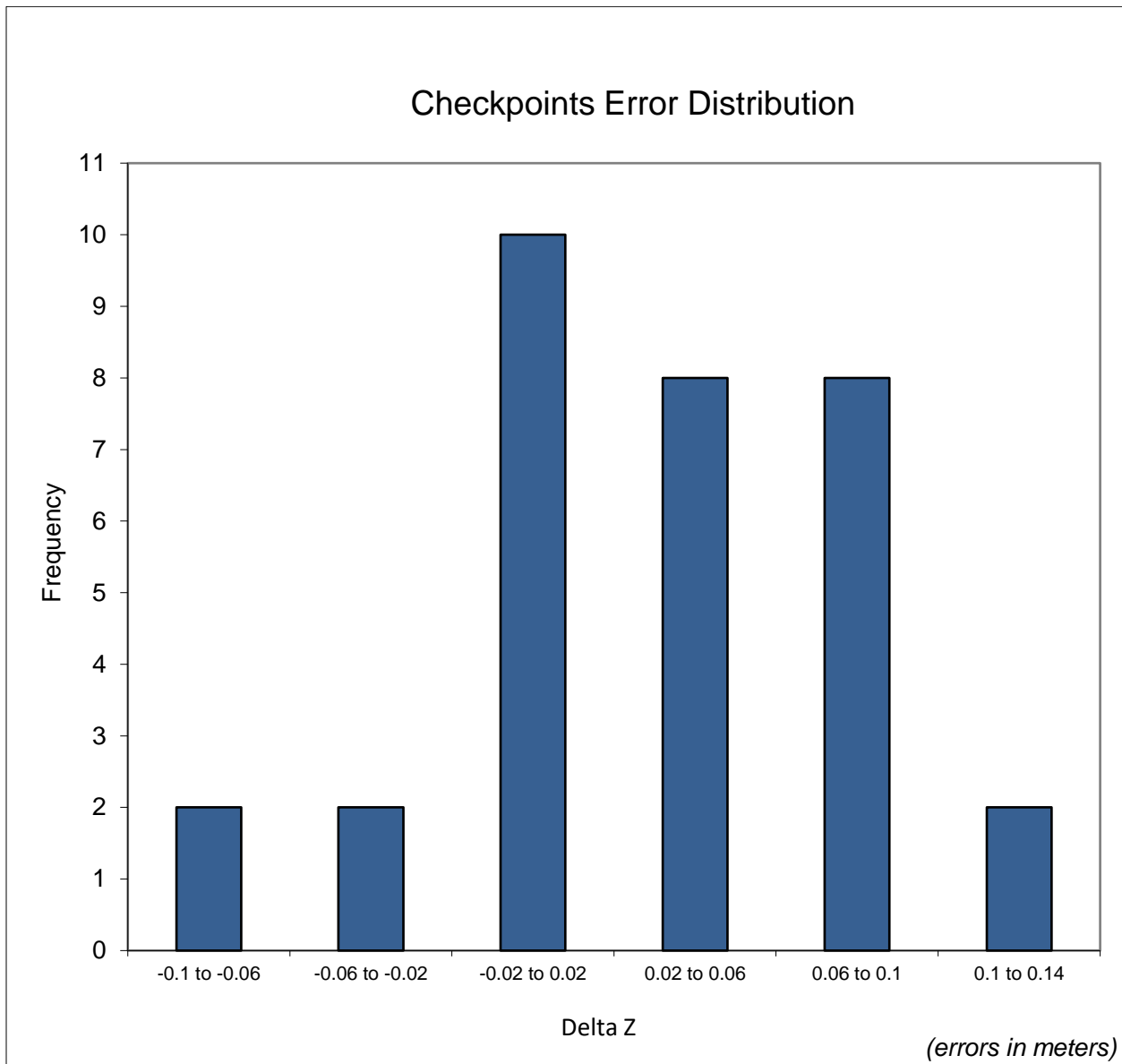


Figure 39 – Histogram of Elevation Discrepancies with errors in meters

**Based on the vertical accuracy testing conducted by Dewberry, the St. John and St. Thomas lidar dataset for the USGS PR USVI 2018 Lidar Project satisfies the project’s pre-defined vertical accuracy criteria.**

### **HORIZONTAL ACCURACY TEST PROCEDURES**

Horizontal accuracy testing requires well-defined checkpoints that can be identified in the dataset. Elevation datasets, including lidar datasets, do not always contain well-defined checkpoints suitable for horizontal accuracy assessment. However, the ASPRS Positional Accuracy Standards for Digital Geospatial Data (2014) recommends at least half of the NVA vertical check points should be located at the ends of paint stripes or other point features visible on the lidar intensity image, allowing them to double as horizontal check points.

Dewberry reviews all NVA checkpoints to determine which, if any, of these checkpoints are located on photo-identifiable features in the intensity imagery. This subset of checkpoints are then used for horizontal accuracy testing.

The primary QA/QC horizontal accuracy testing steps used by Dewberry are summarized as follows:

1. Dewberry’s team surveyed QA/QC vertical checkpoints in accordance with the project’s specifications and tried to locate half of the NVA checkpoints on features photo-identifiable in the intensity imagery.
2. Next, Dewberry identified the well-defined features in the intensity imagery.
3. Dewberry then computed the associated xy-value differences between the coordinates of the well-defined feature in the lidar intensity imagery and the ground truth survey checkpoints.
4. The data were analyzed by Dewberry to assess the accuracy of the data. Horizontal accuracy was assessed using NSSDA methodology where horizontal accuracy is calculated at the 95% confidence level. This report provides the results of the horizontal accuracy testing.

### HORIZONTAL ACCURACY RESULTS

For the island of Puerto Rico and its surrounding islands, seventeen (17) checkpoints were determined to be photo-identifiable in the intensity imagery and were used to test the horizontal accuracy of the lidar dataset. As only seventeen (17) checkpoints were photo-identifiable, the results are not statistically significant enough to report as a final tested value, but the results of the testing are still shown in the Table below.

Using NSSDA methodology (endorsed by the ASPRS Positional Accuracy Standards for Digital Geospatial Data (2014)), horizontal accuracy at the 95% confidence level (called ACCURACY<sub>r</sub>) is computed by the formula  $RMSE_r * 1.7308$  or  $RMSE_{xy} * 2.448$ .

No horizontal accuracy requirements or thresholds were provided for this project. However, lidar datasets are generally calibrated by methods designed to ensure a horizontal accuracy of 1 meter or less at the 95% confidence level.

# of Points	RMSE <sub>x</sub> (Target=41 cm)	RMSE <sub>y</sub> (Target=41 cm)	RMSE <sub>r</sub> (Target=58 cm)	ACCURACY <sub>r</sub> (RMSE <sub>r</sub> x 1.7308) Target=100 cm
17	15.5	12.2	19.7	34.1

Table 24 - Tested horizontal accuracy at the 95% confidence level

The island of Puerto Rico and its surrounding islands were produced to meet ASPRS Positional Accuracy Standards for Digital Geospatial Data (2014) for a 41 cm RMSE<sub>x</sub>/RMSE<sub>y</sub> Horizontal Accuracy Class which equates to Positional Horizontal Accuracy = +/- 1 meter at a 95% confidence level. Seventeen (17) checkpoints were photo-identifiable but do not produce a statistically significant tested horizontal accuracy value. Using this small sample set of photo-

identifiable checkpoints, positional accuracy of this dataset was found to be  $RMSE_x = 15.5$  cm and  $RMSE_y = 12.2$  cm which equates to  $\pm 34.1$  cm at 95% confidence level. While not statistically significant, the results of the small sample set of checkpoints are within the produced to meet horizontal accuracy.

For St. Croix, one (1) checkpoint was determined to be photo-identifiable in the intensity imagery and were used to test the horizontal accuracy of the lidar dataset. As only one (1) checkpoint was photo-identifiable, the results are not statistically significant enough to report as a final tested value, but the results of the testing are still shown in the table below.

Using NSSDA methodology (endorsed by the ASPRS Positional Accuracy Standards for Digital Geospatial Data (2014)), horizontal accuracy at the 95% confidence level (called  $ACCURACY_r$ ) is computed by the formula  $RMSE_r * 1.7308$  or  $RMSE_x * 2.448$ .

No horizontal accuracy requirements or thresholds were provided for this project. However, lidar datasets are generally calibrated by methods designed to ensure a horizontal accuracy of 1 meter or less at the 95% confidence level.

# of Points	$RMSE_x$ (Target=41 cm)	$RMSE_y$ (Target=41 cm)	$RMSE_r$ (Target=58 cm)	$ACCURACY_r$ ( $RMSE_r * 1.7308$ ) Target=100 cm
1	43.7	26.0	50.9	88.1

Table 25 - Tested horizontal accuracy at the 95% confidence level

St. Croix was produced to meet ASPRS Positional Accuracy Standards for Digital Geospatial Data (2014) for a 41 cm  $RMSE_x/RMSE_y$  Horizontal Accuracy Class which equates to Positional Horizontal Accuracy =  $\pm 1$  meter at a 95% confidence level. One (1) checkpoint was photo-identifiable but does not produce a statistically significant tested horizontal accuracy value. Using this small sample set of photo-identifiable checkpoints, positional accuracy of this dataset was found to be  $RMSE_x = 43.7$  cm and  $RMSE_y = 26.0$  cm which equates to  $\pm 88.1$  cm at 95% confidence level. While not statistically significant, the results of the small sample set of checkpoints are within the produced to meet horizontal accuracy.

For St. John and St. Thomas, five (5) checkpoints were determined to be photo-identifiable in the intensity imagery and were used to test the horizontal accuracy of the lidar dataset. As only five (5) checkpoints were photo-identifiable, the results are not statistically significant enough to report as a final tested value, but the results of the testing are still shown in the table below.

Using NSSDA methodology (endorsed by the ASPRS Positional Accuracy Standards for Digital Geospatial Data (2014)), horizontal accuracy at the 95% confidence level (called  $ACCURACY_r$ ) is computed by the formula  $RMSE_r * 1.7308$  or  $RMSE_x * 2.448$ .



No horizontal accuracy requirements or thresholds were provided for this project. However, lidar datasets are generally calibrated by methods designed to ensure a horizontal accuracy of 1 meter or less at the 95% confidence level.

# of Points	RMSE <sub>x</sub> (Target=41 cm)	RMSE <sub>y</sub> (Target=41 cm)	RMSE <sub>r</sub> (Target=58 cm)	ACCURACY <sub>r</sub> (RMSE <sub>r</sub> x 1.7308) Target=100 cm
5	21.9	10.9	24.4	42.3

Table 26 - Tested horizontal accuracy at the 95% confidence level

St. John and St. Thomas were produced to meet ASPRS Positional Accuracy Standards for Digital Geospatial Data (2014) for a 41 cm RMSE<sub>x</sub>/RMSE<sub>y</sub> Horizontal Accuracy Class which equates to Positional Horizontal Accuracy = +/- 1 meter at a 95% confidence level. Five (5) checkpoints were photo-identifiable but do not produce a statistically significant tested horizontal accuracy value. Using this small sample set of photo-identifiable checkpoints, positional accuracy of this dataset was found to be RMSE<sub>x</sub> = 21.9 cm and RMSE<sub>y</sub> = 10.9 cm which equates to +/- 42.3 cm at 95% confidence level. While not statistically significant, the results of the small sample set of checkpoints are within the produced to meet horizontal accuracy.

## Breakline Production & Qualitative Assessment Report

### BREAKLINE PRODUCTION METHODOLOGY

Dewberry used a combination of lidargrammetry and automated processing to collect 3D breaklines for this project. The delineation of lakes, ponds, and tidal waters, and other water bodies at a constant elevation was achieved using ArcMap software. Dewberry produced intensity imagery, bare earth ground models, and terrain datasets that were reviewed to delineate the water features. Once the horizontal position of each breakline was validated, 3D elevations were applied to each feature using automated techniques.

All drainage breaklines are monotonically enforced to show downhill flow. Water bodies are at a constant elevation where the lowest elevation of the water body has been applied to the entire water body.

### BREAKLINE QUALITATIVE ASSESSMENT

Dewberry completed breakline qualitative assessments according to a defined workflow. The following workflow diagram represents the steps taken by Dewberry to provide a thorough qualitative assessment of the breakline data.

Completeness and horizontal placement is verified through visual reviews against lidar intensity imagery. Automated checks are applied on all breakline features to validate topology, including the 3D connectivity of features, enforced monotonicity on linear hydrographic breaklines, and flatness on water bodies.

The next step is to compare the elevation of the breakline vertices against the ground elevation extracted from the ESRI Terrain built from the lidar ground points, keeping in mind that a discrepancy is expected because of the hydro-enforcement applied to the breaklines and because of the interpolated imagery used to acquire the breaklines. A given tolerance is used to validate if the elevations differ too much from the lidar.

After all corrections and edits to the breakline features, the breaklines are imported into the final GDB and verified for correct formatting.

## Elevation Data Processing-Breaklines

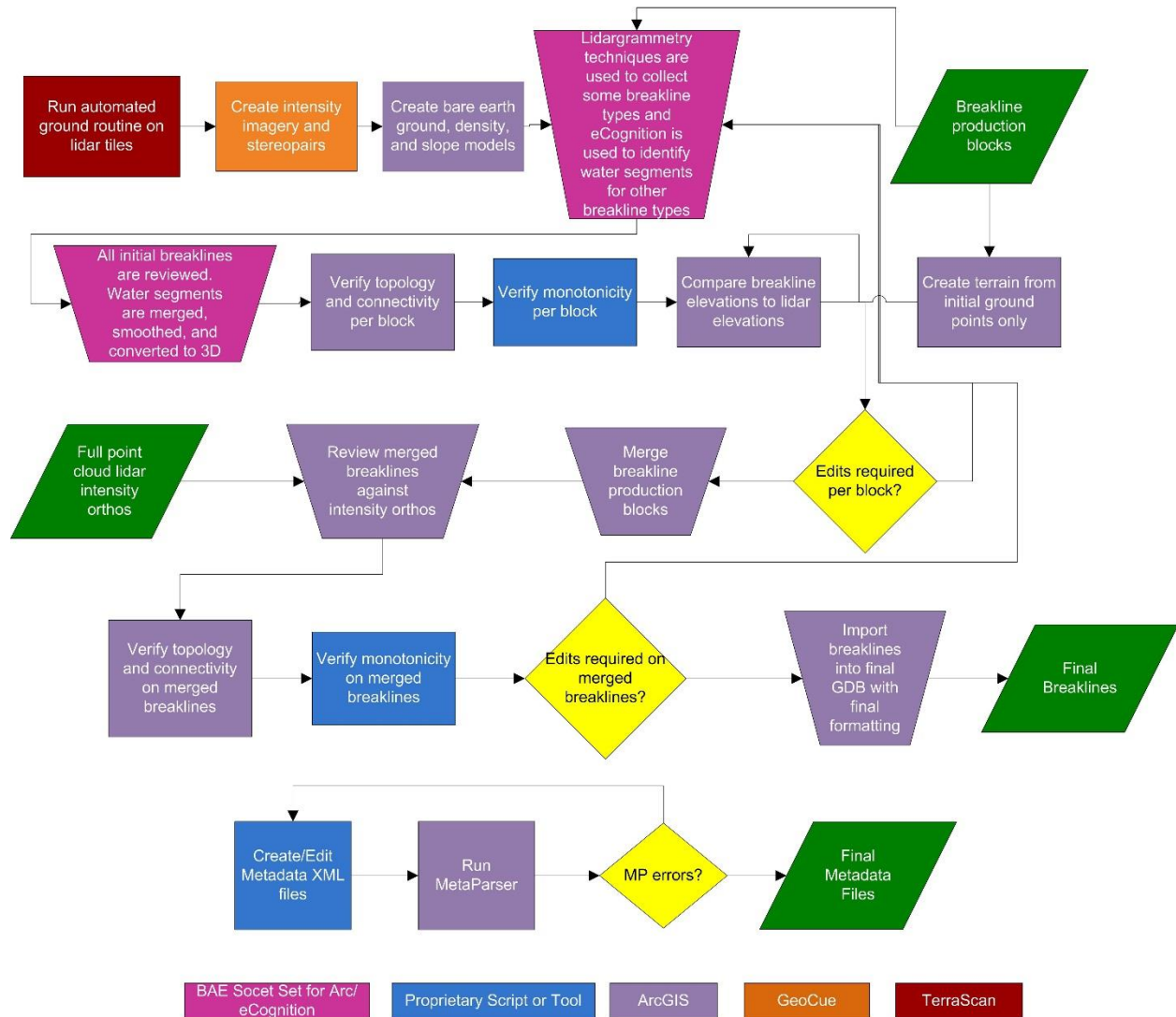


Figure 40 - Breakline QA/QC workflow

### BREAKLINE CHECKLIST

The following table represents a portion of the high-level steps in Dewberry’s Production and QA/QC checklist that were performed for this project.

Pass/Fail	Validation Step
Pass	Use lidar-derived data, which may include intensity imagery, stereo pairs, bare earth ground models, density models, slope models, and terrains, to collect breaklines according to project specifications.
Pass	In areas of heavy vegetation or where the exact shoreline is hard to delineate, it is better to err on placing the breakline <i>slightly</i> inside or seaward of the shoreline (breakline can be inside shoreline by 1x-2x NPS).

Pass	After each producer finishes breakline collection for a block, each producer must perform a completeness check, breakline variance check, and all automated checks on their block before calling that block complete and ready for the final merge and QC
Pass	After breaklines are completed for production blocks, all production blocks should be merged together and completeness and automated checks should be performed on the final, merged GDB. Ensure correct snapping-horizontal (x,y) and vertical (z)-between all production blocks.
Pass	Check entire dataset for missing features that were not captured, but should be to meet baseline specifications or for consistency. Features should be collected consistently across tile bounds. Check that the horizontal placement of breaklines is correct. Breaklines should be compared to full point cloud intensity imagery and terrains
Pass	Breaklines are correctly edge-matched to adjoining datasets in completion, coding, and horizontal placement.
Pass	Using a terrain created from lidar ground (all ground including 2, 8, and 10) and water points (class 9), compare breakline Z values to interpolated lidar elevations.
Pass	Perform all Topology and Data Integrity Checks
Pass	Perform hydro-flattening and hydro-enforcement checks including monotonicity and flatness from bank to bank on linear hydrographic features and flatness of water bodies. Tidal waters should preserve as much ground as possible and can include variations or be non-monotonic.

Table 27 - A subset of the high-level steps from Dewberry's Production and QA/QC checklist performed for this project.

## DATA DICTIONARY

The following data dictionary was used for this project.

### Horizontal and Vertical Datum

The horizontal datum shall be North American Datum of 1983(2011), Units in Meters. The vertical datum shall be referenced to the Puerto Rico Vertical Datum of 2002 (PRVD02) and Virgin Islands Vertical Datum 2009 (VIVD09) , Units in Meters. Geoid12B shall be used to convert ellipsoidal heights to orthometric heights.

### Coordinate System and Projection

All data shall be projected to State Plane Coordinate System, Puerto Rico USVI Zone 5200, Horizontal Units in Meters and Vertical Units in Meters.

### Inland Streams and Rivers

**Feature Dataset:** BREAKLINES  
**Feature Type:** Polygon  
**Contains Z Values:** Yes  
**XY Resolution:** Accept Default Setting  
**XY Tolerance:** 0.003

**Feature Class:** STREAMS\_AND\_RIVERS  
**Contains M Values:** No  
**Annotation Subclass:** None  
**Z Resolution:** Accept Default Setting  
**Z Tolerance:** 0.001

### Description

This polygon feature class will depict linear hydrographic features with a width greater than 100 feet.

### Table Definition

Field Name	Data Type	Allow Null Values	Default Value	Domain	Precision	Scale	Length	Responsibility
OBJECTID	Object ID							Assigned by Software

SHAPE	Geometry						Assigned by Software
SHAPE_LENGTH	Double	Yes			0	0	Calculated by Software
SHAPE_AREA	Double	Yes			0	0	Calculated by Software

### Feature Definition

Description	Definition	Capture Rules
Streams and Rivers	<p>Linear hydrographic features such as streams, rivers, canals, etc. with an average width greater than 100 feet. In the case of embankments, if the feature forms a natural dual line channel, then capture it consistent with the capture rules. Other natural or manmade embankments will not qualify for this project.</p>	<p>Capture features showing dual line (one on each side of the feature). Average width shall be greater than 100 feet to show as a double line. Each vertex placed should maintain vertical integrity. Generally both banks shall be collected to show consistent downhill flow. There are exceptions to this rule where a small branch or offshoot of the stream or river is present.</p> <p>The banks of the stream must be captured at the same elevation to ensure flatness of the water feature. If the elevation of the banks appears to be different see the task manager or PM for further guidance.</p> <p>Breaklines must be captured at or just below the elevations of the immediately surrounding terrain. Under no circumstances should a feature be elevated above the surrounding lidar points. Acceptable variance in the negative direction will be defined for each project individually.</p> <p>These instructions are only for docks or piers that follow the coastline or water's edge, not for docks or piers that extend perpendicular from the land into the water. If it can be reasonably determined where the edge of water most probably falls, beneath the dock or pier, then the edge of water will be collected at the elevation of the water where it can be directly measured. If there is a clearly-indicated headwall or bulkhead adjacent to the dock or pier and it is evident that the waterline is most probably adjacent to the headwall or bulkhead, then the water line will follow the headwall or bulkhead at the elevation of the water where it can be directly measured. If there is no clear indication of the location of the water's edge beneath the dock or pier, then the edge of water will follow the outer edge of the dock or pier as it is adjacent to the water, at the measured elevation of the water.</p> <p>Every effort should be made to avoid breaking a stream or river into segments.</p> <p>Dual line features shall break at road crossings (culverts). In areas where a bridge is present the dual line feature shall continue through the bridge.</p> <p>Islands: The double line stream shall be captured around an island if the island is greater than 1 acre. In this case a segmented polygon shall be used around the island in order to allow for the island feature to remain as a "hole" in the feature.</p>

## Inland Ponds and Lakes

**Feature Dataset:** BREAKLINES  
**Feature Type:** Polygon  
**Contains Z Values:** Yes  
**XY Resolution:** Accept Default Setting  
**XY Tolerance:** 0.003

**Feature Class:** PONDS\_AND\_LAKES  
**Contains M Values:** No  
**Annotation Subclass:** None  
**Z Resolution:** Accept Default Setting  
**Z Tolerance:** 0.001

### Description

This polygon feature class will depict closed water body features that are at a constant elevation and greater than 2 acres.

### Table Definition

Field Name	Data Type	Allow Null Values	Default Value	Domain	Precision	Scale	Length	Responsibility
OBJECTID	Object ID							Assigned by Software
SHAPE	Geometry							Assigned by Software
SHAPE_LENGTH	Double	Yes			0	0		Calculated by Software
SHAPE_AREA	Double	Yes			0	0		Calculated by Software

### Feature Definition

Description	Definition	Capture Rules
Ponds and Lakes	<p>Land/Water boundaries of constant elevation water bodies such as lakes, reservoirs, ponds, etc. Features shall be defined as closed polygons and contain an elevation value that reflects the best estimate of the water elevation at the time of data capture. Water body features will be captured for features 2 acres in size or greater.</p> <p>“Donuts” will exist where there are islands within a closed water body feature.</p>	<p>Water bodies shall be captured as closed polygons with the water feature to the right. <u>The compiler shall take care to ensure that the z-value remains consistent for all vertices placed on the water body.</u></p> <p>Breaklines must be captured at or just below the elevations of the immediately surrounding terrain. Under no circumstances should a feature be elevated above the surrounding lidar points. Acceptable variance in the negative direction will be defined for each project individually.</p> <p>An Island within a Closed Water Body Feature that is 1 acre in size or greater will also have a “donut polygon” compiled.</p> <p>These instructions are only for docks or piers that follow the coastline or water’s edge, not for docks or piers that extend perpendicular from the land into the water. If it can be reasonably determined where the edge of water most probably falls, beneath the dock or pier, then the edge of water will be collected at the elevation of the water where it can be directly measured. If there is a clearly-indicated headwall or bulkhead adjacent to the dock or pier and it is evident that the waterline is most probably adjacent to the headwall or bulkhead, then the water line will follow the headwall or bulkhead at the</p>



		elevation of the water where it can be directly measured. If there is no clear indication of the location of the water's edge beneath the dock or pier, then the edge of water will follow the outer edge of the dock or pier as it is adjacent to the water, at the measured elevation of the water.
--	--	-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

## Tidal Waters

**Feature Dataset:** BREAKLINES  
**Feature Type:** Polygon  
**Contains Z Values:** Yes  
**XY Resolution:** Accept Default Setting  
**XY Tolerance:** 0.003

**Feature Class:** TIDAL\_WATERS  
**Contains M Values:** No  
**Annotation Subclass:** None  
**Z Resolution:** Accept Default Setting  
**Z Tolerance:** 0.001

## Description

This polygon feature class will outline the land / water interface at the time of lidar acquisition.

## Table Definition

Field Name	Data Type	Allow Null Values	Default Value	Domain	Precision	Scale	Length	Responsibility
OBJECTID	Object ID							Assigned by Software
SHAPE	Geometry							Assigned by Software
SHAPE_LENGTH	Double	Yes			0	0		Calculated by Software
SHAPE_AREA	Double	Yes			0	0		Calculated by Software

## Feature Definition

Description	Definition	Capture Rules
TIDAL_WATERS	<p>The coastal breakline will delineate the land water interface using lidar data as reference. In flight line boundary areas with tidal variation the coastal shoreline may show stair stepping as no feathering is allowed. Stair stepping is allowed to show as much ground as the collected data permits.</p>	<p>The feature shall be extracted at the apparent land/water interface, as determined by the lidar intensity data, to the extent of the tile boundaries. Differences caused by tidal variation are acceptable and breaklines delineated should reflect that change with no feathering.</p> <p>Breaklines must be captured at or just below the elevations of the immediately surrounding terrain. Under no circumstances should a feature be elevated above the surrounding lidar points. Acceptable variance in the negative direction will be defined for each project individually.</p> <p>If it can be reasonably determined where the edge of water most probably falls, beneath the dock or pier, then the edge of water will be collected at the elevation of the water where it can be directly measured. If there is a clearly-indicated headwall or bulkhead adjacent to the dock or pier and it is evident that the waterline is most probably adjacent to the headwall or bulkhead, then the water line will follow the headwall or bulkhead at the elevation of the water where it can be directly measured. If there is no clear indication of the location of the water's edge beneath the dock or pier, then the edge of water will follow the outer edge of the dock or pier as it is adjacent to the water, at the measured elevation of the water.</p> <p>Breaklines shall snap and merge seamlessly with linear hydrographic features.</p>

## Beneath Bridge Breaklines

**Feature Dataset:** BREAKLINES  
**Feature Type:** Polyline  
**Contains Z Values:** Yes  
**XY Resolution:** Accept Default Setting  
**XY Tolerance:** 0.003

**Feature Class:** Bridge\_Breaklines  
**Contains M Values:** No  
**Annotation Subclass:** None  
**Z Resolution:** Accept Default Setting  
**Z Tolerance:** 0.001

### Description

This polyline feature class is used to enforce terrain beneath bridge decks where ground data may not have been acquired. Enforcing the terrain beneath bridge decks prevents bridge saddles.

### Table Definition

Field Name	Data Type	Allow Null Values	Default Value	Domain	Precision	Scale	Length	Responsibility
OBJECTID	Object ID							Assigned by Software
SHAPE	Geometry							Assigned by Software
SHAPE_LENGTH	Double	Yes			0	0		Calculated by Software

### Feature Definition

Description	Definition	Capture Rules
Bridge Breaklines	Bridge Breaklines should be used where necessary to enforce terrain beneath bridge decks and to prevent bridge saddles in the bare earth DEMs.	<p>Bridge breaklines should be collected beneath bridges where bridge saddles exist or are likely to exist in the bare earth DEMs.</p> <p>Bridge breaklines should be collected perpendicular to the bridge deck so that the endpoints are on either side of the bridge deck. Typically two bridge breaklines are collected per bridge deck, one at either end of the bridge deck to enforce the terrain under the full bridge deck.</p> <p>The endpoints of the bridge breaklines will match the elevation of the ground at their xy position to enforce the ground/bare earth elevations beneath the bridge deck and prevent bridge saddles from forming.</p>

## **DEM Production & Qualitative Assessment**

### **DEM PRODUCTION METHODOLOGY**

Dewberry utilized ESRI software and Global Mapper for the DEM production and QC process. ArcGIS software is used to generate the products and the QC is performed in both ArcGIS and Global Mapper. The figure below shows the entire process necessary for bare earth DEM production, starting from the lidar swath processing.

The final bare-earth lidar points are used to create a terrain. The final 3D breaklines collected for the project are also enforced in the terrain. The terrain is then converted to raster format using linear interpolation. For most projects, a single terrain/DEM can be created for the whole project. For very large projects, multiple terrains/DEMs may be created. The DEM(s) is reviewed for any issues requiring corrections, including remaining lidar mis-classifications, erroneous breakline elevations, poor hydro-flattening or hydro-enforcement, and processing artifacts. After corrections are applied, the DEM(s) is then split into individual tiles following the project tiling scheme. The tiles are verified for final formatting and then loaded into Global Mapper to ensure no missing or corrupt tiles and to ensure seamlessness across tile boundaries.



Figure 41 - DEM Production Workflow

## DEM QUALITATIVE ASSESSMENT

Dewberry performed a comprehensive qualitative assessment of the bare earth DEM deliverables to ensure that all tiled DEM products were delivered with the proper extents, were free of processing artifacts, and contained the proper referencing information. This process was performed in ArcGIS software with the use of a tool set Dewberry has developed to verify that the raster extents match those of the tile grid and contain the correct projection information. The DEM data was reviewed at a scale of 1:5000 to review for artifacts caused by the DEM generation process and to review the hydro-flattened features. To perform this review Dewberry creates HillShade models and overlays a partially transparent colored elevation model to review for these issues. All corrections are completed using Dewberry's proprietary correction workflow. Upon completion of the corrections, the DEM data is loaded into Global Mapper for its second review and to verify corrections. Once the DEMs are tiled out, the final tiles are again loaded into Global Mapper to ensure coverage, extents, and that the final tiles are seamless.

The images below show an example of a bare earth DEM of the same tile.

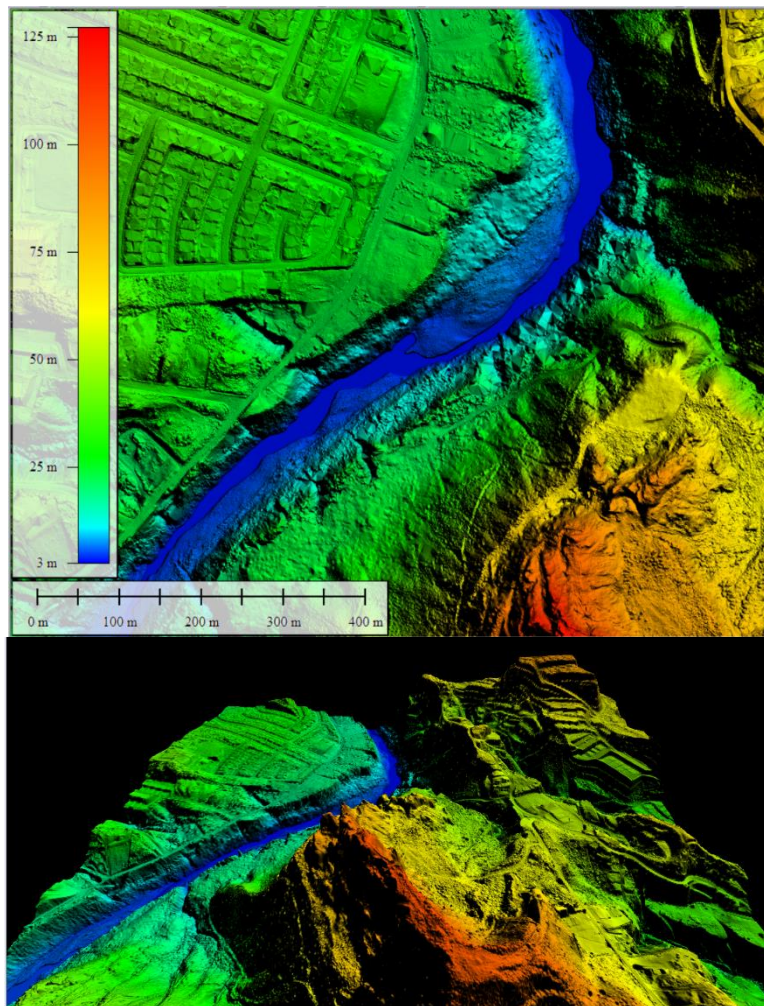


Figure 42 - Tile 19QHA45005550. Top view: Bare earth DEM. Bottom view: 3D profile of DEM.



When some bridges are removed from the ground surface, the distance from bridge abutment to bridge abutment is small enough that the DEM interpolates across the entire bridge opening, forming 'bridge saddles.' Dewberry collected 3D bridge breaklines in locations where bridge saddles were present and enforced these breaklines in the final DEM creation to help mitigate the bridge saddle artifacts. The image below on the left shows a bridge saddle while the image below on the right shows the same bridge after bridge breaklines have been enforced.

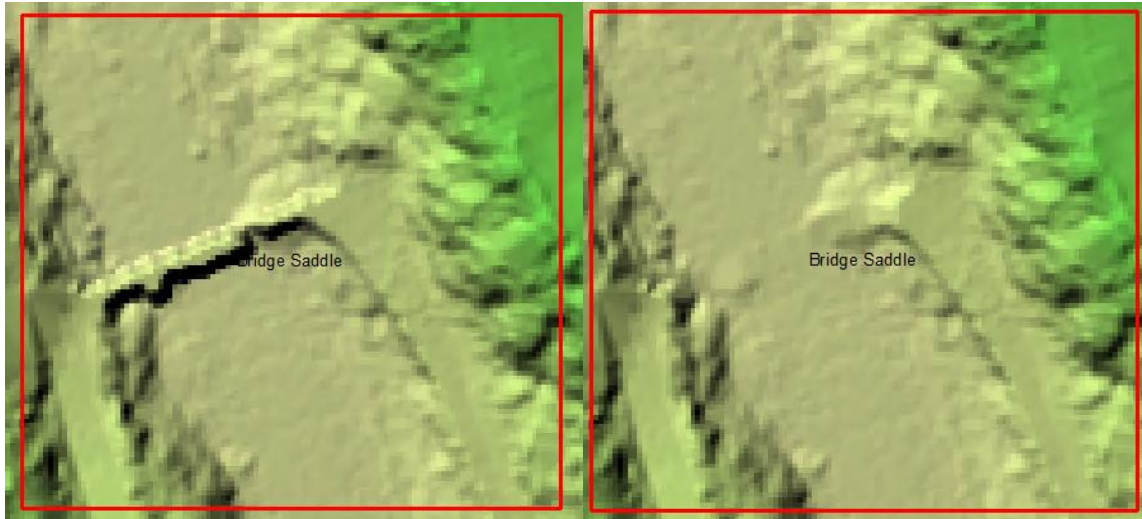


Figure 43 – Tile 19QGA68504350. The image on the left is an overview of the DEM where USGS made a bridge saddle call. The image on the right shows the corrected DEM.

### DEM VERTICAL ACCURACY RESULTS

The same 232 checkpoints that were used to test the vertical accuracy of the lidar were used to validate the vertical accuracy of the final DEM products as well. Accuracy results may vary between the source lidar and final DEM deliverable. DEMs are created by averaging several lidar points within each pixel which may result in slightly different elevation values at each survey checkpoint when compared to the source LAS, which does not average several lidar points together but may interpolate (linearly) between two or three points to derive an elevation value. The vertical accuracy of the DEM is tested by extracting the elevation of the pixel that contains the x/y coordinates of the checkpoint and comparing these DEM elevations to the surveyed elevations. Dewberry typically uses LP360 software to test the swath lidar vertical accuracy, Terrascan software to test the classified lidar vertical accuracy, and Esri ArcMap to test the DEM vertical accuracy so that three different software programs are used to validate the vertical accuracy for each project.

Table 28 summarizes the tested vertical accuracy results from a comparison of the surveyed checkpoints to the elevation values present within the final island of Puerto Rico and its surrounding islands DEM dataset.

Land Cover Category	# of Points	NVA – Non-vegetated Vertical Accuracy (RMSE <sub>z</sub> x 1.9600) Spec=19.6 cm	VVA – Vegetated Vertical Accuracy (95th Percentile) Spec=29.4 cm
---------------------	-------------	---------------------------------------------------------------------------------	------------------------------------------------------------------

NVA	96	13.4	
VVA	71		27.3

Table 28 – DEM tested NVA and VVA

This DEM dataset was tested to meet ASPRS Positional Accuracy Standards for Digital Geospatial Data (2014) for a 10 cm RMSE<sub>z</sub> Vertical Accuracy Class. Actual NVA accuracy was found to be RMSE<sub>z</sub> =6.8 cm, equating to +/- 13.4 cm at 95% confidence level. Actual VVA accuracy was found to be +/- 27.3 cm at the 95th percentile.

Table 29 lists the 5% outliers that are larger than the VVA 95<sup>th</sup> percentile.

Point ID	NAD83(2011) UTM Zone 18N		NAVD88 (Geoid 12B)	DEM Z (m)	Delta Z	AbsDeltaZ
	Easting X (m)	Northing Y (m)	Survey Z (m)			
VVA-005	320160.980	252243.840	4.910	5.308	0.398	0.398
VVA-014	241995.830	259543.030	51.700	52.031	0.331	0.331
VVA-034	183439.760	237259.680	1141.720	1142.019	0.299	0.299
VVA-052	223109.330	258303.200	54.880	55.171	0.291	0.291

Table 29 – 5% Outliers

**Based on the vertical accuracy testing conducted by Dewberry, the island of Puerto Rico and its surrounding islands DEM dataset for the PR USVI 2018 Lidar Project satisfies the project’s pre-defined vertical accuracy criteria.**

Table 30 summarizes the tested vertical accuracy results from a comparison of the surveyed checkpoints to the elevation values present within the final St. Croix DEM dataset.

Land Cover Category	# of Points	NVA – Non-vegetated Vertical Accuracy (RMSE <sub>z</sub> x 1.9600) Spec=19.6 cm	VVA – Vegetated Vertical Accuracy (95th Percentile) Spec=29.4 cm
NVA	22	12.8	
VVA	6		9.4

Table 30 – DEM tested NVA and VVA

This DEM dataset was tested to meet ASPRS Positional Accuracy Standards for Digital Geospatial Data (2014) for a 10 cm RMSE<sub>z</sub> Vertical Accuracy Class. Actual NVA accuracy was found to be RMSE<sub>z</sub> =6.5 cm, equating to +/- 12.8 cm at 95% confidence level. Actual VVA accuracy was found to be +/- 9.4 cm at the 95th percentile.

Table 31 lists the 5% outliers that are larger than the VVA 95<sup>th</sup> percentile.

Point ID	NAD83(2011) UTM Zone 18N		NAVD88 (Geoid 12B)	DEM Z (m)	Delta Z	AbsDeltaZ
	Easting X (m)	Northing Y (m)	Survey Z (m)			

VVA-081	370239.230	189236.710	76.980	77.075	0.095	0.095
---------	------------	------------	--------	--------	-------	-------

Table 31 – 5% Outliers

**Based on the vertical accuracy testing conducted by Dewberry, the St. Croix DEM dataset for the PR USVI 2018 Lidar Project satisfies the project’s pre-defined vertical accuracy criteria.**

Table 32 summarizes the tested vertical accuracy results from a comparison of the surveyed checkpoints to the elevation values present within the St. John and St. Thomas DEM dataset.

Land Cover Category	# of Points	NVA – Non-vegetated Vertical Accuracy (RMSE <sub>z</sub> x 1.9600) Spec=19.6 cm	VVA – Vegetated Vertical Accuracy (95th Percentile) Spec=29.4 cm
NVA	26	10.3	
VVA	6		11.2

Table 32 – DEM tested NVA and VVA

This DEM dataset was tested to meet ASPRS Positional Accuracy Standards for Digital Geospatial Data (2014) for a 10 cm RMSE<sub>z</sub> Vertical Accuracy Class. Actual NVA accuracy was found to be RMSE<sub>z</sub> =5.3 cm, equating to +/- 10.3 cm at 95% confidence level. Actual VVA accuracy was found to be +/- 11.2 cm at the 95th percentile.

Table 33 lists the 5% outliers that are larger than the VVA 95<sup>th</sup> percentile.

Point ID	NAD83(2011) UTM Zone 18N		NAVD88 (Geoid 12B)	DEM Z (m)	Delta Z	AbsDeltaZ
	Easting X (m)	Northing Y (m)	Survey Z (m)			
VVA-076	361879.303	256246.998	76.426	76.542	0.116	0.116

Table 33 – 5% Outliers

**Based on the vertical accuracy testing conducted by Dewberry, the St. John and St. Thomas DEM dataset for the PR USVI 2018 Lidar Project satisfies the project’s pre-defined vertical accuracy criteria.**

## DEM CHECKLIST

The following table represents a portion of the high-level steps in Dewberry’s bare earth DEM Production and QA/QC checklist that were performed for this project.

Pass/Fail	Validation Step
Pass	Masspoints (LAS to multipoint) are created from ground points only (class 2 and class 8 if model key points created, but no class 10 ignored ground points or class 9 water points)
Pass	Create a terrain for each production block using the final bare earth lidar points and final breaklines.
Pass	Convert terrains to rasters using project specifications for grid type, formatting, and cell size

Pass	Create hillshades for all DEMs
Pass	Manually review bare-earth DEMs in ArcMap with hillshades to check for issues
Pass	DEMs should be hydro-flattened or hydro-enforced as required by project specifications
Pass	DEMs should be seamless across tile boundaries
Pass	Water should be flowing downhill without excessive water artifacts present
Pass	Water features should NOT be floating above surrounding
Pass	Bridges should NOT be present in bare-earth DEMs.
Pass	Any remaining bridge saddles where below bridge breaklines were not used need to be fixed by adding below bridge breaklines and re-processing.
Pass	All qualitative issues present in the DEMs as a result of lidar processing and editing issues must be marked for corrections in the lidar. These DEMs will need to be recreated after the lidar has been corrected.
Pass	Calculate DEM Vertical Accuracy including NVA, VVA, and other statistics
Pass	Split the DEMs into tiles according to the project tiling scheme
Pass	Verify all properties of the tiled DEMs, including coordinate reference system information, cell size, cell extents, and that compression has not been applied to the tiled DEMs
Pass	Load all tiled DEMs into Global Mapper to verify complete coverage to the (buffered) project boundary and that no tiles are corrupt.

**Table 34 - A subset of the high-level steps from Dewberry's bare earth DEM Production and QA/QC checklist performed for this project.**

## **Appendix A: Survey Report**

Please see the report included with this deliverable:

**Appendix\_A\_Survey\_Report**

## **Appendix B: Ground Control Survey Report**

Please see the report included with this deliverable:

**Appendix\_B\_Ground\_Control\_Survey\_Report**



## Appendix C: Complete List of Delivered Tiles

20QKF34502640	20QLF36452580	20QKF35552550	20QKF36152520
20QKF36002640	20QLF36602580	20QKF35702550	20QLF36302520
20QKF36152640	20QLF36752580	20QKF35852550	20QLF36452520
20QKF34352625	20QLF36902580	20QKF36002550	20QLF36602520
20QKF34502625	20QLF37052580	20QKF36152550	20QLF36752520
20QKF35252625	20QLF37202580	20QLF36302550	20QLF36902520
20QKF35402625	20QLF37352580	20QLF36452550	20QLF37052520
20QKF36002625	20QLF37502580	20QLF36602550	20QLF37952520
20QKF36152625	20QLF37652580	20QLF36752550	20QLF38102520
20QKF34352610	20QLF37802580	20QLF36902550	20QLF38252520
20QKF34502610	20QLF37952580	20QLF37052550	20QLF36902505
20QKF35252610	20QLF38102580	20QLF37202550	20QLF37052505
20QKF35402610	20QLF38252580	20QLF37352550	20QKF36152490
20QKF35702610	20QLF38402580	20QLF37502550	20QLF36302490
20QKF35852610	20QLF38552580	20QLF37652550	20QLE39001955
20QKF36002610	20QKF34202565	20QLF37802550	20QLE39151955
20QKF36152610	20QKF34352565	20QLF37952550	20QLE39301955
20QKF34352595	20QKF34502565	20QLF38102550	20QLE37051940
20QKF34502595	20QKF34652565	20QLF38252550	20QLE37201940
20QKF34952595	20QKF34802565	20QLF38402550	20QLE37351940
20QKF35102595	20QKF34952565	20QLF38552550	20QLE37501940
20QKF35252595	20QKF35102565	20QLF38702550	20QLE37651940
20QKF35402595	20QKF35252565	20QLF38852550	20QLE37801940
20QKF35552595	20QKF35402565	20QKF35102535	20QLE37951940
20QKF35702595	20QKF35552565	20QKF35252535	20QLE39151940
20QKF35852595	20QKF35702565	20QKF35402535	20QKE36301925
20QKF36002595	20QKF35852565	20QKF35552535	20QLE36451925
20QKF36152595	20QKF36002565	20QKF35702535	20QLE36601925
20QLF37052595	20QKF36152565	20QKF35852535	20QLE36751925
20QLF37202595	20QLF36302565	20QKF36002535	20QLE36901925
20QLF37652595	20QLF36452565	20QKF36152535	20QLE37051925
20QLF37802595	20QLF36602565	20QLF36302535	20QLE37201925
20QLF37952595	20QLF36752565	20QLF36452535	20QLE37351925
20QLF38102595	20QLF37202565	20QLF36602535	20QLE37501925
20QLF38252595	20QLF37352565	20QLF36752535	20QLE37651925
20QKF34502580	20QLF37502565	20QLF36902535	20QLE37801925
20QKF34652580	20QLF37652565	20QLF37202535	20QLE37951925
20QKF34802580	20QLF37802565	20QLF37352535	20QLE38101925
20QKF34952580	20QLF37952565	20QLF37502535	20QLE38551925
20QKF35102580	20QLF38102565	20QLF37652535	20QLE38701925
20QKF35252580	20QLF38252565	20QLF37802535	20QLE38851925
20QKF35402580	20QLF38402565	20QLF37952535	20QLE39001925
20QKF35552580	20QLF38552565	20QLF38102535	20QLE39151925
20QKF35702580	20QLF38702565	20QLF38252535	20QLE39301925
20QKF35852580	20QKF34202550	20QLF38402535	20QLE39451925
20QKF36002580	20QKF34352550	20QLF38552535	20QLE39601925
20QKF36152580	20QKF35252550	20QKF35102520	20QLE39751925
20QLF36302580	20QKF35402550	20QKF35552520	20QKE36301910

20QLE36451910	20QLE37201880	20QLE36901835	19QFV23501350
20QLE36601910	20QLE37351880	20QLE37051835	19QFV25001350
20QLE36751910	20QLE37501880	20QLE37201835	19QFV26501350
20QLE36901910	20QLE37651880	20QLE37501835	19QFV28001350
20QLE37051910	20QLE37801880	20QLE37651835	19QGV29501350
20QLE37201910	20QLE37951880	20QLE37801835	19QGV31001350
20QLE37351910	20QLE38101880	20QLE37951835	19QGV32501350
20QLE37501910	20QLE38251880	20QKE36151820	19QGV34001350
20QLE37651910	20QLE38401880	20QKE36301820	19QGV35501350
20QLE37801910	20QLE38551880	19QGV46000900	19QGV37001350
20QLE37951910	20QLE38701880	19QGV47500900	19QGV38501350
20QLE38101910	20QLE38851880	19QFV17501050	19QGV40001350
20QLE38251910	20QLE39001880	19QFV19001050	19QGV41501350
20QLE38401910	20QLE39151880	19QFV20501050	19QGV43001350
20QLE38551910	20QKE36301865	19QGV41501050	19QGV44501350
20QLE38701910	20QLE36451865	19QGV43001050	19QGV46001350
20QLE38851910	20QLE36601865	19QGV44501050	19QGV47501350
20QLE39001910	20QLE36751865	19QGV46001050	19QGV49001350
20QLE39151910	20QLE36901865	19QGV47501050	19QGV50501350
20QLE39301910	20QLE37051865	19QGV52001050	19QGV52001350
20QLE39451910	20QLE37201865	19QGV53501050	19QGV53501350
20QLE39601910	20QLE37351865	19QFV16001200	19QGV55001350
20QLE39751910	20QLE37501865	19QFV17501200	19QGV56501350
20QKE36301895	20QLE37651865	19QFV19001200	19QGV58001350
20QLE36451895	20QLE37801865	19QFV22001200	19QGV59501350
20QLE36601895	20QLE37951865	19QFV23501200	19QGV61001350
20QLE36751895	20QLE38101865	19QFV25001200	19QGV65501350
20QLE36901895	20QLE38251865	19QFV26501200	19QGV67001350
20QLE37051895	20QLE38401865	19QFV28001200	19QGV73001350
20QLE37201895	20QLE38551865	19QGV29501200	19QGV74501350
20QLE37351895	20QLE38701865	19QGV34001200	19QFV16001500
20QLE37501895	20QKE36301850	19QGV40001200	19QFV17501500
20QLE37651895	20QLE36451850	19QGV41501200	19QFV19001500
20QLE37801895	20QLE36601850	19QGV43001200	19QFV20501500
20QLE37951895	20QLE36751850	19QGV44501200	19QFV22001500
20QLE38101895	20QLE36901850	19QGV46001200	19QFV23501500
20QLE38251895	20QLE37051850	19QGV47501200	19QFV25001500
20QLE38401895	20QLE37201850	19QGV49001200	19QFV26501500
20QLE38551895	20QLE37351850	19QGV50501200	19QFV28001500
20QLE38701895	20QLE37501850	19QGV52001200	19QGV29501500
20QLE38851895	20QLE37651850	19QGV53501200	19QGV31001500
20QLE39001895	20QLE37801850	19QGV55001200	19QGV32501500
20QLE39151895	20QLE37951850	19QGV56501200	19QGV34001500
20QLE39301895	20QLE38101850	19QGV58001200	19QGV35501500
20QLE39451895	20QLE38251850	19QGV73001200	19QGV37001500
20QKE36301880	20QKE36151835	19QFV16001350	19QGV38501500
20QLE36451880	20QKE36301835	19QFV17501350	19QGV40001500
20QLE36601880	20QLE36451835	19QFV19001350	19QGV41501500
20QLE36751880	20QLE36601835	19QFV20501350	19QGV43001500
20QLE36901880	20QLE36751835	19QFV22001350	19QGV44501500

19QGV46001500	19QGV61001650	19QFV20501950	19QGV37002100
19QGV47501500	19QGV62501650	19QFV22001950	19QGV38502100
19QGV49001500	19QGV64001650	19QFV23501950	19QGV40002100
19QGV50501500	19QGV65501650	19QFV25001950	19QGV41502100
19QGV52001500	19QGV67001650	19QFV26501950	19QGV43002100
19QGV53501500	19QGV68501650	19QFV28001950	19QGV44502100
19QGV55001500	19QGV70001650	19QGV29501950	19QGV46002100
19QGV56501500	19QGV71501650	19QGV31001950	19QGV47502100
19QGV58001500	19QGV73001650	19QGV32501950	19QGV49002100
19QGV59501500	19QGV74501650	19QGV34001950	19QGV50502100
19QGV61001500	19QFV17501800	19QGV35501950	19QGV52002100
19QGV62501500	19QFV19001800	19QGV37001950	19QGV53502100
19QGV64001500	19QFV20501800	19QGV38501950	19QGV55002100
19QGV65501500	19QFV22001800	19QGV40001950	19QGV56502100
19QGV67001500	19QFV23501800	19QGV41501950	19QGV58002100
19QGV68501500	19QFV25001800	19QGV43001950	19QGV59502100
19QGV70001500	19QFV26501800	19QGV44501950	19QGV61002100
19QGV71501500	19QFV28001800	19QGV46001950	19QGV62502100
19QGV73001500	19QGV29501800	19QGV47501950	19QGV64002100
19QGV74501500	19QGV31001800	19QGV49001950	19QGV65502100
19QFV16001650	19QGV32501800	19QGV50501950	19QGV67002100
19QFV17501650	19QGV34001800	19QGV52001950	19QGV68502100
19QFV19001650	19QGV35501800	19QGV53501950	19QGV70002100
19QFV20501650	19QGV37001800	19QGV55001950	19QGV71502100
19QFV22001650	19QGV38501800	19QGV56501950	19QGV73002100
19QFV23501650	19QGV40001800	19QGV58001950	19QGV74502100
19QFV25001650	19QGV41501800	19QGV59501950	19QFV17502250
19QFV26501650	19QGV43001800	19QGV61001950	19QFV19002250
19QFV28001650	19QGV44501800	19QGV62501950	19QFV20502250
19QGV29501650	19QGV46001800	19QGV64001950	19QFV22002250
19QGV31001650	19QGV47501800	19QGV65501950	19QFV23502250
19QGV32501650	19QGV49001800	19QGV67001950	19QFV25002250
19QGV34001650	19QGV50501800	19QGV68501950	19QFV26502250
19QGV35501650	19QGV52001800	19QGV70001950	19QFV28002250
19QGV37001650	19QGV53501800	19QGV71501950	19QGV29502250
19QGV38501650	19QGV55001800	19QGV73001950	19QGV31002250
19QGV40001650	19QGV56501800	19QGV74501950	19QGV32502250
19QGV41501650	19QGV58001800	19QFV17502100	19QGV34002250
19QGV43001650	19QGV59501800	19QFV19002100	19QGV35502250
19QGV44501650	19QGV61001800	19QFV20502100	19QGV37002250
19QGV46001650	19QGV62501800	19QFV22002100	19QGV38502250
19QGV47501650	19QGV64001800	19QFV23502100	19QGV40002250
19QGV49001650	19QGV65501800	19QFV25002100	19QGV41502250
19QGV50501650	19QGV67001800	19QFV26502100	19QGV43002250
19QGV52001650	19QGV68501800	19QFV28002100	19QGV44502250
19QGV53501650	19QGV70001800	19QGV29502100	19QGV46002250
19QGV55001650	19QGV71501800	19QGV31002100	19QGV47502250
19QGV56501650	19QGV73001800	19QGV32502100	19QGV49002250
19QGV58001650	19QGV74501800	19QGV34002100	19QGV50502250
19QGV59501650	19QFV19001950	19QGV35502100	19QGV52002250

19QGV53502250	19QGV65502400	19QGV73002550	19QGA35502850
19QGV55002250	19QGV67002400	19QGV74502550	20QKF90002850
19QGV56502250	19QGV68502400	19QFV39502700	20QKF91502850
19QGV58002250	19QGV70002400	19QFV41002700	20QKF93002850
19QGV59502250	19QGV71502400	19QFV42502700	20QKF94502850
19QGV61002250	19QGV73002400	19QFV44002700	20QKF96002850
19QGV62502250	19QGV74502400	19QFV45502700	20QKF97502850
19QGV64002250	19QFV41002550	19QFV47002700	20QKF99002850
19QGV65502250	19QFV42502550	19QFV48502700	20QKF00502850
19QGV67002250	19QFV44002550	19QFV50002700	20QKF02002850
19QGV68502250	19QFV45502550	19QFV17502700	20QKF03502850
19QGV70002250	19QFV47002550	19QFV19002700	20QKF05002850
19QGV71502250	19QFV48502550	19QFV20502700	20QKF06502850
19QGV73002250	19QFV17502550	19QFV22002700	19QFA39503000
19QGV74502250	19QFV19002550	19QFV23502700	19QFA41003000
19QFV44002400	19QFV20502550	19QFV25002700	19QFA42503000
19QFV45502400	19QFV22002550	19QFV26502700	19QFA44003000
19QFV47002400	19QFV23502550	19QFV28002700	19QFA45503000
19QFV17502400	19QFV25002550	19QGV29502700	19QFA47003000
19QFV19002400	19QFV26502550	19QGV31002700	19QFA48503000
19QFV20502400	19QFV28002550	19QGV32502700	19QFA50003000
19QFV22002400	19QGV29502550	19QGV34002700	19QFA19003000
19QFV23502400	19QGV31002550	19QGV35502700	19QFA20503000
19QFV25002400	19QGV32502550	20QKF91502700	19QFA22003000
19QFV26502400	19QGV34002550	20QKF93002700	19QFA23503000
19QFV28002400	19QGV35502550	20QKF94502700	19QFA25003000
19QGV29502400	19QGV37002550	20QKF96002700	19QFA26503000
19QGV31002400	19QGV38502550	20QKF00502700	19QFA28003000
19QGV32502400	19QGV40002550	20QKF02002700	19QGA29503000
19QGV34002400	19QGV41502550	20QKF03502700	19QGA31003000
19QGV35502400	19QGV43002550	19QFV39502850	19QGA32503000
19QGV37002400	19QGV44502550	19QFV41002850	19QGA34003000
19QGV38502400	19QGV46002550	19QFV42502850	19QGA35503000
19QGV40002400	19QGV47502550	19QFV44002850	20QKF90003000
19QGV41502400	19QGV49002550	19QFV45502850	20QKF91503000
19QGV43002400	19QGV50502550	19QFV47002850	20QKF93003000
19QGV44502400	19QGV52002550	19QFA48502850	20QKF94503000
19QGV46002400	19QGV53502550	19QFA50002850	20QKF96003000
19QGV47502400	19QGV55002550	19QFA17502850	20QKF97503000
19QGV49002400	19QGV56502550	19QFA19002850	20QKF99003000
19QGV50502400	19QGV58002550	19QFA20502850	20QKF00503000
19QGV52002400	19QGV59502550	19QFA22002850	20QKF02003000
19QGV53502400	19QGV61002550	19QFA23502850	20QKF03503000
19QGV55002400	19QGV62502550	19QFA25002850	20QKF05003000
19QGV56502400	19QGV64002550	19QFA26502850	20QKF06503000
19QGV58002400	19QGV65502550	19QFA28002850	20QKF08003000
19QGV59502400	19QGV67002550	19QGA29502850	20QKF09503000
19QGV61002400	19QGV68502550	19QGA31002850	20QKF11003000
19QGV62502400	19QGV70002550	19QGA32502850	20QKF14003000
19QGV64002400	19QGV71502550	19QGA34002850	20QKF15503000

19QFA41003150	19QGA34003300	19QGA64003450	19QGA47503600
19QFA42503150	19QGA35503300	19QGA65503450	19QGA49003600
19QFA44003150	20QKF96003300	19QGA67003450	19QGA50503600
19QFA45503150	20QKF97503300	19QGA68503450	19QGA52003600
19QFA47003150	20QKF99003300	19QGA70003450	19QGA53503600
19QFA48503150	20QKF00503300	19QGA71503450	19QGA55003600
19QFA50003150	20QKF02003300	19QGA73003450	19QGA56503600
19QFA19003150	20QKF03503300	19QGA74503450	19QGA58003600
19QFA20503150	20QKF05003300	19QGA76003450	19QGA59503600
19QFA22003150	20QKF06503300	19QGA77503450	19QGA61003600
19QFA23503150	20QKF08003300	19QGA79003450	19QGA62503600
19QFA25003150	20QKF09503300	19QGA80503450	19QGA64003600
19QFA26503150	20QKF11003300	20QKF96003450	19QGA65503600
19QFA28003150	20QKF12503300	20QKF97503450	19QGA67003600
19QGA29503150	20QKF14003300	20QKF00503450	19QGA68503600
19QGA31003150	20QKF15503300	20QKF02003450	19QGA70003600
19QGA32503150	20QKF17003300	20QKF03503450	19QGA71503600
19QGA34003150	20QKF18503300	20QKF05003450	19QGA73003600
19QGA35503150	20QKF20003300	20QKF06503450	19QGA74503600
20QKF90003150	20QKF21503300	20QKF08003450	19QGA76003600
20QKF91503150	20QKF23003300	20QKF09503450	19QGA77503600
20QKF93003150	19QFA20503450	20QKF11003450	19QGA79003600
20QKF94503150	19QFA22003450	20QKF12503450	19QGA80503600
20QKF96003150	19QFA23503450	20QKF14003450	20QKF03503600
20QKF97503150	19QFA25003450	20QKF15503450	20QKF05003600
20QKF99003150	19QFA26503450	20QKF17003450	20QKF06503600
20QKF00503150	19QFA28003450	20QKF18503450	20QKF08003600
20QKF02003150	19QGA29503450	20QKF20003450	20QKF09503600
20QKF03503150	19QGA31003450	20QKF21503450	20QKF11003600
20QKF05003150	19QGA32503450	19QFA38003600	20QKF12503600
20QKF06503150	19QGA34003450	19QFA39503600	20QKF14003600
20QKF08003150	19QGA35503450	19QFA19003600	19QFA20503750
20QKF09503150	19QGA37003450	19QFA20503600	19QFA22003750
20QKF11003150	19QGA38503450	19QFA22003600	19QFA23503750
20QKF12503150	19QGA40003450	19QFA23503600	19QFA25003750
20QKF14003150	19QGA41503450	19QFA25003600	19QFA26503750
20QKF15503150	19QGA43003450	19QFA26503600	19QFA28003750
20QKF17003150	19QGA44503450	19QFA28003600	19QGA29503750
20QKF18503150	19QGA46003450	19QGA29503600	19QGA31003750
20QKF20003150	19QGA47503450	19QGA31003600	19QGA32503750
19QFA19003300	19QGA49003450	19QGA32503600	19QGA34003750
19QFA20503300	19QGA50503450	19QGA34003600	19QGA35503750
19QFA22003300	19QGA52003450	19QGA35503600	19QGA37003750
19QFA23503300	19QGA53503450	19QGA37003600	19QGA38503750
19QFA25003300	19QGA55003450	19QGA38503600	19QGA40003750
19QFA26503300	19QGA56503450	19QGA40003600	19QGA41503750
19QFA28003300	19QGA58003450	19QGA41503600	19QGA43003750
19QGA29503300	19QGA59503450	19QGA43003600	19QGA44503750
19QGA31003300	19QGA61003450	19QGA44503600	19QGA46003750
19QGA32503300	19QGA62503450	19QGA46003600	19QGA47503750



19QGA49003750	19QGA64003900	19QGA79004050	19QGA31004350
19QGA50503750	19QGA65503900	19QGA80504050	19QGA32504350
19QGA52003750	19QGA67003900	19QFA20504200	19QGA34004350
19QGA53503750	19QGA68503900	19QFA22004200	19QGA35504350
19QGA55003750	19QGA70003900	19QFA23504200	19QGA37004350
19QGA56503750	19QGA71503900	19QFA25004200	19QGA38504350
19QGA58003750	19QGA73003900	19QFA26504200	19QGA40004350
19QGA59503750	19QGA74503900	19QFA28004200	19QGA41504350
19QGA61003750	19QGA76003900	19QGA29504200	19QGA43004350
19QGA62503750	19QGA77503900	19QGA31004200	19QGA44504350
19QGA64003750	19QGA79003900	19QGA32504200	19QGA46004350
19QGA65503750	19QGA80503900	19QGA34004200	19QGA47504350
19QGA67003750	19QFA22004050	19QGA35504200	19QGA49004350
19QGA68503750	19QFA23504050	19QGA37004200	19QGA50504350
19QGA70003750	19QFA25004050	19QGA38504200	19QGA52004350
19QGA71503750	19QFA26504050	19QGA40004200	19QGA53504350
19QGA73003750	19QFA28004050	19QGA41504200	19QGA55004350
19QGA74503750	19QGA29504050	19QGA43004200	19QGA56504350
19QGA76003750	19QGA31004050	19QGA44504200	19QGA58004350
19QGA77503750	19QGA32504050	19QGA46004200	19QGA59504350
19QGA79003750	19QGA34004050	19QGA47504200	19QGA61004350
19QGA80503750	19QGA35504050	19QGA49004200	19QGA62504350
19QFA22003900	19QGA37004050	19QGA50504200	19QGA64004350
19QFA23503900	19QGA38504050	19QGA52004200	19QGA65504350
19QFA25003900	19QGA40004050	19QGA53504200	19QGA67004350
19QFA26503900	19QGA41504050	19QGA55004200	19QGA68504350
19QFA28003900	19QGA43004050	19QGA56504200	19QGA70004350
19QGA29503900	19QGA44504050	19QGA58004200	19QGA71504350
19QGA31003900	19QGA46004050	19QGA59504200	19QGA73004350
19QGA32503900	19QGA47504050	19QGA61004200	19QGA74504350
19QGA34003900	19QGA49004050	19QGA62504200	19QGA76004350
19QGA35503900	19QGA50504050	19QGA64004200	19QGA77504350
19QGA37003900	19QGA52004050	19QGA65504200	19QGA79004350
19QGA38503900	19QGA53504050	19QGA67004200	19QGA80504350
19QGA40003900	19QGA55004050	19QGA68504200	19QFA20504500
19QGA41503900	19QGA56504050	19QGA70004200	19QFA22004500
19QGA43003900	19QGA58004050	19QGA71504200	19QFA23504500
19QGA44503900	19QGA59504050	19QGA73004200	19QFA25004500
19QGA46003900	19QGA61004050	19QGA74504200	19QFA26504500
19QGA47503900	19QGA62504050	19QGA76004200	19QFA28004500
19QGA49003900	19QGA64004050	19QGA77504200	19QGA29504500
19QGA50503900	19QGA65504050	19QGA79004200	19QGA31004500
19QGA52003900	19QGA67004050	19QGA80504200	19QGA32504500
19QGA53503900	19QGA68504050	19QFA20504350	19QGA34004500
19QGA55003900	19QGA70004050	19QFA22004350	19QGA35504500
19QGA56503900	19QGA71504050	19QFA23504350	19QGA37004500
19QGA58003900	19QGA73004050	19QFA25004350	19QGA38504500
19QGA59503900	19QGA74504050	19QFA26504350	19QGA40004500
19QGA61003900	19QGA76004050	19QFA28004350	19QGA41504500
19QGA62503900	19QGA77504050	19QGA29504350	19QGA43004500



19QGA44504500	19QGA56504650	19QGA68504800	19QGA35504950
19QGA46004500	19QGA58004650	19QGA70004800	19QGA37004950
19QGA47504500	19QGA59504650	19QGA71504800	19QGA38504950
19QGA49004500	19QGA61004650	19QGA73004800	19QGA40004950
19QGA50504500	19QGA62504650	19QGA74504800	19QGA41504950
19QGA52004500	19QGA64004650	19QGA76004800	19QGA43004950
19QGA53504500	19QGA65504650	19QGA77504800	19QGA44504950
19QGA55004500	19QGA67004650	19QGA79004800	19QGA46004950
19QGA56504500	19QGA68504650	19QGA80504800	19QGA47504950
19QGA58004500	19QGA70004650	19QGA82004800	19QGA49004950
19QGA59504500	19QGA71504650	19QGA83504800	19QGA50504950
19QGA61004500	19QGA73004650	19QGA85004800	19QGA52004950
19QGA62504500	19QGA74504650	19QGA86504800	19QGA53504950
19QGA64004500	19QGA76004650	19QGA88004800	19QGA55004950
19QGA65504500	19QGA77504650	19QGA89504800	19QGA56504950
19QGA67004500	19QGA79004650	19QGA91004800	19QGA58004950
19QGA68504500	19QGA80504650	19QGA92504800	19QGA59504950
19QGA70004500	19QFA19004800	19QGA94004800	19QGA61004950
19QGA71504500	19QFA20504800	19QGA95504800	19QGA62504950
19QGA73004500	19QFA22004800	19QGA97004800	19QGA64004950
19QGA74504500	19QFA23504800	19QGA98504800	19QGA65504950
19QGA76004500	19QFA25004800	19QGA00004800	19QGA67004950
19QGA77504500	19QFA26504800	19QGA01504800	19QGA68504950
19QGA79004500	19QFA28004800	19QGA03004800	19QGA70004950
19QGA80504500	19QGA29504800	19QGA04504800	19QGA71504950
19QFA19004650	19QGA31004800	19QGA06004800	19QGA73004950
19QFA20504650	19QGA32504800	19QGA07504800	19QGA74504950
19QFA22004650	19QGA34004800	19QGA09004800	19QGA76004950
19QFA23504650	19QGA35504800	19QGA10504800	19QGA77504950
19QFA25004650	19QGA37004800	19QGA12004800	19QGA79004950
19QFA26504650	19QGA38504800	19QGA13504800	19QGA80504950
19QFA28004650	19QGA40004800	19QGA15004800	19QGA82004950
19QGA29504650	19QGA41504800	19QGA16504800	19QGA83504950
19QGA31004650	19QGA43004800	19QGA18004800	19QGA85004950
19QGA32504650	19QGA44504800	19QGA19504800	19QGA86504950
19QGA34004650	19QGA46004800	19QGA21004800	19QGA88004950
19QGA35504650	19QGA47504800	19QGA22504800	19QGA89504950
19QGA37004650	19QGA49004800	20QKF20004800	19QGA91004950
19QGA38504650	19QGA50504800	19QFA17504950	19QGA92504950
19QGA40004650	19QGA52004800	19QFA19004950	19QGA94004950
19QGA41504650	19QGA53504800	19QFA20504950	19QGA95504950
19QGA43004650	19QGA55004800	19QFA22004950	19QGA97004950
19QGA44504650	19QGA56504800	19QFA23504950	19QGA98504950
19QGA46004650	19QGA58004800	19QFA25004950	19QGA00004950
19QGA47504650	19QGA59504800	19QFA26504950	19QGA01504950
19QGA49004650	19QGA61004800	19QFA28004950	19QGA03004950
19QGA50504650	19QGA62504800	19QGA29504950	19QGA04504950
19QGA52004650	19QGA64004800	19QGA31004950	19QGA06004950
19QGA53504650	19QGA65504800	19QGA32504950	19QGA07504950
19QGA55004650	19QGA67004800	19QGA34004950	19QGA09004950

19QGA10504950	19QGA71505100	19QFA25005250	19QGA00005250
19QGA12004950	19QGA73005100	19QFA26505250	19QGA01505250
19QGA13504950	19QGA74505100	19QFA28005250	19QGA03005250
19QGA15004950	19QGA76005100	19QGA29505250	19QGA04505250
19QGA16504950	19QGA77505100	19QGA31005250	19QGA06005250
19QGA18004950	19QGA79005100	19QGA32505250	19QGA07505250
19QGA19504950	19QGA80505100	19QGA34005250	19QGA09005250
19QGA21004950	19QGA82005100	19QGA35505250	19QGA10505250
19QGA22504950	19QGA83505100	19QGA37005250	19QGA12005250
20QKF20004950	19QGA85005100	19QGA38505250	19QGA13505250
20QKF21504950	19QGA86505100	19QGA40005250	19QGA15005250
20QKF23004950	19QGA88005100	19QGA41505250	19QGA16505250
19QFA14505100	19QGA89505100	19QGA43005250	19QGA18005250
19QFA16005100	19QGA91005100	19QGA44505250	19QGA19505250
19QFA17505100	19QGA92505100	19QGA46005250	19QGA21005250
19QFA19005100	19QGA94005100	19QGA47505250	19QGA22505250
19QFA20505100	19QGA95505100	19QGA49005250	20QKF14005250
19QFA22005100	19QGA97005100	19QGA50505250	20QKF15505250
19QFA23505100	19QGA98505100	19QGA52005250	20QKF17005250
19QFA25005100	19QGA00005100	19QGA53505250	20QKF18505250
19QFA26505100	19QGA01505100	19QGA55005250	20QKF20005250
19QFA28005100	19QGA03005100	19QGA56505250	20QKF21505250
19QGA29505100	19QGA04505100	19QGA58005250	20QKF23005250
19QGA31005100	19QGA06005100	19QGA59505250	20QKF24505250
19QGA32505100	19QGA07505100	19QGA61005250	20QKF26005250
19QGA34005100	19QGA09005100	19QGA62505250	20QKF27505250
19QGA35505100	19QGA10505100	19QGA64005250	19QFA13005400
19QGA37005100	19QGA12005100	19QGA65505250	19QFA14505400
19QGA38505100	19QGA13505100	19QGA67005250	19QFA16005400
19QGA40005100	19QGA15005100	19QGA68505250	19QFA17505400
19QGA41505100	19QGA16505100	19QGA70005250	19QFA19005400
19QGA43005100	19QGA18005100	19QGA71505250	19QFA20505400
19QGA44505100	19QGA19505100	19QGA73005250	19QFA22005400
19QGA46005100	19QGA21005100	19QGA74505250	19QFA23505400
19QGA47505100	19QGA22505100	19QGA76005250	19QFA25005400
19QGA49005100	20QKF15505100	19QGA77505250	19QFA26505400
19QGA50505100	20QKF17005100	19QGA79005250	19QFA28005400
19QGA52005100	20QKF18505100	19QGA80505250	19QGA29505400
19QGA53505100	20QKF20005100	19QGA82005250	19QGA31005400
19QGA55005100	20QKF21505100	19QGA83505250	19QGA32505400
19QGA56505100	20QKF23005100	19QGA85005250	19QGA34005400
19QGA58005100	20QKF24505100	19QGA86505250	19QGA35505400
19QGA59505100	19QFA13005250	19QGA88005250	19QGA37005400
19QGA61005100	19QFA14505250	19QGA89505250	19QGA38505400
19QGA62505100	19QFA16005250	19QGA91005250	19QGA40005400
19QGA64005100	19QFA17505250	19QGA92505250	19QGA41505400
19QGA65505100	19QFA19005250	19QGA94005250	19QGA43005400
19QGA67005100	19QFA20505250	19QGA95505250	19QGA44505400
19QGA68505100	19QFA22005250	19QGA97005250	19QGA46005400
19QGA70005100	19QFA23505250	19QGA98505250	19QGA47505400

19QGA49005400	20QKF15505400	19QGA73005550	20QJF48005550
19QGA50505400	20QKF17005400	19QGA74505550	20QJF49505550
19QGA52005400	20QKF18505400	19QGA76005550	20QJF51005550
19QGA53505400	20QKF20005400	19QGA77505550	20QJF52505550
19QGA55005400	20QKF21505400	19QGA79005550	20QJF54005550
19QGA56505400	20QKF23005400	19QGA80505550	20QKF14005550
19QGA58005400	20QKF24505400	19QGA82005550	20QKF15505550
19QGA59505400	20QKF26005400	19QGA83505550	20QKF17005550
19QGA61005400	20QKF27505400	19QGA85005550	20QKF18505550
19QGA62505400	19QFA11505550	19QGA86505550	20QKF20005550
19QGA64005400	19QFA13005550	19QGA88005550	20QKF21505550
19QGA65505400	19QFA14505550	19QGA89505550	20QKF23005550
19QGA67005400	19QFA16005550	19QGA91005550	20QKF24505550
19QGA68505400	19QFA17505550	19QGA92505550	19QFA10005700
19QGA70005400	19QFA19005550	19QGA94005550	19QFA11505700
19QGA71505400	19QFA20505550	19QGA95505550	19QFA13005700
19QGA73005400	19QFA22005550	19QGA97005550	19QFA14505700
19QGA74505400	19QFA23505550	19QGA98505550	19QFA16005700
19QGA76005400	19QFA25005550	19QGA00005550	19QFA17505700
19QGA77505400	19QFA26505550	19QGA01505550	19QFA19005700
19QGA79005400	19QFA28005550	19QGA03005550	19QFA20505700
19QGA80505400	19QGA29505550	19QGA04505550	19QFA22005700
19QGA82005400	19QGA31005550	19QGA06005550	19QFA23505700
19QGA83505400	19QGA32505550	19QGA07505550	19QFA25005700
19QGA85005400	19QGA34005550	19QGA09005550	19QFA26505700
19QGA86505400	19QGA35505550	19QGA10505550	19QFA28005700
19QGA88005400	19QGA37005550	19QGA12005550	19QGA29505700
19QGA89505400	19QGA38505550	19QGA13505550	19QGA31005700
19QGA91005400	19QGA40005550	19QGA15005550	19QGA32505700
19QGA92505400	19QGA41505550	19QGA16505550	19QGA34005700
19QGA94005400	19QGA43005550	19QGA18005550	19QGA35505700
19QGA95505400	19QGA44505550	19QGA19505550	19QGA37005700
19QGA97005400	19QGA46005550	19QGA21005550	19QGA38505700
19QGA98505400	19QGA47505550	19QGA22505550	19QGA40005700
19QGA00005400	19QGA49005550	19QGA24005550	19QGA41505700
19QGA01505400	19QGA50505550	19QGA25505550	19QGA43005700
19QGA03005400	19QGA52005550	19QGA27005550	19QGA44505700
19QGA04505400	19QGA53505550	19QGA28505550	19QGA46005700
19QGA06005400	19QGA55005550	19QHA30005550	19QGA47505700
19QGA07505400	19QGA56505550	19QHA31505550	19QGA49005700
19QGA09005400	19QGA58005550	19QHA33005550	19QGA50505700
19QGA10505400	19QGA59505550	19QHA34505550	19QGA52005700
19QGA12005400	19QGA61005550	19QHA36005550	19QGA53505700
19QGA13505400	19QGA62505550	19QHA37505550	19QGA55005700
19QGA15005400	19QGA64005550	19QHA39005550	19QGA56505700
19QGA16505400	19QGA65505550	19QHA40505550	19QGA58005700
19QGA18005400	19QGA67005550	19QHA42005550	19QGA59505700
19QGA19505400	19QGA68505550	19QHA43505550	19QGA61005700
19QGA21005400	19QGA70005550	19QHA45005550	19QGA62505700
19QGA22505400	19QGA71505550	20QJF46505550	19QGA64005700

19QGA65505700	19QHA40505700	19QGA67005850	19QHA42005850
19QGA67005700	19QHA42005700	19QGA68505850	19QHA43505850
19QGA68505700	19QHA43505700	19QGA70005850	19QHA45005850
19QGA70005700	19QHA45005700	19QGA71505850	20QJF46505850
19QGA71505700	20QJF46505700	19QGA73005850	20QJF48005850
19QGA73005700	20QJF48005700	19QGA74505850	20QJF49505850
19QGA74505700	20QJF49505700	19QGA76005850	20QJF51005850
19QGA76005700	20QJF51005700	19QGA77505850	20QJF52505850
19QGA77505700	20QJF52505700	19QGA79005850	20QJF54005850
19QGA79005700	20QJF54005700	19QGA80505850	19QFA87506000
19QGA80505700	20QKF14005700	19QGA82005850	19QFA89006000
19QGA82005700	20QKF15505700	19QGA83505850	19QFA13006000
19QGA83505700	19QFA10005850	19QGA85005850	19QFA14506000
19QGA85005700	19QFA11505850	19QGA86505850	19QFA16006000
19QGA86505700	19QFA13005850	19QGA88005850	19QFA17506000
19QGA88005700	19QFA14505850	19QGA89505850	19QFA19006000
19QGA89505700	19QFA16005850	19QGA91005850	19QFA20506000
19QGA91005700	19QFA17505850	19QGA92505850	19QFA22006000
19QGA92505700	19QFA19005850	19QGA94005850	19QFA23506000
19QGA94005700	19QFA20505850	19QGA95505850	19QFA25006000
19QGA95505700	19QFA22005850	19QGA97005850	19QFA26506000
19QGA97005700	19QFA23505850	19QGA98505850	19QFA28006000
19QGA98505700	19QFA25005850	19QGA00005850	19QGA29506000
19QGA00005700	19QFA26505850	19QGA01505850	19QGA31006000
19QGA01505700	19QFA28005850	19QGA03005850	19QGA32506000
19QGA03005700	19QGA29505850	19QGA04505850	19QGA34006000
19QGA04505700	19QGA31005850	19QGA06005850	19QGA35506000
19QGA06005700	19QGA32505850	19QGA07505850	19QGA37006000
19QGA07505700	19QGA34005850	19QGA09005850	19QGA38506000
19QGA09005700	19QGA35505850	19QGA10505850	19QGA40006000
19QGA10505700	19QGA37005850	19QGA12005850	19QGA41506000
19QGA12005700	19QGA38505850	19QGA13505850	19QGA43006000
19QGA13505700	19QGA40005850	19QGA15005850	19QGA44506000
19QGA15005700	19QGA41505850	19QGA16505850	19QGA46006000
19QGA16505700	19QGA43005850	19QGA18005850	19QGA47506000
19QGA18005700	19QGA44505850	19QGA19505850	19QGA49006000
19QGA19505700	19QGA46005850	19QGA21005850	19QGA50506000
19QGA21005700	19QGA47505850	19QGA22505850	19QGA52006000
19QGA22505700	19QGA49005850	19QGA24005850	19QGA53506000
19QGA24005700	19QGA50505850	19QGA25505850	19QGA55006000
19QGA25505700	19QGA52005850	19QGA27005850	19QGA56506000
19QGA27005700	19QGA53505850	19QGA28505850	19QGA58006000
19QGA28505700	19QGA55005850	19QHA30005850	19QGA59506000
19QHA30005700	19QGA56505850	19QHA31505850	19QGA61006000
19QHA31505700	19QGA58005850	19QHA33005850	19QGA62506000
19QHA33005700	19QGA59505850	19QHA34505850	19QGA64006000
19QHA34505700	19QGA61005850	19QHA36005850	19QGA65506000
19QHA36005700	19QGA62505850	19QHA37505850	19QGA67006000
19QHA37505700	19QGA64005850	19QHA39005850	19QGA68506000
19QHA39005700	19QGA65505850	19QHA40505850	19QGA70006000

19QGA71506000	20QJF46506000	19QGA80506150	19QFA19006300
19QGA73006000	20QJF48006000	19QGA82006150	19QFA20506300
19QGA74506000	20QJF49506000	19QGA83506150	19QFA22006300
19QGA76006000	20QJF51006000	19QGA85006150	19QFA23506300
19QGA77506000	20QJF52506000	19QGA86506150	19QFA25006300
19QGA79006000	20QJF54006000	19QGA88006150	19QFA26506300
19QGA80506000	19QFA87506150	19QGA89506150	19QFA28006300
19QGA82006000	19QFA89006150	19QGA91006150	19QGA29506300
19QGA83506000	19QFA17506150	19QGA92506150	19QGA31006300
19QGA85006000	19QFA19006150	19QGA94006150	19QGA32506300
19QGA86506000	19QFA20506150	19QGA95506150	19QGA34006300
19QGA88006000	19QFA22006150	19QGA97006150	19QGA35506300
19QGA89506000	19QFA23506150	19QGA98506150	19QGA37006300
19QGA91006000	19QFA25006150	19QGA00006150	19QGA38506300
19QGA92506000	19QFA26506150	19QGA01506150	19QGA40006300
19QGA94006000	19QFA28006150	19QGA03006150	19QGA41506300
19QGA95506000	19QGA29506150	19QGA04506150	19QGA43006300
19QGA97006000	19QGA31006150	19QGA06006150	19QGA44506300
19QGA98506000	19QGA32506150	19QGA07506150	19QGA46006300
19QGA00006000	19QGA34006150	19QGA09006150	19QGA47506300
19QGA01506000	19QGA35506150	19QGA10506150	19QGA49006300
19QGA03006000	19QGA37006150	19QGA12006150	19QGA50506300
19QGA04506000	19QGA38506150	19QGA13506150	19QGA52006300
19QGA06006000	19QGA40006150	19QGA15006150	19QGA53506300
19QGA07506000	19QGA41506150	19QGA16506150	19QGA55006300
19QGA09006000	19QGA43006150	19QGA18006150	19QGA56506300
19QGA10506000	19QGA44506150	19QGA19506150	19QGA58006300
19QGA12006000	19QGA46006150	19QGA21006150	19QGA59506300
19QGA13506000	19QGA47506150	19QGA22506150	19QGA61006300
19QGA15006000	19QGA49006150	19QGA24006150	19QGA62506300
19QGA16506000	19QGA50506150	19QGA25506150	19QGA64006300
19QGA18006000	19QGA52006150	19QGA27006150	19QGA65506300
19QGA19506000	19QGA53506150	19QGA28506150	19QGA67006300
19QGA21006000	19QGA55006150	19QHA30006150	19QGA68506300
19QGA22506000	19QGA56506150	19QHA31506150	19QGA70006300
19QGA24006000	19QGA58006150	19QHA33006150	19QGA71506300
19QGA25506000	19QGA59506150	19QHA34506150	19QGA73006300
19QGA27006000	19QGA61006150	19QHA36006150	19QGA74506300
19QGA28506000	19QGA62506150	19QHA37506150	19QGA76006300
19QHA30006000	19QGA64006150	19QHA39006150	19QGA77506300
19QHA31506000	19QGA65506150	19QHA40506150	19QGA79006300
19QHA33006000	19QGA67006150	19QHA42006150	19QGA80506300
19QHA34506000	19QGA68506150	19QHA43506150	19QGA82006300
19QHA36006000	19QGA70006150	19QHA45006150	19QGA83506300
19QHA37506000	19QGA71506150	20QJF46506150	19QGA85006300
19QHA39006000	19QGA73006150	20QJF48006150	19QGA86506300
19QHA40506000	19QGA74506150	20QJF49506150	19QGA88006300
19QHA42006000	19QGA76006150	20QJF51006150	19QGA89506300
19QHA43506000	19QGA77506150	20QJF52506150	19QGA91006300
19QHA45006000	19QGA79006150	20QJF54006150	19QGA92506300



19QGA94006300	20QKF69006300	19QGA95506450	19QFA22006600
19QGA95506300	19QFA22006450	19QGA97006450	19QFA23506600
19QGA97006300	19QFA23506450	19QGA98506450	19QFA25006600
19QGA98506300	19QFA25006450	19QGA00006450	19QFA26506600
19QGA00006300	19QFA26506450	19QGA01506450	19QFA28006600
19QGA01506300	19QFA28006450	19QGA03006450	19QGA29506600
19QGA03006300	19QGA29506450	19QGA04506450	19QGA31006600
19QGA04506300	19QGA31006450	19QGA06006450	19QGA32506600
19QGA06006300	19QGA32506450	19QGA07506450	19QGA34006600
19QGA07506300	19QGA34006450	19QGA09006450	19QGA35506600
19QGA09006300	19QGA35506450	19QGA10506450	19QGA37006600
19QGA10506300	19QGA37006450	19QGA12006450	19QGA38506600
19QGA12006300	19QGA38506450	19QGA13506450	19QGA40006600
19QGA13506300	19QGA40006450	19QGA15006450	19QGA41506600
19QGA15006300	19QGA41506450	19QGA16506450	19QGA43006600
19QGA16506300	19QGA43006450	19QGA18006450	19QGA44506600
19QGA18006300	19QGA44506450	19QGA19506450	19QGA46006600
19QGA19506300	19QGA46006450	19QGA21006450	19QGA47506600
19QGA21006300	19QGA47506450	19QGA22506450	19QGA49006600
19QGA22506300	19QGA49006450	19QGA24006450	19QGA50506600
19QGA24006300	19QGA50506450	19QGA25506450	19QGA52006600
19QGA25506300	19QGA52006450	19QGA27006450	19QGA53506600
19QGA27006300	19QGA53506450	19QGA28506450	19QGA55006600
19QGA28506300	19QGA55006450	19QHA30006450	19QGA56506600
19QHA30006300	19QGA56506450	19QHA31506450	19QGA58006600
19QHA31506300	19QGA58006450	19QHA33006450	19QGA59506600
19QHA33006300	19QGA59506450	19QHA34506450	19QGA61006600
19QHA34506300	19QGA61006450	19QHA36006450	19QGA62506600
19QHA36006300	19QGA62506450	19QHA37506450	19QGA64006600
19QHA37506300	19QGA64006450	19QHA39006450	19QGA65506600
19QHA39006300	19QGA65506450	19QHA40506450	19QGA67006600
19QHA40506300	19QGA67006450	19QHA42006450	19QGA68506600
19QHA42006300	19QGA68506450	19QHA43506450	19QGA70006600
19QHA43506300	19QGA70006450	19QHA45006450	19QGA71506600
19QHA45006300	19QGA71506450	20QJF46506450	19QGA73006600
20QJF46506300	19QGA73006450	20QJF48006450	19QGA74506600
20QJF48006300	19QGA74506450	20QJF49506450	19QGA76006600
20QJF49506300	19QGA76006450	20QJF51006450	19QGA77506600
20QJF51006300	19QGA77506450	20QJF52506450	19QGA79006600
20QJF52506300	19QGA79006450	20QJF54006450	19QGA80506600
20QJF54006300	19QGA80506450	20QJF55506450	19QGA82006600
20QJF55506300	19QGA82006450	20QJF57006450	19QGA83506600
20QJF57006300	19QGA83506450	20QJF58506450	19QGA85006600
20QJF58506300	19QGA85006450	20QJF60006450	19QGA86506600
20QJF60006300	19QGA86506450	20QJF61506450	19QGA88006600
20QJF61506300	19QGA88006450	20QKF63006450	19QGA89506600
20QKF63006300	19QGA89506450	20QKF64506450	19QGA91006600
20QKF64506300	19QGA91006450	20QKF66006450	19QGA92506600
20QKF66006300	19QGA92506450	20QKF67506450	19QGA94006600
20QKF67506300	19QGA94006450	20QKF69006450	19QGA95506600



19QGA97006600	19QGA29506750	19QGA04506750	19QGA43006900
19QGA98506600	19QGA31006750	19QGA06006750	19QGA44506900
19QGA00006600	19QGA32506750	19QGA07506750	19QGA46006900
19QGA01506600	19QGA34006750	19QGA09006750	19QGA47506900
19QGA03006600	19QGA35506750	19QGA10506750	19QGA49006900
19QGA04506600	19QGA37006750	19QGA12006750	19QGA50506900
19QGA06006600	19QGA38506750	19QGA13506750	19QGA52006900
19QGA07506600	19QGA40006750	19QGA15006750	19QGA53506900
19QGA09006600	19QGA41506750	19QGA16506750	19QGA55006900
19QGA10506600	19QGA43006750	19QGA18006750	19QGA56506900
19QGA12006600	19QGA44506750	19QGA19506750	19QGA58006900
19QGA13506600	19QGA46006750	19QGA21006750	19QGA59506900
19QGA15006600	19QGA47506750	19QGA22506750	19QGA61006900
19QGA16506600	19QGA49006750	19QGA24006750	19QGA62506900
19QGA18006600	19QGA50506750	19QGA25506750	19QGA64006900
19QGA19506600	19QGA52006750	19QGA27006750	19QGA65506900
19QGA21006600	19QGA53506750	19QGA28506750	19QGA67006900
19QGA22506600	19QGA55006750	19QHA30006750	19QGA68506900
19QGA24006600	19QGA56506750	19QHA31506750	19QGA70006900
19QGA25506600	19QGA58006750	19QHA33006750	19QGA71506900
19QGA27006600	19QGA59506750	19QHA34506750	19QGA73006900
19QGA28506600	19QGA61006750	19QHA36006750	19QGA74506900
19QHA30006600	19QGA62506750	19QHA37506750	19QGA76006900
19QHA31506600	19QGA64006750	19QHA39006750	19QGA77506900
19QHA33006600	19QGA65506750	19QHA40506750	19QGA79006900
19QHA34506600	19QGA67006750	19QHA42006750	19QGA80506900
19QHA36006600	19QGA68506750	19QHA43506750	19QGA82006900
19QHA37506600	19QGA70006750	19QHA45006750	19QGA83506900
19QHA39006600	19QGA71506750	20QJF46506750	19QGA85006900
19QHA40506600	19QGA73006750	20QJF48006750	19QGA86506900
19QHA42006600	19QGA74506750	20QJF49506750	19QGA88006900
19QHA43506600	19QGA76006750	20QJF51006750	19QGA89506900
19QHA45006600	19QGA77506750	20QJF52506750	19QGA91006900
20QJF46506600	19QGA79006750	20QJF54006750	19QGA92506900
20QJF48006600	19QGA80506750	20QJF55506750	19QGA94006900
20QJF49506600	19QGA82006750	20QJF57006750	19QGA95506900
20QJF51006600	19QGA83506750	19QFA22006900	19QGA97006900
20QJF52506600	19QGA85006750	19QFA23506900	19QGA98506900
20QJF54006600	19QGA86506750	19QFA25006900	19QGA00006900
20QJF55506600	19QGA88006750	19QFA26506900	19QGA01506900
20QJF57006600	19QGA89506750	19QFA28006900	19QGA03006900
20QJF58506600	19QGA91006750	19QGA29506900	19QGA04506900
20QJF60006600	19QGA92506750	19QGA31006900	19QGA06006900
20QJF61506600	19QGA94006750	19QGA32506900	19QGA07506900
20QKF63006600	19QGA95506750	19QGA34006900	19QGA09006900
19QFA22006750	19QGA97006750	19QGA35506900	19QGA10506900
19QFA23506750	19QGA98506750	19QGA37006900	19QGA12006900
19QFA25006750	19QGA00006750	19QGA38506900	19QGA13506900
19QFA26506750	19QGA01506750	19QGA40006900	19QGA15006900
19QFA28006750	19QGA03006750	19QGA41506900	19QGA16506900

19QGA18006900	19QGA71507050	19QGA38507200	19QGA38507350
19QGA19506900	19QGA73007050	19QGA40007200	19QGA40007350
19QGA21006900	19QGA74507050	19QGA41507200	19QGA41507350
19QGA22506900	19QGA76007050	19QGA43007200	19QFA25007500
19QGA24006900	19QGA77507050	19QGA44507200	19QFA26507500
19QGA25506900	19QGA79007050	19QGA46007200	19QFA28007500
19QGA28506900	19QGA80507050	19QGA47507200	19QGA29507500
19QHA30006900	19QGA82007050	19QGA49007200	19QGA31007500
19QHA31506900	19QGA83507050	19QGA50507200	19QGA32507500
19QHA33006900	19QGA85007050	19QGA52007200	19QGA34007500
19QHA34506900	19QGA86507050	19QGA53507200	19QGA35507500
19QHA36006900	19QGA88007050	19QGA55007200	19QGA37007500
19QHA37506900	19QGA89507050	19QGA56507200	19QGA38507500
19QHA39006900	19QGA91007050	19QGA58007200	19QGV88000450
19QHA45006900	19QGA92507050	19QGA59507200	19QGV89500450
20QJF46506900	19QGA94007050	19QGA61007200	19QGV89500600
20QJF48006900	19QGA95507050	19QGA62507200	19QGV91000600
19QFA22007050	19QGA97007050	19QGA64007200	19QGV91000750
19QFA23507050	19QGA98507050	19QGA71507200	19QGV19500750
19QFA25007050	19QGA00007050	19QGA73007200	19QGV21000750
19QFA26507050	19QGA01507050	19QGA74507200	19QGV97000900
19QFA28007050	19QGA03007050	19QGA76007200	19QGV04500900
19QGA29507050	19QGA04507050	19QGA77507200	19QGV06000900
19QGA31007050	19QGA06007050	19QGA79007200	19QGV07500900
19QGA32507050	19QGA07507050	19QGA80507200	19QGV10500900
19QGA34007050	19QGA09007050	19QGA82007200	19QGV12000900
19QGA35507050	19QGA10507050	19QGA83507200	19QGV16500900
19QGA37007050	19QGA12007050	19QGA85007200	19QGV18000900
19QGA38507050	19QGA13507050	19QGA86507200	19QGV19500900
19QGA40007050	19QGA15007050	19QGA88007200	19QGV21000900
19QGA41507050	19QGA16507050	19QGA89507200	19QGV22500900
19QGA43007050	19QGA18007050	19QGA98507200	19QGV24000900
19QGA44507050	19QGA19507050	19QGA00007200	19QHV28500900
19QGA46007050	19QGA25507050	19QGA01507200	19QGV97001050
19QGA47507050	19QHA30007050	19QGA03007200	19QGV03001050
19QGA49007050	19QHA31507050	19QGA04507200	19QGV04501050
19QGA50507050	19QHA33007050	19QGA06007200	19QGV06001050
19QGA52007050	19QHA34507050	19QGA07507200	19QGV07501050
19QGA53507050	19QHA36007050	19QGA09007200	19QGV10501050
19QGA55007050	19QFA22007200	19QGA10507200	19QGV12001050
19QGA56507050	19QFA23507200	19QFA23507350	19QGV13501050
19QGA58007050	19QFA25007200	19QFA25007350	19QGV15001050
19QGA59507050	19QFA26507200	19QFA26507350	19QGV16501050
19QGA61007050	19QFA28007200	19QFA28007350	19QGV18001050
19QGA62507050	19QGA29507200	19QGA29507350	19QGV19501050
19QGA64007050	19QGA31007200	19QGA31007350	19QGV21001050
19QGA65507050	19QGA32507200	19QGA32507350	19QGV22501050
19QGA67007050	19QGA34007200	19QGA34007350	19QGV24001050
19QGA68507050	19QGA35507200	19QGA35507350	19QGV25501050
19QGA70007050	19QGA37007200	19QGA37007350	19QGV27001050

19QHV28501050	19QHV28501350	19QHV37501500	19QHV31501650
19QHV30001050	19QHV30001350	19QHV39001500	19QHV33001650
19QHV31501050	19QHV31501350	19QHV40501500	19QHV34501650
19QGV77501200	19QHV33001350	19QHV42001500	19QHV36001650
19QGV01501200	19QHV34501350	19QHV43501500	19QHV37501650
19QGV03001200	19QHV36001350	19QHV45001500	19QHV39001650
19QGV04501200	19QHV37501350	20QJE46501500	19QHV40501650
19QGV06001200	19QHV39001350	20QJE48001500	19QHV42001650
19QGV13501200	19QHV40501350	20QJE49501500	19QHV43501650
19QGV15001200	19QHV42001350	20QJE51001500	19QHV45001650
19QGV16501200	20QJE46501350	20QJE52501500	20QJE46501650
19QGV18001200	20QJE48001350	20QJE54001500	20QJE48001650
19QGV19501200	19QGV76001500	20QJE55501500	20QJE49501650
19QGV21001200	19QGV77501500	19QGV76001650	20QJE51001650
19QGV22501200	19QGV79001500	19QGV77501650	20QJE52501650
19QGV24001200	19QGV80501500	19QGV79001650	20QJE54001650
19QGV25501200	19QGV82001500	19QGV80501650	20QJE55501650
19QGV27001200	19QGV83501500	19QGV82001650	20QJE57001650
19QHV28501200	19QGV85001500	19QGV83501650	20QJE58501650
19QHV30001200	19QGV86501500	19QGV85001650	19QGV76001800
19QHV31501200	19QGV88001500	19QGV86501650	19QGV77501800
19QHV33001200	19QGV89501500	19QGV88001650	19QGV79001800
19QHV34501200	19QGV91001500	19QGV89501650	19QGV80501800
19QHV40501200	19QGV97001500	19QGV91001650	19QGV82001800
19QGV77501350	19QGV98501500	19QGV92501650	19QGV83501800
19QGV79001350	19QGV00001500	19QGV94001650	19QGV85001800
19QGV80501350	19QGV01501500	19QGV95501650	19QGV86501800
19QGV82001350	19QGV03001500	19QGV97001650	19QGV88001800
19QGV83501350	19QGV04501500	19QGV98501650	19QGV89501800
19QGV85001350	19QGV06001500	19QGV00001650	19QGV91001800
19QGV86501350	19QGV07501500	19QGV01501650	19QGV92501800
19QGV98501350	19QGV09001500	19QGV03001650	19QGV94001800
19QGV00001350	19QGV10501500	19QGV04501650	19QGV95501800
19QGV01501350	19QGV12001500	19QGV06001650	19QGV97001800
19QGV03001350	19QGV13501500	19QGV07501650	19QGV98501800
19QGV04501350	19QGV15001500	19QGV09001650	19QGV00001800
19QGV06001350	19QGV16501500	19QGV10501650	19QGV01501800
19QGV07501350	19QGV18001500	19QGV12001650	19QGV03001800
19QGV09001350	19QGV19501500	19QGV13501650	19QGV04501800
19QGV12001350	19QGV21001500	19QGV15001650	19QGV06001800
19QGV13501350	19QGV22501500	19QGV16501650	19QGV07501800
19QGV15001350	19QGV24001500	19QGV18001650	19QGV09001800
19QGV16501350	19QGV25501500	19QGV19501650	19QGV10501800
19QGV18001350	19QGV27001500	19QGV21001650	19QGV12001800
19QGV19501350	19QHV28501500	19QGV22501650	19QGV13501800
19QGV21001350	19QHV30001500	19QGV24001650	19QGV15001800
19QGV22501350	19QHV31501500	19QGV25501650	19QGV16501800
19QGV24001350	19QHV33001500	19QGV27001650	19QGV18001800
19QGV25501350	19QHV34501500	19QHV28501650	19QGV19501800
19QGV27001350	19QHV36001500	19QHV30001650	19QGV21001800

19QGV22501800	19QGV10501950	19QGV97002100	19QGV83502250
19QGV24001800	19QGV12001950	19QGV98502100	19QGV85002250
19QGV25501800	19QGV13501950	19QGV00002100	19QGV86502250
19QGV27001800	19QGV15001950	19QGV01502100	19QGV88002250
19QHV28501800	19QGV16501950	19QGV03002100	19QGV89502250
19QHV30001800	19QGV18001950	19QGV04502100	19QGV91002250
19QHV31501800	19QGV19501950	19QGV06002100	19QGV92502250
19QHV33001800	19QGV21001950	19QGV07502100	19QGV94002250
19QHV34501800	19QGV22501950	19QGV09002100	19QGV95502250
19QHV36001800	19QGV24001950	19QGV10502100	19QGV97002250
19QHV37501800	19QGV25501950	19QGV12002100	19QGV98502250
19QHV39001800	19QGV27001950	19QGV13502100	19QGV00002250
19QHV40501800	19QHV28501950	19QGV15002100	19QGV01502250
19QHV42001800	19QHV30001950	19QGV16502100	19QGV03002250
19QHV43501800	19QHV31501950	19QGV18002100	19QGV04502250
19QHV45001800	19QHV33001950	19QGV19502100	19QGV06002250
20QJE46501800	19QHV34501950	19QGV21002100	19QGV07502250
20QJE48001800	19QHV36001950	19QGV22502100	19QGV09002250
20QJE49501800	19QHV37501950	19QGV24002100	19QGV10502250
20QJE51001800	19QHV39001950	19QGV25502100	19QGV12002250
20QJE52501800	19QHV40501950	19QGV27002100	19QGV13502250
20QJE54001800	19QHV42001950	19QHV28502100	19QGV15002250
20QJE55501800	19QHV43501950	19QHV30002100	19QGV16502250
20QJE57001800	19QHV45001950	19QHV31502100	19QGV18002250
20QJE58501800	20QJE46501950	19QHV33002100	19QGV19502250
20QJE60001800	20QJE48001950	19QHV34502100	19QGV21002250
20QJE61501800	20QJE49501950	19QHV36002100	19QGV22502250
19QGV76001950	20QJE51001950	19QHV37502100	19QGV24002250
19QGV77501950	20QJE52501950	19QHV39002100	19QGV25502250
19QGV79001950	20QJE54001950	19QHV40502100	19QGV27002250
19QGV80501950	20QJE55501950	19QHV42002100	19QHV28502250
19QGV82001950	20QJE57001950	19QHV43502100	19QHV30002250
19QGV83501950	20QJE58501950	19QHV45002100	19QHV31502250
19QGV85001950	20QJE60001950	20QJE46502100	19QHV33002250
19QGV86501950	20QJE61501950	20QJE48002100	19QHV34502250
19QGV88001950	20QJE63001950	20QJE49502100	19QHV36002250
19QGV89501950	19QGV76002100	20QJE51002100	19QHV37502250
19QGV91001950	19QGV77502100	20QJE52502100	19QHV39002250
19QGV92501950	19QGV79002100	20QJE54002100	19QHV40502250
19QGV94001950	19QGV80502100	20QJE55502100	19QHV42002250
19QGV95501950	19QGV82002100	20QJE57002100	19QHV43502250
19QGV97001950	19QGV83502100	20QJE58502100	19QHV45002250
19QGV98501950	19QGV85002100	20QJE60002100	20QJE46502250
19QGV00001950	19QGV86502100	20QJE61502100	20QJE48002250
19QGV01501950	19QGV88002100	20QJE63002100	20QJE49502250
19QGV03001950	19QGV89502100	19QGV76002250	20QJE51002250
19QGV04501950	19QGV91002100	19QGV77502250	20QJE52502250
19QGV06001950	19QGV92502100	19QGV79002250	20QJE54002250
19QGV07501950	19QGV94002100	19QGV80502250	20QJE55502250
19QGV09001950	19QGV95502100	19QGV82002250	20QJE57002250

20QJE58502250	19QHV45002400	19QHV28502550	19QGA71502700
20QJE60002250	20QJE46502400	19QHV30002550	19QGA73002700
20QJE61502250	20QJE48002400	19QHV31502550	19QGA74502700
20QJE63002250	20QJE49502400	19QHV33002550	19QGA76002700
19QGV76002400	20QJE51002400	19QHV34502550	19QGA77502700
19QGV77502400	20QJE52502400	19QHV36002550	19QGA79002700
19QGV79002400	20QJE54002400	19QHV37502550	19QGA80502700
19QGV80502400	20QJE55502400	19QHV39002550	19QGA82002700
19QGV82002400	20QJE57002400	19QHV40502550	19QGA83502700
19QGV83502400	20QJE58502400	19QHV42002550	19QGA85002700
19QGV85002400	20QJE60002400	19QHV43502550	19QGA86502700
19QGV86502400	20QJE61502400	19QHV45002550	19QGA88002700
19QGV88002400	20QJE63002400	20QJE46502550	19QGA89502700
19QGV89502400	20QKE64502400	20QJE48002550	19QGA91002700
19QGV91002400	20QKE66002400	20QJE49502550	19QGA92502700
19QGV92502400	19QGV76002550	20QJE51002550	19QGA94002700
19QGV94002400	19QGV77502550	20QJE52502550	19QGA95502700
19QGV95502400	19QGV79002550	20QJE54002550	19QGA97002700
19QGV97002400	19QGV80502550	20QJE55502550	19QGA98502700
19QGV98502400	19QGV82002550	20QJE57002550	19QGA00002700
19QGV00002400	19QGV83502550	20QJE58502550	19QGA01502700
19QGV01502400	19QGV85002550	20QJE60002550	19QGA03002700
19QGV03002400	19QGV86502550	20QJE61502550	19QGA04502700
19QGV04502400	19QGV88002550	20QJE63002550	19QGA06002700
19QGV06002400	19QGV89502550	20QKE64502550	19QGA07502700
19QGV07502400	19QGV91002550	20QKE66002550	19QGA09002700
19QGV09002400	19QGV92502550	20QKE67502550	19QGA10502700
19QGV10502400	19QGV94002550	19QGV37002700	19QGA12002700
19QGV12002400	19QGV95502550	19QGV38502700	19QGA13502700
19QGV13502400	19QGV97002550	19QGV40002700	19QGA15002700
19QGV15002400	19QGV98502550	19QGV41502700	19QGA16502700
19QGV16502400	19QGV00002550	19QGV43002700	19QGA18002700
19QGV18002400	19QGV01502550	19QGV44502700	19QGA19502700
19QGV19502400	19QGV03002550	19QGV46002700	19QGA21002700
19QGV21002400	19QGV04502550	19QGV47502700	19QGA22502700
19QGV22502400	19QGV06002550	19QGV49002700	19QGA24002700
19QGV24002400	19QGV07502550	19QGV50502700	19QGA25502700
19QGV25502400	19QGV09002550	19QGV52002700	19QGA27002700
19QGV27002400	19QGV10502550	19QGV53502700	19QHA28502700
19QHV28502400	19QGV12002550	19QGV55002700	19QHA30002700
19QHV30002400	19QGV13502550	19QGV56502700	19QHA31502700
19QHV31502400	19QGV15002550	19QGA58002700	19QHA33002700
19QHV33002400	19QGV16502550	19QGA59502700	19QHA34502700
19QHV34502400	19QGV18002550	19QGA61002700	19QHA36002700
19QHV36002400	19QGV19502550	19QGA62502700	19QHA37502700
19QHV37502400	19QGV21002550	19QGA64002700	19QHA39002700
19QHV39002400	19QGV22502550	19QGA65502700	19QHA40502700
19QHV40502400	19QGV24002550	19QGA67002700	19QHA42002700
19QHV42002400	19QGV25502550	19QGA68502700	19QHA43502700
19QHV43502400	19QGV27002550	19QGA70002700	19QHA45002700



20QJF46502700	19QGA89502850	20QKF64502850	19QGA07503000
20QJF48002700	19QGA91002850	20QKF66002850	19QGA09003000
20QJF49502700	19QGA92502850	20QKF67502850	19QGA10503000
20QJF51002700	19QGA94002850	19QGA37003000	19QGA12003000
20QJF52502700	19QGA95502850	19QGA38503000	19QGA13503000
20QJF54002700	19QGA97002850	19QGA40003000	19QGA15003000
20QJF55502700	19QGA98502850	19QGA41503000	19QGA16503000
20QJF57002700	19QGA00002850	19QGA43003000	19QGA18003000
20QJF58502700	19QGA01502850	19QGA44503000	19QGA19503000
20QJF60002700	19QGA03002850	19QGA46003000	19QGA21003000
20QJF61502700	19QGA04502850	19QGA47503000	19QGA22503000
20QKF63002700	19QGA06002850	19QGA49003000	19QGA24003000
20QKF64502700	19QGA07502850	19QGA50503000	19QGA25503000
20QKF66002700	19QGA09002850	19QGA52003000	19QGA27003000
20QKF67502700	19QGA10502850	19QGA53503000	19QHA28503000
19QGA37002850	19QGA12002850	19QGA55003000	19QHA30003000
19QGA38502850	19QGA13502850	19QGA56503000	19QHA31503000
19QGA40002850	19QGA15002850	19QGA58003000	19QHA33003000
19QGA41502850	19QGA16502850	19QGA59503000	19QHA34503000
19QGA43002850	19QGA18002850	19QGA61003000	19QHA36003000
19QGA44502850	19QGA19502850	19QGA62503000	19QHA37503000
19QGA46002850	19QGA21002850	19QGA64003000	19QHA39003000
19QGA47502850	19QGA22502850	19QGA65503000	19QHA40503000
19QGA49002850	19QGA24002850	19QGA67003000	19QHA42003000
19QGA50502850	19QGA25502850	19QGA68503000	19QHA43503000
19QGA52002850	19QGA27002850	19QGA70003000	19QHA45003000
19QGA53502850	19QHA28502850	19QGA71503000	20QJF46503000
19QGA55002850	19QHA30002850	19QGA73003000	20QJF48003000
19QGA56502850	19QHA31502850	19QGA74503000	20QJF49503000
19QGA58002850	19QHA33002850	19QGA76003000	20QJF51003000
19QGA59502850	19QHA34502850	19QGA77503000	20QJF52503000
19QGA61002850	19QHA36002850	19QGA79003000	20QJF54003000
19QGA62502850	19QHA37502850	19QGA80503000	20QJF55503000
19QGA64002850	19QHA39002850	19QGA82003000	20QJF57003000
19QGA65502850	19QHA40502850	19QGA83503000	20QJF58503000
19QGA67002850	19QHA42002850	19QGA85003000	20QJF60003000
19QGA68502850	19QHA43502850	19QGA86503000	20QJF61503000
19QGA70002850	19QHA45002850	19QGA88003000	20QKF63003000
19QGA71502850	20QJF46502850	19QGA89503000	20QKF64503000
19QGA73002850	20QJF48002850	19QGA91003000	20QKF66003000
19QGA74502850	20QJF49502850	19QGA92503000	20QKF67503000
19QGA76002850	20QJF51002850	19QGA94003000	20QKF69003000
19QGA77502850	20QJF52502850	19QGA95503000	19QGA37003150
19QGA79002850	20QJF54002850	19QGA97003000	19QGA38503150
19QGA80502850	20QJF55502850	19QGA98503000	19QGA40003150
19QGA82002850	20QJF57002850	19QGA00003000	19QGA41503150
19QGA83502850	20QJF58502850	19QGA01503000	19QGA43003150
19QGA85002850	20QJF60002850	19QGA03003000	19QGA44503150
19QGA86502850	20QJF61502850	19QGA04503000	19QGA46003150
19QGA88002850	20QKF63002850	19QGA06003000	19QGA47503150



19QGA49003150	19QGA24003150	19QGA65503300	19QHA40503300
19QGA50503150	19QGA25503150	19QGA67003300	19QHA42003300
19QGA52003150	19QGA27003150	19QGA68503300	19QHA43503300
19QGA53503150	19QHA28503150	19QGA70003300	19QHA45003300
19QGA55003150	19QHA30003150	19QGA71503300	20QJF46503300
19QGA56503150	19QHA31503150	19QGA73003300	20QJF48003300
19QGA58003150	19QHA33003150	19QGA74503300	20QJF49503300
19QGA59503150	19QHA34503150	19QGA76003300	20QJF51003300
19QGA61003150	19QHA36003150	19QGA77503300	20QJF52503300
19QGA62503150	19QHA37503150	19QGA79003300	20QJF54003300
19QGA64003150	19QHA39003150	19QGA80503300	20QJF55503300
19QGA65503150	19QHA40503150	19QGA82003300	20QJF57003300
19QGA67003150	19QHA42003150	19QGA83503300	20QJF58503300
19QGA68503150	19QHA43503150	19QGA85003300	20QJF60003300
19QGA70003150	19QHA45003150	19QGA86503300	20QJF61503300
19QGA71503150	20QJF46503150	19QGA88003300	20QKF63003300
19QGA73003150	20QJF48003150	19QGA89503300	20QKF64503300
19QGA74503150	20QJF49503150	19QGA91003300	20QKF66003300
19QGA76003150	20QJF51003150	19QGA92503300	20QKF67503300
19QGA77503150	20QJF52503150	19QGA94003300	20QKF69003300
19QGA79003150	20QJF54003150	19QGA95503300	20QKF70503300
19QGA80503150	20QJF55503150	19QGA97003300	19QGA82003450
19QGA82003150	20QJF57003150	19QGA98503300	19QGA83503450
19QGA83503150	20QJF58503150	19QGA00003300	19QGA85003450
19QGA85003150	20QJF60003150	19QGA01503300	19QGA86503450
19QGA86503150	20QJF61503150	19QGA03003300	19QGA88003450
19QGA88003150	20QKF63003150	19QGA04503300	19QGA89503450
19QGA89503150	20QKF64503150	19QGA06003300	19QGA91003450
19QGA91003150	20QKF66003150	19QGA07503300	19QGA92503450
19QGA92503150	20QKF67503150	19QGA09003300	19QGA94003450
19QGA94003150	20QKF69003150	19QGA10503300	19QGA95503450
19QGA95503150	19QGA37003300	19QGA12003300	19QGA97003450
19QGA97003150	19QGA38503300	19QGA13503300	19QGA98503450
19QGA98503150	19QGA40003300	19QGA15003300	19QGA00003450
19QGA00003150	19QGA41503300	19QGA16503300	19QGA01503450
19QGA01503150	19QGA43003300	19QGA18003300	19QGA03003450
19QGA03003150	19QGA44503300	19QGA19503300	19QGA04503450
19QGA04503150	19QGA46003300	19QGA21003300	19QGA06003450
19QGA06003150	19QGA47503300	19QGA22503300	19QGA07503450
19QGA07503150	19QGA49003300	19QGA24003300	19QGA09003450
19QGA09003150	19QGA50503300	19QGA25503300	19QGA10503450
19QGA10503150	19QGA52003300	19QGA27003300	19QGA12003450
19QGA12003150	19QGA53503300	19QHA28503300	19QGA13503450
19QGA13503150	19QGA55003300	19QHA30003300	19QGA15003450
19QGA15003150	19QGA56503300	19QHA31503300	19QGA16503450
19QGA16503150	19QGA58003300	19QHA33003300	19QGA18003450
19QGA18003150	19QGA59503300	19QHA34503300	19QGA19503450
19QGA19503150	19QGA61003300	19QHA36003300	19QGA21003450
19QGA21003150	19QGA62503300	19QHA37503300	19QGA22503450
19QGA22503150	19QGA64003300	19QHA39003300	19QGA24003450

19QGA25503450	19QGA09003600	19QGA91003750	20QKF66003750
19QGA27003450	19QGA10503600	19QGA92503750	20QKF67503750
19QHA28503450	19QGA12003600	19QGA94003750	20QKF69003750
19QHA30003450	19QGA13503600	19QGA95503750	20QKF70503750
19QHA31503450	19QGA15003600	19QGA97003750	20QKF72003750
19QHA33003450	19QGA16503600	19QGA98503750	20QKF73503750
19QHA34503450	19QGA18003600	19QGA00003750	20QKF75003750
19QHA36003450	19QGA19503600	19QGA01503750	20QKF76503750
19QHA37503450	19QGA21003600	19QGA03003750	20QKF78003750
19QHA39003450	19QGA22503600	19QGA04503750	19QGA82003900
19QHA40503450	19QGA24003600	19QGA06003750	19QGA83503900
19QHA42003450	19QGA25503600	19QGA07503750	19QGA85003900
19QHA43503450	19QGA27003600	19QGA09003750	19QGA86503900
19QHA45003450	19QHA28503600	19QGA10503750	19QGA88003900
20QJF46503450	19QHA30003600	19QGA12003750	19QGA89503900
20QJF48003450	19QHA31503600	19QGA13503750	19QGA91003900
20QJF49503450	19QHA33003600	19QGA15003750	19QGA92503900
20QJF51003450	19QHA34503600	19QGA16503750	19QGA94003900
20QJF52503450	19QHA36003600	19QGA18003750	19QGA95503900
20QJF54003450	19QHA37503600	19QGA19503750	19QGA97003900
20QJF55503450	19QHA39003600	19QGA21003750	19QGA98503900
20QJF57003450	19QHA40503600	19QGA22503750	19QGA00003900
20QJF58503450	19QHA42003600	19QGA24003750	19QGA01503900
20QJF60003450	19QHA43503600	19QGA25503750	19QGA03003900
20QJF61503450	19QHA45003600	19QGA27003750	19QGA04503900
20QKF63003450	20QJF46503600	19QHA28503750	19QGA06003900
20QKF64503450	20QJF48003600	19QHA30003750	19QGA07503900
20QKF66003450	20QJF49503600	19QHA31503750	19QGA09003900
20QKF67503450	20QJF51003600	19QHA33003750	19QGA10503900
20QKF69003450	20QJF52503600	19QHA34503750	19QGA12003900
20QKF70503450	20QJF54003600	19QHA36003750	19QGA13503900
20QKF73503450	20QJF55503600	19QHA37503750	19QGA15003900
19QGA82003600	20QJF57003600	19QHA39003750	19QGA16503900
19QGA83503600	20QJF58503600	19QHA40503750	19QGA18003900
19QGA85003600	20QJF60003600	19QHA42003750	19QGA19503900
19QGA86503600	20QJF61503600	19QHA43503750	19QGA21003900
19QGA88003600	20QKF63003600	19QHA45003750	19QGA22503900
19QGA89503600	20QKF64503600	20QJF46503750	19QGA24003900
19QGA91003600	20QKF66003600	20QJF48003750	19QGA25503900
19QGA92503600	20QKF67503600	20QJF49503750	19QGA27003900
19QGA94003600	20QKF69003600	20QJF51003750	19QHA28503900
19QGA95503600	20QKF70503600	20QJF52503750	19QHA30003900
19QGA97003600	20QKF72003600	20QJF54003750	19QHA31503900
19QGA98503600	20QKF73503600	20QJF55503750	19QHA33003900
19QGA00003600	19QGA82003750	20QJF57003750	19QHA34503900
19QGA01503600	19QGA83503750	20QJF58503750	19QHA36003900
19QGA03003600	19QGA85003750	20QJF60003750	19QHA37503900
19QGA04503600	19QGA86503750	20QJF61503750	19QHA39003900
19QGA06003600	19QGA88003750	20QKF63003750	19QHA40503900
19QGA07503600	19QGA89503750	20QKF64503750	19QHA42003900

19QHA43503900	19QGA19504050	19QGA88004200	20QKF63004200
19QHA45003900	19QGA21004050	19QGA89504200	20QKF64504200
20QJF46503900	19QGA22504050	19QGA91004200	20QKF66004200
20QJF48003900	19QGA24004050	19QGA92504200	20QKF67504200
20QJF49503900	19QGA25504050	19QGA94004200	20QKF69004200
20QJF51003900	19QGA27004050	19QGA95504200	20QKF70504200
20QJF52503900	19QHA28504050	19QGA97004200	20QKF72004200
20QJF54003900	19QHA30004050	19QGA98504200	20QKF73504200
20QJF55503900	19QHA31504050	19QGA00004200	20QKF75004200
20QJF57003900	19QHA33004050	19QGA01504200	20QKF76504200
20QJF58503900	19QHA34504050	19QGA03004200	20QKF78004200
20QJF60003900	19QHA36004050	19QGA04504200	20QKF79504200
20QJF61503900	19QHA37504050	19QGA06004200	20QKF81004200
20QKF63003900	19QHA39004050	19QGA07504200	20QKF82504200
20QKF64503900	19QHA40504050	19QGA09004200	20QKF84004200
20QKF66003900	19QHA42004050	19QGA10504200	20QKF85504200
20QKF67503900	19QHA43504050	19QGA12004200	20QKF87004200
20QKF69003900	19QHA45004050	19QGA13504200	20QKF88504200
20QKF70503900	20QJF46504050	19QGA15004200	19QGA82004350
20QKF72003900	20QJF48004050	19QGA16504200	19QGA83504350
20QKF73503900	20QJF49504050	19QGA18004200	19QGA85004350
20QKF75003900	20QJF51004050	19QGA19504200	19QGA86504350
20QKF76503900	20QJF52504050	19QGA21004200	19QGA88004350
20QKF78003900	20QJF54004050	19QGA22504200	19QGA89504350
20QKF79503900	20QJF55504050	19QGA24004200	19QGA91004350
19QGA82004050	20QJF57004050	19QGA25504200	19QGA92504350
19QGA83504050	20QJF58504050	19QGA27004200	19QGA94004350
19QGA85004050	20QJF60004050	19QHA28504200	19QGA95504350
19QGA86504050	20QJF61504050	19QHA30004200	19QGA97004350
19QGA88004050	20QKF63004050	19QHA31504200	19QGA98504350
19QGA89504050	20QKF64504050	19QHA33004200	19QGA00004350
19QGA91004050	20QKF66004050	19QHA34504200	19QGA01504350
19QGA92504050	20QKF67504050	19QHA36004200	19QGA03004350
19QGA94004050	20QKF69004050	19QHA37504200	19QGA04504350
19QGA95504050	20QKF70504050	19QHA39004200	19QGA06004350
19QGA97004050	20QKF72004050	19QHA40504200	19QGA07504350
19QGA98504050	20QKF73504050	19QHA42004200	19QGA09004350
19QGA00004050	20QKF75004050	19QHA43504200	19QGA10504350
19QGA01504050	20QKF76504050	19QHA45004200	19QGA12004350
19QGA03004050	20QKF78004050	20QJF46504200	19QGA13504350
19QGA04504050	20QKF79504050	20QJF48004200	19QGA15004350
19QGA06004050	20QKF81004050	20QJF49504200	19QGA16504350
19QGA07504050	20QKF82504050	20QJF51004200	19QGA18004350
19QGA09004050	20QKF84004050	20QJF52504200	19QGA19504350
19QGA10504050	20QKF85504050	20QJF54004200	19QGA21004350
19QGA12004050	20QKF87004050	20QJF55504200	19QGA22504350
19QGA13504050	19QGA82004200	20QJF57004200	19QGA24004350
19QGA15004050	19QGA83504200	20QJF58504200	19QGA25504350
19QGA16504050	19QGA85004200	20QJF60004200	19QGA27004350
19QGA18004050	19QGA86504200	20QJF61504200	19QHA28504350

19QHA30004350	19QGA97004500	20QKF72004500	19QHA37504650
19QHA31504350	19QGA98504500	20QKF73504500	19QHA39004650
19QHA33004350	19QGA00004500	20QKF75004500	19QHA40504650
19QHA34504350	19QGA01504500	20QKF76504500	19QHA42004650
19QHA36004350	19QGA03004500	20QKF78004500	19QHA43504650
19QHA37504350	19QGA04504500	20QKF79504500	19QHA45004650
19QHA39004350	19QGA06004500	20QKF81004500	20QJF46504650
19QHA40504350	19QGA07504500	20QKF82504500	20QJF48004650
19QHA42004350	19QGA09004500	20QKF84004500	20QJF49504650
19QHA43504350	19QGA10504500	20QKF85504500	20QJF51004650
19QHA45004350	19QGA12004500	20QKF87004500	20QJF52504650
20QJF46504350	19QGA13504500	20QKF88504500	20QJF54004650
20QJF48004350	19QGA15004500	20QKF90004500	20QJF55504650
20QJF49504350	19QGA16504500	19QGA82004650	20QJF57004650
20QJF51004350	19QGA18004500	19QGA83504650	20QJF58504650
20QJF52504350	19QGA19504500	19QGA85004650	20QJF60004650
20QJF54004350	19QGA21004500	19QGA86504650	20QJF61504650
20QJF55504350	19QGA22504500	19QGA88004650	20QKF63004650
20QJF57004350	19QGA24004500	19QGA89504650	20QKF64504650
20QJF58504350	19QGA25504500	19QGA91004650	20QKF66004650
20QJF60004350	19QGA27004500	19QGA92504650	20QKF67504650
20QJF61504350	19QGA28504500	19QGA94004650	20QKF69004650
20QKF63004350	19QHA30004500	19QGA95504650	20QKF70504650
20QKF64504350	19QHA31504500	19QGA97004650	20QKF72004650
20QKF66004350	19QHA33004500	19QGA98504650	20QKF73504650
20QKF67504350	19QHA34504500	19QGA00004650	20QKF75004650
20QKF69004350	19QHA36004500	19QGA01504650	20QKF76504650
20QKF70504350	19QHA37504500	19QGA03004650	20QKF78004650
20QKF72004350	19QHA39004500	19QGA04504650	20QKF79504650
20QKF73504350	19QHA40504500	19QGA06004650	20QKF81004650
20QKF75004350	19QHA42004500	19QGA07504650	20QKF82504650
20QKF76504350	19QHA43504500	19QGA09004650	20QKF84004650
20QKF78004350	19QHA45004500	19QGA10504650	20QKF85504650
20QKF79504350	20QJF46504500	19QGA12004650	20QKF87004650
20QKF81004350	20QJF48004500	19QGA13504650	20QKF88504650
20QKF82504350	20QJF49504500	19QGA15004650	19QGA24004800
20QKF84004350	20QJF51004500	19QGA16504650	19QGA25504800
20QKF85504350	20QJF52504500	19QGA18004650	19QGA27004800
20QKF87004350	20QJF54004500	19QGA19504650	19QGA28504800
20QKF88504350	20QJF55504500	19QGA21004650	19QHA30004800
19QGA82004500	20QJF57004500	19QGA22504650	19QHA31504800
19QGA83504500	20QJF58504500	19QGA24004650	19QHA33004800
19QGA85004500	20QJF60004500	19QGA25504650	19QHA34504800
19QGA86504500	20QJF61504500	19QGA27004650	19QHA36004800
19QGA88004500	20QKF63004500	19QGA28504650	19QHA37504800
19QGA89504500	20QKF64504500	19QHA30004650	19QHA39004800
19QGA91004500	20QKF66004500	19QHA31504650	19QHA40504800
19QGA92504500	20QKF67504500	19QHA33004650	19QHA42004800
19QGA94004500	20QKF69004500	19QHA34504650	19QHA43504800
19QGA95504500	20QKF70504500	19QHA36004650	19QHA45004800

20QJF46504800	20QJF58504950	20QKF70505100	20QKF82505250
20QJF48004800	20QJF60004950	20QKF72005100	20QKF84005250
20QJF49504800	20QJF61504950	20QKF73505100	20QKF85505250
20QJF51004800	20QKF63004950	20QKF75005100	20QKF87005250
20QJF52504800	20QKF64504950	20QKF76505100	19QGA24005400
20QJF54004800	20QKF66004950	20QKF78005100	19QGA25505400
20QJF55504800	20QKF67504950	20QKF79505100	19QGA27005400
20QJF57004800	20QKF69004950	20QKF81005100	19QGA28505400
20QJF58504800	20QKF70504950	20QKF82505100	19QHA30005400
20QJF60004800	20QKF72004950	20QKF84005100	19QHA31505400
20QJF61504800	20QKF73504950	20QKF85505100	19QHA33005400
20QKF63004800	20QKF75004950	19QGA24005250	19QHA34505400
20QKF64504800	20QKF76504950	19QGA25505250	19QHA36005400
20QKF66004800	20QKF78004950	19QGA27005250	19QHA37505400
20QKF67504800	20QKF79504950	19QGA28505250	19QHA39005400
20QKF69004800	20QKF81004950	19QHA30005250	19QHA40505400
20QKF70504800	20QKF82504950	19QHA31505250	19QHA42005400
20QKF72004800	20QKF84004950	19QHA33005250	19QHA43505400
20QKF73504800	20QKF85504950	19QHA34505250	19QHA45005400
20QKF75004800	19QGA24005100	19QHA36005250	20QJF46505400
20QKF76504800	19QGA25505100	19QHA37505250	20QJF48005400
20QKF78004800	19QGA27005100	19QHA39005250	20QJF49505400
20QKF79504800	19QGA28505100	19QHA40505250	20QJF51005400
20QKF81004800	19QHA30005100	19QHA42005250	20QJF52505400
20QKF82504800	19QHA31505100	19QHA43505250	20QJF54005400
20QKF84004800	19QHA33005100	19QHA45005250	20QJF55505400
20QKF85504800	19QHA34505100	20QJF46505250	20QJF57005400
19QGA24004950	19QHA36005100	20QJF48005250	20QJF58505400
19QGA25504950	19QHA37505100	20QJF49505250	20QJF60005400
19QGA27004950	19QHA39005100	20QJF51005250	20QJF61505400
19QGA28504950	19QHA40505100	20QJF52505250	20QKF63005400
19QHA30004950	19QHA42005100	20QJF54005250	20QKF64505400
19QHA31504950	19QHA43505100	20QJF55505250	20QKF66005400
19QHA33004950	19QHA45005100	20QJF57005250	20QKF67505400
19QHA34504950	20QJF46505100	20QJF58505250	20QKF69005400
19QHA36004950	20QJF48005100	20QJF60005250	20QKF70505400
19QHA37504950	20QJF49505100	20QJF61505250	20QKF72005400
19QHA39004950	20QJF51005100	20QKF63005250	20QKF73505400
19QHA40504950	20QJF52505100	20QKF64505250	20QKF75005400
19QHA42004950	20QJF54005100	20QKF66005250	20QKF76505400
19QHA43504950	20QJF55505100	20QKF67505250	20QKF78005400
19QHA45004950	20QJF57005100	20QKF69005250	20QKF79505400
20QJF46504950	20QJF58505100	20QKF70505250	20QKF81005400
20QJF48004950	20QJF60005100	20QKF72005250	20QKF82505400
20QJF49504950	20QJF61505100	20QKF73505250	20QKF84005400
20QJF51004950	20QKF63005100	20QKF75005250	20QKF85505400
20QJF52504950	20QKF64505100	20QKF76505250	20QJF55505550
20QJF54004950	20QKF66005100	20QKF78005250	20QJF57005550
20QJF55504950	20QKF67505100	20QKF79505250	20QJF58505550
20QJF57004950	20QKF69005100	20QKF81005250	20QJF60005550



20QJF61505550	20QKF67505700	20QKF73505850	20QKF85506000
20QKF63005550	20QKF69005700	20QKF75005850	20QKF88506000
20QKF64505550	20QKF70505700	20QKF76505850	20QKF90006000
20QKF66005550	20QKF72005700	20QKF78005850	20QKF91506000
20QKF67505550	20QKF73505700	20QKF79505850	20QKF93006000
20QKF69005550	20QKF75005700	20QKF81005850	20QJF55506150
20QKF70505550	20QKF76505700	20QKF82505850	20QJF57006150
20QKF72005550	20QKF78005700	20QKF84005850	20QJF58506150
20QKF73505550	20QKF79505700	20QKF85505850	20QJF60006150
20QKF75005550	20QKF81005700	20QKF93005850	20QJF61506150
20QKF76505550	20QKF82505700	20QKF94505850	20QKF63006150
20QKF78005550	20QKF84005700	20QJF55506000	20QKF64506150
20QKF79505550	20QKF85505700	20QJF57006000	20QKF66006150
20QKF81005550	20QKF90005700	20QJF58506000	20QKF67506150
20QKF82505550	20QKF91505700	20QJF60006000	20QKF69006150
20QKF84005550	20QJF55505850	20QJF61506000	20QKF70506150
20QKF85505550	20QJF57005850	20QKF63006000	20QKF72006150
20QKF90005550	20QJF58505850	20QKF64506000	20QKF73506150
20QKF91505550	20QJF60005850	20QKF66006000	20QKF75006150
20QJF55505700	20QJF61505850	20QKF67506000	20QKF84006150
20QJF57005700	20QKF63005850	20QKF69006000	20QKF85506150
20QJF58505700	20QKF64505850	20QKF70506000	20QKF87006150
20QJF60005700	20QKF66005850	20QKF72006000	20QKF88506150
20QJF61505700	20QKF67505850	20QKF73506000	20QKF85506300
20QKF63005700	20QKF69005850	20QKF75006000	20QKF87006300
20QKF64505700	20QKF70505850	20QKF82506000	19QHV39001200
20QKF66005700	20QKF72005850	20QKF84006000	



## **Appendix D: GPS Processing**

Please see the report included with this deliverable:  
**Appendix\_D\_GPS\_Processing**